1987

PENNSYLVANIA ABSTRACT

A STATISTICAL FACT BOOK

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
Robert P. Casey, Governor

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
Office of Economic Policy, Planning and Research

Pennsylvania
State Data Center

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We continue to solicit your comments. All suggestions and ideas will be reviewed and considered for future editions.

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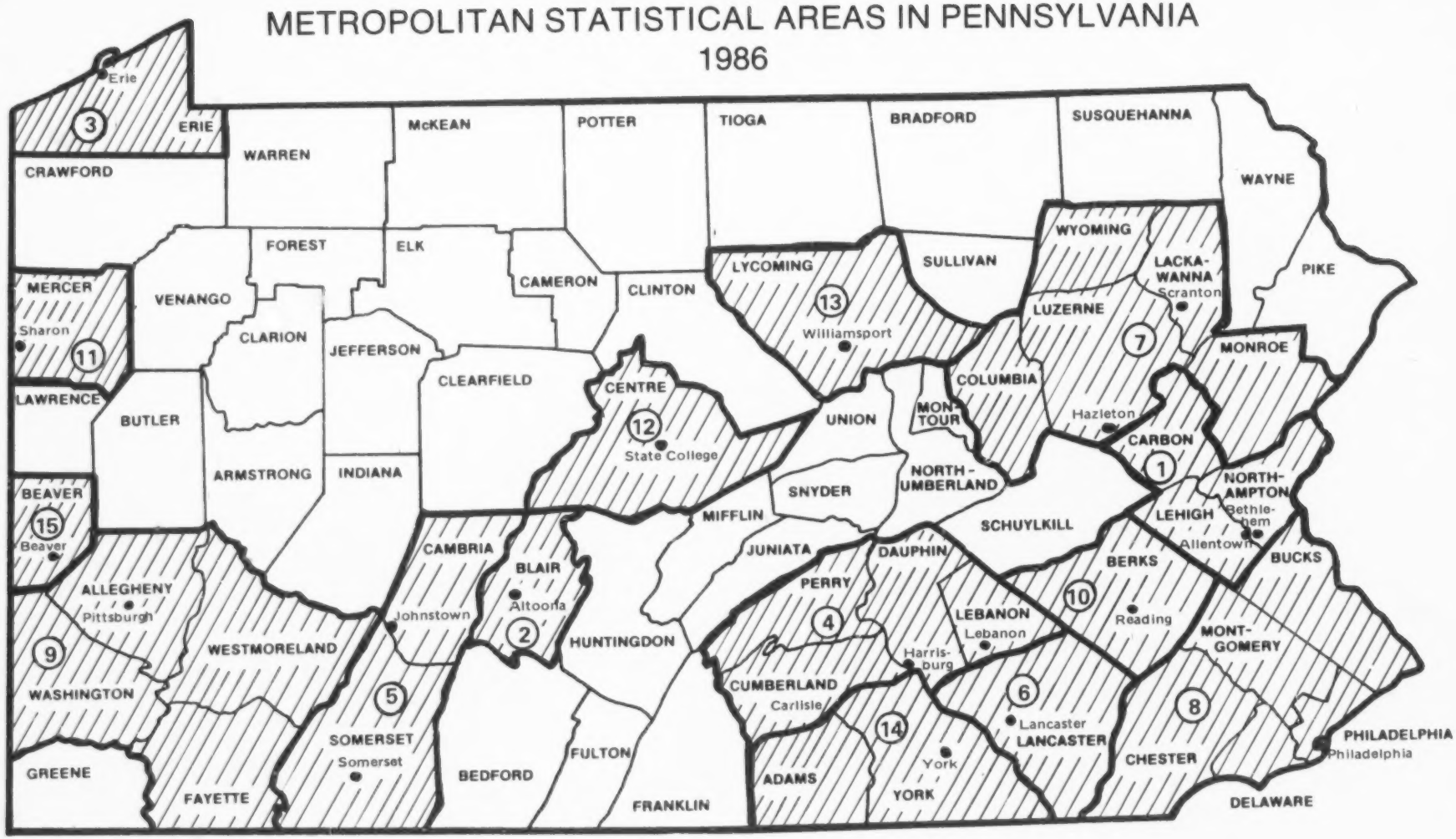
SECTION 1

Population, Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces

Figure 1

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA
1986



		1986 Population
1.	Allentown-Bethlehem (PA Portion only)	570,000
2.	Altoona	132,500
3.	Erie	279,200
4.	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	577,300
5.	Johnstown	254,100
6.	Lancaster	393,300
7.	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	725,900
8.	Philadelphia (PA portion only)	3,736,800
9.	Pittsburgh	2,123,000
10.	Reading	321,000
11.	Sharon	123,600
12.	State College	114,600
13.	Williamsport	116,300
14.	York	397,800
15.	Beaver	193,200

Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See Table 8 for additional information and source. • City ☐ SMSA

FIGURE 2

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

1970-80 ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATES

PER 1000 POPULATION

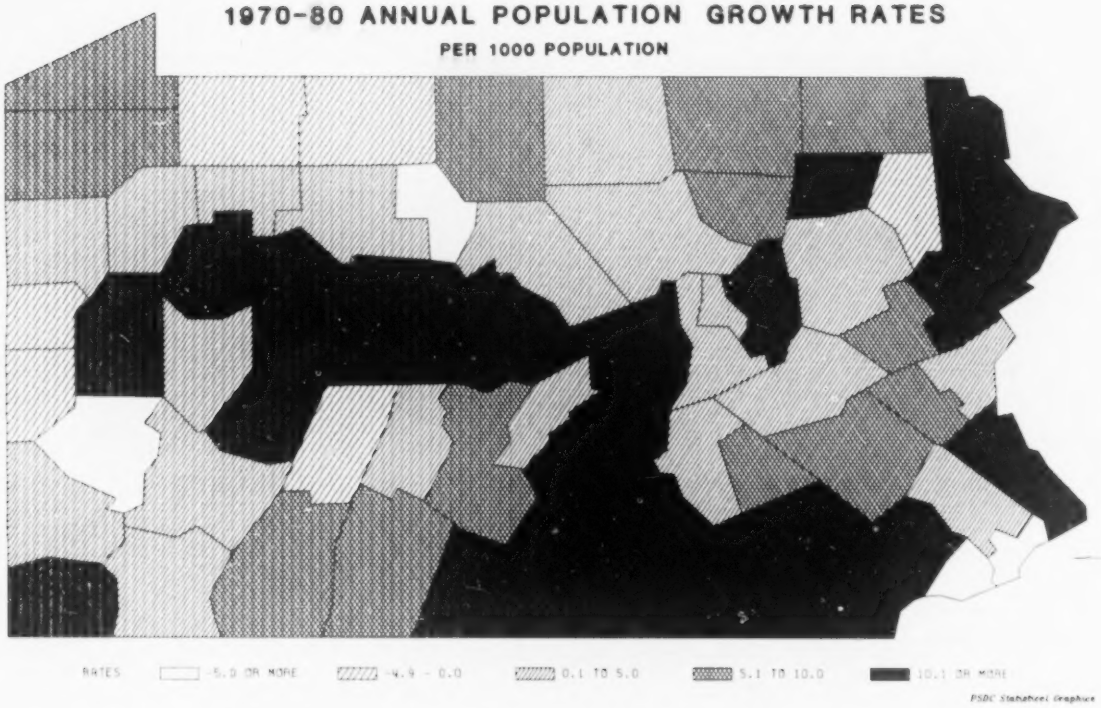
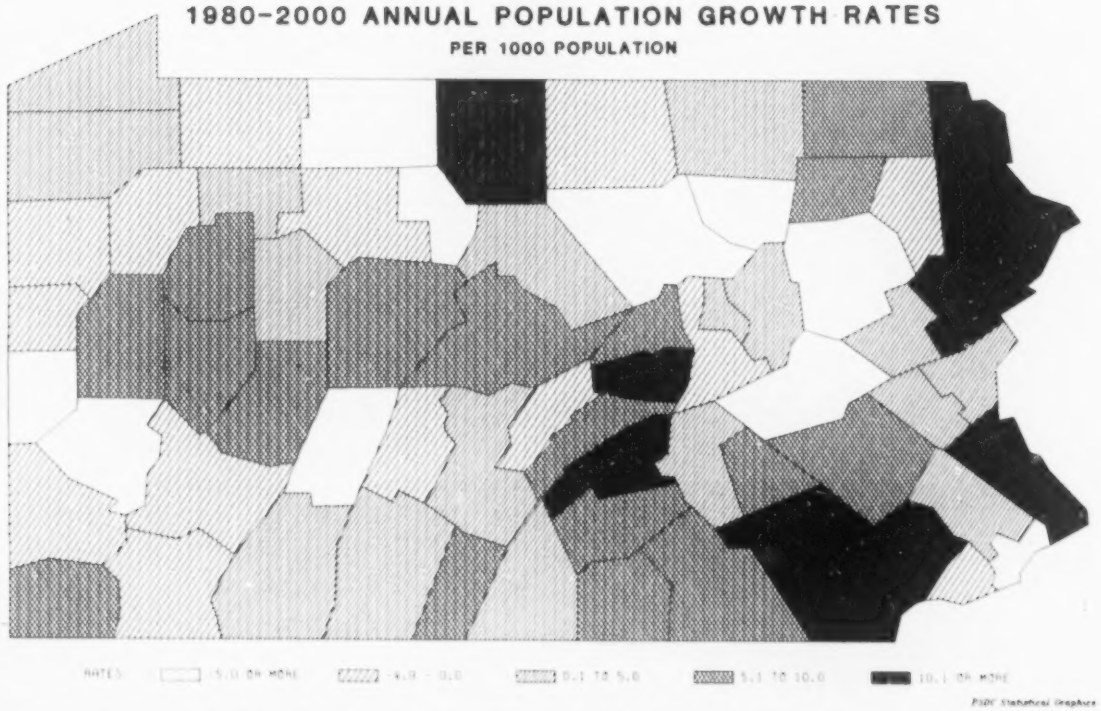


FIGURE 3

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

1980-2000 ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATES

PER 1000 POPULATION



Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center / Population Issues Research Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimate System.

TABLE 1

PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 TO 2000

Pennsylvania	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Total population	**11,863,895**	**11,911,250**	**12,018,816**	**12,100,149**	**12,101,253**
Under 5 years	747,458	794,231	843,234	814,438	731,498
5 to 9	805,151	748,551	796,639	846,512	818,438
10 to 14	931,891	802,921	747,895	796,627	847,017
15 to 19	1,080,610	918,707	792,045	738,190	787,477
20 to 24	1,059,815	1,017,839	861,056	738,210	687,326
25 to 29	945,051	1,029,043	989,756	835,433	714,316
30 to 34	847,847	931,370	1,016,917	979,043	826,365
35 to 39	682,283	839,183	923,973	1,010,319	973,585
40 to 44	591,789	675,592	832,536	917,830	1,004,621
45 to 49	600,257	579,494	663,555	819,408	904,779
50 to 54	695,755	579,056	560,699	644,084	797,582
55 to 59	712,074	659,966	550,581	534,608	616,353
60 to 64	632,981	654,561	609,661	509,796	497,116
65 to 69	537,045	562,337	585,366	54,847	460,619
70 to 74	407,020	452,810	478,594	504,018	476,084
75 to 79	282,000	320,312	361,487	387,318	413,097
80 to 84	174,908	197,383	230,089	265,062	289,788
85 years and over	129,960	148,404	174,733	210,786	255,192
Male	5,682,590	5,699,297	5,752,662	5,798,269	5,807,825
Under 5 years	382,271	407,146	432,269	417,494	374,931
5 to 9	412,460	382,779	408,320	433,900	419,512
10 to 14	476,210	411,260	382,392	408,258	434,097
15 to 19	545,210	465,164	401,578	373,468	399,556
20 to 24	522,900	508,230	432,116	371,709	346,227
25 to 29	468,512	508,594	495,552	421,091	361,906
30 to 34	416,215	459,686	500,507	488,201	414,773
35 to 39	330,811	410,935	454,955	496,159	484,438
40 to 44	284,324	326,852	406,777	450,983	492,405
45 to 49	286,858	277,298	319,859	298,971	443,165
50 to 54	329,850	274,487	266,312	308,375	385,941
55 to 59	332,033	308,915	258,073	251,358	292,370
60 to 64	289,152	298,123	379,438	234,559	229,891
65 to 69	235,802	245,971	256,556	242,631	204,081
70 to 74	166,668	186,660	197,552	208,614	199,474
75 to 79	104,968	119,507	136,248	146,586	157,191
80 to 84	59,328	65,579	76,460	89,132	98,005
85 years and over	39,018	42,101	47,698	56,780	68,762
Female	6,181,305	6,211,953	6,266,154	6,301,880	6,293,428
Under 5 years	365,187	387,085	410,965	396,944	356,567
10 to 14	455,681	391,661	365,503	388,369	412,920
15 to 19	535,400	453,543	390,467	364,722	387,921
20 to 24	536,915	509,609	428,940	366,501	341,099
25 to 29	476,539	520,449	494,204	414,342	352,410
30 to 34	431,632	471,684	516,410	490,842	411,592
35 to 39	351,472	428,248	469,018	514,160	489,147
40 to 44	307,465	348,730	425,759	456,847	512,216
45 to 49	313,399	302,196	343,696	420,437	461,614
50 to 54	365,905	304,569	294,387	335,709	411,641
55 to 59	380,041	351,051	292,508	283,250	323,963
60 to 64	343,829	356,438	330,223	275,237	267,225
65 to 69	301,243	315,256	328,810	305,846	255,538
70 to 74	240,352	266,150	281,042	295,404	276,610
75 to 79	177,032	200,805	225,239	240,732	255,906
80 to 84	115,580	132,404	153,629	175,920	191,783
85 years and over	90,942	106,303	127,035	154,006	186,430

Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center, Population Issues Research Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimate System

TABLE 2

POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 2000

County	1980 Census	1985 Projection	Percent Change	1990 Projection	Percent Change	1995 Projection	Percent Change	2000 Projection	Percent Change
PENNSYLVANIA	**11,863,895**	**11,911,250**	**0.40**	**12,018,816**	**0.90**	**12,100,149**	**0.68**	**12,101,253**	**0.01**
Adams	68,292	70,392	3.06	72,859	3.52	75,331	3.39	77,357	2.69
Allegheny	1,450,085	1,406,688	-2.49	1,371,301	-2.52	1,334,285	-2.70	1,290,453	-3.29
Armstrong	77,768	80,146	3.06	82,824	3.34	85,211	2.88	86,986	2.08
Beaver	204,441	198,453	-2.93	193,129	-2.68	186,983	-3.18	179,213	-4.16
Bedford	46,784	47,807	2.19	49,114	2.73	50,372	2.56	51,337	1.92
Berks	312,509	319,805	2.33	329,149	2.92	338,444	2.82	345,813	2.18
Blair	136,621	134,289	-1.71	132,367	-1.43	130,130	-1.69	127,335	-2.15
Bradford	62,919	64,035	1.77	65,551	2.37	66,814	1.93	67,323	0.76
Bucks	479,211	511,303	6.82	545,428	6.55	576,716	5.74	601,168	4.24
Butler	147,912	152,941	3.40	159,156	4.06	165,238	3.82	170,117	2.95
Cambria	183,263	175,983	-3.97	169,153	-3.88	161,255	-4.67	152,563	-5.39
Cameron	6,674	6,557	-1.75	6,404	-2.33	6,175	-3.58	5,922	-4.10
Carbon	53,285	53,543	0.48	53,801	0.48	53,835	0.06	53,566	-0.50
Centre	112,760	115,036	2.02	118,537	3.04	122,919	3.70	126,845	3.19
Chester	316,660	337,190	6.48	359,057	6.49	379,733	5.76	395,958	4.27
Clarion	43,362	44,438	2.48	45,917	3.33	48,116	4.79	50,606	5.17
Clearfield	83,578	85,534	2.34	88,134	3.04	90,630	2.83	92,490	2.05
Clinton	38,871	39,638	1.71	40,434	2.01	41,381	2.34	42,237	2.07
Columbia	61,967	62,105	0.22	62,564	0.74	63,644	1.73	64,758	1.75
Crawford	88,869	89,613	0.84	90,427	0.91	91,025	0.66	91,196	0.19
Cumberland	178,541	185,793	4.06	194,379	4.62	202,755	4.31	209,325	3.24
Dauphin	232,317	236,234	1.69	240,839	1.95	244,112	1.36	245,553	0.59
Delaware	555,007	550,779	-0.76	547,528	-0.59	541,442	-1.11	531,068	-1.92
Elk	38,338	38,145	-0.50	38,267	0.32	38,243	-0.06	37,660	-1.52
Erie	279,780	282,583	1.00	286,484	1.38	289,552	1.07	290,486	0.32
Fayette	159,417	159,474	0.04	159,439	-0.02	158,626	-0.51	156,505	-1.34
Forest	5,072	5,057	-0.30	5,056	0.02	5,083	0.53	5,126	0.85
Franklin	113,629	116,146	2.22	119,018	2.47	121,730	2.28	123,855	1.75
Fulton	12,842	13,525	5.32	14,235	5.25	14,869	4.45	15,386	3.48
Greene	40,476	41,415	2.32	42,500	2.62	43,863	3.21	45,007	2.61
Huntingdon	42,253	43,003	1.78	44,112	2.58	45,262	2.61	46,122	1.90
Indiana	92,081	93,677	1.73	96,458	2.97	100,658	4.35	105,360	4.67
Jefferson	48,303	49,144	1.74	50,337	2.43	51,427	2.17	52,218	1.54
Juniata	19,188	19,792	3.15	20,441	3.28	20,995	2.71	21,413	1.99
Lackawanna	227,908	223,954	-1.73	220,679	-1.46	217,299	-1.53	213,361	-1.81
Lancaster	362,346	384,888	6.22	411,177	6.83	437,948	6.51	462,918	5.70
Lawrence	107,150	105,934	-1.13	104,998	-0.88	103,310	-1.61	100,342	-2.87
Lebanon	108,582	111,499	2.69	114,584	3.13	118,151	3.11	120,323	1.84
Lehigh	272,349	277,899	2.04	284,933	2.53	291,083	2.16	294,836	1.29
Luzerne	343,079	334,451	-2.51	325,954	-2.54	316,577	-2.88	305,954	-3.36
Lycoming	118,416	115,458	-2.50	112,947	-2.17	109,308	-3.22	106,324	-2.73
McKean	50,635	49,087	-3.06	47,836	-2.55	46,431	-2.94	44,748	-3.62
Mercer	128,299	126,557	-1.36	125,178	-1.09	123,134	-1.63	119,960	-2.58
Mifflin	46,908	46,403	-1.08	45,872	-1.14	45,190	-1.49	44,240	-2.10
Monroe	69,409	79,317	14.27	90,982	14.71	104,133	14.45	117,583	12.92
Montgomery	643,621	659,994	2.54	678,104	2.74	692,521	2.13	698,291	0.83
Montour	16,675	16,977	1.81	17,507	3.12	17,814	1.75	17,659	-0.87
Northampton	225,418	231,635	2.76	238,490	2.96	244,668	2.59	249,000	1.77
Northumberland	100,381	100,288	-0.09	100,145	-0.14	99,491	-0.65	98,051	-1.45
Perry	35,718	38,185	6.91	40,931	7.19	43,717	6.81	46,342	6.00
Philadelphia	1,688,210	1,636,385	-3.07	1,599,620	-2.25	1,559,462	-2.51	1,513,674	-2.94
Pike	18,271	21,290	16.52	24,985	17.36	29,168	16.74	33,294	14.15
Potter	17,726	18,725	5.64	19,804	5.76	20,817	5.12	21,709	4.28
Schuylkill	160,630	156,619	-2.50	152,332	-2.74	147,191	-3.37	141,306	-4.00
Snyder	33,584	36,103	7.50	38,945	7.87	41,678	7.02	44,064	5.72
Somerset	81,243	82,588	1.66	84,173	1.92	85,291	1.33	85,724	0.51
Sullivan	6,349	6,115	-3.69	5,888	-3.71	5,739	-2.53	5,583	-2.72
Susquehanna	37,876	39,424	4.09	41,096	4.24	42,639	3.75	43,896	2.95
Tioga	40,973	40,837	-0.33	40,933	0.24	41,001	0.17	40,777	-0.55
Union	32,870	33,462	1.80	34,729	3.79	36,043	3.78	36,884	2.33
Venango	64,444	64,081	-0.56	63,723	-0.56	62,896	-1.30	61,653	-1.98
Warren	47,449	47,273	-0.37	47,145	-0.27	46,771	-0.79	46,115	-1.40
Washington	217,074	217,225	0.07	217,625	0.18	216,921	-0.32	214,394	-1.16
Wayne	35,237	38,091	8.10	41,462	8.85	45,098	8.77	48,528	7.61
Westmoreland	392,294	386,017	-1.60	380,752	-1.36	374,503	-1.64	365,226	-2.48
Wyoming	26,433	27,513	4.09	28,525	3.68	29,397	3.06	30,198	2.72
York	312,363	326,123	4.20	341,863	4.83	357,305	4.52	369,979	3.55

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center, Population Issues Research Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimate System.

FIGURE 4

Age - Sex Structure of the White Population in Pennsylvania, 1980 and 2000.

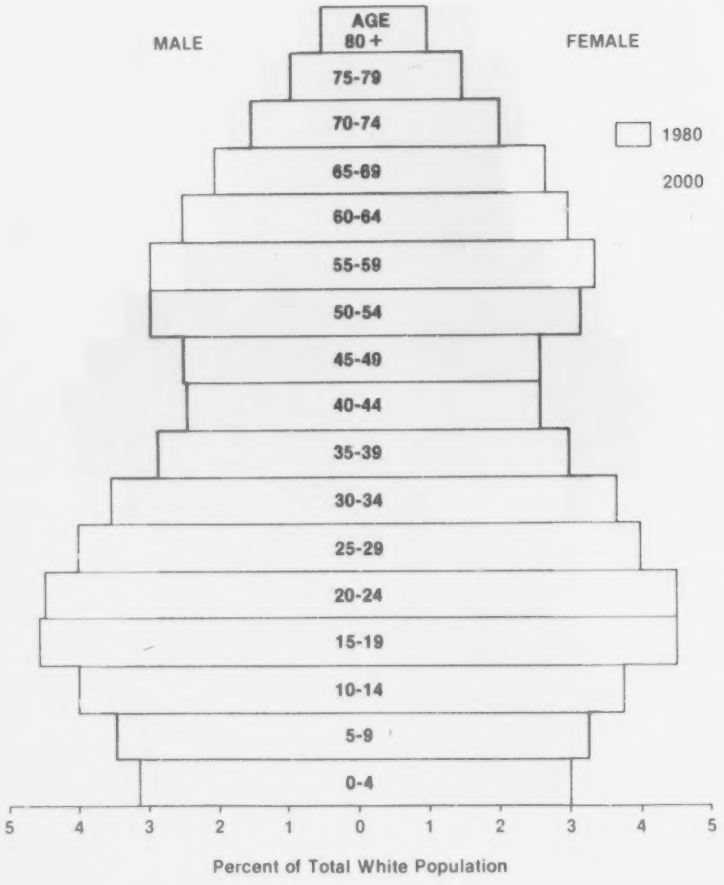
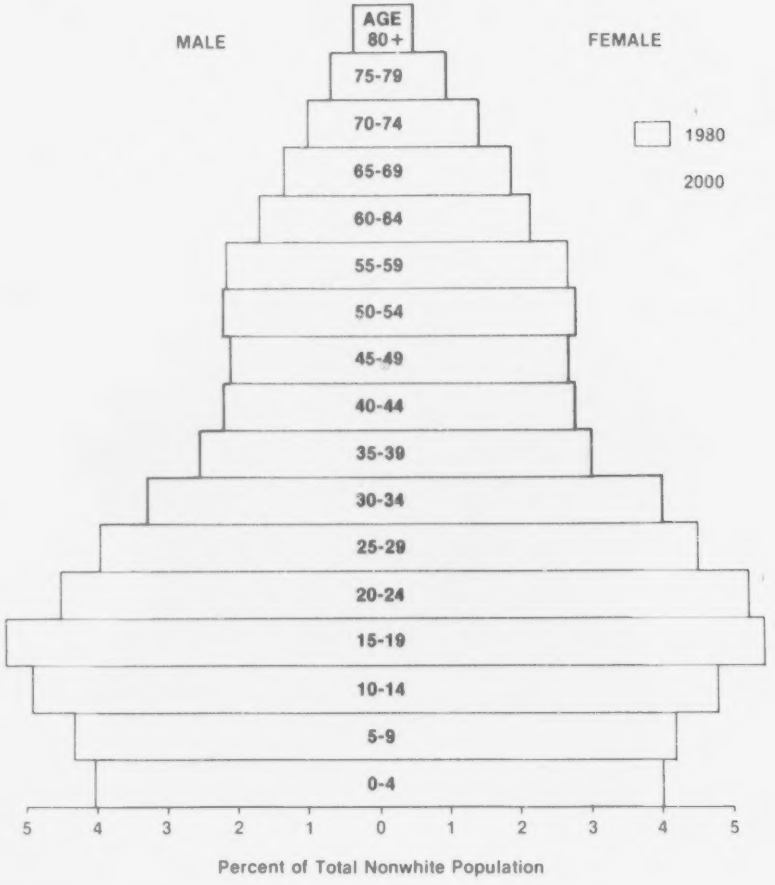


FIGURE 5

Age - Sex Structure of the Nonwhite Population in Pennsylvania, 1980 and 2000.



Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center / Population Issues Research Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimate System.

TABLE 3

POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND ESTIMATED 1984 AND 1985

	July 1, 1985			July 1, 1984			April 1, 1980		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
PENNSYLVANIA	**11,900,701**	**6,207,415**	**5,693,286**	**11,894,477**	**6,195,644**	**5,698,833**	**11,863,895**	**6,181,305**	**5,682,590**
Under 1 year	157,146	80,469	76,677	160,946	82,508	78,438	158,327	80,893	77,434
1	158,017	81,092	76,925	164,945	84,700	80,245	149,281	76,495	72,786
2	158,729	81,403	77,326	165,552	84,787	80,765	148,147	75,794	72,353
3	159,699	81,806	77,893	164,329	84,073	80,256	145,787	74,468	71,319
4	158,703	81,186	77,517	161,994	82,929	79,165	145,916	74,621	71,295
0 to 4 years	792,294	405,956	386,338	817,766	418,997	398,869	747,458	382,271	365,187
5	155,336	79,463	75,873	155,306	79,452	75,854	147,886	75,735	72,151
6	152,537	78,019	74,518	152,328	77,929	74,399	147,603	75,262	72,341
7	149,852	76,641	73,211	150,364	76,909	73,455	157,625	80,801	76,824
8	148,042	75,699	72,343	149,881	76,655	73,226	166,280	85,297	80,983
9	147,626	75,483	72,143	151,063	77,260	73,803	185,757	95,365	90,392
5 to 9 years	753,393	385,305	368,088	758,942	388,205	370,737	805,151	412,460	392,691
10	148,910	76,173	72,737	150,981	77,221	73,760	183,596	93,953	89,643
11	152,412	77,999	74,413	157,103	80,405	76,698	181,485	92,407	89,078
12	158,415	81,131	77,284	165,461	84,753	80,708	181,133	92,650	88,483
13	166,218	85,164	81,054	173,696	88,966	84,730	188,859	96,281	92,578
14	173,796	89,040	84,756	179,187	91,688	87,499	196,818	100,919	95,899
10-14 years	799,751	409,507	390,244	826,428	423,033	403,395	931,891	476,210	455,681
15	177,752	90,565	87,187	183,908	93,606	90,302	209,999	107,428	102,571
16	181,312	92,201	89,111	186,847	94,936	91,911	215,188	110,076	105,112
17	182,288	92,765	89,523	188,778	96,009	92,769	213,609	109,234	104,375
18	191,280	95,499	95,781	199,265	99,494	99,771	216,129	107,026	109,103
19	200,204	100,088	100,116	208,974	104,471	104,503	225,685	111,446	114,239
15-19 years	932,836	471,118	461,718	967,772	488,516	479,256	1,080,610	545,210	535,400
20-24 years	1,005,342	503,713	501,629	1,026,560	512,889	513,671	1,059,815	522,900	536,915
25-29 years	1,016,710	502,737	513,973	1,002,159	495,138	507,021	945,051	468,512	476,539
30-34 years	923,304	454,624	468,680	904,983	445,645	459,338	847,847	416,215	431,632
35-39 years	831,348	407,092	424,256	799,570	390,770	408,800	682,283	330,811	351,472
40-44 years	676,655	326,317	350,338	653,632	314,892	338,740	591,789	284,324	307,465
45-49 years	581,667	277,904	303,763	580,727	277,273	303,454	600,257	286,858	313,399
50-54 years	573,490	270,905	302,585	596,043	281,565	314,478	695,755	329,850	365,905
55-59 years	646,770	301,680	345,090	662,004	308,525	353,479	712,074	332,033	380,041
60-64 years	643,097	282,262	350,835	641,901	291,657	350,244	632,981	289,152	343,829
65-69 years	541,415	234,331	307,084	544,303	236,480	307,823	537,045	235,802	301,243
70-74 years	439,953	180,681	259,272	435,637	178,785	256,852	407,020	166,668	240,352
75-79 years	314,948	119,149	195,799	307,895	115,832	192,053	282,000	104,968	177,032
80-84 years	198,088	68,777	129,311	191,630	65,805	125,825	174,908	59,328	115,580
85 years and over	192,611	59,697	132,914	173,283	52,851	120,432	129,960	39,018	90,942

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center

[Numbers in thousands]

TABLE 4

PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE RESIDENT AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA: JULY 1, 1986 AND 1985

	Resident Population					Civilian Population				
				Change April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1986					Change April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1986	
Item	July 1, 1986 (provisional)	July 1, 1985	April 1, 1980 (census)	Number	Percent	July 1, 1986 (provisional)	July 1, 1985	April 1, 1980 (census)	Number	Percent
United States	**241,078**	**238,741**	**226,546**	**14,532**	**6.415**	**239,357**	**237,036**	**224,968**	**14,389**	**6.396**
Pennsylvania	11,888	11,863	11,864	24	0.202	11,877	11,850	11,852	25	0.211

Note: Resident population includes Armed Forces residing in the States. These estimates are consistent with 1980 census final reports and with estimates for the United States to be published in future Current Population Reports, series P-25.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data

TABLE 5

POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, URBAN AND RURAL:
EARLIEST CENSUS (1790) TO 1986

Urban and Rural	The State: Total population	The State: Change from preceding census: Number	The State: Change from preceding census: Percent	Urban: Places of 2,500 or more	Urban: Pop.	Urban: Change from preceding census: Number	Urban: Change from preceding census: Percent	Rural: Population	Rural: Change from preceding census: Number	Rural: Change from preceding census: Percent	Percent of total population: Urban	Percent of total population: Rural
Current urban Definitions:												
1986 (July 1)	11,888,000	24,105	0.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1985 (July 1)	11,863,674	-221	Z	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1984 (July 1)	11,891,258	27,363	0.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1983 (July 1)	11,894,532	30,637	0.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1982 (July 1)	11,882,469	18,574	0.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1981 (July 1)	11,879,171	15,276	0.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980 (April 1)	11,863,895	63,129	0.5	483	8,220,851	-215,546	-2.6	3,643,044	285,532	8.5	69.3	30.7
1970 (April 1)	11,800,766	481,400	4.3	449	8,436,397	334,346	4.1	3,357,512	140,197	4.4	71.5	28.5
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	442	8,102,051	699,015	9.4	3,217,315	122,339	4.0	71.6	28.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	383	7,403,036	NA	NA	3,094,976	NA	NA	70.5	29.5
Previous urban Definitions												
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	412	7,419,310	434,501	6.2	3,899,456	386,853	11.0	65.6	34.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	378	6,985,409	398,532	6.1	3,512,603	199,300	6.0	66.5	33.5
1940 (April 1)	9,900,180	268,830	2.8	355	6,586,877	53,366	0.8	3,313,303	215,464	7.0	66.5	33.5
1930 (April 1)	9,631,350	911,333	10.5	354	6,533,511	861,058	15.2	3,097,839	50,275	1.6	67.8	32.2
1920 (January 1)	8,720,017	1,054,906	13.8	319	5,672,453	1,041,784	22.5	3,047,564	13,122	0.4	65.1	34.9
1910 (April 15)	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	263	4,630,669	1,182,059	34.3	3,034,442	180,937	6.3	60.4	39.6
1900 (June 1)	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	190	3,448,610	891,213	34.8	2,853,505	152,789	5.7	54.7	45.3
1890 (June 1)	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	142	2,557,397	774,019	43.4	2,700,716	201,203	8.0	48.6	51.4
1880 (June 1)	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	96	1,783,378	470,545	35.8	2,499,513	290,395	13.1	41.6	58.4
1870 (June 1)	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	75	1,312,933	418,127	46.7	2,209,118	197,609	9.8	37.3	62.7
1860 (June 1)	2,906,215	595,029	25.7	46	894,706	350,652	64.5	2,011,509	244,377	13.8	30.8	69.2
1850 (June 1)	2,311,186	587,153	34.1	35	544,054	236,077	76.7	1,767,132	351,076	24.8	23.5	76.5
1840 (June 1)	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	20	307,977	102,013	49.5	1,416,056	273,787	24.0	17.9	82.1
1830 (June 1)	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	14	205,364	69,499	50.9	1,142,269	229,276	25.1	15.3	84.7
1820 (August 7)	1,049,458	239,367	29.5	11	136,465	32,580	31.5	912,993	206,687	29.3	13.0	87.0
1810 (August 6)	810,091	207,726	34.5	7	103,785	35,431	51.8	706,306	172,295	32.3	12.8	87.2
1800 (August 4)	602,365	167,992	38.7	5	68,354	24,258	55.0	534,011	143,734	36.8	11.3	88.7
1790 (August 2)	434,373	NA	NA	3	44,096	NA	NA	390,277	NA	NA	10.2	89.8

Note: Refer to source for description of current and previous urban definitions.

NA Not Applicable

Z Less than one half the unit of measure

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40, and unpublished data.

TABLE 6

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
1980 AND 1970

County	Urban						Rural					
	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980					Percent change 1970 to 1980
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	1970		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	1970	
PENNSYLVANIA	8,220,851	69.3	7,168,250	1,052,601	8,436,397	-2.6	3,643,044	441,007	159,243	3,042,794	3,357,512	8.5
Adams	12,828	18.8	-	12,828	13,074	-1.9	55,464	4,574	5,697	45,193	43,963	26.4
Allegheny	1,395,733	95.6	1,381,987	13,746	1,520,797	-8.9	64,352	6,549	-	57,803	84,219	-23.6
Armstrong	12,037	15.5	-	12,037	13,979	-13.9	65,731	13,292	4,539	47,900	61,611	6.7
Beaver	155,141	75.9	146,614	8,527	159,632	-2.8	49,300	2,417	1,384	45,499	48,786	1.1
Bedford	3,326	7.1	-	3,326	3,302	0.7	43,458	2,934	2,946	37,578	39,051	11.3
Berks	188,902	60.4	173,450	15,452	188,546	0.2	123,607	9,124	3,032	111,451	107,836	14.6
Blair	88,110	64.5	78,802	9,308	91,678	-3.9	48,511	9,641	507	38,363	43,678	11.1
Bradford	14,099	22.4	-	14,099	15,870	-11.2	48,820	4,515	3,081	41,223	42,092	16.0
Bucks	386,101	80.6	368,850	17,251	316,479	22.0	93,110	4,218	2,273	86,619	98,577	-5.5
Butler	41,584	28.1	-	41,584	38,651	7.6	106,328	11,209	5,202	89,917	89,290	19.1
Cambria	97,400	53.1	83,117	14,283	109,927	-11.4	85,863	21,641	4,063	60,159	76,858	11.7
Cameron	2,837	42.5	-	2,837	3,074	-7.7	3,837	-	163	3,674	4,022	-4.6
Carbon	30,665	57.5	-	30,665	32,042	-4.3	22,620	5,193	1,269	16,158	18,531	22.1
Centre	61,131	54.2	51,298	9,833	46,853	30.5	51,629	7,726	4,021	39,882	52,414	-1.5
Chester	172,790	54.6	161,864	10,926	124,934	38.3	143,870	9,754	2,090	132,026	153,377	-6.2
Clarion	6,664	15.4	-	6,664	6,095	9.3	36,698	5,054	3,460	28,184	32,319	13.5
Clearfield	19,986	23.9	-	19,986	21,477	-6.9	63,592	8,643	5,334	49,615	53,142	19.7
Clinton	9,617	24.7	-	9,617	14,047	-31.5	29,354	9,324	1,897	18,133	23,674	24.0
Columbia	23,576	38.0	-	23,576	23,926	-1.5	38,391	6,688	3,301	28,402	31,188	23.1
Crawford	22,428	25.2	-	22,428	23,904	-6.2	66,441	5,742	5,807	54,892	57,438	15.7
Cumberland	111,201	62.3	88,511	22,690	105,202	5.7	67,340	6,793	303	60,244	52,975	27.1
Dauphin	173,668	74.8	170,898	2,770	167,857	3.5	58,649	8,915	3,294	46,440	55,977	4.8
Delaware	538,931	97.1	538,931	-	580,678	-7.2	16,076	-	-	16,076	19,357	-16.9
Elk	15,959	41.6	-	15,959	17,796	-10.3	22,379	2,471	-	19,908	19,974	12.0
Erie	202,617	72.4	178,338	24,279	197,659	2.5	77,163	8,990	2,935	65,338	65,995	16.9
Fayette	51,270	32.2	7,125	44,145	50,750	1.0	108,147	23,092	1,830	83,225	103,917	4.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,072	-	659	4,413	4,926	3.0
Franklin	34,919	30.7	1,253	33,666	31,983	9.2	78,710	7,596	247	70,867	68,950	14.3
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,842	1,178	-	11,664	10,776	19.2
Greene	4,482	11.1	-	4,482	5,152	-13.0	35,994	5,807	2,187	28,000	30,938	16.3
Huntingdon	10,143	24.0	-	10,143	10,649	-4.8	32,110	-	5,318	26,792	28,459	12.8
Indiana	20,217	21.9	-	20,217	20,511	-1.4	72,064	8,341	4,203	59,520	58,940	22.3
Jefferson	15,063	31.2	-	15,063	17,406	-13.5	33,240	5,071	2,317	25,852	26,289	26.4
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,188	-	2,859	16,329	16,712	14.8
Lackawanna	189,655	83.2	189,655	-	204,205	-7.1	38,253	2,919	557	34,777	29,902	27.9
Lancaster	197,766	54.6	157,385	40,381	173,573	13.9	164,580	15,506	-	149,074	146,120	12.6
Lawrence	51,378	47.9	11,893	39,485	56,636	-9.3	55,772	9,196	2,357	44,219	50,738	9.9
Lebanon	44,555	41.0	8,567	35,988	47,993	-7.2	64,027	12,317	1,094	50,616	51,672	23.9
Lehigh	222,179	81.6	215,307	6,872	203,759	9.0	50,170	-	-	50,170	51,545	-2.7
Luzerne	253,336	73.8	216,862	36,474	267,507	-5.3	89,743	13,585	1,285	74,873	74,794	20.0
Lycoming	65,981	55.7	58,650	7,331	72,074	-8.5	52,435	3,827	888	47,720	41,222	27.2
McKean	18,720	37.0	-	18,720	20,376	-8.1	31,915	2,850	1,642	27,423	31,539	1.2
Mercer	64,149	50.0	45,725	18,424	63,368	1.2	64,150	3,764	3,629	56,757	63,807	0.5
Mifflin	9,830	21.0	-	9,830	13,705	-28.3	37,078	9,947	1,759	25,372	31,563	17.5
Monroe	13,187	19.0	-	13,187	13,345	-1.2	56,222	2,435	597	53,190	32,077	75.3
Montgomery	569,192	88.4	528,848	40,344	508,743	11.9	74,429	8,964	542	64,923	115,056	-35.3
Montour	7,852	47.1	-	7,852	6,176	27.1	8,823	-	218	8,605	10,332	-14.6
Northampton	157,030	69.7	140,542	16,488	154,152	1.9	68,388	7,215	3,321	57,852	60,216	13.6
Northumberland	51,162	51.0	-	51,162	59,335	-13.8	49,219	11,125	2,684	35,410	39,855	23.5
Perry	2,452	6.9	2,452	-	2,328	5.3	33,266	4,354	2,016	26,896	26,287	26.5
Philadelphia	1,688,210	100.0	1,688,210	-	1,948,609	-13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,271	3,254	-	15,017	11,818	54.6
Potter	2,791	15.7	-	2,791	2,831	-1.4	14,935	2,772	1,577	10,586	13,564	10.1
Schuylkill	76,955	47.9	-	76,955	83,127	-7.4	83,675	20,127	5,304	58,244	76,962	8.7
Snyder	5,227	15.6	-	5,227	5,116	2.2	28,357	5,477	1,496	21,384	24,153	17.4
Somerset	16,192	19.9	7,137	9,055	16,482	-1.8	65,051	10,530	6,631	47,890	59,555	9.2
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,349	-	1,223	5,126	5,961	6.5
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,876	8,218	3,415	26,243	34,344	10.3
Tioga	7,127	17.4	-	7,127	8,117	-12.2	33,846	4,999	2,021	26,826	31,574	7.2
Union	8,558	26.0	-	8,558	8,983	-4.7	24,312	1,842	1,003	21,467	19,620	23.9
Venango	27,981	43.4	-	27,981	33,279	-15.9	36,463	5,733	3,205	27,525	29,074	25.4
Warren	12,146	25.6	-	12,146	12,998	-6.6	35,303	6,564	2,499	26,240	34,684	1.8
Washington	125,352	57.7	116,387	8,965	92,823	35.0	91,722	7,475	4,547	79,700	118,053	-22.3
Wayne	5,128	14.6	-	5,128	5,224	-1.8	30,109	2,429	747	26,933	24,357	23.6
Westmoreland	253,544	64.6	212,388	41,156	225,126	12.6	138,750	7,930	6,208	124,612	151,809	-8.6
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,433	2,144	2,938	21,351	19,082	38.5
York	159,791	51.1	137,204	22,587	152,477	4.8	153,172	17,016	7,722	128,434	120,126	27.5

Note: Counts relate to counties as defined at each census.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40

TABLE 7

LAND AREA AND POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1950 TO 1986

County	1980 land area Square miles	Population 1986 (estimated)	1985 (estimated)	1984 (estimated)*	1980	1970	1960	1950
PENNSYLVANIA	**44,888**	**11,889,000**	**11,863,672**	**11,891,258**	**11,863,895**	**11,800,766**	**11,319,366**	**10,498,012**
Adams	521	71,200	70,275	69,760	68,292	56,937	51,908	44,197
Allegheny	727	1,373,600	1,385,558	1,409,157	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	1,515,237
Armstrong	646	78,500	78,339	78,666	77,768	75,590	79,524	80,842
Beaver	436	193,200	194,974	198,151	204,441	208,418	206,948	175,192
Bedford	1,017	47,700	47,492	47,804	46,784	42,353	42,451	40,775
Berks	861	321,000	318,526	318,114	312,509	296,382	275,414	255,740
Blair	527	132,500	132,941	133,546	136,621	135,356	137,270	139,514
Bradford	1,152	64,300	63,888	63,829	62,919	57,962	54,925	51,722
Bucks	610	522,100	513,466	507,329	479,211	416,728	308,567	144,620
Butler	789	151,100	150,337	150,598	147,912	127,941	114,639	97,320
Cambria	691	173,200	174,951	177,653	183,263	186,785	203,283	209,541
Cameron	398	6,500	6,530	6,624	6,674	7,096	7,586	7,023
Carbon	385	54,400	53,912	53,921	53,285	50,573	52,889	57,558
Centre	1,106	114,600	114,241	113,344	112,760	99,267	79,580	65,922
Chester	758	339,100	335,049	334,475	316,660	277,746	210,608	159,141
Clarion	607	42,600	42,699	42,785	43,362	38,414	37,408	38,344
Clearfield	1,149	82,100	82,687	83,123	83,578	74,619	81,534	85,957
Clinton	892	38,100	38,017	38,166	38,971	37,721	37,619	36,532
Columbia	486	61,300	61,059	61,462	61,967	55,114	53,489	53,460
Crawford	1,011	87,200	87,991	89,351	88,869	81,342	77,956	78,948
Cumberland	547	189,900	187,883	186,983	178,541	158,177	124,816	94,457
Dauphin	528	236,700	236,684	235,633	232,317	223,713	220,255	197,784
Delaware	184	560,600	555,677	552,494	555,007	603,456	553,154	414,234
Elk	830	37,500	37,484	37,610	38,338	37,770	37,328	34,503
Erie	804	279,200	278,847	282,070	279,780	263,654	250,682	219,388
Fayette	794	155,800	156,723	158,011	159,417	154,667	169,340	189,899
Forest	428	4,800	4,880	4,949	5,072	4,926	4,485	4,944
Franklin	774	118,700	117,551	116,993	113,629	100,833	88,172	75,927
Fulton	437	14,000	13,792	13,569	12,842	10,776	10,597	10,387
Greene	577	40,800	40,937	41,078	40,476	36,090	39,424	45,394
Huntingdon	877	42,900	42,791	42,731	42,253	39,108	39,457	40,872
Indiana	829	92,400	92,455	92,550	92,281	79,451	75,366	77,106
Jefferson	656	48,400	48,289	48,703	48,303	43,695	46,792	49,147
Juniata	392	20,000	19,909	19,966	19,188	16,712	15,874	15,243
Lackawanna	461	223,000	223,391	224,452	227,908	234,504	234,531	257,396
Lancaster	952	393,500	387,301	382,408	362,346	320,079	278,359	234,717
Lawrence	363	101,900	102,888	105,298	107,150	107,374	112,965	105,120
Lebanon	363	111,900	111,508	111,131	108,582	99,665	90,853	81,683
Lehigh	348	281,500	279,445	277,226	272,349	255,304	227,536	198,207
Luzerne	891	331,100	332,436	335,444	343,079	341,956	345,972	392,241
Lycoming	1,237	116,300	116,347	117,112	118,416	113,296	109,367	101,249
McKean	979	47,300	48,220	49,004	50,635	51,915	54,517	56,607
Mercer	672	123,600	124,021	125,967	128,299	127,225	127,519	111,954
Mifflin	413	46,400	46,373	46,329	46,908	45,268	44,348	43,691
Monroe	609	82,700	79,126	76,574	69,409	45,422	39,567	33,773
Montgomery	486	672,100	663,795	660,131	643,621	624,080	516,682	353,068
Montour	131	16,700	16,668	16,929	16,675	16,508	16,730	16,001
Northampton	376	234,100	231,798	230,268	225,418	214,545	201,412	185,243
Northumberland	461	99,400	99,569	100,281	100,381	99,190	104,138	117,115
Perry	557	38,800	37,983	37,362	35,718	28,615	26,582	24,782
Philadelphia	136	1,642,900	1,647,566	1,649,711	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	2,071,605
Pike	551	22,300	21,247	20,392	18,271	11,818	9,158	8,425
Potter	1,081	18,300	18,218	18,299	17,726	16,395	16,483	16,810
Schuylkill	781	156,400	156,580	157,108	160,630	160,089	173,027	200,577
Snyder	329	35,600	35,490	35,203	33,584	29,269	25,922	22,912
Somerset	1,073	80,900	81,397	81,899	81,243	76,037	77,450	81,813
Sullivan	451	6,300	6,272	6,188	6,349	5,961	6,251	6,745
Susquehanna	826	39,900	39,334	38,926	37,876	34,344	33,137	31,970
Tioga	1,131	40,500	40,356	40,153	40,973	39,691	36,614	35,474
Union	317	34,600	34,413	34,344	32,870	28,603	25,646	23,150
Venango	679	62,100	62,740	63,660	64,444	62,353	65,295	65,328
Warren	885	46,400	46,533	47,512	47,449	47,682	46,582	42,698
Washington	858	212,500	213,446	216,391	217,074	210,876	217,271	209,628
Wayne	731	38,700	38,104	37,650	35,237	29,581	28,237	28,478
Westmoreland	1,033	381,100	383,675	387,498	392,294	376,935	352,629	313,179
Wyoming	399	27,800	27,583	27,369	26,433	19,082	16,813	16,766
York	906	326,600	323,015	321,841	312,963	272,603	238,336	202,737

* All 1984 figures are revised. Censal years as of April 1, estimated years as of July 1

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40, and Pennsylvania State Data Center

TABLE 8

POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1984

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1984	1980	1970	1980-84	1970-80	1980-84	1970-80
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ							
The area	646,700	635,481	594,382	11,219	41,099	1.8	6.9
Inside central cities	199,900	200,204	212,007	-304	-11,803	-0.2	-5.6
Allentown	103,900	103,758	109,871	142	-6,113	0.1	-5.6
Bethlehem	70,000	70,419	72,686	-419	-2,267	-0.6	-3.1
Easton	26,100	26,027	29,450	73	-3,423	0.3	-11.6
Outside central cities	446,800	435,277	382,375	11,523	52,902	2.6	13.8
That part of the area in New Jersey	85,400	84,429	73,960	971	10,469	1.2	14.2
Warren County	85,400	84,429	73,960	971	10,469	1.2	14.2
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	561,300	551,052	520,422	10,248	30,630	1.9	5.9
Carbon County	54,000	53,285	50,573	715	2,712	1.3	5.4
Lehigh County	276,500	272,349	255,304	4,151	17,045	1.5	6.7
Northhampton County	230,800	225,418	214,545	5,382	10,873	2.4	5.1
ALTOONA							
The area	134,400	136,621	135,356	-2,221	1,265	-1.6	0.9
Altoona	54,600	57,078	63,115	-2,478	-6,037	-4.3	-9.6
Outside central city	79,811	79,543	72,241	268	7,302	0.3	10.1
Blair County	134,400	136,621	135,356	-2,221	1,265	-1.6	0.9
BEAVER COUNTY [1]							
Beaver County	199,200	20,441	208,418	178,759	-187,977	874.5	-90.2
ERIE							
The area	282,100	279,780	263,654	2,320	16,126	0.8	6.1
Erie	117,500	119,123	129,265	-1,623	-10,142	-1.4	-7.8
Outside central city	164,700	160,657	134,389	4,043	26,268	2.5	19.5
Erie County	282,100	279,780	263,654	2,320	16,126	0.8	6.1
HARRISBURG-LEBANON-CARLISLE							
The area	570,200	556,242	510,170	13,958	46,072	2.5	9.0
Inside central cities	97,600	97,829	114,712	-229	-16,883	-0.2	-14.7
Carlisle	19,200	18,314	18,079	886	235	4.8	1.3
Harrisburg	52,100	53,264	68,061	-1,164	-14,797	-2.2	-21.7
Lebanon	26,300	24,711	28,572	1,589	-3,861	6.4	-13.5
Outside central city	472,700	458,953	395,458	13,747	63,495	3.0	16.1
Cumberland County	185,500	179,625	158,177	5,875	21,448	3.3	13.6
Dauphin County	235,800	232,317	223,713	3,483	8,604	1.5	3.8
Lebanon County	111,300	108,582	99,665	2,718	8,917	2.5	8.9
Perry County	37,600	35,718	28,615	1,882	7,103	5.3	24.8
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	259,000	264,506	262,822	-5,506	1,684	-2.1	0.6
Johnstown	33,100	35,496	42,476	-2,396	-6,980	-6.8	-16.4
Outside central city	225,900	229,010	220,346	-3,110	8,664	-1.4	3.9
Cambria County	177,100	183,263	186,785	-6,163	-3,522	-3.4	-1.9
Somerset County	81,900	81,243	76,037	657	5,206	0.8	6.8
LANCASTER							
The area	381,300	362,346	320,079	18,954	42,267	5.2	13.2
Lancaster	56,300	54,725	57,690	1,575	-2,965	2.9	-5.1
Outside central city	325,100	307,621	262,389	17,479	45,232	5.7	17.2
Lancaster County	381,300	362,346	320,079	18,954	42,267	5.2	13.2
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ							
The area	4,768,400	4,716,559	4,824,110	51,841	-107,551	1.1	-2.2
Inside central cities	1,763,600	1,807,804	2,090,716	-44,204	-282,912	-2.4	-13.5
Camden	82,500	84,910	102,551	-2,410	-17,641	-2.8	-17.2
Norristown	34,400	34,684	38,169	-284	-3,485	-0.8	-9.1
Philadelphia	1,646,700	1,688,210	1,949,996	-41,510	-261,786	-2.5	-13.4
Outside central city	3,004,800	2,908,755	2,733,394	96,045	175,361	3.3	6.4

TABLE 8

POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1984	1980	1970	1980-84	1970-80	1980-84	1970-80
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ -- CONTINUED							
That part of the area in New Jersey	1,068,100	1,034,109	952,104	33,991	82,005	3.3	8.6
Burlington County	378,800	362,542	323,132	16,258	39,410	4.5	12.2
Camden County	482,000	471,650	456,291	10,350	15,359	2.2	3.4
Gloucester County	207,300	199,917	172,681	7,383	27,236	3.7	15.8
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	3,700,400	3,682,461	3,872,006	17,919	-189,525	0.5	-4.9
Bucks County	508,600	479,211	416,728	29,389	62,483	6.1	15.0
Chester County	334,700	316,660	277,746	18,040	38,914	5.7	14.0
Delaware County	551,400	555,023	603,456	-3,623	-48,433	-0.7	-8.0
Montgomery County	659,000	643,377	624,080	15,623	19,297	2.4	3.1
Philadelphia County	1,646,700	1,688,210	1,949,996	-41,510	-261,786	-2.5	-13.4
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,172,800	2,218,870	2,347,611	-46,070	-128,741	-2.1	-5.5
Inside central cities	431,400	454,972	558,066	-23,572	-103,094	-5.2	18.5
McKeesport	28,900	31,012	37,977	-2,112	-6,965	-6.8	-18.3
Pittsburgh	402,500	423,960	520,089	-21,360	-96,129	-5.0	-18.5
Outside central city	1,741,400	1,763,898	1,789,545	-22,498	-25,647	-1.3	-1.4
Allegheny County	1,409,800	1,450,195	1,605,133	-40,395	-154,938	-2.8	-9.7
Fayette County	159,200	159,417	154,667	-217	4,750	-0.1	3.1
Washington County	217,200	217,074	210,876	126	5,198	0.1	2.9
Westmoreland County	386,600	392,184	376,935	-5,584	15,249	-1.4	4.0
READING							
The area	317,200	312,509	286,382	4,691	26,127	1.5	9.1
Reading	78,400	78,686	87,643	-286	-8,957	-0.4	-10.2
Outside central city	238,800	233,823	208,739	4,977	25,084	2.1	12.0
Berks County	317,200	312,509	296,382	4,691	16,127	1.5	5.4
SCRANTON WILKES BARRE							
The area	726,800	728,796	696,078	-1,996	32,718	-0.3	4.7
Inside central cities	159,100	166,986	191,978	-7,886	-24,992	-4.7	-13.0
Hazelton	26,100	27,318	30,426	-1,218	-3,108	-4.5	-10.2
Scranton	83,700	88,117	102,696	-4,417	-14,579	-5.0	-14.2
Wilkes-Barre	49,300	51,551	58,856	-2,251	-7,305	-4.4	-12.4
Outside central cities	567,600	561,810	504,100	5,790	57,710	1.0	11.4
Columbia County	61,800	61,967	55,114	-167	6,853	-0.3	12.4
Lackawanna County	224,000	227,908	234,504	-3,908	-6,596	-1.7	-2.8
Luzerne County	336,400	343,079	341,956	-6,679	1,123	-1.9	0.3
Monroe County	77,200	69,409	45,422	7,791	23,987	11.2	52.8
Wyoming County	27,300	26,433	19,082	867	7,351	3.3	38.5
SHARON							
The area	127,100	128,299	127,225	-1,199	1,074	-0.9	0.8
Sharon	17,000	19,057	22,653	-2,057	-3,596	-10.8	-15.9
Outside central city	110,100	109,242	104,572	858	4,670	0.8	4.5
Mercer County	127,100	128,299	127,225	-1,199	1,074	-0.9	0.8
STATE COLLEGE							
The area	114,500	112,760	99,267	1,740	13,493	1.5	13.6
State College	34,500	36,130	32,833	-1,630	3,297	-4.5	10.0
Outside central city	80,000	76,630	66,434	3,370	10,196	4.4	15.3
Centre County	114,500	112,760	99,267	1,740	13,493	1.5	13.6
WILLIAMSPORT							
The area	117,100	118,416	113,296	-1,316	5,120	-1.1	4.5
Williamsport	32,300	33,401	37,918	-1,101	-4,517	-3.3	-11.9
Outside central city	84,900	85,015	75,378	-115	9,637	-0.1	12.8
Lycoming County	117,100	118,416	113,296	-1,316	5,120	-1.1	4.5
YORK							
The area	391,400	381,255	329,540	10,145	51,715	2.7	15.7
York	44,400	44,619	50,335	-219	-5,716	-0.5	-11.4
Outside central city	347,000	336,636	279,205	10,364	57,431	3.1	20.6
Adams County	69,000	68,292	56,937	708	11,355	1.0	19.9
York County	322,400	312,963	272,603	9,437	40,360	3.0	14.8

MSA'S as defined by OMB as of October, 1984. Data includes corrections made to 1980 Census counts since the Census.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-A40 and Current Population Reports, Patterns of Metropolitan Area and County Growth: 1980-1984, Series P-25, No. 976.

TABLE 9

[As of April 1]

POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

County	Total persons	Age Cohorts for total population							
		0 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 44 years	45 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
PENNSYLVANIA	**11,863,895**	**747,458**	**1,737,042**	**1,080,610**	**4,126,785**	**2,008,086**	**632,981**	**944,065**	**586,868**
Adams	68,292	4,691	10,855	6,941	24,649	10,299	3,109	4,654	3,094
Allegheny	1,450,085	79,326	190,602	127,350	503,998	263,418	85,825	124,046	75,520
Armstrong	77,768	5,153	11,744	6,909	25,133	13,337	4,399	6,800	4,293
Beaver	204,441	13,209	29,820	18,715	68,629	37,990	11,773	15,576	8,629
Bedford	46,784	3,346	7,767	4,159	15,622	7,591	2,406	3,680	2,213
Berks	312,509	18,917	43,750	27,398	106,750	54,460	17,063	27,019	17,152
Blair	136,621	9,393	20,800	12,266	44,855	22,530	7,295	11,539	7,943
Bradford	62,919	4,751	10,870	6,144	21,269	9,334	2,894	4,452	3,205
Bucks	479,211	33,513	80,068	46,094	180,734	80,755	19,748	23,596	14,704
Butler	147,912	10,512	23,712	14,427	54,111	22,564	6,793	9,472	6,321
Cambria	183,263	12,252	27,697	16,305	59,795	31,206	10,969	16,002	9,037
Cameron	6,674	411	1,022	588	2,112	1,209	379	613	340
Carbon	53,285	3,182	7,599	4,313	16,602	9,759	3,503	5,338	2,989
Centre	112,760	5,852	13,647	14,530	53,329	13,342	3,518	5,271	3,271
Chester	316,660	20,645	51,171	30,643	120,531	51,746	13,238	17,467	11,219
Clarion	43,362	2,931	6,579	5,239	15,447	6,180	1,919	2,928	2,139
Clearfield	83,578	6,039	13,849	7,614	27,540	13,130	4,473	6,753	4,180
Clinton	38,971	2,589	5,754	4,060	13,297	6,560	1,988	2,946	1,777
Columbia	61,967	3,644	8,831	6,586	21,644	9,759	3,241	5,138	3,124
Crawford	88,869	6,310	14,624	8,376	30,063	13,551	4,464	6,871	4,610
Cumberland	178,541	10,542	25,784	17,769	66,977	30,157	8,226	11,252	7,834
Dauphin	232,317	14,712	33,764	19,566	84,038	39,098	11,994	18,024	11,121
Delaware	555,007	33,031	76,402	53,771	189,633	99,987	30,861	43,234	28,088
Elk	38,338	2,632	6,530	3,686	12,316	6,380	2,029	2,980	1,785
Erie	279,780	20,651	44,787	27,481	98,924	43,696	13,705	18,844	11,692
Fayette	159,417	10,598	25,074	13,606	50,800	27,388	9,258	14,244	8,449
Forest	5,072	274	766	472	1,552	851	315	568	274
Franklin	113,629	7,622	18,135	10,325	39,694	18,752	5,396	8,215	5,490
Fulton	12,842	988	2,220	1,122	4,454	2,009	592	932	525
Greene	40,476	2,977	6,649	3,610	13,345	6,108	2,189	3,449	2,149
Huntingdon	42,253	2,776	6,763	4,057	14,783	6,644	1,955	3,284	1,991
Indiana	92,281	6,402	13,581	10,657	34,261	12,949	4,264	6,277	3,890
Jefferson	48,303	3,555	7,409	4,344	15,759	7,650	2,549	4,217	2,820
Juniata	19,188	1,439	3,069	1,685	6,563	3,095	920	1,459	958
Lackawanna	227,908	13,209	31,055	19,707	71,918	40,202	14,582	23,642	13,593
Lancaster	362,346	26,950	55,831	34,324	131,728	55,280	15,895	24,514	17,824
Lawrence	107,150	7,038	15,203	9,565	35,604	19,040	6,260	8,876	5,564
Lebanon	108,582	7,336	16,540	9,643	37,890	18,156	5,383	8,214	5,420
Lehigh	272,349	15,968	37,451	23,173	97,497	47,881	14,975	21,936	13,468
Luzerne	343,079	19,066	47,157	28,887	107,880	61,666	22,304	36,434	19,685
Lycoming	118,416	8,189	18,095	11,077	40,792	19,341	5,812	8,921	5,189
McKean	50,635	3,433	8,283	4,518	15,728	8,224	2,678	4,684	3,087
Mercer	128,299	8,119	18,941	12,449	42,897	22,179	7,034	10,004	6,677
Mifflin	46,908	3,130	7,749	4,102	15,523	7,622	2,464	4,019	2,299
Monroe	69,409	4,255	10,002	6,361	24,648	11,480	3,596	5,815	3,252
Montgomery	643,621	36,147	90,893	58,618	227,226	116,571	33,289	48,052	32,827
Montour	16,675	1,067	2,353	1,448	5,641	2,672	810	1,523	1,161
Northampton	225,418	13,574	31,966	20,628	78,450	39,477	13,022	17,765	10,536
Northumberland	100,381	6,071	14,633	8,221	31,738	17,409	6,159	10,256	5,894
Perry	35,718	2,716	6,114	3,058	13,128	5,442	1,553	2,284	1,423
Philadelphia	1,688,210	108,202	240,509	151,071	588,441	271,699	90,918	146,120	91,250
Pike	18,271	1,015	2,433	1,412	5,387	3,447	1,285	2,161	1,131
Potter	17,726	1,315	3,119	1,683	5,604	2,815	888	1,373	929
Schuylkill	160,630	9,234	22,634	12,761	48,432	29,750	10,864	17,728	9,227
Snyder	33,584	2,264	5,242	3,463	12,503	5,073	1,495	2,260	1,284
Somerset	81,243	5,913	12,557	6,773	27,011	13,663	4,523	6,674	4,129
Sullivan	6,349	378	881	805	1,852	1,018	379	632	404
Susquehanna	37,876	2,793	6,360	3,421	12,612	5,770	1,998	3,062	1,860
Tioga	40,973	2,948	6,780	4,382	14,025	5,995	1,934	2,894	2,015
Union	32,870	1,972	4,713	3,654	12,898	4,821	1,281	1,985	1,546
Venango	64,444	4,644	10,016	5,596	22,140	10,696	3,269	4,874	3,209
Warren	47,449	3,386	7,410	4,045	15,778	7,958	2,405	3,948	2,519
Washington	217,074	13,400	31,638	18,636	73,080	38,591	12,987	18,329	10,413
Wayne	35,237	2,458	5,605	2,980	11,070	5,645	2,019	3,312	2,148
Westmoreland	392,294	24,007	59,147	33,605	134,061	70,663	22,100	31,005	17,706
Wyoming	26,433	2,118	4,803	2,299	9,411	3,650	1,193	1,813	1,146
York	312,963	20,279	49,235	27,439	114,983	50,706	14,377	21,717	14,227

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1-A.

TABLE 10

POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND BY COUNTY: 1985

County	Total persons	Age Cohorts for total population							
		0 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 44 years	45 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
PENNSYLVANIA	**11,863,672**	**792,294**	**1,553,144**	**932,836**	**4,453,359**	**1,801,927**	**643,097**	**981,368**	**705,647**
Adams	70,275	5,374	9,764	6,995	26,087	9,944	3,192	5,016	3,903
Allegheny	1,385,558	85,484	159,190	95,085	524,175	222,462	82,514	127,410	89,238
Armstrong	78,339	5,308	11,094	6,086	26,950	11,617	4,623	7,266	5,395
Beaver	194,974	12,955	26,990	13,721	69,638	32,465	11,179	17,133	10,793
Bedford	47,492	3,202	7,250	3,712	16,862	7,371	2,354	4,041	2,700
Berks	318,526	21,157	40,003	23,486	118,159	49,666	17,358	27,401	21,296
Blair	132,941	8,852	18,740	10,575	47,078	19,642	7,261	11,801	8,992
Bradford	63,888	4,941	9,815	5,006	23,272	9,290	2,932	4,845	3,787
Bucks	513,466	37,894	74,489	41,145	208,950	78,707	23,926	29,957	18,398
Butler	150,337	11,490	21,616	14,954	55,178	21,822	6,928	10,749	7,600
Cambria	174,951	10,830	24,936	13,170	62,057	25,466	10,383	17,166	10,943
Cameron	6,530	499	851	535	2,178	1,001	448	602	416
Carbon	53,912	3,317	7,047	3,967	18,320	8,508	3,426	5,599	3,728
Centre	114,241	5,754	11,833	14,771	55,199	13,063	3,913	5,770	3,938
Chester	335,049	23,197	46,805	27,544	138,641	50,213	14,858	19,997	13,794
Clarion	42,639	2,868	5,841	4,944	16,216	5,643	1,792	3,075	2,320
Clearfield	82,687	5,634	12,713	6,219	29,389	12,154	4,356	7,125	5,097
Clinton	38,017	2,508	5,127	3,727	13,649	5,683	2,002	3,083	2,238
Columbia	61,059	3,704	7,290	6,084	22,696	9,919	3,282	5,288	3,796
Crawford	87,991	6,347	13,349	7,662	30,936	12,785	4,437	7,158	5,317
Cumberland	187,883	11,737	23,794	17,706	73,604	29,117	9,457	12,760	9,708
Dauphin	236,684	16,596	31,386	16,093	92,287	36,134	12,479	18,419	13,290
Delaware	555,677	37,520	66,475	42,063	211,409	85,673	33,597	45,708	33,232
Elk	37,484	2,684	5,501	2,852	13,226	5,825	2,028	3,189	2,179
Erie	278,847	21,193	41,003	27,078	102,432	38,580	14,322	20,629	13,610
Fayette	156,723	10,276	22,231	11,853	54,481	23,709	9,515	14,407	10,251
Forest	4,880	249	662	417	1,642	781	297	534	298
Franklin	117,551	8,106	16,579	9,514	43,851	18,225	5,763	8,974	6,539
Fulton	13,792	1,029	2,179	1,068	5,062	2,114	646	997	697
Greene	40,937	2,768	6,344	3,422	15,075	5,104	2,044	3,549	2,631
Huntingdon	42,791	2,845	6,282	4,300	15,654	6,132	1,932	3,214	2,432
Indiana	92,455	6,354	12,502	10,910	36,130	11,255	3,903	6,762	4,639
Jefferson	48,299	3,563	7,120	3,794	16,815	7,068	2,383	4,182	3,364
Juniata	19,909	1,509	3,020	1,560	7,056	3,068	1,010	1,522	1,164
Lackawanna	223,391	13,369	27,521	16,933	77,458	33,764	13,729	23,731	16,886
Lancaster	387,301	30,259	55,442	38,169	143,483	54,558	17,229	26,571	21,590
Lawrence	102,888	6,600	13,411	7,012	36,385	16,218	6,547	10,226	6,489
Lebanon	111,508	7,559	15,225	8,518	42,109	17,081	5,776	8,700	6,540
Lehigh	279,445	17,305	34,249	19,339	109,678	43,575	15,355	23,473	16,471
Luzerne	332,436	19,235	41,060	25,149	112,897	52,576	20,537	35,666	25,316
Lycoming	116,347	7,982	16,532	8,796	43,323	17,494	5,947	9,116	7,157
McKean	48,220	3,311	7,004	3,689	16,184	7,448	2,683	4,099	3,802
Mercer	124,021	7,834	16,614	9,353	45,007	19,257	7,211	11,070	7,675
Mifflin	46,373	3,048	6,678	3,802	16,323	7,052	2,454	3,973	3,043
Monroe	79,126	5,062	10,578	6,146	30,938	11,556	4,140	6,315	4,391
Montgomery	663,795	42,937	78,533	48,539	254,994	109,753	38,054	51,298	39,687
Montour	16,668	1,237	2,015	1,033	6,311	2,582	813	1,329	1,348
Northampton	231,798	15,742	29,996	20,372	83,455	35,797	13,225	20,328	12,883
Northumberland	99,569	6,228	13,337	6,947	33,700	15,865	6,220	9,933	7,339
Perry	37,983	2,914	5,814	3,098	14,978	5,314	1,689	2,496	1,680
Philadelphia	1,647,566	113,705	209,796	127,606	629,362	237,276	87,292	136,910	105,619
Pike	21,247	1,727	2,348	1,477	6,849	3,365	1,637	2,368	1,476
Potter	18,218	1,445	2,928	1,599	6,064	2,653	959	1,464	1,106
Schuylkill	156,580	8,990	19,810	11,481	51,683	25,197	10,344	17,280	11,795
Snyder	35,490	2,498	4,835	2,881	14,530	5,160	1,577	2,356	1,653
Somerset	81,397	5,705	12,146	5,711	29,145	12,236	4,523	6,889	5,042
Sullivan	6,272	305	769	723	2,090	922	326	677	460
Susquehanna	39,334	3,035	6,171	3,103	13,762	5,732	1,902	3,317	2,311
Tioga	40,356	2,758	5,838	3,742	14,749	5,921	1,911	3,176	2,261
Union	34,413	2,112	4,186	3,709	14,111	4,749	1,462	2,166	1,918
Venango	62,740	4,298	9,464	4,315	23,037	9,911	3,330	4,925	3,460
Warren	46,533	3,513	6,949	3,404	16,137	7,374	2,418	3,666	3,072
Washington	213,446	13,115	28,515	15,721	76,816	34,262	12,403	19,914	12,700
Wayne	38,104	2,718	5,592	2,982	12,955	5,269	2,039	3,862	2,687
Westmoreland	383,675	23,857	50,720	28,592	142,562	60,252	22,172	34,009	21,511
Wyoming	27,583	2,138	4,691	2,398	10,371	3,500	1,223	1,911	1,351
York	323,015	22,108	44,556	24,479	127,359	49,052	15,430	22,826	17,205

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center

TABLE 11

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH 10,000 OR MORE PERSONS, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1980, 1982, AND 1984.

County subdivision	County	Area in Square miles	1984 (estimated)	1982 (estimated)	1980
CITIES					
ALLENTOWN	Lehigh	18.3	103,899	104,324	103,758
ALTOONA	Blair	9.2	54,595	55,857	57,078
BEAVER FALLS	Beaver	2.1	11,737	12,141	12,525
BETHLEHEM	Lehigh & Northampton	19.1	69,967	70,255	70,419
BLOOMSBURG *	Columbia	4.7	11,591	11,670	11,717
BRADFORD	McKean	3.2	10,515	10,853	11,211
BUTLER	Butler	2.8	16,773	17,067	17,026
CARBONDALE	Indiana	3.0	10,992	11,203	11,255
CHESTER	Delaware	4.7	44,071	44,987	45,794
CLAIRTON	Allegheny	2.7	12,258	12,215	12,188
COATESVILLE	Chester	1.4	11,252	10,876	10,698
EASTON	Northampton	4.1	26,066	26,060	26,027
ERIE	Erie	18.7	117,461	118,493	119,123
GREENSBURG	Westmoreland	2.1	17,074	17,440	17,558
HARRISBURG	Dauphin	7.6	52,056	52,501	53,264
HAZLETON	Luzerne	5.9	26,114	26,560	27,318
JEANNETTE	Westmoreland	2.4	12,575	12,923	13,106
JOHNSTOWN	Cambria	5.7	33,136	34,088	35,496
LANCASTER	Lancaster	6.9	56,261	55,518	54,725
LEBANON	Lebanon	4.3	26,329	26,251	25,711
LOWER BURRELL	Westmoreland	11.2	12,749	12,942	13,200
MCKEESPORT	Allegheny	6.6	28,853	29,974	31,012
MEADVILLE	Crawford	4.4	14,846	15,365	15,544
MONESSEN	Westmoreland	2.8	10,985	11,463	11,928
NANTICOKE	Luzerne	3.4	12,705	12,911	13,044
NEW CASTLE	Lawrence	7.7	32,102	32,777	33,621
NEW KENSINGTON	Westmoreland	3.9	17,641	17,637	17,660
OIL CITY	Venango	4.2	13,656	13,969	13,881
PHILADELPHIA	Philadelphia	128.5	1,646,713	1,665,382	1,688,210
PITTSBURGH	Allegheny	55.1	402,583	414,336	423,959
POTTSVILLE	Schuylkill	3.8	17,350	17,799	18,195
READING	Berks	9.6	78,364	78,772	78,686
SCRANTON	Lackawanna	25.7	83,695	85,950	88,117
SHAMOKIN	Northampton	0.8	10,030	10,185	10,357
SHARON	Mercer	3.8	17,014	17,632	19,057
SUNBURY	Northampton	2.3	12,164	12,287	12,292
UNIONTOWN	Fayette	2.1	13,673	14,003	14,510
WASHINGTON	Washington	2.9	18,328	18,422	18,363
WILKES BARRE	Luzerne	6.7	49,316	50,677	51,551
WILLIAMSPORT	Lycoming	9.1	32,266	32,717	33,401
YORK	York	4.5	44,426	44,607	44,619
BOROUGHS					
ALIQUIPPA	Beaver	4.2	16,324	16,714	17,094
BALDWIN	Allegheny	5.5	24,029	24,302	24,714
BERWICK	Columbia	5.2	11,284	11,598	11,850
BETHEL PARK	Allegheny	11.7	34,407	34,667	34,755
BRENTWOOD	Allegheny	1.5	11,291	11,489	11,859
BRISTOL	Bucks	1.6	10,747	10,880	10,867
CANONSBURG	Washington	1.7	10,032	10,279	10,459
CARLISLE	Cumberland	3.5	19,205	18,608	18,314
CHAMBERSBURG	Frank	6.6	16,198	16,460	16,174
COLUMBIA	Lancaster	1.6	11,021	10,846	10,466
DARBY	Delaware	0.8	11,057	11,198	11,513
DERRY	Westmoreland	97.5	15,974	16,072	16,193
DORMONT	Allegheny	0.8	11,118	11,116	11,275
DUNMORE	Lackawanna	8.2	16,539	16,534	16,781
EMMAUS	Lehigh	2.9	11,158	11,045	11,001
EPHRATA	Lancaster	2.1	11,346	11,317	11,095
HANOVER	York	3.1	14,869	14,701	14,890
INDIANA	Indiana	1.6	15,206	15,876	16,051
KINGSTON	Luzerne	2.1	15,588	15,638	15,681
LANSDALE	Montgomery	3.0	17,438	16,999	16,526
LANSDOWNE	Delaware	1.2	11,670	11,670	11,891
LATROBE	Westmoreland	2.0	10,159	10,449	10,799
MIDDLETOWN	Dauphin	1.7	10,379	10,323	10,122
MONROEVILLE	Allegheny	19.5	30,470	30,926	30,977
MORRISVILLE	Bucks	1.8	10,308	10,038	9,845
MUNHALL	Allegheny	2.3	14,095	14,235	14,535
MURRAYSVILLE(MUN OF)	Westmoreland	35.4	16,331	16,369	16,036
NORRISTOWN	Montgomery	3.6	34,387	34,710	34,684
PHOENIXVILLE	Chester	2.4	14,073	14,165	14,165
PLUM	Allegheny	29.7	25,318	25,706	25,390

TABLE 11

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH 10,000 OR MORE PERSONS, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1980, 1982, AND 1984 - CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	Area in Square miles	1984 (estimated)	1982 (estimated)	1980
BOROUGHS (continued)					
POTTSTOWN	Montgomery	4.8	23,197	23,043	22,729
STATE COLLEGE	Centre	4.0	34,456	35,287	36,130
SWISSVALE	Allegheny	1.2	11,402	11,301	11,345
WARREN	Warren	3.1	11,582	11,926	12,146
WEST CHESTER	Chester	1.8	18,507	17,912	17,435
WEST MIFFLIN	Allegheny	14.2	25,395	25,923	26,322
WHITEHALL	Allegheny	3.3	14,671	14,922	15,143
WILKINSBURG	Allegheny	3.1	22,723	23,348	23,669
YEADON	Delaware	1.6	12,200	12,057	11,727
TOWNSHIPS					
ABINGTON	Montgomery	15.4	58,961	58,989	58,836
ASTON	Delaware	5.8	14,936	14,627	14,530
BENSALEM	Bucks	20.2	56,645	54,429	52,399
BETHLEHEM	Northampton	14.6	12,605	12,291	12,094
BRISTOL	Bucks	16.0	59,568	59,430	58,733
BUTLER	Butler	21.9	18,148	18,483	18,651
CANTON	Washington	14.8	10,651	10,442	10,311
CENTER	Beaver	15.2	10,407	10,553	10,732
CHELTENHAM	Montgomery	9.0	35,383	35,429	35,509
COAL	Northampton	25.7	10,724	10,803	10,984
CRANBERRY	Butler	23.5	12,466	11,830	11,060
CUMRU	Berks	21.4	11,968	11,712	11,474
DARBY	Delaware	1.4	12,457	12,275	12,264
DERRY	Dauphin	27.1	18,047	17,772	18,115
DOVER	York	42.8	13,377	13,011	12,589
DOYLESTOWN	Bucks	16.3	12,287	12,010	11,824
EAST GOSHEN	Chester	10.3	10,655	10,273	10,021
EAST HEMPFIELD	Lancaster	21.8	16,737	15,808	15,152
EAST LAMPETER	Lancaster	20.4	10,120	9,997	9,760
EAST NORRITON	Montgomery	6.0	13,161	12,891	12,711
EAST PENNSBORO	Cumberland	10.7	13,829	13,924	13,955
ELIZABETH	Allegheny	15.8	16,231	16,354	16,269
EXETER	Berks	24.1	15,216	14,854	14,419
FAIRVIEW	York	35.5	12,740	12,337	11,941
FALLS	Bucks	21.7	36,597	36,437	36,083
GREENE	Franklin	55.6	12,067	11,794	11,470
GUILFORD	Franklin	52.2	10,926	10,853	10,567
HAMPDEN	Cumberland	17.4	18,179	17,960	17,732
HAMPTON	Allegheny	16.3	14,667	14,608	14,319
HANOVER	Luzerne	18.4	12,468	12,521	12,601
HARBORCREEK	Erie	35.0	14,959	14,844	14,644
HARRISON	Allegheny	7.1	12,578	12,949	13,252
HATFIELD	Montgomery	9.9	14,459	14,145	13,411
HAVERFORD	Delaware	9.3	51,831	51,828	52,371
HEMPFIELD	Westmoreland	86.6	43,372	43,778	43,396
HERMITAGE [1]	Mercer	NA	17,195	17,177	16,365
HILLTOWN	Bucks	27.4	10,222	9,842	9,326
HOPEWELL	Beaver	17.2	14,128	14,474	14,662
HORSHAM	Montgomery	17.2	16,884	16,548	15,959
LANCASTER	Lancaster	6.1	11,215	10,888	10,833
LOGAN	Blair	48.7	12,326	12,384	12,183
LOWER ALLEN	Cumberland	9.9	14,880	14,677	14,077
LOWER MACUNGIE	Lehigh	23.2	14,081	13,416	12,958
LOWER MAKEFIELD	Bucks	18.1	20,482	18,798	17,351
LOWER MERION	Montgomery	23.9	59,718	59,357	59,629
LOWER MORELAND	Montgomery	7.3	12,808	12,500	12,472
LOWER PAXTON	Dauphin	28.4	36,128	35,840	34,830
LOWER PROVIDENCE	Montgomery	15.5	19,710	19,272	18,945
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON	Bucks	6.6	19,022	18,812	18,305
LOYALSOCK	Lycoming	21.1	10,368	10,528	10,763
MANHEIM	Lancaster	23.4	26,839	26,315	26,042
MANOR	Lancaster	38.5	11,917	11,739	11,474
MARPLE	Delaware	10.2	22,760	23,110	23,642
MCCANDLESS	Allegheny	17.4	25,897	26,137	26,191
MIDDLETOWN	Bucks	19.1	36,183	35,355	34,246
MIDDLETOWN	Delaware	13.6	12,248	12,511	12,463
MILLCREEK	Erie	34.2	45,233	44,485	44,303
MOON	Allegheny	24.1	20,463	20,759	20,935
MOUNT LEBANON	Allegheny	6.0	33,633	34,165	34,414
MOUNT PLEASANT	Westmoreland	56.3	11,935	11,970	11,851
MUHLENBERG	Berks	11.3	12,711	12,941	13,031
NETHER PROVIDENCE	Delaware	4.7	12,536	12,503	12,730
NEWBERRY	York	30.9	10,793	10,279	10,047
NEWTOWN	Delaware	10.1	11,699	11,619	11,775

TABLE 11

POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH 10,000 OR MORE PERSONS, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1980, 1982, AND 1984 — CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	Area in Square miles	1984 (estimated)	1982 (estimated)	1980
TOWNSHIPS (cont.)					
NORTHAMPTON	Bucks	26.1	30,873	29,446	27,392
NORTH HUNTINGDON	Westmoreland	26.4	30,806	31,291	31,517
NORTH MIDDLETON	Cumberland	25.4	10,480	10,003	9,785
NORTH UNION	Fayette	32.0	15,361	15,375	15,340
NORTH VERSAILLES	Allegheny	8.2	13,010	13,050	13,294
PALMER	Northampton	10.5	13,959	13,739	13,926
PENN	Westmoreland	32.1	16,669	16,574	16,153
PENN HILLS	Allegheny	19.0	56,072	56,867	57,632
PETERS	Washington	19.0	13,847	13,560	13,104
PLAINS	Luzerne	12.5	11,405	11,292	11,338
PLYMOUTH	Montgomery	8.5	17,050	17,067	17,168
RADNOR	Delaware	13.7	27,922	27,697	27,576
RICHLAND	Cambria	20.4	12,439	12,670	12,899
RIDLEY	Delaware	5.0	33,344	33,276	33,771
ROSS	Allegheny	13.6	35,039	35,235	35,102
ROSTRAVER	Westmoreland	31.3	11,384	11,463	11,430
SALISBURY	Lehigh	10.7	12,522	12,351	12,259
SCOTT	Allegheny	4.0	19,272	19,791	20,413
SHALER	Allegheny	11.1	32,933	33,437	33,694
SOUTH PARK	Allegheny	9.1	14,652	14,185	13,535
SOUTH UNION	Fayette	16.2	10,897	10,908	10,992
SOUTH WHITEHALL	Lehigh	17.4	16,291	15,996	15,919
SPRING	Berks	17.5	17,124	17,292	17,193
SPRING GARDEN	York	7.4	10,810	10,878	11,127
SPRINGETTSBURY	York	16.1	20,119	19,751	19,687
SPRINGFIELD	Delaware	6.3	24,623	24,913	25,326
SPRINGFIELD	Montgomery	6.7	19,668	19,910	20,344
SUSQUEHANNA	Dauphin	13.5	18,355	18,140	18,034
SWATARA	Dauphin	12.7	19,141	19,043	18,796
TOWAMENCIN	Montgomery	9.6	12,732	11,916	11,112
TREDYFFRIN	Chester	19.9	24,543	23,817	23,019
UNITY	Westmoreland	68.5	19,504	19,845	19,976
UPPER ALLEN	Cumberland	14.0	11,250	10,948	10,533
UPPER CHICHESTER	Delaware	6.8	14,836	14,671	14,377
UPPER DARBY	Delaware	7.8	83,742	83,371	84,054
UPPER DUBLIN	Montgomery	13.3	22,505	22,432	22,348
UPPER GWYNEDD	Montgomery	8.1	10,162	9,944	9,487
UPPER MERION	Montgomery	17.9	26,101	26,153	26,138
UPPER MORELAND	Montgomery	8.0	25,438	25,613	25,874
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON	Bucks	6.7	15,997	15,847	15,806
UPPER ST CLAIR	Allegheny	9.7	18,992	19,056	19,023
WARMINSTER	Bucks	10.1	36,213	36,359	35,463
WARRINGTON	Bucks	13.8	11,104	11,088	10,704
WEST DEER	Allegheny	29.0	10,971	10,953	10,897
WEST GOSHEN	Chester	11.8	17,487	16,853	16,164
WEST MANCHESTER	York	20.0	13,049	12,836	12,728
WEST NORRITON	Montgomery	6.1	14,533	14,215	14,034
WEST WHITELAND	Chester	12.9	10,427	9,961	9,581
WHITE	Indiana	41.8	13,185	13,225	13,177
WHITEHALL	Lehigh	12.5	21,528	21,666	21,538
WHITEMARSH	Montgomery	14.7	14,932	15,073	14,985
WHITPAIN	Montgomery	12.9	13,082	12,535	11,772
YORK	York	24.3	16,935	16,897	16,893

Note: * Only town. All corrections for individual municipalities have been made subsequent to the basic publications.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-A40 and Current Population Reports, Local Population Estimates, Pennsylvania, P-26 No. 82-38-SC and P-26 No. 84-38-SC.

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

TABLE 12

PERSONS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

	Persons					
	Race (provisional)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Other	Spanish Origin
PENNSYLVANIA	9,459	64,381	1,047,509	10,654,325	90,954	153,579
Adams	47	192	705	67,077	271	554
Allegheny	1,003	7,737	150,246	1,286,603	4,456	8,165
Armstrong	28	72	713	76,869	96	233
Beaver	129	409	11,393	192,145	365	1,083
Bedford	24	53	154	46,523	30	102
Berks	164	1,247	7,722	297,637	5,739	8,913
Blair	72	243	956	135,189	161	282
Bradford	64	119	83	62,590	63	207
Bucks	499	3,572	11,350	460,493	2,697	5,275
Butler	90	375	731	146,518	198	368
Cambria	94	383	3,398	179,132	256	1,062
Cameron	23	2	6	6,640	3	15
Carbon	12	107	30	53,067	69	319
Centre	113	1,201	1,468	109,340	638	935
Chester	263	1,787	23,085	288,302	3,223	5,768
Clarion	36	78	246	42,930	72	178
Clearfield	57	141	165	83,162	53	229
Clinton	26	62	129	38,718	36	157
Columbia	21	195	198	61,493	70	181
Crawford	115	186	1,091	87,376	101	369
Cumberland	125	1,301	2,452	173,673	486	903
Dauphin	226	1,391	31,275	197,463	1,962	3,396
Delaware	379	4,220	49,989	498,447	1,972	4,028
Elk	19	60	13	38,219	27	29
Erie	332	974	12,414	264,959	1,101	1,927
Fayette	113	253	6,774	153,128	127	588
Forest	13	7	11	5,033	8	14
Franklin	79	357	2,086	110,755	352	749
Fulton	13	8	96	12,716	9	70
Greene	52	57	315	39,907	24	338
Huntingdon	40	53	969	41,125	66	134
Indiana	44	215	952	90,908	162	281
Jefferson	24	70	37	48,112	60	183
Juniata	8	10	17	19,125	28	64
Lackawanna	68	765	1,109	225,619	347	944
Lancaster	279	2,186	6,972	347,282	5,627	9,106
Lawrence	45	174	3,042	103,720	169	317
Lebanon	55	536	525	107,933	780	1,533
Lehigh	147	1,450	4,143	264,171	3,671	6,324
Luzerne	147	841	2,311	339,329	411	1,365
Lycoming	91	321	1,749	116,063	192	370
McKean	92	114	96	50,299	34	99
Mercer	94	242	5,447	122,358	158	377
Mifflin	25	43	96	46,714	30	110
Monroe	48	250	982	67,944	185	732
Montgomery	486	7,438	30,864	602,543	2,290	5,489
Montour	14	83	21	16,537	20	38
Northampton	112	1,171	3,974	217,303	2,858	6,779
Northumberland	46	125	162	99,956	92	219
Perry	15	32	28	35,607	36	166
Philadelphia	2,325	17,764	638,878	983,084	48,159	64,323
Pike	18	40	55	18,103	55	241
Potter	27	38	30	17,604	27	84
Schuylkill	71	318	310	159,776	155	588
Snyder	25	51	145	33,316	47	101
Somerset	31	89	57	81,024	42	220
Sullivan	6	3	40	6,290	10	29
Susquehanna	44	52	46	37,693	41	152
Tioga	27	51	177	40,662	56	125
Union	27	109	919	31,685	130	261
Venango	48	155	316	63,875	50	194
Warren	66	99	47	47,201	36	100
Washington	138	377	7,525	208,710	324	1,470
Wayne	24	49	82	35,057	25	150
Westmoreland	248	1,138	6,439	384,011	458	1,236
Wyoming	6	38	74	26,291	24	98
York	217	1,112	9,079	301,151	1,404	2,540

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40 and PHC 80-1-C40

TABLE 13

[As of March 31]

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE GROUP: 1981, 1982, 1983 AND 1986

Age of veteran population	1986	1983	1982	1981
Total	1,549,700	1,593,495	1,606,051	1,615,789
17 - 19 years	[1]	207	1,331	2,325
20 - 24 years	21,600	29,139	33,779	38,115
25 - 29 years	56,600	70,965	73,595	74,843
30 - 34 years	84,900	126,515	148,345	172,524
35 - 39 years	169,300	187,793	156,726	139,684
40 - 44 years	140,400	132,322	129,849	130,622
45 - 49 years	133,600	150,521	161,159	171,611
50 - 54 years	158,500	193,805	206,035	224,008
55 - 59 years	205,900	252,275	261,099	266,817
60 - 64 years	240,900	235,019	222,464	204,123
65 - 69 years	176,100	126,335	111,382	98,000
70 - 74 years	80,900	58,202	53,063	48,115
75 - 79 years	36,600	24,307	20,531	16,738
80 - 84 years	11,800	11,080	12,167	15,029
85 years and over	12,700	14,411	14,477	13,074
Median age	NA	53.08	52.38	51.74

NA Not Available

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Research Division

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY PERIOD OF SERVICE, BY COUNTY: 1986

County	Total veterans	War veterans								Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only	Other peacetime veterans [1]
		Total	Vietnam era		Korean conflict		World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam era		
			Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in World War II					
PENNSYLVANIA	1,549,700	1,247,300	389,600	374,600	268,200	229,500	633,300	9,900	108,500	173,700	20,200
Adams	7,780	6,150	2,040	1,970	1,310	1,120	3,040	30	630	900	90
Allegheny	200,120	163,630	47,310	45,350	34,520	29,160	87,770	1,370	12,900	20,890	2,690
Armstrong	11,220	8,970	2,820	2,720	1,840	1,560	4,630	70	850	1,260	130
Beaver	27,350	21,900	6,700	6,420	5,060	4,370	10,980	130	1,990	3,120	330
Bedford	5,170	4,030	1,310	1,260	930	810	1,920	40	440	630	70
Berks	43,050	35,050	10,620	10,200	7,600	6,500	18,000	350	2,610	4,780	610
Blair	17,820	14,310	4,380	4,210	3,010	2,570	7,400	140	1,350	1,930	240
Bradford	7,090	5,550	2,110	2,050	1,150	990	2,450	50	580	860	90
Bucks	71,570	56,770	19,920	19,210	13,350	11,700	25,630	220	4,650	9,410	740
Butler	19,880	15,600	5,500	5,310	3,400	2,950	7,200	150	1,640	2,410	220
Cambria	22,840	18,420	5,560	5,350	3,790	3,200	9,740	140	1,760	2,360	290
Cameron	970	790	190	180	160	130	480	-	50	110	10
Carbon	8,010	6,530	1,990	1,920	1,290	1,090	3,490	40	570	800	110
Centre	12,450	9,150	3,640	3,530	1,980	1,740	3,830	40	1,750	1,410	130
Chester	44,720	35,370	12,210	11,770	8,060	7,040	16,320	240	2,860	5,930	560
Clarion	4,760	3,720	1,290	1,240	860	750	1,690	30	420	560	60
Clearfield	10,160	8,170	2,610	2,510	1,750	1,500	4,080	70	720	1,140	130
Clinton	5,140	4,080	1,180	1,130	900	760	2,160	40	430	570	70
Columbia	7,590	6,110	1,880	1,810	1,240	1,050	3,200	50	560	830	90
Crawford	10,790	8,470	3,030	2,930	1,730	1,480	4,010	50	890	1,300	120
Cumberland	25,620	20,410	6,390	6,140	4,700	4,080	10,030	150	1,730	3,170	310
Dauphin	31,580	25,290	7,870	7,570	5,400	4,620	12,950	150	2,270	3,620	400
Delaware	75,770	61,950	17,850	17,100	13,340	11,320	32,970	560	4,910	7,860	1,040
Elk	5,030	4,030	1,220	1,170	920	800	2,040	30	380	560	70
Erie	35,130	27,780	10,060	9,750	5,770	4,970	12,860	210	2,960	3,980	410
Fayette	20,410	16,390	4,990	4,800	3,500	2,990	8,440	160	1,580	2,190	250
Forest	690	540	160	150	120	100	280	10	60	80	10
Franklin	14,110	11,050	3,420	3,280	2,590	2,250	5,450	80	1,180	1,700	190
Fulton	1,430	1,110	370	360	260	230	510	10	120	180	20
Greene	4,770	3,820	1,360	1,320	760	650	1,800	50	340	540	70
Huntingdon	5,190	4,030	1,360	1,320	870	740	1,950	30	480	610	60
Indiana	9,910	7,670	2,990	2,910	1,660	1,450	3,280	40	960	1,180	100
Jefferson	5,860	4,600	1,500	1,450	1,010	880	2,230	40	480	690	80
Juniata	1,970	1,560	490	470	370	330	730	20	130	250	30
Lackawanna	31,710	26,080	7,240	6,930	5,170	4,320	14,670	160	1,840	3,330	460
Lancaster	41,730	33,140	11,270	10,860	7,400	6,440	15,490	340	2,950	5,100	550
Lawrence	13,440	10,970	3,050	2,910	2,380	2,020	5,950	90	960	1,340	170
Lebanon	14,390	11,530	3,570	3,430	2,610	2,250	5,720	130	990	1,690	180
Lehigh	38,150	30,560	10,090	9,720	6,710	5,790	14,790	260	2,620	4,510	470
Luzerne	48,830	40,020	11,560	11,090	8,160	6,860	21,770	300	2,600	5,300	710
Lycoming	15,000	12,050	3,850	3,700	2,620	2,250	6,010	90	1,100	1,670	190
McKean	6,380	5,050	1,510	1,440	1,110	950	2,590	60	540	700	90
Mercer	15,110	11,980	3,850	3,700	2,760	2,380	5,790	100	1,190	1,770	180
Mifflin	5,570	4,470	1,350	1,290	970	840	2,320	20	390	630	80
Monroe	11,510	9,270	2,990	2,880	1,930	1,650	4,680	60	760	1,310	170
Montgomery	92,900	75,960	22,200	21,250	17,120	14,700	39,390	620	4,930	10,770	1,230
Montour	1,970	1,540	510	490	330	280	760	10	170	240	20
Northampton	30,600	24,830	8,220	7,920	5,400	4,650	12,150	110	1,960	3,380	420
Northumberland	13,190	10,710	3,140	3,020	2,190	1,850	5,760	80	770	1,530	170
Perry	4,310	3,380	1,250	1,210	720	620	1,520	30	370	520	50
Philadelphia	188,540	151,900	45,140	43,390	30,460	25,660	81,420	1,430	15,200	18,640	2,800
Pike	3,570	2,940	770	730	560	460	1,710	30	190	370	60
Potter	2,110	1,690	530	510	340	290	860	10	180	220	30
Schuylkill	22,920	18,920	5,180	4,960	3,800	3,170	10,660	130	1,320	2,380	300
Snyder	3,340	2,610	940	910	600	530	1,140	30	250	440	40
Somerset	9,560	7,620	2,530	2,440	1,620	1,400	3,720	60	720	1,100	120
Sullivan	730	590	160	160	120	100	330	10	50	80	10
Susquehanna	4,680	3,670	1,350	1,310	730	630	1,690	30	390	570	50
Tioga	4,520	3,470	1,220	1,180	770	670	1,590	20	410	590	50
Union	3,770	2,890	1,090	1,050	670	590	1,210	30	320	520	40
Venango	7,820	6,220	2,260	2,190	1,420	1,240	2,730	50	620	880	100
Warren	6,390	5,000	1,790	1,730	1,110	970	2,270	40	560	750	80
Washington	29,230	23,640	7,330	7,040	5,160	4,410	11,990	200	1,850	3,390	350
Wayne	4,850	3,890	1,270	1,230	750	630	1,990	40	330	560	70
Westmoreland	52,820	42,820	13,580	13,050	9,550	8,220	21,250	290	3,220	6,150	640
Wyoming	3,280	2,570	1,050	1,020	490	420	1,110	20	290	380	40
York	40,790	32,330	11,450	11,060	7,280	6,360	14,680	240	2,980	5,020	460

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concernig actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Office of Infor mation Managegement and Statistics (711), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Research Division.

TABLE 15

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1985

Year	Births		Deaths		Marriages		Divorces	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1985	**160,001**	**13.5**	**123,233**	**10.4**	**89,139**	**7.5**	**40,153**	**3.4**
1984	156,799	13.2	121,358	10.2	91,610	7.7	40,375	3.4
1983	157,810	13.3	121,066	10.2	92,095	7.7	40,150	3.4
1982	161,561	13.6	118,450	10.0	93,350	7.9	41,280	3.5
1981	160,179	13.5	119,612	10.1	92,644	7.8	38,842	3.3
1980	158,670	13.4	123,233	10.4	93,673	7.9	34,922	2.9
1979	157,533	13.4	117,097	10.0	93,677	7.9	39,808	3.4
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.0	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1973	153,272	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1971	180,939	15.1	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,622	1.9
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,580	1.8
1968	185,729	15.8	130,802	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1967	188,706	16.2	125,494	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1964	218,515	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1963	221,537	19.4	126,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	69,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,543	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,835	6.3	14,429	1.3

Note: Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurences. Rates for 1960, 1970 and 1980 per 1,000 census count. All remaining rates per 1,000 estimated mid-year population.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

[See explanatory notes]

TABLE 16

MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960, 1970, 1980, 1984, AND 1985

Cause of Death	1985		1984		1980		1970		1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	**123,233**	**100.0**	**121,358**	**100.0**	**123,233**	**100.0**	**126,564**	**100.0**	**121,163**	**100.0**
Heart disease	48,692	39.5	48,645	40.1	50,677	41.1	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5
Malignant neoplasms	27,901	22.6	27,468	22.6	26,040	21.1	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2
Cerebrovascular disease	8,175	6.6	8,334	6.9	9,539	7.7	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4
Accidents, all forms	4,113	3.3	4,178	3.4	4,586	3.7	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	4,054	3.3	3,685	3.0	3,263	2.6	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]
Pneumonia and influenza	3,357	2.7	2,885	2.4	2,869	2.3	3,466	2.7	3,889	3.2
Diabetes mellitus	2,608	2.1	2,521	2.1	2,599	2.1	2,819	2.2	2,779	2.3
Atherosclerosis	1,231	1.0	1,316	1.1	1,837	1.5	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4
Liver disease and cirrhosis	1,240	1.0	1,296	1.1	1,625	1.3	1,846	1.5	1,321	1.1
Suicide	1,432	1.2	1,408	1.2	1,317	1.1	1,337	1.1	1,099	0.9
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,461	1.2	1,406	1.2	1,109	0.9	530	0.4	938	0.8
Septicemia	1,479	1.2	1,327	1.1	803	0.7	215	0.2	121	0.1
Aortic Aneurysm	928	0.8	926	0.8	927	0.8	929	0.7	529	0.4
Perinatal conditions	901	0.7	859	0.7	1,194	1.0	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2
All other causes	15,661	12.7	15,104	12.4	14,848	12.0	18,313	14.5	15,227	12.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 17

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1985, 1984, 1983, AND 1982

County or City	Number of births				Number of deaths			
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1985	1984	1983	1982
Adams	**1,006**	**994**	**949**	**1,020**	**667**	**611**	**658**	**556**
Allegheny	17,801	17,555	17,972	17,999	15,611	15,597	16,046	15,409
Bethel Park	405	396	411	403	241	232	256	238
McKeesport	401	422	474	460	530	479	457	451
Monroeville	315	327	339	374	252	248	235	127
Pittsburgh	5,554	5,493	5,520	5,601	5,415	5,445	5,768	5,629
Plum	402	369	430	393	126	138	133	127
West Mifflin	290	257	270	279	259	294	290	261
Armstrong	990	1,019	1,035	1,065	858	827	881	824
Beaver	2,356	2,356	2,423	2,707	1,920	1,977	2,026	1,927
Bedford	506	523	502	606	482	446	473	469
Berks	4,202	4,103	4,092	4,118	3,224	3,119	3,104	3,003
Reading	1,454	1,423	1,421	1,399	1,059	1,006	996	1,019
Blair	1,584	1,741	1,714	1,860	1,548	1,566	1,608	1,543
Altoona	631	715	735	795	746	701	782	738
Bradford	940	888	905	991	584	636	567	605
Bucks	7,108	7,081	7,031	7,162	3,865	3,596	3,530	3,509
Butler	2,115	1,989	2,062	2,184	1,365	1,334	1,377	1,270
Cambria	2,014	2,064	2,173	2,241	1,978	1,983	1,912	1,875
Johnstown	403	403	431	461	555	525	515	567
Cameron	97	103	89	117	75	97	87	68
Carbon	608	569	636	643	697	623	657	662
Centre	1,361	1,290	1,333	1,350	687	691	658	662
State College	175	164	166	170	122	119	103	104
Chester	4,861	4,809	4,559	4,626	2,534	2,508	2,463	2,381
Clarion	544	554	561	60	402	407	406	418
Clearfield	1,123	1,060	1,141	1,158	818	878	862	834
Clinton	481	502	473	523	393	392	369	380
Columbia	685	763	757	810	686	635	614	601
Crawford	1,236	1,235	1,289	1,346	900	926	867	818
Cumberland	2,184	2,144	2,167	2,135	1,507	1,571	1,528	1,425
Dauphin	3,334	3,212	3,307	3,393	2,402	2,255	2,235	2,342
Harrisburg	1,147	1,017	1,041	1,121	685	634	682	720
Delaware	7,781	7,892	7,561	7,581	5,902	5,685	5,808	5,663
Chester city	982	899	924	976	559	569	571	581
Elk	536	516	565	635	340	372	322	346
Erie	4,118	4,158	4,272	4,309	2,601	2,591	2,678	2,490
Erie city	2,175	2,110	2,208	2,173	1,318	1,298	1,389	1,323
Fayette	1,909	1,969	2,024	2,151	1,830	1,742	1,843	1,755
Forest	46	68	49	58	63	52	59	54
Franklin	1,483	1,495	1,414	1,550	1,098	1,056	990	978
Fulton	184	186	176	170	109	98	118	111
Greene	560	521	565	562	468	435	390	384
Huntingdon	586	543	545	534	369	399	391	404
Indiana	1,144	1,176	1,201	1,311	795	771	790	796
Jefferson	656	667	742	730	499	512	500	519
Juniata	278	271	285	271	200	214	189	173
Lackawanna	2,759	2,711	2,720	2,659	2,813	2,806	2,834	2,698
Scranton	1,063	1,128	1,091	1,089	1,350	1,359	1,325	1,275
Lancaster	6,010	5,889	5,809	5,845	3,286	3,256	3,111	3,089
Lancaster city	1,051	1,069	1,034	1,073	643	608	669	668
Lawrence	1,195	1,274	1,333	1,355	1,119	1,088	1,105	1,069
New Castle	450	470	485	474	505	477	488	499
Lebanon	1,427	1,443	1,413	1,559	1,070	1,069	1,040	1,035
Lebanon city	370	398	380	434	323	315	325	329
Lehigh	3,620	3,475	3,415	3,552	2,700	2,705	2,585	2,581
Allentown	1,605	1,599	1,533	1,622	1,218	1,211	1,172	1,232
Bethlehem *	876	845	821	858	766	764	771	699
Luzerne	3,725	3,713	3,699	3,877	4,239	4,355	4,166	4,268
Hazleton	272	322	281	309	381	431	393	431
Wilkes-Barre	592	577	592	660	767	830	767	794
Lycoming	1,645	1,639	1,667	1,733	1,143	1,151	1,216	1,106
Williamsport	507	499	526	533	305	355	360	324
McKean	605	644	683	667	569	539	535	607
Mercer	1,484	1,420	1,576	1,669	1,258	1,276	1,281	1,227
Sharon	240	241	238	281	199	199	221	207
Mifflin	683	612	639	628	493	434	447	450
Monroe	1,008	860	896	906	708	679	651	642
Montgomery	8,820	8,634	8,342	8,348	6,239	6,053	5,967	5,814
Norristown	743	654	679	671	484	422	442	422
Montour	248	241	243	249	219	238	227	192
Northampton	2,788	2,662	2,737	2,764	2,149	2,129	2,124	2,076
Easton	457	393	398	407	297	313	348	339
Northumberland	1,225	1,214	1,248	1,229	1,267	1,277	1,268	1,157
Perry	537	506	491	559	329	300	308	324
Philadelphia	26,703	24,979	25,200	25,779	20,523	19,949	19,960	20,148
Pike	230	226	222	219	230	215	210	214
Potter	281	296	280	247	159	192	183	165
Schuylkill	1,794	1,756	1,794	1,826	2,096	2,173	2,046	2,090
Snyder	501	492	490	495	298	285	273	311

TABLE 17

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1985, 1984, 1983, AND 1982 - CONTINUED

County or City	Number of births				Number of deaths			
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1985	1984	1983	1982
Somerset	**1,066**	**1,009**	**1,109**	**1,143**	**797**	**836**	**797**	**744**
Sullivan	78	52	62	75	75	72	85	77
Susquehanna	542	574	568	565	376	389	355	335
Tioga	534	510	547	594	404	381	383	366
Union	418	481	422	419	301	305	301	267
Venango	841	820	864	893	645	640	643	698
Warren	656	641	580	688	501	476	526	505
Washington	2,435	2,512	2,638	2,630	2,361	2,260	2,288	2,195
Wayne	509	469	492	467	425	415	433	405
Westmoreland	4,411	4,397	4,484	4,778	3,936	3,867	3,904	3,647
Wyoming	409	370	425	398	218	238	214	195
York	4,297	4,262	4,053	4,258	2,810	2,708	2,582	2,519
York city	795	761	748	806	571	540	541	524

Note: Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes.

Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center

TABLE 18

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY COUNTY OF OCCURRENCE: 1984 AND 1985

County	Marriages				Divorces			
	1985	Rate [1]	1984	Rate	1985	Rate [1]	1984	Rate
PENNSYLVANIA [2]	**89,139**	**7.5**	**91,610**	**7.7**	**40,153**	**3.4**	**40,375**	**3.4**
Adams	487	6.9	469	6.8	224	3.2	205	3.0
Allegheny	10,349	7.5	10,541	7.5	4,117	3.0	4,339	3.1
Armstrong	584	7.5	626	7.6	226	2.9	176	2.1
Beaver	1,250	6.4	1,290	6.5	558	2.9	500	2.5
Bedford	336	7.1	373	7.8	136	2.9	128	2.7
Berks	2,446	7.7	2,541	8.0	1,081	3.4	930	2.9
Blair	942	7.1	953	7.1	325	2.4	373	2.8
Bradford	542	8.5	560	8.7	233	3.6	201	3.1
Bucks	4,051	7.9	4,068	8.0	1,767	3.4	1,815	3.6
Butler	1,151	7.7	1,099	7.3	542	3.6	500	3.3
Cambria	1,239	7.1	1,209	6.8	372	2.1	395	2.2
Cameron	84	12.9	61	9.2	4,036	618.1	4,524	685.5
Carbon	416	7.7	405	7.5	120	2.2	122	2.3
Centre	802	7.0	855	7.5	377	3.3	327	2.9
Chester	2,245	6.7	2,420	7.2	1,055	3.1	1,110	3.3
Clarion	364	8.5	362	8.4	107	2.5	101	2.3
Clearfield	686	8.3	672	8.0	232	2.8	222	2.6
Clinton	300	7.9	298	7.6	134	3.5	155	4.0
Columbia	517	8.5	508	8.2	235	3.8	195	3.2
Crawford	675	7.7	743	8.3	311	3.5	290	3.3
Cumberland	1,624	8.6	1,651	8.9	678	3.6	689	3.7
Dauphin	1,874	7.9	1,911	8.1	800	3.4	793	3.4
Delaware	5,133	9.2	5,398	9.8	1,503	2.7	1,348	2.4
Elk	314	8.4	317	8.4	94	2.5	115	3.1
Erie	2,238	8.0	2,381	8.4	976	3.5	960	3.4
Fayette	1,095	7.0	1,157	7.3	476	3.0	402	2.5
Forest	43	8.8	46	9.2	17	3.5	10	2.0
Franklin	702	6.0	672	5.8	436	3.7	434	3.7
Fulton	94	6.8	77	5.7	59	4.3	45	3.3
Greene	252	6.2	329	8.0	189	4.6	167	4.1
Huntingdon	405	9.5	374	8.8	125	2.9	138	3.2
Indiana	543	5.9	579	6.2	208	2.2	195	2.1
Jefferson	484	10.0	497	10.2	135	2.8	189	3.9
Juniata	153	7.7	155	7.8	55	2.8	50	2.5
Lackawanna	1,669	7.5	1,617	7.2	550	2.5	554	2.5
Lancaster	3,086	9.0	3,105	8.1	1,169	3.0	1,220	3.2
Lawrence	1,003	9.7	1,160	11.0	300	2.9	294	2.8
Lebanon	872	7.8	904	8.1	407	3.6	380	3.4
Lehigh	2,189	7.8	2,130	7.7	942	3.4	901	3.3
Luzerne	2,272	6.8	2,457	7.3	758	2.3	764	2.3
Lycoming	1,128	9.7	1,057	9.0	455	3.9	427	3.6
McKean	429	8.9	430	8.7	157	3.3	186	3.8
Mercer	1,062	9.6	1,084	9.5	389	3.1	395	3.1
Mifflin	386	8.3	374	8.0	149	3.2	133	2.9
Monroe	706	8.9	748	9.7	213	2.7	267	3.5
Montgomery	5,600	8.4	5,927	9.0	1,886	2.8	2,005	3.0
Montour	147	8.8	142	8.4	61	3.7	56	3.3
Northampton	1,809	7.8	1,966	8.5	781	3.4	747	3.2
Northumberland	777	7.8	815	8.1	337	3.4	322	3.2
Perry	253	6.7	271	7.2	98	2.6	101	2.7
Philadelphia	9,789	5.9	10,124	6.1	4,741	2.9	4,943	3.0
Pike	139	6.5	163	7.9	67	3.2	51	2.5
Potter	150	9.2	182	9.9	70	3.8	51	2.8
Schuylkill	1,159	7.4	1,130	7.2	382	2.4	364	2.3
Snyder	310	8.7	313	8.8	106	3.0	95	2.7
Somerset	535	6.6	608	7.4	232	2.9	225	2.7
Sullivan	66	10.5	75	12.1	8	1.3	11	1.8
Susquehanna	283	7.2	327	8.4	115	2.9	99	2.6
Tioga	405	10.0	402	10.0	185	4.6	132	3.3
Union	286	8.3	308	9.2	96	2.8	77	2.3
Venango	496	7.9	514	8.0	182	2.9	157	2.4
Warren	411	8.8	396	8.3	112	2.4	107	2.2
Washington	1,454	6.8	1,507	6.9	637	3.0	619	2.8
Wayne	354	9.3	348	9.2	119	3.1	118	3.1
Westmoreland	2,884	7.5	2,902	7.5	1,067	2.8	1,059	2.7
Wyoming	219	7.9	241	8.8	105	3.8	107	3.9
York	2,376	7.4	2,263	7.0	1,338	4.1	1,265	3.9

Note: Marriages and divorces figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. See explanatory notes.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania State Data Center, The Pennsylvania State University at Harrisburg, The Capital College, Middletown, PA 17057, (717) 948-6336. Contributed to tables 1, 2, 3, 7, and 10.

(2) Population Issues Research Center, Institute for Policy Research and Evaluation, The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA 16802, (814) 865-0486. Contributed to tables 1, and 2.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Washington DC 20233, (301) 763-4040; Philadelphia Regional Office, (215) 597-8313, 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Contributed to tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, and 12.

(4) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Management Information and Statistics, 810 Vermont Ave. N.W. Washington DC 20420, (202) 233-2423. Contributed to tables 13, and 14.

(5) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center, P.O. Box 90, Harrisburg, PA 17108, (717) 783-2548. Contributed to tables 15, 16, 17, and 18.

ENDNOTES

Table 8 [1] No central city.

Table 11 [1] Hickory township was renamed Hermitage township.

Table 14 [1] Other peacetime veterans is comprised of those who served only between World War I and World War II, and those who served only between World War II and the Korean conflict.

Table 15 [1] Includes annulments.

Table 16 [1] Data not available due to periodic changes in cause of death coding.

Table 18 [1] 1985 rates based on 1985 preliminary provisional estimated population.

[2] Total marriages and total divorces include unknown county of occurrence.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Decennial Census. A (complete) census of the population taken every 10 years to primarily establish a basis for apportionment of Members of the House of Representatives. The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population.

Urban and Rural. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe"). It also comprises an incorporated place, but excludes those rural portions of extended cities; contiguous unincorporated areas having a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile; other contiguous unincorporated areas with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile with specific provisions; large concentrations of non-residential urban areas, which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area. See source for specific provisions and details titled (U.S. Bureau of the Census) 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

Detailed definitions on race are presented in the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-4.

Race. The sample counts appear in Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification therefore, the data represents self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

"American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race catagories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indians.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race catagories but reported entries indicating one of the nine catagories above were classified accordingly.

"Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who may not classify themselves in one of the specific race catagories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black, Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific catagories listed on the questionnairre.

"White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race catagories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Spanish, or Polish.

Spanish Origin. Counts of the population by Spanish origin are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first apear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin catagories listed on the questionnaire - Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban - as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin.

Births and Deaths. Data on births and deaths are compiled from certificates of live births and deaths filed with the Division on Vital Records and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.

Beginning in 1979, causes of death were classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Disease (ICD); 1970, eighth revision of ICD; 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is reviewed about every ten years.

Marriages and Divorces. Statistics reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court of divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing.

SECTION 2

Commerce, Manufacturing and Banking

TABLE 19

LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY
(NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOANS AND COMMITMENTS, PROJECT COST, PLANNED EMPLOYMENT AND ESTIMATED PAYROLL),
BY COUNTY: 1986

County	Total number of projects	Loans and Commitments	Project cost	Planned employment	Estimated payroll
PENNSYLVANIA	**90**	**$45,631,624**	**$137,184,517**	**3,644**	**$63,327,777**
Adams	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	11	6,551,810	16,901,765	336	5,959,929
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-
Beaver	4	1,930,856	4,199,631	34	595,906
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	425,000	1,250,000	70	1,332,000
Blair	6	2,133,220	4,441,600	170	2,658,385
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	3	690,101	1,715,203	53	829,880
Butler	1	525,000	1,200,000	35	591,869
Cambria	2	870,968	2,002,420	93	1,199,640
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	1	114,000	190,000	10	164,000
Centre	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	1	532,520	1,331,300	42	838,200
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	2	1,088,849	2,141,960	223	4,220,809
Columbia	1	497,475	994,950	35	552,195
Crawford	5	1,768,436	3,324,825	163	2,758,259
Cumberland	1	100,000	250,000	73	865,000
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	4	570,000	1,410,000	40	673,229
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	235,480	470,961	22	326,587
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	2	1,159,682	7,467,077	108	1,161,910
Lackawanna	2	1,800,000	5,050,000	154	1,648,773
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	1	204,383	408,766	20	435,630
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	1	1,128,555	3,761,850	100	1,774,500
Luzerne	12	6,054,010	19,371,074	433	9,342,539
Lycoming	1	220,000	440,000	25	302,000
McKean	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	1	1,000,000	2,200,000	109	2,477,461
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	2	1,720,000	9,070,000	148	3,016,000
Montour	1	128,000	320,000	34	403,184
Northampton	5	3,637,178	8,457,382	180	2,511,904
Northumberland	3	1,750,578	3,501,155	187	2,379,507
Perry	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	500,000	1,421,413	-	-
Schuylkill	2	1,300,000	2,600,000	132	1,181,440
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	2	927,000	1,536,649	102	1,894,454
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	1	980,500	1,961,000	81	1,425,000
Union	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	5	3,289,223	8,547,971	250	4,454,667
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	3	1,798,800	19,244,965	182	5,352,920
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, Summary of Loan Projects, Report No. 52.

[For year ending December 31]

TABLE 20

REVENUE BOND AND MORTGAGE PROGRAM (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, MORTGAGE AMOUNT, PROJECT COST, NEW JOBS, AND JOBS PRESERVED) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1986

County	Number of projects	Mortgage amount	Project cost	New jobs	Jobs preserved
PENNSYLVANIA	**919**	**$1,633,267,265**	**$2,093,179,077**	**27,416**	**49,066**
Adams	10	19,822,000	20,951,700	355	1,628
Allegheny	62	52,532,585	71,402,053	1,464	1,319
Armstrong	2	1,925,000	2,150,000	41	28
Beaver	3	7,339,600	8,889,600	81	40
Bedford	2	2,567,500	3,185,362	16	85
Berks	24	320,932,300	393,452,900	795	546
Blair	27	17,558,000	20,865,000	759	2,524
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	89	82,119,092	98,890,225	2,630	2,936
Butler	16	11,979,400	13,492,932	209	561
Cambria	9	87,862,000	88,413,000	116	4,416
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	400,000	400,000	-	-
Centre	10	14,202,000	15,817,000	430	25
Chester	59	47,111,145	58,683,582	1,514	1,871
Clarion	4	1,475,000	1,768,000	59	250
Clearfield	12	10,909,285	13,564,285	263	648
Clinton	3	5,001,535	4,848,166	389	140
Columbia	1	1,400,000	1,655,000	28	124
Crawford	3	750,000	750,000	18	227
Cumberland	8	14,481,500	16,219,992	169	197
Dauphin	20	22,537,200	38,202,770	1,067	477
Delaware	36	60,017,000	77,322,500	1,664	1,145
Elk	2	694,000	905,000	15	103
Erie	16	19,078,879	24,309,663	399	1,839
Fayette	2	5,500,000	5,508,695	71	66
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	6,200,000	10,040,000	52	181
Fulton	1	623,000	623,000	14	16
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	5	3,100,000	3,567,500	65	310
Indiana	9	3,094,042	4,509,125	148	203
Jefferson	1	315,000	315,000	3	5
Juniata	2	5,147,000	10,160,219	127	784
Lackawanna	15	20,269,603	51,020,448	628	1,584
Lancaster	33	35,394,075	40,110,006	1,059	1,269
Lawrence	7	5,311,400	7,078,635	152	662
Lebanon	8	6,154,000	9,214,989	332	1,135
Lehigh	33	32,929,800	37,239,160	1,091	1,238
Luzerne	26	223,493,061	285,536,985	808	2,728
Lycoming	10	11,239,075	11,877,075	288	94
McKean	2	280,000	330,000	6	20
Mercer	10	8,515,000	11,966,240	286	83
Mifflin	3	10,012,200	12,237,200	182	232
Monroe	5	4,039,000	5,416,345	121	206
Montgomery	100	93,795,300	110,982,345	2,663	3,500
Montour	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	26	76,125,500	77,210,180	1,024	413
Northumberland	3	19,629,000	1,657,310	155	-
Perry	1	1,672,000	1,770,000	57	150
Philadelphia	121	129,708,581	186,805,460	3,503	8,923
Pike	2	196,000	1,353,490	21	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	3	2,658,575	2,658,575	50	943
Snyder	2	1,075,000	1,268,000	-	120
Somerset	6	1,656,357	2,831,323	103	211
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	8,416,000	8,916,000	148	77
Tioga	1	3,500,000	5,761,000	75	-
Union	2	3,600,000	3,600,000	120	814
Venango	5	110,365,000	155,163,365	174	93
Warren	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	5	2,065,100	2,921,600	76	46
Wayne	1	800,000	800,000	8	13
Westmoreland	14	18,501,000	20,169,400	350	540
Wyoming	2	1,650,000	2,249,702	30	10
York	26	22,799,875	24,176,375	945	1,268

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Revenue Bond and Mortgage Program.

TABLE 21

HOUSING AND DEVELOPMENT RELATED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1986-1987

County	DCA Grant	Enterprise	Housing	Disaster	Small Communities	Rental Rehabilitation
PENNSYLVANIA	**$6,957,600**	**$6,250,000**	**$8,574,900**	**$2,165,406**	**$70,451,265**	**$3,543,801**
Adams	-	-	100,000	-	880,786	-
Allegheny	2,350,000	1,280,000	1,550,000	-	-	331,500
Armstrong	-	-	300,000	-	1,062,479	-
Beaver	185,000	50,000	-	-	-	-
Bedford	200,000	-	-	-	649,136	-
Berks	-	200,000	-	-	-	-
Blair	450,000	200,000	100,000	-	1,642,401	86,578
Bradford	35,000	200,000	-	-	878,105	-
Bucks	-	-	300,000	-	-	200,000
Butler	228,000	-	-	-	1,771,723	-
Cambria	200,000	230,000	-	1,481,197	1,563,360	157,744
Cameron	-	-	-	-	412,066	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	1,185,422	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	894,098	-
Chester	250,000	-	233,000	-	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	-	673,047	-
Clearfield	485,000	-	125,000	-	1,631,180	-
Clinton	-	50,000	-	-	1,130,457	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	848,511	-
Crawford	35,000	-	135,000	-	2,087,943	193,000
Cumberland	-	230,000	-	-	1,022,514	60,000
Dauphin	-	230,000	125,000	106,663	882,401	-
Delaware	-	400,000	335,000	-	-	538,950
Elk	50,000	-	-	-	646,417	-
Erie	163,000	200,000	150,000	-	1,999,847	-
Fayette	-	-	200,000	-	4,181,200	257,744
Forest	-	-	-	-	409,169	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	1,832,847	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	423,216	-
Greene	-	-	150,000	-	999,329	-
Huntingdon	-	-	150,000	-	673,280	-
Indiana	-	-	100,000	-	1,537,163	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	853,085	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	434,689	-
Lackawanna	-	50,000	575,000	-	3,496,246	294,852
Lancaster	-	400,000	40,000	-	-	-
Lawrence	50,000	-	135,000	-	2,009,345	161,865
Lebanon	75,000	200,000	-	326,661	1,453,486	240,398
Lehigh	175,000	-	-	-	1,186,172	85,704
Luzerne	-	50,000	250,000	190,972	1,384,882	230,580
Lycoming	200,000	50,000	-	-	1,156,062	72,142
McKean	63,500	-	70,000	-	1,501,978	-
Mercer	40,000	240,000	-	-	2,546,169	25,000
Mifflin	-	-	-	59,913	1,102,020	-
Monroe	-	-	50,000	-	1,077,624	-
Montgomery	-	50,000	250,000	-	416,220	157,744
Montour	-	-	-	-	602,232	-
Northampton	257,600	230,000	100,000	-	1,208,526	-
Northumberland	25,000	-	-	-	2,579,222	50,000
Perry	-	-	-	-	464,569	-
Philadelphia	500,000	770,000	2,500,000	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	433,030	-
Potter	110,000	-	-	-	432,044	-
Schuylkill	-	200,000	164,400	-	3,019,869	150,000
Snyder	3,500	-	-	-	632,635	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	1,735,374	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	411,478	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	468,471	-
Tioga	-	-	80,000	-	474,070	-
Union	-	-	-	-	633,821	-
Venango	60,000	-	-	-	2,035,866	-
Warren	100,000	200,000	-	-	882,970	-
Washington	235,000	50,000	250,000	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	463,700	-
Westmoreland	357,000	250,000	57,500	-	2,989,530	200,000
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	447,784	-
York	75,000	240,000	-	-	-	50,000

For fiscal year ending June 30. Includes grants such as urban redevelopment projects, demolition, rehabilitation, housing, enterprise development, Main Street and prevention and elimination of blight. Small Communities represent two years (1985-1986) of Federal allocations to the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

[As of December 31]

TABLE 22

NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1985 AND 1986

	National banks	State banks	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loans associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawnbrokers
				Federal	State	Federal	State		
PENNSYLVANIA	**176**	**148**	**140**	**1,121**	**165**	**70**	**161**	**685**	**30**
Adams	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	-
Allegheny	4	8	34	170	21	12	32	90	5
Armstrong	5	4	-	7	1	-	1	3	-
Beaver	1	2	-	35	-	1	6	13	-
Bedford	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Berks	4	5	2	35	5	1	2	13	-
Blair	-	3	2	15	2	1	3	11	-
Bradford	3	2	-	8	1	5	1	4	-
Bucks	2	1	10	18	6	-	5	34	1
Butler	3	1	2	9	9	-	-	14	-
Cambria	7	3	3	17	2	2	3	13	-
Cameron	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	4	-	1	-	-	2	1	-
Centre	3	-	-	6	-	1	-	9	-
Chester	5	4	6	9	3	3	6	15	-
Clarion	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Clearfield	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	7	-
Clinton	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	2	-
Columbia	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	5	-
Crawford	2	-	1	10	-	-	-	6	-
Cumberland	2	4	4	10	3	-	1	20	-
Dauphin	5	7	7	12	11	1	3	22	-
Delaware	1	-	4	29	3	5	10	26	2
Elk	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	4	-
Erie	3	-	2	74	4	-	2	17	-
Fayette	2	2	3	10	2	-	1	11	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	6	5	1	6	3	-	1	7	-
Fulton	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-
Huntingdon	2	1	-	4	-	-	1	5	-
Indiana	2	2	-	5	-	1	-	6	-
Jefferson	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	-
Juniata	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	7	4	1	26	3	-	1	17	-
Lancaster	7	2	-	19	8	1	2	19	1
Lawrence	1	1	4	14	1	2	1	12	-
Lebanon	3	2	-	5	-	-	1	9	-
Lehigh	4	-	1	22	4	-	2	18	-
Luzerne	7	7	13	63	4	2	2	25	1
Lycoming	2	5	-	18	1	1	-	8	-
McKean	1	2	1	13	2	1	-	4	-
Mercer	3	1	1	11	-	1	1	9	-
Mifflin	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	2	-
Monroe	-	-	1	7	-	-	2	5	-
Montgomery	6	11	17	45	11	11	11	36	1
Montour	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Northampton	5	3	1	23	4	1	1	14	-
Northumberland	7	2	2	5	2	-	4	6	-
Perry	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	10	6	168	25	6	42	38	19
Pike	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Potter	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	7	4	2	15	1	1	4	11	-
Snyder	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Somerset	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-
Union	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Venango	2	-	-	6	2	1	-	5	-
Warren	-	2	1	9	-	-	1	3	-
Washington	2	-	2	24	1	2	1	17	-
Wayne	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Westmoreland	6	3	3	62	2	4	-	28	-
Wyoming	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	-
York	1	7	-	29	15	2	-	20	-

Note: National Banks, State Banks, Savings and Loans Associations are for 1986, all other items are for 1985.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 23

LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1986

County	National Banks	Liabilities			Capital Accounts		
		Deposits					
		Demand & Other Transaction Accounts	Nontransaction Accounts [1]	All Others [2]	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and Reserve [3]
PENNSYLVANIA	**176**	**$20,760,879**	**$45,652,706**	**$21,239,670**	**$256,003**	**$753,977**	**$1,432,621**
Adams	4	1,050,881	407,170	9,720	3,999	9,093	22,762
Allegheny	4	2,885,449	6,131,553	5,484,266	27,391	48,365	62,199
Armstrong	5	52,684	207,925	2,258	1,738	7,710	31,191
Beaver	1	48,685	136,827	2,765	1,946	2,996	8,833
Bedford	3	23,185	94,936	1,089	751	2,903	8,728
Berks	4	87,977	381,085	22,496	3,188	6,972	20,532
Blair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bradford	3	26,194	104,938	1,136	888	2,164	10,477
Bucks	2	98,737	196,543	8,783	1,220	3,680	16,526
Butler	3	82,584	200,479	3,401	3,856	5,821	16,674
Cambria	7	185,265	703,304	45,920	6,527	30,674	44,939
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	27,369	151,858	2,517	780	1,132	22,751
Centre	3	103,454	153,806	4,567	1,158	3,370	14,780
Chester	5	2,345,721	4,092,007	1,382,985	1,775	7,325	22,701
Clarion	1	5,316	24,190	631	665	2,085	235
Clearfield	1	37,667	148,059	3,411	1,125	2,063	18,463
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	2	32,630	118,207	3,717	1,114	3,981	9,824
Crawford	2	164,860	473,811	88,496	9,041	11,118	28,385
Cumberland	2	187,665	400,312	33,831	1,971	11,472	27,105
Dauphin	5	459,836	890,424	236,520	8,617	28,416	54,407
Delaware	1	9,443	17,966	186	1,293	862	28
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	3	26,977	66,407	1,527	730	2,320	7,548
Fayette	2	202,817	785,213	55,554	6,650	29,000	41,961
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	6	113,288	369,218	6,326	5,258	11,386	27,532
Fulton	2	15,038	64,808	1,849	494	1,556	6,471
Greene	1	19,662	52,465	1,053	885	2,425	4,833
Huntingdon	2	219,442	488,847	31,924	10,489	37,112	16,109
Indiana	2	75,328	258,759	5,288	4,100	4,900	18,192
Jefferson	2	46,354	191,645	19,326	1,400	5,892	14,703
Juniata	1	6,445	25,451	448	200	1,512	831
Lackawanna	7	164,774	707,941	23,840	8,726	19,754	42,992
Lancaster	7	237,630	727,067	33,552	10,309	25,365	54,666
Lawrence	1	49,541	183,612	26,045	1,350	2,650	16,957
Lebanon	3	111,003	325,059	22,354	3,722	14,150	23,947
Lehigh	4	330,828	1,096,569	76,509	5,363	24,748	96,644
Luzerne	7	393,878	1,523,138	139,843	13,777	43,360	109,723
Lycoming	2	244,017	680,361	74,975	6,796	24,412	32,293
McKean	1	8,398	21,972	544	500	775	2,353
Mercer	3	140,590	563,429	24,941	3,905	6,548	39,012
Mifflin	2	51,633	124,442	2,386	1,578	4,502	8,569
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6	7,181,438	9,890,388	5,817,522	45,128	166,741	126,390
Montour	1	15,646	68,217	773	225	1,000	6,699
Northampton	5	86,777	403,027	21,142	2,871	6,113	36,550
Northumberland	7	82,695	289,750	11,363	2,303	10,381	25,514
Perry	4	23,056	78,857	1,328	481	1,433	6,678
Philadelphia	3	22,348	26,391	294	4,104	4,230	-1,784
Pike	1	18,574	76,012	1,601	300	300	7,270
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	7	174,065	890,243	28,801	10,550	30,020	63,922
Snyder	1	18,177	70,148	1,398	50	3,225	4,455
Somerset	4	37,221	135,786	4,588	1,508	4,905	11,405
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	3	27,813	176,321	2,831	2,101	5,809	17,505
Tioga	1	17,624	61,904	3,180	806	2,000	5,186
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	2	180,779	628,591	13,412	7,244	36,974	30,727
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	2	66,935	272,686	11,323	1,600	5,783	22,454
Wayne	2	23,083	99,987	2,297	744	2,329	6,313
Westmoreland	6	3,333,070	9,072,194	7,425,298	7,498	15,075	49,063
Wyoming	2	14,108	75,249	1,508	713	1,758	4,544
York	1	10,018	45,252	4,032	502	1,331	2,854

Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

[As of December 31]

TABLE 24

MAJOR BALANCE SHEET ITEMS OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS, BY COUNTY: 1986

County	Number of Banks	Total Assets	Loans & Leases	Total Deposits	Total Equity Capital
PENNSYLVANIA	**148**	**$64,849,599**	**$37,934,305**	**$51,983,851**	**$4,334,087**
Adams	1	29,123	20,388	25,593	3,149
Allegheny	8	893,535	418,912	767,513	95,268
Armstrong	4	149,733	72,584	128,178	19,763
Beaver	2	230,905	112,053	206,582	20,172
Bedford	1	41,199	16,194	36,152	4,399
Berks	5	7,396,493	4,861,883	6,218,999	484,892
Blair	3	1,045,440	677,176	927,653	78,221
Bradford	2	119,862	79,575	107,151	11,290
Bucks	1	1,045,161	626,502	780,448	52,807
Butler	1	1,090,937	658,300	999,901	71,062
Cambria	3	691,499	397,127	615,826	51,763
Cameron	1	84,376	55,266	76,587	6,576
Carbon	4	999,773	545,247	800,816	67,208
Centre	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	4	181,260	102,861	136,358	16,800
Clarion	1	61,956	26,750	53,730	7,755
Clearfield	4	556,001	264,818	475,467	53,397
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	1	115,952	51,787	98,519	13,659
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	4	447,354	237,171	360,813	37,378
Dauphin	7	3,102,695	1,660,933	2,589,357	236,499
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	2	153,495	70,866	137,776	13,445
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	648,087	417,643	582,329	51,059
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	33,770	21,435	30,563	2,900
Indiana	2	538,657	284,190	472,123	60,153
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	1	122,864	68,068	111,774	10,108
Lackawanna	4	551,524	226,255	495,671	44,585
Lancaster	2	3,414,089	2,358,717	2,817,168	227,160
Lawrence	1	115,510	59,311	103,618	11,193
Lebanon	2	137,947	87,522	123,166	12,125
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	7	4,165,046	2,563,364	3,575,427	262,010
Lycoming	5	1,046,676	627,433	918,049	79,677
McKean	2	177,885	83,518	159,639	15,474
Mercer	1	46,775	31,314	39,669	6,483
Mifflin	1	61,309	18,180	55,259	4,824
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	11	24,333,678	12,861,081	17,662,815	1,487,197
Montour	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	839,741	408,337	592,061	50,370
Northumberland	2	66,024	20,485	55,567	8,761
Perry	2	56,049	31,525	49,869	5,304
Philadelphia	10	2,136,800	1,613,588	1,994,229	111,996
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	51,859	26,730	46,668	4,445
Schuylkill	4	172,324	75,535	147,732	21,779
Snyder	2	243,990	163,318	217,507	19,946
Somerset	2	182,145	102,882	162,353	15,131
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	1	93,980	44,596	85,287	7,742
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-
Union	2	143,345	81,155	126,489	14,388
Venango	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	2	2,206,309	1,339,416	1,765,185	134,512
Washington	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	3	246,577	140,903	221,807	18,899
Westmoreland	3	2,677,270	1,824,423	2,189,042	172,945
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	7	1,902,820	1,296,998	1,629,375	127,518

Dollar figures in thousands.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking

TABLE 25

[As of December 31]

STATE CHARTERED SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS AND FEDERALLY CHARTERED SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS -- NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND ASSETS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1986

County	State chartered savings and loan associations			Federally chartered savings institutions		
	Number	Number of members	Total assets	Number	Number of members[1]	Total assets[2]
PENNSYLVANIA	**161**	**2,507,249**	**14,791,831**	**70**	**3,768,943**	**23,621,620**
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	32	661,174	3,954,271	12	671,812	3,535,389
Armstrong	1	6,801	54,738	-	-	-
Beaver	5	67,133	404,183	1	53,364	437,448
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	35,343	172,958	1	119,426	660,269
Blair	3	26,899	233,570	1	15,754	69,372
Bradford	1	9,209	36,178	5	496,156	3,065,721
Bucks	5	43,427	265,688	-	-	-
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	3	11,367	55,280	2	61,697	292,361
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	3,762	12,616	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	1	55,594	406,078
Chester	6	57,088	261,892	3	57,219	325,113
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	1	14,237	39,540	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	1	11,976	57,168	-	-	-
Dauphin	3	137,810	896,945	1	36,276	244,379
Delaware	10	147,100	872,096	5	200,550	1,117,347
Elk	1	1,899	9,081	-	-	-
Erie	2	42,568	227,409	-	-	-
Fayette	1	8,391	34,871	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	1	4,457	26,020	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	1	39,609	249,291
Huntingdon	1	2,642	10,775	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	1	14,801	94,584
Jefferson	1	8,411	44,352	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	7,659	50,645	-	-	-
Lancaster	2	18,698	96,131	1	1,537	18,203
Lawrence	1	18,875	117,362	2	74,827	417,840
Lebanon	1	13,641	46,844	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	59,976	358,937	-	-	-
Luzerne	2	23,074	101,580	2	194,715	893,081
Lycoming	-	-	-	1	12,819	74,983
McKean	-	-	-	1	12,178	59,726
Mercer	1	6,697	34,398	1	48,784	299,659
Mifflin	2	14,690	73,271	-	-	-
Monroe	2	114,435	447,686	-	-	-
Montgomery	11	535,239	4,026,466	11	1,006,492	8,342,527
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	1	2,699	11,056	1	50,144	261,954
Northumberland	4	65,329	306,408	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	42	111,247	581,609	6	141,386	848,288
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	4	22,143	91,904	1	1,986	7,017
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	1	27,147	126,870
Warren	1	183,175	683,987	-	-	-
Washington	1	7,988	57,411	2	92,266	396,442
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	4	126,233	641,401
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	2	156,181	715,277

Federally chartered money figures in thousands. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh

TABLE 26

NUMBER OF CREDIT UNIONS, MEMBERS, SHARES, LOANS, RESERVES, AND ASSETS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

County	Number of credit unions — Total	Federal	State	Number of members	Shares	Loans	Reserves	Assets
PENNSYLVANIA	**1,285**	**1,121**	**164**	**1,989,233**	**$4,594,124,218**	**$2,842,098,198**	**$129,121,685**	**$5,004,345,914**
Adams	3	1	2	841	318,502	230,774	5,960	334,302
Allegheny	191	170	21	276,571	646,034,138	352,409,906	19,079,085	709,941,409
Armstrong	7	7	-	7,674	13,245,667	8,008,470	597,734	15,049,937
Beaver	35	35	-	52,004	120,542,319	83,377,261	2,721,512	131,533,617
Bedford	2	2	-	1,058	1,663,768	1,329,952	58,677	1,894,339
Berks	40	35	5	89,499	211,089,769	135,374,655	6,379,367	231,860,676
Blair	17	15	2	26,698	35,446,554	24,163,125	1,053,483	38,276,538
Bradford	9	8	1	8,050	9,935,929	8,840,770	428,144	11,569,835
Bucks	24	18	6	51,489	109,543,070	88,139,134	3,387,639	118,215,342
Butler	18	9	9	17,056	48,097,027	20,944,914	1,235,929	52,632,834
Cambria	19	17	2	42,218	75,363,784	41,763,628	2,663,623	82,125,474
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	1	1	-	643	346,795	270,761	10,802	366,908
Centre	6	6	-	11,241	20,497,311	14,582,278	642,879	22,512,433
Chester	12	9	3	43,947	103,157,438	67,776,231	3,024,619	115,039,022
Clarion	3	3	-	5,585	10,274,913	8,357,549	467,361	11,765,168
Clearfield	4	4	-	5,530	6,226,060	4,853,768	220,266	6,808,818
Clinton	4	4	-	2,859	2,897,111	2,847,518	93,852	3,229,791
Columbia	4	4	-	3,820	6,414,205	3,854,752	104,420	6,964,806
Crawford	10	10	-	8,052	11,053,674	9,174,941	620,134	12,647,177
Cumberland	13	10	3	61,466	154,576,784	104,294,918	3,888,180	163,677,121
Dauphin	23	12	11	139,431	691,022,512	227,365,297	9,986,383	733,594,537
Delaware	32	29	3	45,016	130,606,982	99,900,850	3,553,540	143,608,804
Elk	5	5	-	4,329	5,731,747	4,470,698	232,203	6,368,657
Erie	78	74	4	80,836	162,422,146	112,342,453	5,789,888	181,990,354
Fayette	12	10	2	13,414	21,961,508	16,058,458	807,934	24,963,301
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	9	6	3	31,818	62,896,678	57,083,865	1,918,533	68,747,096
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	4	4	-	2,166	3,102,665	2,956,799	167,565	3,704,716
Indiana	5	5	-	5,066	11,022,258	8,894,995	346,013	11,931,571
Jefferson	3	2	1	2,720	4,678,615	3,527,084	195,575	5,418,017
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	29	26	3	29,058	37,903,585	29,287,370	1,193,469	41,299,825
Lancaster	27	19	8	27,884	46,798,455	33,857,115	1,677,601	51,601,524
Lawrence	15	14	1	11,479	24,591,667	14,312,114	1,054,976	29,511,249
Lebanon	5	5	-	6,734	10,039,238	7,688,740	289,326	10,994,090
Lehigh	26	22	4	68,520	188,407,233	119,040,133	4,893,820	199,819,450
Luzerne	67	63	4	54,510	96,844,923	62,856,461	3,606,485	106,424,533
Lycoming	19	18	1	24,663	34,630,018	26,501,750	1,083,716	39,567,957
McKean	15	13	2	7,865	9,129,459	8,127,927	488,788	10,786,159
Mercer	11	11	-	17,409	30,610,017	17,903,560	1,200,284	34,195,475
Mifflin	2	2	-	5,243	4,971,679	3,574,070	176,057	5,341,088
Monroe	7	7	-	14,563	27,868,628	19,204,317	919,341	30,195,172
Montgomery	56	45	11	77,433	141,920,623	107,198,017	5,275,317	158,841,839
Montour	3	3	-	7,008	11,576,676	7,089,534	329,589	12,541,556
Northampton	27	23	4	32,617	50,713,887	37,280,120	1,636,927	55,267,787
Northumberland	7	5	2	6,928	12,659,329	8,560,469	408,168	14,041,122
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	193	168	25	351,132	845,621,723	601,131,596	23,912,004	911,104,467
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	16	15	1	11,972	21,131,255	12,982,585	541,852	21,739,251
Snyder	1	1	-	143	67,628	57,454	2,099	77,569
Somerset	2	2	-	564	191,221	153,321	3,552	215,684
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	432	140,974	63,928	4,775	153,172
Tioga	4	4	-	1,847	1,673,475	1,072,609	61,679	1,854,549
Union	3	3	-	1,250	1,704,579	1,379,881	72,895	1,828,302
Venango	8	6	2	14,564	10,723,260	8,594,128	108,283	11,142,611
Warren	9	9	-	9,556	14,584,284	11,607,633	705,166	16,246,909
Washington	25	24	1	31,819	74,605,196	39,989,508	1,901,795	83,523,105
Wayne	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	64	62	2	69,897	136,279,788	92,480,679	5,014,022	151,483,247
Wyoming	4	4	-	5,166	7,507,755	5,084,289	268,734	8,138,870
York	44	29	15	46,663	72,077,684	51,823,091	2,601,176	79,636,752

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

TABLE 27

INSURANCE COMPANIES -- NUMBER, ASSETS, POLICYHOLDERS SURPLUS, AND DIRECT PREMIUMS WRITTEN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLASSIFICATION: 1985

Classification	Number of Companies	Total Assets	Policyholders Surplus [1]	Pennsylvania Direct Premiums Written [2]
Total, all companies	**1,402**	**$1,076,304,637**	**$124,091,695**	**$17,845,559**
Total, all Alien and Foreign	1,059	1,038,658,030	116,135,789	10,713,971
Total, all Pennsylvania	338	37,646,607	7,955,906	7,131,588
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	718	290,735,492	74,407,141	7,665,684
Alien and Foreign	518	271,127,567	69,366,961	5,452,153
Pennsylvania	200	19,607,923	5,040,180	2,213,531
Total, Fraternal Societies	93	15,297,712	1,863,153	115,070
Foreign	57	14,813,226	1,769,690	90,817
Pennsylvania	36	484,486	93,463	24,253
Total, Life Companies	532	766,106,088	46,170,421	5,745,015
Alien and Foreign	467	751,588,576	44,523,335	5,141,598
Pennsylvania	65	14,517,512	1,647,086	603,417
Total, Title Companies	30	1,430,855	609,800	88,873
Foreign	17	1,128,661	475,803	29,403
Pennsylvania	13	302,194	133,997	59,470
Coal and Clay Mine Subsidence	1	NA	NA	NA
Health Maintenance Organizations - Non-profit	4	6,779	-1,768	21,828
Health Maintenance Organizations - Profit	10	116,437	31,503	352,875
Non-profit Hospital Corporations	6	2,043,903	761,734	2,459,871
Non-profit Medical Service Corporations	7	567,310	249,669	1,396,343
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	61	42	

Money figures in thousands of dollars.

NA Not Available

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

TABLE 28

TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA: VALIDATION, 1968 THROUGH 1986

Period [1]	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ [2]	Pittsburgh
1986 through November	**$2,372.3**	**$936.3**	**$392.4**
1985	2,115.4	924.3	424.5
1984	2,013.0	957.3	262.9
1983	1,744.3	811.4	398.3
1982	1,560.2	632.4	326.0
1981	1,969.2	773.0	666.6
1980	1,726.2	740.4	393.8
1979	1,459.4	613.9	294.2
1978	1,072.1	459.7	290.3
1977	464.4	205.7	NA
1976	564.4	311.4	NA
1975	447.9	232.2	NA
1974	468.3	269.5	NA
1973	575.9	390.9	NA
1972	464.5	330.0	NA
1971	384.0	242.8	NA
1970	416.0	290.7	NA
1969	514.0	310.9	NA
1968	486.1	230.8	NA

In millions of dollars. For permit authorized places only. Includes nonresidential additions and alterations. 1985, construction authorized in 17,000 permit issuing places.

NA Not Available

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 33, No. 1., January/February 1987, and earlier issues.

[For permit authorized places only]

TABLE 29

TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED 14,000, 16,000 AND 17,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS: 1972 THROUGH NOVEMBER 1986

Series and Period	Number of housing units in permit-issuing places		
	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ [1]	Pittsburgh [2]
17000 places:			
1986 through November	50,939	23,825	4,411
1985	42,663	17,845	4,745
1984	39,546	18,377	5,513
16000 places:			
1983	33,508	15,645	4,915
1982	22,271	9,318	3,728
1981	24,495	8,880	4,011
1980	30,561	12,571	5,130
1979	42,811	20,174	7,619
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
14000 places:			
1978	48,635	23,475	9,592
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1976	42,111	17,516	8,419
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1974	39,157	16,661	6,827
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1972	63,449	36,492	11,387

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 33, No.1, January-February 1987, and earlier issues.

TABLE 30

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS -- MEDIAN ROOMS, MEDIAN VALUE, MEDIAN CONTRACTED RENT, AND VACANCY RATE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

County	Total Housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied				Vacancy rate	
				Owner		Renter			
		Total	Median rooms	Total	Median value (dollars) specified owner	Total	Median contracted rent (dollars) specified renter	Homeowner	Rental
PENNSYLVANIA	**4,597,412**	**4,510,315**	**5.6**	**2,951,223**	**$39,100**	**1,269,297**	**$173**	**1.4**	**6.8**
Adams	24,495	23,945	5.7	16,661	43,100	6,236	159	1.0	4.3
Allegheny	570,970	570,588	5.4	353,325	43,300	187,222	187	1.5	6.6
Armstrong	31,040	30,162	5.4	21,205	33,000	6,861	121	1.0	6.6
Beaver	75,033	74,726	5.3	53,857	42,000	17,834	156	0.9	6.5
Bedford	19,815	17,779	5.6	12,834	32,200	3,467	116	1.5	7.9
Berks	119,937	119,551	5.7	82,856	39,000	31,688	168	1.3	5.4
Blair	52,050	51,851	5.7	35,909	28,400	13,179	147	1.4	6.2
Bradford	25,186	23,396	5.9	15,944	31,300	5,505	131	1.5	6.8
Bucks	165,438	164,892	6.0	116,542	54,300	40,105	252	1.5	3.2
Butler	53,024	52,030	5.6	38,350	45,100	11,002	166	1.3	6.7
Cambria	67,135	66,716	5.6	45,653	31,400	17,722	137	0.9	5.9
Cameron	4,430	2,757	5.5	1,846	32,900	704	108	1.5	7.4
Carbon	23,190	21,065	5.8	15,424	26,800	4,218	127	1.9	6.0
Centre	39,564	38,210	5.3	21,558	46,000	14,564	229	1.2	6.1
Chester	110,183	110,099	6.1	74,094	63,500	30,658	237	1.7	5.6
Clarion	17,200	15,207	5.7	10,781	35,300	3,383	128	0.9	7.5
Clearfield	33,209	31,550	5.7	22,903	30,100	6,248	129	1.3	6.7
Clinton	16,049	14,451	5.6	9,886	33,300	3,648	136	1.4	7.2
Columbia	23,889	23,142	5.7	15,988	33,400	5,690	147	1.6	5.5
Crawford	39,394	34,635	5.6	23,003	34,300	7,957	140	1.0	9.5
Cumberland	65,497	64,908	5.7	45,285	48,200	17,339	209	1.2	4.5
Dauphin	95,728	95,362	5.6	55,649	40,300	32,439	187	1.9	6.1
Delaware	201,472	201,335	6.0	138,723	46,100	53,609	228	1.2	7.7
Elk	16,347	13,447	5.8	10,289	37,000	2,613	130	0.7	4.7
Erie	103,738	102,834	5.5	67,577	39,700	29,243	161	1.4	8.8
Fayette	61,415	60,475	5.2	40,747	26,900	16,178	116	1.2	6.0
Forest	8,638	2,995	5.1	1,571	28,000	340	109	2.1	7.4
Franklin	42,624	42,160	5.6	29,076	41,100	10,876	155	1.2	4.5
Fulton	5,301	5,014	5.6	3,524	32,200	945	108	0.7	7.4
Greene	15,006	14,885	5.3	10,466	31,200	3,643	122	1.2	5.6
Huntingdon	16,901	15,551	5.6	10,833	28,400	3,626	122	1.2	5.1
Indiana	32,460	32,106	5.5	22,211	37,700	7,787	170	1.7	6.6
Jefferson	20,661	19,258	5.8	13,321	32,300	3,939	125	1.2	9.3
Juniata	7,786	7,221	5.7	5,278	30,100	1,415	108	0.8	9.1
Lackawanna	89,572	87,790	5.6	54,119	32,300	27,937	134	1.5	7.3
Lancaster	129,368	129,024	5.8	85,044	47,200	38,820	178	1.2	5.4
Lawrence	39,586	39,388	5.4	28,964	33,400	8,537	139	1.0	6.8
Lebanon	40,536	40,079	5.6	27,459	39,300	10,868	164	1.4	5.8
Lehigh	106,425	106,287	5.7	70,153	44,700	31,531	199	1.4	5.8
Luzerne	136,201	133,757	5.7	86,530	30,800	38,972	135	1.4	6.2
Lycoming	47,534	45,133	5.6	29,665	38,000	12,432	154	1.6	8.3
McKean	21,566	20,242	5.8	13,765	27,300	4,529	127	0.9	7.9
Mercer	47,660	47,238	5.5	34,290	32,900	10,367	150	1.2	7.1
Mifflin	18,566	17,685	5.6	12,304	27,900	4,509	118	0.8	5.1
Monroe	37,222	32,442	5.3	18,245	47,200	6,925	180	2.0	9.6
Montgomery	232,569	232,343	6.1	157,514	58,200	65,776	263	1.1	6.0
Montour	5,978	5,934	5.6	4,071	34,100	1,480	156	1.2	7.4
Northampton	84,265	83,876	5.8	58,706	43,700	21,326	174	1.4	6.3
Northumberland	40,888	40,689	5.8	27,665	23,200	10,181	122	2.0	6.5
Perry	14,784	13,861	5.5	9,912	37,000	2,433	149	1.5	4.7
Philadelphia	685,629	685,131	5.6	378,097	23,500	241,684	168	1.8	7.5
Pike	17,727	16,521	5.1	5,760	45,000	1,363	178	3.1	10.4
Potter	10,859	6,980	5.9	4,722	27,000	1,421	123	1.8	9.6
Schuylkill	64,825	64,277	5.9	46,342	22,100	13,606	122	2.2	6.8
Snyder	11,683	11,297	5.8	8,437	33,400	2,244	142	1.0	8.2
Somerset	33,409	31,093	5.5	21,880	32,100	6,669	129	1.2	7.6
Sullivan	4,857	2,505	5.9	1,780	29,000	390	123	2.6	4.9
Susquehanna	17,202	14,290	5.9	10,300	32,100	2,717	131	1.0	10.5
Tioga	16,997	15,126	5.9	10,540	32,300	3,230	126	1.7	10.4
Union	11,195	10,651	5.7	7,519	39,000	2,485	166	1.4	5.7
Venango	26,650	24,358	5.7	17,267	31,200	5,433	136	1.3	6.8
Warren	21,896	17,774	5.7	12,839	33,000	3,880	142	1.2	7.2
Washington	81,098	80,321	5.3	57,939	38,700	19,094	149	1.2	5.5
Wayne	19,598	15,381	5.6	9,850	39,000	2,539	150	2.0	6.1
Westmoreland	148,035	146,835	5.5	106,198	42,300	33,035	157	1.4	7.4
Wyoming	10,666	9,581	5.8	6,887	36,500	1,978	152	2.6	7.7
York	117,561	116,824	5.7	83,291	45,700	29,022	169	1.1	4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

TABLE 31

FUELS (HOUSE HEATING, WATER HEATING, AND COOKING) AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS (SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND GROSS RENT) OF HOUSING UNITS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

Occupied housing units	**4,219,606**
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,062,671
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41,357
Electricity (electrical)	432,714
Fuel, kerosene, etc	1,458,870
Coal or coke	146,108
Wood	66,033
Other fuel	9,654
No fuel used	2,199
WATER HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,189,566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101,095
Electricity (electrical)	1,167,069
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	674,821
Other fuel	72,400
No fuel used	14,655
COOKING FUEL	
Utility gas	1,881,779
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300,188
Electricity (electrical)	2,006,830
Other fuel	24,245
No fuel used	6,564

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2,392,273		
With a mortgage	1,245,692	Not mortgaged	1,146,581
Less than 100	6,148	less than 50	6,241
100 to 149	22,232	50 to 74	38,911
150 to 199	80,290	75 to 99	136,489
200 to 249	175,197	100 to 149	475,723
250 to 299	206,863	150 to 199	301,418
300 to 349	194,036	200 to 249	113,205
350 to 399	150,122	250 or more	74,594
400 to 449	116,594	Median (dollars)	141
450 to 499	87,827		
500 to 599	106,725		
600 to 749	67,107		
750 or more	42,551		
Median (dollars)	336		

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,212,958		
Less than 60	25,039	200 to 249	248,956
60 to 79	34,535	250 to 299	197,956
80 to 99	33,186	300 to 349	120,413
100 to 119	42,910	350 to 399	60,758
120 to 149	87,993	400 to 499	47,830
150 to 169	80,003	500 or more	20,811
170 to 199	146,462	No cash rent	66,106
		Median (dollars)	225

Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC 80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 32

EXPORTS BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTY: 1982, 1984

County	Exporters	Value of exports 1982	Value of exports 1984
PENNSYLVANIA	**2,033**	**$4,713,313**	**$3,990,640**
Adams	9	3,630	3,747
Allegheny	195	523,644	393,592
Armstrong	13	13,219	8,186
Beaver	28	64,438	96,558
Bedford	8	9,172	3,738
Berks	81	157,994	107,197
Blair	16	33,045	30,041
Bradford	7	75,418	56,089
Bucks	143	151,772	154,844
Butler	33	74,826	65,184
[illegible]	8	3,297	10,438
[illegible]n	3	2,572	D
[illegible]son	7	3,215	4,537
Cambria	25	20,996	17,418
Centre	39	109,349	122,567
Chester	4	1,900	D
Clarion	12	10,673	42,929
Clearfield	5	19,117	43,848
Clinton	10	4,653	5,310
Columbia	28	46,893	25,321
Crawford	23	37,278	51,618
Cumberland	26	64,284	23,646
Dauphin	59	501,296	150,926
Delaware	11	30,607	13,629
Elk	98	431,732	274,985
Erie	9	2,033	4,896
Fayette	-	-	-
Forest	16	215,778	32,389
Franklin	1	D	D
Fulton	-	-	D
Greene	3	4,225	9,641
Huntingdon	8	16,215	15,518
Indiana	10	3,312	3,523
Jefferson	-	-	D
Juniata	33	46,258	81,753
Lackawanna	77	14,670	152,979
Lancaster	24	1,721	53,233
Lawrence	11	2,913	16,736
Lebanon	55	22,760	255,789
Lehigh	40	10,680	66,744
Luzerne	27	9,569	72,589
Lycoming	12	3,689	21,602
McKean	16	3,559	49,945
Mercer	8	1,235	13,610
Mifflin	10	726	9,981
Monroe	235	43,597	381,491
Montgomery	3	1,241	D
Montour	38	3,273	43,558
Northampton	16	7,211	8,720
Northumberland	-	-	D
Perry	193	20,918	287,506
Philadelphia	2	-	D
Pike	4	89	1,352
Potter	18	1,292	162
Schuylkill	2	-	3,792
Snyder	7	484	3,479
Somerset	-	-	-
Sullivan	3	326	2,674
Susquehanna	3	29	19,732
Tioga	3	92	2,251
Union	13	4,738	24,376
Venango	15	2,459	22,369
Warren	26	3,381	92,880
Washington	2	-	D
Wayne	63	8,242	136,483
Westmoreland	-	-	D
Wyoming	86	32,785	350,001
York			

Value of exports listed in thousands of dollars.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce. 1985 Pennsylvania Exporters Directory.

TABLE 33

PRODUCTS EXPORTED BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS 1982

SIC Code	Product	Exporters*	Value of exports
20	**Food and Kindred Products**	**84**	**73,622**
21	Tobacco Manufacturing	4	1,899
22	Textile Mill Products	46	27,137
23	Apparel and Other Textile Products	41	7,350
24	Lumber and Wood Products	41	37,983
25	Furniture and Fixtures	38	142,052
26	Paper and Allied Products	46	35,406
27	Printed and Published Materials	49	46,861
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	233	349,468
29	Petroleum and Coal Products	40	53,015
30	Rubber and Plastic Products, N.E.C.	111	97,195
31	Leather and Leather Products	15	4,955
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	143	131,537
33	Primary Metal Industries	226	279,332
34	Metal Products, Fabricated	370	356,878
35	Machinery, except Electrical	607	1,481,740
36	Electric and Electronic Equipment	301	506,370
37	Transportation Equipment	86	705,330
38	Instruments and Related Products	207	296,708
39	Manufacturing Industries, Misc.	86	67,717
99	Non-classifiable products	6	158
	Total of all industries	2,780	4,713,313

Value of exports listed in thousands of dollars. N.E.C. Not elsewhere classified.

* Exceeds net number of exporters as each firm may manufacture products that belong to more than one category.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce, 1985 Pennsylvania Exporters Directory.

TABLE 34

SHIPMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT RELATED TO MANUFACTURED EXPORTS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR GROUP: 1983

SIC Code	Geographic area & major group	Value of manufacturers' shipments in millions of dollars					Manufacturing employment in thousands of Employees				
		Total [1]	Direct exports [2]	Supporting exports [3]	Total export related [4]	Total export related as % of total shipments	Total [5]	Direct export related [6]	Supporting exports [7]	Total export related [8]	Total export related as % of total employment
	Pennsylvania	**$103,760.5**	**$5,498.0**	**$5,487.3**	**$10,985.3**	**10.5**	**1,113.0**	**56.1**	**62.6**	**118.7**	**10.6**
20	Food & kindred products	13,905.7	262.5	205.8	468.3	3.3	83.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.8
21	Tobacco products	166.6	6.1	6.4	12.5	7.5	2.4	Z	0.1	0.1	4.1
22	Textile mill products	2,218.2	96.4	57.0	153.4	6.9	38.5	1.4	1.0	2.4	6.2
23	Apparel & other textile products	3,875.1	53.5	28.5	82.0	2.1	115.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.2
24	Lumber and wood products	1,465.9	123.3	59.9	183.2	12.4	18.7	1.5	0.8	2.3	12.2
25	Furniture & Fixtures	1,198.2	14.9	5.7	20.6	1.7	18.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0
26	Paper & allied products	5,393.2	113.0	329.5	442.5	8.2	36.7	0.7	2.3	3.0	8.1
27	Printing & publishing	5,273.5	84.5	61.3	145.8	2.7	77.3	1.6	0.9	2.5	3.2
28	Chemical & allied products	7,963.7	364.9	483.7	848.6	10.6	37.8	1.8	2.5	4.3	11.3
29	Petroleum & coal products	9,707.3	129.3	328.8	458.1	4.7	9.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	5.5
30	Rubber & miscellaneous plastic products	2,878.6	59.6	210.3	269.9	9.3	33.9	0.8	2.5	3.3	9.7
31	Leather & leather products	702.6	55.6	5.6	61.2	8.7	14.7	0.6	0.1	0.7	4.7
32	Stone, clay, & glass products	3,593.6	123.0	193.4	316.4	8.8	42.4	1.4	2.3	3.7	8.7
33	Primary metal industries	12,508.2	424.8	1,992.0	2,418.8	19.3	100.9	3.8	16.2	20.0	19.8
34	Fabricated metal products	7,368.0	384.1	433.9	818.0	11.1	87.0	4.4	5.2	9.6	11.0
35	Machinery, except electrical	7,896.3	1,347.0	422.2	1,769.2	22.4	101.7	15.1	5.8	20.9	20.5
36	Electric & electronic equipment	7,475.9	570.1	439.6	1,009.7	13.5	92.3	6.7	5.4	12.1	13.1
37	Transportation equipment	5,788.2	795.9	132.2	928.1	16.0	53.7	7.4	1.2	8.6	16.0
38	Instruments & related products	2,720.9	333.5	73.7	407.2	14.9	34.9	4.3	1.0	5.3	15.1
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,660.9	155.1	17.7	172.8	10.4	19.8	1.6	0.2	1.8	9.0
--	Administrative & auxiliary	-	-	-	-	-	93.7	-	12.7	12.7	13.5

Note: The export-related employment data shown do not include the jobs involved in the export of nonmanufactured goods, such as farm products, minerals, and various services sold to foreign buyers (transportation, insurance, motion pictures, financial services, etc.). Thus jobs in the manufacturing sector that relate to the export of nonmanufactured goods are excluded from the estimates. In addition, all of the indirect exports being reported are domestically produced, that is they exclude imports. The methodology used to exclude import shares as described in the text is based on the assumption that the import content for a product is the same for all consumers. Statistics for some industries have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data have been included in the State totals.

Z Less than 100 employees.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1983 Annual Survey of Manufactures, Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, M83(AS)-5.

TABLE 35

PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED:
1970 TO 1985

Year	Number of short tons (in thousands)			Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Custom receipts (thou. dol.)
	Total	Imports	Exports			
1985	**63,453**	**56,067**	**7,385**	**31.0**	**NA**	**NA**
1984	58,913	54,477	4,436	30.8	NA	NA
1983	54,041	48,332	5,709	29.9	NA	NA
1982	57,947	51,033	6,914	27.6	NA	NA
1981	66,081	58,080	8,002	NA	NA	276,920
1980	67,561	57,924	9,636	NA	NA	237,584
1979	80,369	73,164	7,205	NA	NA	329,396
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	NA	NA	335,220
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	NA	NA	260,066
1976	75,929	70,046	5,884	NA	NA	204,787
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	NA	NA	190,584
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	NA	NA	178,088
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	NA	NA	171,145
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	NA	NA	167,391
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,226

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not Available

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 36

PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1984

	Bulk			General cargo		
	1984	1983	1981	1984	1983	1981
TOTAL	**52,128,187**	**54,042,452**	**66,081,000**	**6,785,235**	**3,886,856**	**4,504,172**
Imports	48,873,645	48,331,400	58,079,500	5,603,489	3,370,090	2,926,675
Exports	3,254,542	5,711,052	8,001,500	1,181,746	516,766	1,577,497

Commodity	Imports		Exports	
	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)
Total	**$13,106,396**	**54,442**	**$1,798,595**	**4,430**
Meat and meat preparations	437,578	255	10,863	6
Dairy products and eggs	44,437	28	5,606	6
Fish (including shellfish)	75,126	22	866	Z
Cereals and preparation of cereal, flour, etc.	1,194	1	145,970	1,118
Vegetables and fruits	450,490	767	4,983	6
Sugar and sugar preparations	10,695	18	311	Z
Coffee, cocoa, and tea	543,895	244	3,299	1
Animal feeding-stuff, excluding unml. cereals	1,616	1	13,528	92
Miscellaneous food preparations	3,172	2	8,478	6
Beverages	50,770	75	1,064	1
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5,114	2	12,757	2
Hides, skins, and furskins	3,298	1	2,923	1
Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	586	1	81,303	324
Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed	2,711	3	11,852	3
Wood, lumber, and cork	44,471	179	4,034	8
Pulp and waste paper	418	1	1,904	13
Raw textile fibers and their waste	213,323	11	18,816	16
Fertilizers, crude and minerals, excluding coal	18,613	1,222	3,586	98
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	117,690	3,735	73,368	578
Animal and vegetable material, n.s.p.f., crude	21,240	21	4,766	1
Coal, coke, lignite and peat	1	Z	68,363	1,178
Petroleum and petroleum products	8,293,739	44,714	64,012	475
Gas - natural and manufactured	12,538	73	3,435	14
Animal oils and fats	4,140	1	446	1
Vegetable oils and fats-fixed	4,906	4	1,033	1
Animal and vegetable oils and fats, n.s.p.f., hydrogen	1,681	2	166	Z
Organic chemicals	84,992	175	101,364	139
Inorganic chemical	28,466	129	19,780	40
Dyeing, tanning, and coloring materials	5,978	2	8,324	2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,615	1	5,942	1
Essential oils, perfumery, soaps, etc.	3,810	1	14,621	6
Fertilizers and fertilizer material, n.s.p.f.	14,817	80	583	1
Explosives and pyrotechnic products	3	Z	2,962	1
Synthetic resins rubber and plastic materials 41062 49 55807 31	33,959	46	46,633	29
Chemical materials and products, n.s.p.f.	5,461	1	1,634	1
Leather, leather mfrs., n.s.p.f. and dressed furskin	17,263	9	8,709	3
Tires and tubes for tires	84,880	170	1,038	1
Cork and wood manufactures, except furniture	198,282	399	19,122	15
Paper, paperboard, and manufactures	28,935	11	20,637	7
Yarn, fabric, and articles, textile	26,486	22	18,511	22
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.s.p.f.	557,481	1,505	15,972	32
Iron and steel	155,473	88	17,047	5
Nonferrous metals	76,711	70	17,541	6
Manufactures of metal, n.s.p.f.	177,044	51	32,672	3
Power generating machinery and equipment	107,144	31	87,068	14
Specialized industrial machinery	34,776	6	17,265	2
Metalworking machinery				
Industrial machinery, and machinery parts, n.s.p.f.	109,200	30	55,280	7
Office machines and auto data processing equipment	8,976	1	10,261	1
Telecommunications and sound reproduction equipment	105,409	5	48,752	3
Electrical machinery	55,357	8	27,953	5
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion) and parts	749,567	121	509,728	91
Transport equipment, n.s.p.f.	22,536	6	8,008	Z
Lighting fixtures	3,951	2	846	Z
Furniture and parts	14,414	8	5,891	1
Luggage, handbags, etc.	5,226	1	63	Z
Wearing apparel and accessories	44,313	4	3,044	Z
Footwear, new	9,109	1	139	Z
Prof., scientific and control instruments, n.s.p.f.	8,612	Z	14,572	1
Photographic equipment, optical goods, and timing apparatus	8,789	2	16,046	2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.s.p.f.	76,358	19	29,319	6
Special transactions not classified by kind	25,107	4	2,756	1
Live animals, n.s.p.f. (zoo animals, etc.)	-	-	-	-
Military arms, ammo, vehicles, etc.	388	Z	356	Z
Nonmonetary gold, except ores, etc.	-	-	4,562	Z

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. n.s.p.f. Not specifically provided for.

Z Less than 500.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning System

TABLE 37

[For calendar year]

PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA - IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1984

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Grand total	**54,442,396**	**$1,310,713**	**4,434,535**	**$1,803,467**
North American Total	**7,275,947**	**929,251**	**448,042**	**70,295**
Bahamas	301,589	45,448	4,405	1,213
Barbados	-	-	26	29
Belize	262	469	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	1,133	302
Canada	2,586,472	133,152	327,137	29,437
Cayman Islands	3,840	1,055	-	-
Costa Rica	341,151	80,880	5,540	8,589
Dominican Republic	42	51	371	441
El Salvador	19	31	412	487
French West Indies	-	6	15	7
Guatemala	9,127	2,055	1,266	1,225
Haiti	1	11	344	152
Honduras	4,246	1,445	726	1,470
Jamaica	21	87	7,527	1,834
Leeward and Windward Islands	-	-	17,693	962
Mexico	3,292,464	545,626	24,360	6,169
Netherlands Antilles	639,195	100,487	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	5	6
Panama	4,871	1,759	32,706	12,137
Trinidad and Tobago	92,647	16,695	24,376	5,835
South American Total	**5,331,682**	**1,560,317**	**373,630**	**354,175**
Argentina	163,424	64,770	7,411	23,372
Bolivia	778	2,576	174	377
Brazil	1,449,984	843,497	42,130	66,324
Chile	234,200	119,906	30,604	24,794
Colombia	25,108	66,542	21,656	37,179
Ecuador	96,951	100,596	6,782	12,865
Guyana	32,976	1,129	301	563
Paraguay	77	112	35	226
Peru	81,843	37,393	121,152	43,338
Surinam	97	34	1	1
Uruguay	3,218	4,115	671	983
Venezuela	3,253,026	319,646	142,713	144,152
Europe Total	**15,583,850**	**4,331,325**	**1,846,097**	**395,614**
Austria	17,149	12,308	636	2,302
Belgium	51,655	40,309	200,884	29,917
Bulgaria	7,748	2,601	-	-
Cyprus	20,073	5,216	-	-
Czechoslovakia	3,734	2,781	102	479
Denmark	7,463	12,465	752	2,021
Finland	271,734	141,105	2,405	1,398
France	134,891	162,897	63,819	27,359
Germany Democratic Republic	33,453	10,086	32	72
Greece	64,647	11,641	2	18
Hungary	2,587	2,144	665	1,582
Iceland	4	111	7,600	519
Ireland	2,019	5,895	70,368	12,922
Italy	170,041	92,070	56,087	8,970
Malta and Gozo	22	41	-	1
Netherlands	426,921	135,555	183,293	44,452
Norway	3,255,629	667,440	59,542	9,650
Poland	770	467	37,457	9,552
Portugal	5,875	3,112	229,215	35,161
Romania	13,256	2,825	-	-
Spain	170,349	50,672	100,042	14,485
Sweden	219,129	39,047	62,424	6,954
Switzerland	2,614	10,643	3,473	8,120
Turkey	10,163	4,030	108,767	8,675
United Kingdom	10,250,960	2,035,679	128,209	80,523
U.S.S.R.	83,900	19,191	216,937	30,622
West Germany	351,036	853,032	109,821	48,877
Yugoslavia	6,028	7,961	203,565	10,783
Middle East Total	**8,499,587**	**1,626,484**	**593,774**	**537,564**
Algeria	3,367,894	663,768	130,520	25,645
Bahrain	-	-	149	355
Egypt	446,926	77,029	351,053	46,051
Iran	13,492	30,690	404	2,136
Iraq	51	32	387	2,032
Israel	3,184	1,408	805	514
Jordon	-	-	228	613
Kuwait	94,828	15,729	15,050	81,251
Lebanon	-	-	8	96
Libya	3,076	1,617	2	92
Morocco	1,123	773	23,141	2,913
Oman	211,616	40,373	576	3,517
Qatar	-	-	2,580	15,133
Saudi Arabia	4,357,245	794,879	66,210	343,057
South Yemen	-	-	2	15
Sudan	101	129	-	-
Syria	14	9	13	94
Tunisia	37	48	78	35
United Arab Emirates	-	-	2,568	14,022
Yemen	-	-	1	1

[For calendar year]

TABLE 37

PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1984 -- CONTINUED

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Far East Total	**6,146,099**	**$1,840,361**	**929,639**	**$278,557**
Afghanistan	5,737	3,435	61	151
Bangladesh	1,531	3,726	3,841	1,344
Burma	14	18	6	73
China (Mainland)	518,105	104,662	8,089	18,556
China (Taiwan)	177,292	103,928	25,083	11,988
Hong Kong	5,450	28,710	1,926	7,204
India	97,569	22,860	42,848	12,510
Indonesia	4,402,146	842,031	2,213	2,602
Japan	550,919	532,095	409,198	144,588
Korea Republic	206,621	97,969	333,085	35,168
Macao	197	1,682	-	-
Malaysia	14,244	25,438	993	3,115
Nepal	1	18	772	17
Pakistan	1,640	1,710	93,418	16,746
Philippines	35,054	19,010	2,867	11,405
Singapore	122,198	44,542	3,072	8,376
Sri Lanka	81	328	9	38
Thailand	7,300	8,199	2,158	4,677
Australia-Oceanic Total	**418,124**	**555,830**	**38,213**	**128,233**
Australia	278,212	315,257	31,710	108,848
French Pacific Islands	-	6	-	12
New Guinea	49	132	-	2
New Zealand	139,860	240,259	6,339	19,260
Other Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	3	177	164	101
South Pacific Islands	-	-	-	5
Africa Total	**11,186,507**	**2,263,544**	**205,139**	**39,038**
Angola	2,980,112	545,408	-	-
British Indian Ocean (Diego Garcia)	39	13	-	-
Cameroon	1,434,320	271,106	167	263
Central African Republican	42	117	-	-
Comuros	1	4	-	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	643,032	115,213	6	9
Djibouti	-	-	1	9
Ethiopia	59	46	3	73
Fr Indian Ocean	-	-	-	3
Gabon	988,729	178,130	1	47
Gambia	-	-	39	11
Ghana	3,479	5,445	114	184
Guinea	2	7	-	-
Ivory Coast	77,292	151,884	195	417
Kenya	93	149	1	9
Lesotho	-	-	47	258
Liberia	63,833	1,126	473	588
Maderia Islands	-	-	-	-
Malagasy Republic	365	742	-	-
Malawi	541	1,083	-	
Mali	-	-	5	4
Mauritania	6	94	-	-
Mauritius	626	583	-	1
Mozambique	480	109	-	3
Nambia	3	8	2,324	2,332
Nigeria	3,910,541	776,353	639	2,260
Republic of South Africa	115,382	29,267	198,938	30,930
Rwanda	145	385	711	458
Senegal	-	-	-	4
Sierra Leone	89	177	14	54
Somalia	-	-	1	122
Tanzania	218	689	162	178
Togo	-	-	114	87
Uganda	166	405	-	-
Upper Volta	-	-	569	298
Western Africa, n.e.c.	-	-	30	30
Zaire	965,405	179,224	569	403
Zimbabwe	1,517	5,776	11	10

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 38

[All money figure in thousands]

ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977

SIC Code	Kind of business	All establishments		Sales	
		1982	1977	1982	1977
	Retail Trade [1]	**97,695**	**99,641**	**$50,775,600**	**$37,116,195**
52	Building materials hardware, garden supply and mobile home dealers	SS	4,622	SS	1,721,830
521,3	Building materials and supply stores	SS	2,003	SS	1,217,911
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	SS	1,404	SS	1,107,944
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	SS	599	SS	109,967
525	Hardware stores	SS	1,438	SS	277,432
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	SS	809	SS	90,476
527	Mobile home dealers	SS	372	SS	136,011
53	**General merchandise stores**	**SS**	**2,357**	**SS**	**4,790,577**
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts) [3] [4]	SS	511	SS	4,319,087
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts) [3]	SS	511	SS	4,029,407
531 pt.	Conventional [3]	SS	NA	SS	NA
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising [3]	SS	NA	SS	NA
531 pt.	National chain [3]	SS	NA	SS	NA
533	Variety stores	SS	997	SS	375,910
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	SS	849	SS	385,360
54	**Food stores**	**SS**	**14,575**	**SS**	**8,315,626**
541	Grocery stores	SS	9,070	SS	7,520,671
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	SS	1,229	SS	311,886
546	Retail bakeries	SS	1,411	SS	170,194
5462	Retail bakeries - baking and selling	* *	* *	* *	* *
5463	Retail bakeries - selling only	* *	* *	* *	* *
543,4,5,9	Other food stores	SS	2,865	SS	312,875
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	SS	611	SS	76,811
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	SS	837	SS	48,640
545	Dairy products stores	SS	642	SS	117,224
549	Miscellaneous food stores	SS	775	SS	70,200
55 ex. 554	**Automotive dealers**	**SS**	**7,117**	**SS**	**7,393,010**
551	Motor vehicle dealers-new and used cars	SS	1,953	SS	6,240,011
552	Motor vehicle dealers-used cars only	SS	2,066	SS	365,320
553	Auto and home supply stores	SS	2,101	SS	532,715
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	* *	* *	* *	* *
533 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	* *	* *	* *	* *
555,6,7,9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	SS	997	SS	254,964
555	Boat dealers	SS	150	SS	41,464
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	SS	246	SS	107,060
557	Motorcycle dealers	SS	315	SS	82,273
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	SS	286	SS	24,167
554	Gasoline service stations	SS	9,024	SS	2,864,163
56	**Apparel and accessory stores**	**SS**	**8,121**	**SS**	**1,932,307**
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	SS	1,373	SS	411,622
562,3,8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	SS	3,027	SS	790,864
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	SS	2,428	SS	723,431
563,8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	SS	599	SS	67,433
565	Family clothing stores	SS	759	SS	224,614
566	Shoe stores	SS	2,073	SS	414,948
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	* *	* *	* *	* *
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	* *	* *	* *	* *
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	* *	* *	* *	* *
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	* *	* *	* *	* *
564,9	Other apparel and accessory stores	SS	889	SS	90,259
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	SS	340	SS	54,815
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	SS	549	SS	35,444

[All money figure in thousands]

TABLE 38

ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business	All establishments		Sales	
		1982	1977	1982	1977
57	**Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores**	**SS**	**6,877**	**SS**	**1,629,586**
5712	Furniture stores	SS	1,920	SS	$652,909
5713,4,9	Home furnishing stores	SS	1,883	SS	293,396
5713	Floor covering stores	SS	841	SS	168,321
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	SS	432	SS	36,691
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	SS	610	SS	78,984
572	Household appliance stores	SS	1,126	SS	333,457
573	Radio, television, and music stores	SS	1,948	SS	359,224
5732	Radio and television stores	SS	1,262	SS	218,789
5733	Music stores	SS	686	SS	140,435
5733 pt.	Record shops	- -	- -	- -	- -
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	- -	- -	- -	- -
58	**Eating and drinking places**	**SS**	**21,430**	**SS**	**2,998,742**
5812	Eating places	SS	13,779	SS	2,463,112
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	- -	- -	- -	- -
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	- -	- -	- -	- -
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	- -	- -	- -	- -
5812 pt.	Other eating places	- -	- -	- -	- -
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	SS	7,651	SS	535,630
591	**Drug and proprietary stores**	**SS**	**2,723**	**SS**	**1,099,615**
591 pt.	Drug stores	- -	- -	- -	- -
591 pt.	Proprietary stores	- -	- -	- -	- -
59 ex. 591	**Miscellaneous retail stores [2]**	**SS**	**22,795**	**SS**	**4,370,639**
592	Liquor stores	SS	1,517	SS	771,549
593	Used merchandise stores	SS	2,634	SS	123,368
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	SS	8,620	SS	1,026,988
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	SS	1,780	SS	220,104
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	- -	- -	- -	- -
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	- -	- -	- -	- -
5942	Book stores	SS	581	SS	88,471
5943	Stationery stores	SS	308	SS	52,333
5944	Jewelry stores	SS	1,652	SS	241,361
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	SS	1,032	SS	128,758
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	SS	412	SS	67,822
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	SS	1,890	SS	128,906
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	SS	135	SS	15,966
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	SS	829	SS	81,758
596	Nonstore retailers [2]	SS	1,643	SS	1,002,448
5961	Mail order houses	SS	455	SS	563,906
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	SS	718	SS	290,279
5963	Direct selling establishments [2]	SS	470	SS	148,263
598	Fuel and ice dealers	SS	1,387	SS	911,964
5983	Fuel oil dealers	SS	855	SS	768,883
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	SS	239	SS	91,865
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	SS	293	SS	51,216
5992	Florists	SS	1,614	SS	131,829
5993	Cigar stores and stands	SS	279	SS	43,183
5994	News dealers and newsstands	SS	520	SS	54,571
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	SS	4,481	SS	304,739
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	- -	- -	- -	- -
5999 pt.	Pet shops	- -	- -	- -	- -
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	- -	- -	- -	- -
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	- -	- -	- -	- -

TABLE 38

[All money figures in thousands]

ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business	Establishments with payroll [1] — Sales 1982	Sales 1977	Annual Payroll 1982	Annual Payroll 1977	Paid employees for the pay period ending March 12
	Retail Trade [1]	**$49,223,827**	**$35,734,766**	**$5,633,550**	**$4,309,158**	**697,826**
52	Building materials hardware, garden supply and mobile home dealers	2,074,999	1,657,709	256,042	197,394	20,622
521,3	Building materials and supply stores	1,543,556	1,200,908	181,088	139,679	13,079
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	1,419,406	1,096,116	164,030	123,966	11,579
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	124,150	104,792	17,058	15,713	1,500
525	Hardware stores	305,792	252,621	45,398	35,703	4,962
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	118,357	76,004	18,286	10,916	1,730
527	Mobile home dealers	107,294	128,176	11,270	11,096	851
53	**General merchandise stores**	**6,098,591**	**4,763,677**	**822,407**	**677,113**	**104,467**
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts) [3] [4]	5,710,130	4,319,087	NA	NA	NA
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts) [3]	5,272,813	4,029,407	716,052	575,348	89,182
531 pt	Conventional [3]	D	NA	D	NA	D
531 pt	Discount or mass merchandising [3]	1,991,108	NA	214,295	NA	31,496
531 pt	National chain [3]	D	NA	D	NA	D
533	Variety stores	368,920	362,953	51,035	59,276	8,946
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	456,858	371,317	45,320	42,489	6,339
54	**Food stores**	**11,679,221**	**7,999,042**	**1,100,881**	**794,289**	**121,721**
541	Grocery stores	10,745,950	7,308,690	966,002	695,437	99,628
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	391,308	287,020	37,931	29,264	4,785
546	Retail bakeries	215,206	153,065	57,493	40,679	10,494
5462	Retail bakeries - baking and selling	177,347	120,436	50,702	34,844	9,048
5463	Retail bakeries - selling only	37,859	32,629	6,791	5,835	1,446
543,4,5,9	Other food stores	326,757	250,267	39,455	28,909	6,814
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	78,286	61,147	7,083	5,341	1,133
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	50,332	32,733	8,556	4,857	1,882
545	Dairy products stores	101,950	109,766	12,974	13,571	2,059
549	Miscellaneous food stores	96,189	46,621	10,842	5,140	1,740
55 ex. 554	**Automotive dealers**	**8,592,703**	**7,246,628**	**726,426**	**642,244**	**48,848**
551	Motor vehicle dealers-new and used cars	7,253,413	6,240,011	569,047	526,849	35,861
552	Motor vehicle dealers-used cars only	311,309	266,187	21,699	18,859	1,949
553	Auto and home supply stores	773,380	508,214	112,320	76,012	8,913
553 pt	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	747,897	465,894	110,014	71,106	8,620
533 pt	Other auto and home supply stores	25,483	42,320	2,306	4,906	293
555,6,7,9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	254,601	232,216	23,360	20,524	2,125
555	Boat dealers	40,454	39,339	3,834	3,527	299
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	89,841	99,792	6,667	7,075	561
557	Motorcycle dealers	115,374	77,628	11,454	8,438	1,155
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	8,932	15,457	1,405	1,484	110
554	**Gasoline service stations**	**4,272,225**	**2,701,756**	**207,647**	**181,692**	**29,580**
56	**Apparel and accessory stores**	**2,703,496**	**1,869,537**	**337,728**	**260,652**	**45,426**
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	373,410	402,095	56,782	60,457	5,902
562,3,8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	1,167,667	769,923	142,593	108,420	20,909
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	1,061,160	711,618	127,419	100,210	18,847
563,8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	106,507	58,305	15,174	8,210	2,062
565	Family clothing stores	436,679	214,952	40,585	24,337	5,905
566	Shoe stores	590,067	404,069	79,890	55,447	10,016
566 pt	Men's shoe stores	59,995	45,353	8,432	6,171	759
566 pt	Women's shoe stores	111,150	78,206	17,177	11,430	2,181
566 pt	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	12,884	8,768	2,261	1,573	260
566 pt	Family shoe stores	406,038	271,742	52,020	36,273	6,796
564,9	Other apparel and accessory stores	135,673	78,498	17,878	11,991	2,694
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	91,334	52,134	11,440	7,241	1,728
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	44,339	26,364	6,438	4,750	966

[All money figures in thousands]

TABLE 38

ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business	Establishments with payroll 1				Paid employees for the pay period ending March 12
		Sales		Annual Payroll		
		1982	1977	1982	1977	
57	**Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores**	**1,896,230**	**1,540,221**	**263,483**	**222,519**	**24,035**
5712	Furniture stores	$703,311	$627,730	$109,271	$99,238	9,451
5713,4,9	Home furnishing stores	383,413	260,202	57,479	42,216	5,473
5713	Floor covering stores	213,581	156,117	34,021	24,884	2,545
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	27,070	32,354	5,051	6,428	597
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	142,762	71,731	18,407	10,904	2,331
572	Household appliance stores	279,699	318,364	34,818	38,363	3,255
573	Radio, television, and music stores	529,807	333,925	61,915	42,702	5,856
5732	Radio and television stores	372,624	202,329	41,193	25,566	3,568
5733	Music stores	157,183	131,596	20,722	17,136	2,288
5733 pt	Record shops	87,049	67,148	9,192	7,036	1,211
5733 pt	Musical instrument stores	70,134	64,448	11,530	10,100	1,077
58	**Eating and drinking places**	**4,318,735**	**2,846,093**	**1,036,910**	**672,694**	**207,930**
5812	Eating places	3,801,705	2,384,620	945,478	587,477	191,019
5812 pt	Restaurants and lunchrooms	1,963,643	1,249,753	521,190	328,235	102,014
5812 pt	Cafeterias	54,812	56,286	15,817	15,625	2,726
5812 pt	Refreshment places	1,369,108	814,954	300,104	175,263	64,183
5812 pt	Other eating places	414,142	263,627	108,367	68,354	22,096
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	517,030	461,473	91,432	85,217	16,911
591	**Drug and proprietary stores**	**1,662,221**	**1,088,544**	**194,399**	**130,979**	**24,200**
591 pt	Drug stores	1,533,469	993,726	182,600	121,842	22,196
591 pt	Proprietary stores	128,752	94,818	11,799	9,137	2,004
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores [2]	5,925,406	4,021,559	687,627	529,582	70,997
592	Liquor stores	874,728	756,891	72,685	60,434	5,217
593	Used merchandise stores	138,185	82,272	26,360	14,354	2,963
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	1,409,284	916,123	190,357	126,968	25,351
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	295,935	183,064	33,464	21,017	3,948
5941 pt	General line sporting goods stores	196,333	106,679	21,426	11,591	2,414
5941 pt	Specialty line sporting goods stores	99,602	76,385	12,038	9,426	1,534
5942	Book stores	137,241	84,006	16,538	11,794	2,484
5943	Stationery stores	53,596	50,067	9,207	7,997	1,169
5944	Jewelry stores	323,712	221,056	54,884	37,630	5,773
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	183,875	116,397	17,758	12,222	2,508
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	90,462	63,687	10,852	7,507	1,212
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	199,849	107,583	29,556	16,161	5,296
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	23,911	14,597	3,259	2,272	499
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	100,703	75,834	14,839	10,386	2,462
596	Nonstore retailers [2]	1,341,901	982,925	182,397	175,249	16,393
5961	Mail order houses	772,717	557,809	73,630	94,816	5,856
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	324,677	276,853	63,465	48,259	5,606
5963	Direct selling establishments [2]	244,507	148,263	45,302	32,174	4,931
598	Fuel and ice dealers	1,589,201	878,901	114,250	83,211	7,814
5983	Fuel oil dealers	1,400,618	749,046	91,958	67,351	6,238
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	140,168	89,056	19,176	12,044	1,289
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	48,415	40,799	3,116	3,816	287
5992	Florists	167,601	116,171	34,359	23,205	5,369
5993	Cigar stores and stands	39,810	38,265	4,358	3,539	700
5994	News dealers and newsstands	50,256	42,570	5,023	3,652	899
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	314,440	207,441	57,838	38,970	6,291
5999 pt	Optical goods stores	95,668	63,609	20,401	15,271	1,974
5999 pt	Pet shops	27,694	17,245	4,472	2,627	715
5999 pt	Typewriter stores	8,738	8,055	1,874	1,524	165
5999 pt	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	182,340	118,531	31,091	19,548	3,437

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure

SS Available only for establishments with payroll

NA Not Available

+ + Data not provided because establishments without a payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business lend by the IRS

TABLE 39

[Money figures in thousands]

ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR WHOLESALE TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977

SIC Code	Type of operation and kind of business	Establishments 1982	Establishments 1977	Sales 1982	Sales 1977	Annual Payroll 1982	Annual Payroll 1977	Employment 1982
	Wholesale trade	**17,873**	**17,536**	**$76,446,663**	**$53,711,351**	**$4,166,721**	**$2,817,940**	**221,346**
50	Durable Goods	11,721	11,276	42,238,541	30,976,253	2,706,357	1,788,474	138,857
501	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	1,958	2,014	8,248,815	6,489,531	345,408	245,386	21,614
5012	Automobiles and other motor vehicles	343	373	5,595,670	4,953,502	98,795	79,399	5,873
5013	Automobiles parts and supplies	1,417	1,398	1,863,443	1,132,461	205,656	133,046	13,319
5014	Trees and tubes	198	243	789,702	403,568	40,957	32,941	2,422
502	Furniture and home furnishings	492	493	1,132,551	940,499	93,518	67,812	5,189
5021	Furniture	249	225	460,824	293,650	43,954	22,837	2,298
5023	Home furnishings	243	268	671,727	646,849	49,564	44,975	2,891
503	Lumber and other construction materials	732	755	2,455,264	2,061,929	162,522	114,381	8,595
5031	Lumber, plywood and millwork	288	324	1,229,287	929,330	72,398	54,112	3,967
5039	Construction materials, n.e.c.	444	431	1,225,977	1,232,599	90,124	60,269	4,628
504	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	284	261	686,303	490,843	50,985	33,624	2,836
5041	Sporting and recreational goods and supplies	155	135	383,578	344,652	23,818	18,423	1,535
5042	Toys and hobby goods and supplies	80	74	110,800	85,256	9,549	8,327	538
5043	Photographic and equipment and supplies	49	52	191,925	60,935	17,618	6,874	763
505	Metals and minerals, except petroleum	651	664	7,350,889	6,689,915	213,482	153,514	9,732
5051	Metals service centers and offices	516	522	5,363,922	5,525,645	185,850	134,211	8,607
5052	Coal and other minerals and ores	135	142	1,986,967	1,164,270	27,632	19,303	1,125
506	Electrical goods	1,291	1,241	6,269,113	3,740,070	386,911	223,480	18,276
5063	Electrical apparatus and equipment	724	739	3,614,649	2,245,795	227,154	135,288	10,670
5064	Electrical appliances, television and radio sets	156	173	855,168	863,217	45,000	48,114	2,345
5065	Electronic parts and equipment	411	329	1,799,296	631,058	114,757	40,078	5,261
507	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	1,014	947	2,032,215	1,335,931	194,036	130,001	10,594
5072	Hardware	300	285	504,025	343,238	54,898	39,436	3,100
5074	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics)	492	446	1,044,642	705,808	93,977	61,919	5,356
5075	Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and supplies	165	166	343,657	241,286	31,399	22,792	1,473
5078	Refrigeration equipment and supplies	57	50	139,891	45,599	13,762	5,854	665
508	Machinery, equipment and supplies	4,374	4,010	12,508,128	7,884,909	1,131,389	715,352	53,665
5081	Commercial machines and equipment	829	687	2,730,548	1,299,163	344,558	220,510	14,669
5082	Construction and mining machinery and equipment	263	283	1,400,919	1,116,645	112,619	87,042	4,994
5083	Farm and garden machinery and equipment	448	483	542,607	432,301	54,000	39,080	3,777
5084	Industrial machinery and equipment	1,135	963	3,099,811	1,973,317	248,355	139,636	11,284
5085	Industrial supplies	778	729	2,753,148	2,021,519	195,029	121,032	9,216
5086	Professional equipment and supplies	493	440	1,349,350	561,893	118,706	55,525	6,353
5087	Service establishment equipment and supplies	356	353	325,560	222,926	83,267	27,689	2,773
5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	72	71	306,185	248,249	14,855	14,838	599
509	Miscellaneous durable goods	925	891	1,555,263	1,312,626	128,106	104,924	8,356
5093	Scrap and waste materials	529	562	1,026,363	912,469	87,381	70,547	5,986
5094	Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones	153	135	211,511	158,357	18,954	18,375	1,063
5099	Durable goods, n.e.c.	243	194	317,389	271,800	21,771	16,002	1,307
51	Nondurable goods	6,152	6,260	36,208,122	22,735,098	1,460,364	1,029,466	82,489
511	Paper and paper products	643	577	2,139,183	1,311,952	164,591	109,705	8,270
5111	Printing and writing paper	97	78	514,209	357,483	39,579	26,961	1,658
5112	Stationery supplies	323	269	448,916	295,376	55,362	36,436	3,356
5113	Industrial and personal service paper	223	231	1,176,058	667,989	69,650	46,308	3,256
512	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	136	148	1,388,805	994,452	75,393	56,694	3,534
5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	136	148	1,388,805	994,452	75,393	56,694	3,534
513	Apparel, piece goods and notions	444	471	1,418,898	972,577	100,000	61,28	6,155
5133	Piece goods (woven fabrics)	87	126	288,215	307,263	14,523	15,404	856
5134	Notions and other dry goods	35	46	55,310	44,523	5,026	4,132	332
5136	Men's and boy's clothing and furnishings	117	104	447,193	255,021	37,530	18,322	2,205
5137	Women's, children's and infants' clothing and accessories	135	131	435,968	223,339	30,385	13,976	2,033
5139	Footwear	70	64	192,212	142,431	12,536	9,454	729
514	Groceries and related products	1,747	1,797	13,023,063	8,739,409	546,896	373,116	30,283
5141	Groceries, general line	191	144	3,545,269	1,971,560	130,697	75,551	6,643
5142	Frozen foods	144	171	1,517,418	789,296	48,047	31,687	2,491
5143	Dairy products	133	141	1,232,161	843,383	37,415	28,774	2,073
5144	Poultry and poultry products	80	107	437,930	339,086	20,486	17,161	1,649
5145	Confectionery	141	157	674,652	239,296	29,783	14,518	1,691
5146	Fish and seafoods	53	41	151,976	88,328	6,996	4,652	488
5147	Meats and meat products	230	252	1,744,793	1,298,600	68,765	53,948	3,695
5148	Fresh fruits and vegetables	268	263	985,632	614,818	55,021	33,093	3,511
5149	Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	507	521	2,733,232	2,555,042	149,686	113,732	8,042

[Money figures in thousands]

TABLE 39

ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR WHOLESALE TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Type of operation and kind of business	Establishments 1982	Establishments 1977	Sales 1982	Sales 1977	Annual Payroll 1982	Annual Payroll 1977	Employment 1982
515	**Farm-products raw materials**	**159**	**190**	**$1,310,330**	**$863,976**	**$18,579**	**$13,049**	**1,609**
5152	Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5153	Grain	48	58	675,115	437,805	8,462	6,181	452
5154	Livestock	68	88	409,913	294,833	4,700	4,420	985
5159	Farm-product raw materials,n.e.c.	43	44	225,302	131,338	5,417	2,448	272
516	Chemicals and allied products	422	375	2,605,803	2,226,473	111,242	76,496	4,800
5161	Chemicals and allied products	422	375	2,605,803	2,226,473	111,242	76,496	4,800
517	Petroleum and petroleum products	559	655	9,277,979	4,098,944	144,873	110,915	8,057
5171	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals	408	501	7,356,528	3,489,048	112,133	90,285	6,413
5172	Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	151	154	1,921,451	609,896	32,740	20,630	1,644
518	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	614	632	1,347,517	846,819	83,519	55,339	4,943
5181	Beer and ale	551	578	1,073,834	656,703	74,529	47,503	4,480
5182	Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	63	54	273,683	190,116	8,990	7,836	463
519	Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,428	1,415	3,696,544	2,680,496	215,271	172,964	14,838
5191	Farm supplies	536	566	956,015	704,419	61,796	48,894	4,355
5194	Tobacco and tobacco products	122	140	687,323	499,359	21,942	18,267	1,647
5198	Paints, varnishes and supplies	179	167	197,693	310,929	17,889	20,562	1,132
5199	Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	591	542	1,855,513	1,165,789	113,644	85,141	7,704

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Series, Pennsylvania, WC82-A-39

TABLE 40

ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, RECEIPTS, VALUE ADDED AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY: 1982

SIC Code	Title	Number of establishments	Employees	Payroll	Construction Receipts [1]	Value added by construction	Capital expenditures other than land
	Total	**20,606**	**194,072**	**$3,780,056**	**$13,670,600**	**$7,050,415**	**$209,932**
	GENERAL CONTRACTORS						
1521	Single family houses	3,689	14,751	160,380	856,196	339,327	12,468
1522	Residential buildings, other than single family houses	274	1,795	32,667	215,640	66,743	1,964
1531	Operative builders	334	2,820	38,614	251,332	89,176	2,700
1541	Industrial buildings and warehouses	382	6,600	145,470	804,314	275,787	8,982
1542	Nonresidential buildings, other than industrial buildings and warehouses	817	12,956	263,607	1,843,063	498,764	14,408
1611	Highway and street construction contractors	446	9,251	188,387	835,064	450,754	36,331
1622	Bridge, tunnel, and elevated highway construction	47	2,065	45,990	203,934	93,988	3,653
1623	Water, sewer, pipeline, communication and power line construction contractors	290	9,373	193,256	572,710	377,648	22,263
1629	Heavy construction contractors, n.e.c.	183	17,215	499,406	1,330,838	855,671	11,538
	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS						
1711	Plumbing, heating (except electric) and air conditioning	2,908	27,493	566,951	1,848,767	970,461	24,163
1721	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	1,191	7,433	114,806	272,783	204,085	5,362
1731	Electrical work	1,457	16,609	376,467	1,114,402	603,550	11,500
1741	Masonry, stone setting and other stonework	1,190	7,453	110,146	295,665	191,008	4,453
1742	Plastering, drywall, acoustical and insulation work	556	8,085	172,051	429,162	290,852	5,358
1743	Terrazzo, tile, marble, and mosaic work	125	748	12,746	41,004	24,011	419
1751	Carpentering	1,662	5,965	67,472	241,702	126,485	3,187
1752	Floor laying and other floor work, n.e.c.	324	1,402	20,878	76,517	38,330	1,031
1761	Roofing and sheet metal work	1,298	10,496	180,828	553,508	303,551	7,599
1771	Concrete work	1,059	6,102	84,640	322,471	188,596	5,404
1781	Water well drilling	116	557	8,416	28,956	17,499	1,039
1791	Structural steel erection	103	4,683	112,005	313,922	209,603	1,896
1793	Glass and glazing work	144	2,274	53,385	147,645	102,287	1,803
1794	Excavating and foundation work	923	7,098	110,048	397,208	255,094	15,659
1795	Wrecking and demolition work	52	554	10,047	29,813	21,125	477
1796	Installation or erection of building equipment	209	6,088	149,974	414,348	324,372	2,586
1799	Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	700	3,670	55,528	207,286	117,257	3,335
6552	Subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	127	536	5,891	22,350	14,391	354

Note: Construction businesses with no payroll were not required to file census reports. Foreign construction activities were not included in this Census. Money figures are in thousands of dollars.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries.

TABLE 41

STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	**55,022**	**$19,083,092**	**$7,045,264**	**$1,661,458**	**485,850**
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	1,450	1,096,331	308,457	69,421	43,871
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	1,137	1,046,781	296,983	67,603	42,669
7011 pt	Hotels	407	692,337	206,038	47,820	28,807
7011 pt	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	254	677,952	203,205	47,198	28,206
7011 pt	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	153	14,385	2,833	622	601
7011 pt	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	730	354,444	90,945	19,783	13,862
7011 pt	Motels, tourist courts	542	225,016	54,907	11,806	8,683
7011 pt	Motor hotels	88	129,428	36,038	7,977	5,179
702,3,4	Other lodging places	313	49,550	11,474	1,819	1,202
703	Trailering parks and camps	181	34,933	6,887	754	453
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	82	20,869	4,684	485	246
7033	Trailering parks and camp sites for transients	99	14,064	2,203	269	207
702 4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	132	14,617	4,587	1,064	749
702	Rooming and boarding houses	119	13,878	4,368	1,013	710
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	13	739	219	51	39
72	Personal services	8,152	1,037,707	346,810	81,074	42,857
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1,713	401,425	137,448	31,896	14,793
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	377	40,756	7,437	1,808	1,096
7215 pt	Coin-operated laundries and dry-cleaning stores	345	21,262	4,022	967	842
7215 pt	Coin-operated laundry machine routes	32	19,494	3,415	841	254
721 pt ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1,336	360,669	130,011	30,088	13,697
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	57	26,556	11,516	2,710	1,090
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	843	116,794	41,995	9,761	5,848
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	436	217,319	76,500	17,617	6,759
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	116	7,164	1,892	387	274
7213	Linen supply*	56	83,158	31,192	7,325	2,698
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	136	19,665	6,532	1,298	631
7213	Industrial launderers*	61	93,326	31,831	7,484	2,568
7214,9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper	67	14,006	5,053	1,123	488
7214	Diaper service*	8	D	D	D	D
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.	59	D	D	D	D
722	Photographic studios, portrait	297	56,378	15,505	3,472	1,853
723 4	Beauty and barber shoes	4,193	258,339	111,713	25,998	15,698
723	Beauty shops	3,699	236,083	102,775	23,889	14,568
724	Barber shops	494	22,256	8,938	2,109	1,130
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	143	8,833	2,238	524	307
726	Funeral service and crematories	934	190,484	39,816	9,433	3,330
729	Miscellaneous personal services	872	122,248	40,090	9,751	6,876
729 pt	Reducing salons and health clubs, except resorts	174	44,495	15,675	3,453	2,009
729 pt	Tax preparation services	250	19,192	6,653	2,695	2,571
729 pt	Other personal services, n.e.c.	448	58,561	17,762	3,603	2,296
73	Business services	8,255	4,581,257	1,842,764	441,032	141,589
731	Advertising	536	285,444	118,830	29,690	5,885
7311	Advertising agencies	408	180,625	87,466	21,949	4,017
7312	Outdoor advertising services	45	44,460	10,145	2,732	597
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	54	49,136	16,874	3,998	772
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	29	11,223	4,345	1,011	499
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	1,230	437,841	181,625	42,484	26,423
7341	Window cleaning	99	9,485	4,443	950	485
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	193	45,147	17,685	3,850	1,290
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	938	383,209	159,497	37,684	24,648
737	Computer and data processing services	719	848,575	306,905	71,322	14,884
7372	Computer programing and other software services	290	243,966	100,353	23,090	4,497
7374	Data processing services	265	438,615	150,717	35,126	8,184
7374 pt	Data processing services, except facilities management	250	397,464	128,480	30,334	7,292
7374 pt	Computer facilities management	15	41,151	22,237	4,792	892
7379 pt	Computer related services, n.e.c.	164	165,994	55,835	13,106	2,203
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1,638	729,381	307,807	76,435	17,457
7392 pt	Management and administrative services	264	179,025	85,726	21,483	4,273
7392 pt	Public relations services	160	36,717	13,560	2,927	1,080
7392 pt	Management consulting services	661	264,923	105,332	26,538	5,416
7392 pt	Economic and sociological research	233	129,200	53,026	13,033	3,801
7392 pt	Consulting services, n.e.c.	320	119,516	50,163	12,454	2,887
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	587	304,593	76,406	17,530	4,450
7394 pt	Equipment rental	336	152,401	38,148	8,659	2,431
7394 pt	Equipment leasing, except finance leasing	111	59,088	12,436	2,950	758
7394 pt	Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators	84	45,430	9,562	2,101	496
7394 pt	Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators	56	47,674	16,260	3,820	765
Other 73	Other business services	3,545	1,975,423	851,191	203,571	72,490
732	Credit reporting collection agencies	214	78,484	29,265	6,905	2,305
732 pt	Adjustment and collection agencies	165	39,914	15,812	3,617	1,304
732 pt	Mercantile reporting agencies	8	D	D	D	D
732 pt	Consumer credit reporting agencies	41	D	D	D	D
7331	Direct mail advertising service	88	119,878	34,287	8,037	2,716
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	93	23,072	6,631	1,549	577
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	360	96,548	32,468	8,070	2,001
7333 pt	Commercial photography	112	24,795	8,194	2,063	598
7333 pt	Commercial art	85	21,232	7,174	1,752	409
7333 pt	Graphic arts and related design and commercial photography, n.e.c.	163	50,521	17,100	4,255	994
7339	Stenographic services and reproduction services, n.e.c.	144	32,078	11,401	2,844	930

TABLE 41

STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
73	Business services - Continued					
736	Personnel supply services	683	$638,133	$319,871	$75,335	26,369
7361	Employment agencies	404	69,544	37,423	10,128	2,746
7362	Help supply services	253	251,585	171,295	38,150	19,797
7362 pt.	Office help supply services	151	109,564	78,218	19,616	11,941
7362 pt.	Help supply, except office workers	102	142,021	93,077	18,534	7,856
7369	Facilities management services	26	317,004	111,153	27,057	3,826
7391	Research and development laboratories	92	133,074	64,973	15,098	2,375
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	96	53,743	27,275	7,011	1,637
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	363	238,823	133,499	33,270	16,819
7393 pt.	Detective agencies and guard services	272	149,983	102,773	25,789	14,900
7393 pt.	Armored car services	16	14,444	7,486	1,887	569
7393 pt.	Burglar and fire alarm systems	75	74,396	23,240	5,594	1,350
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*	111	109,921	25,776	6,123	2,537
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	59	5,588	1,601	373	141
7399 pt.	Interior designing	107	26,411	7,954	1,795	467
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	134	29,355	14,326	3,330	2,145
735,7396	Other business services, n.e.c.	1,001	390,315	141,864	33,831	11,471
7399 pt.						
735	News syndicates	16	7,075	3,321	751	133
7396	Trading stamp services (sales offices)	2	D	D	D	D
7399 pt.	Water softening services	50	15,601	5,008	1,388	316
7399 pt.	Packaging and labeling services	48	48,800	15,512	3,637	1,244
7399 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.	885	D	D	D	D
75	Automotive repair, services, and garage	5,996	1,389,849	305,846	70,867	25,269
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	421	408,878	61,457	14,720	4,061
7512 pt.	Passenger car rental, without drivers	113	94,653	14,901	3,686	1,208
7512 pt.	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing	88	66,460	5,907	1,401	412
7513 pt.	Truck rental, without drivers	82	64,479	9,686	2,358	741
7513 pt.	Truck leasing, except finance leasing	132	182,762	30,860	7,252	1,691
7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	6	524	103	23	9
752	Automobile parking	380	94,608	21,101	5,167	2,403
7523	Parking lots	306	48,771	10,378	2,466	1,239
7525	Parking structures	74	45,837	10,723	2,701	1,164
753	Automotive repair shops	4,770	828,394	207,994	47,557	16,669
7538	General automotive repair shops	2,320	351,640	82,499	18,829	7,105
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	2,183	294,526	67,532	15,349	6,122
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	137	57,114	14,967	3,480	983
7531	Top and body repair shops	1,428	234,913	64,092	14,838	5,030
7534,5,9	Other automotive repair shops	1,022	241,841	61,403	13,890	4,534
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	96	55,788	11,020	2,396	813
7535	Paint shops	143	28,481	8,561	1,873	731
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services	78	12,172	3,677	898	290
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	93	16,523	4,332	929	313
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair	99	24,294	6,174	1,446	431
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	114	24,411	7,236	1,771	483
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)	114	32,276	7,172	1,491	437
7539	Transmissions repair shops	233	40,971	11,764	2,737	911
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	52	6,925	1,467	349	125
754	Automotive services, except repair	425	57,969	15,294	3,423	2,136
7542	Car washes	251	32,137	8,046	1,825	1,477
7549	Other automotive services	174	25,832	7,248	1,598	659
76	Miscellaneous repair services	2,159	599,763	187,166	44,830	12,345
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	698	168,505	54,209	12,484	3,474
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	292	58,064	17,243	4,115	1,335
7623,9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	406	110,441	36,966	8,369	2,139
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops	129	33,390	9,865	2,098	537
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	277	77,051	27,101	6,271	1,602
764	Re-upholstery and furniture repair	248	21,952	6,535	1,467	711
763,9	Other repair shops and related services	1,213	409,306	126,422	30,879	8,160
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	92	11,543	3,979	933	386
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	1,121	397,763	122,443	29,943	7,774
7692	Welding repair	186	29,134	10,308	2,646	768
7694	Armature rewinding shops	115	100,524	32,717	8,071	1,631
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	820	268,105	79,418	19,229	5,375
7699 pt.	Farm machinery and equipment repair shops	19	2,187	469	132	48
7699 pt.	Lawnmower, saw knife, tool sharpening and repair	61	12,046	3,241	752	232
7699 pt.	Sewer and septic tank cleaning services	61	21,213	7,626	1,765	488
7699 pt.	Other repair and related services, n.e.c.	679	232,659	68,082	16,580	4,607
78,79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	2,922	1,004,180	269,674	60,388	27,825
781,2	Motion picture production, distribution and services	132	123,647	15,028	3,447	824
7813	Motion picture production, except for TV	43	11,310	3,242	726	189
7814	Motion picture, tape production for TV	35	9,759	2,607	721	114
7819	Services allied to motion picture production	20	12,030	3,454	658	170
7823	Motion picture film exchanges	24	70,637	2,705	568	193
7824	Film or tape distribution for TV	5	17,943	2,560	567	119
7829	Services allied to motion picture distribution	5	1,968	460	107	39
783	Motion picture theaters	442	134,008	21,346	4,532	4,269
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	327	121,848	18,880	4,279	3,905
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	115	12,160	2,466	253	364
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	164	55,269	14,567	3,484	1,741
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	68	37,545	8,743	2,000	936
7922 pt.	Producers of live theatrical productions	29	12,084	3,757	577	508
7922 pt.	Producers of radio and TV shows, except tape	3	522	86	23	8
7922 pt.	Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents	18	4,018	1,028	353	62
7922 pt.	Other theatrical services	18	20,921	3,872	1,047	358

TABLE 41

STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
78,79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures - Continued					
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	96	$17,724	$5,824	$1,484	805
7929 pt.	Dance groups and artists	3	D	D	D	D
7929 pt.	Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations	1	D	D	D	D
7929 pt.	Other music and entertainment presentations	92	D	D	D	D
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	356	71,972	20,846	5,409	3,579
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	23	1,803	533	128	79
7933	Bowling alleys	333	70,169	20,313	5,281	3,500
79 ex 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusements and recreational services	1,828	619,284	197,887	43,516	17,412
794	Commercial sports	101	201,860	84,344	21,958	4,010
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	23	82,211	53,849	16,980	1,310
7941 pt.	Baseball clubs	3	D	D	D	D
7941 pt.	Football clubs	3	D	D	D	D
7941 pt.	Other professional sports clubs	4	18,355	12,235	4,295	329
7941 pt.	Managers and promoters	13	D	D	D	D
7941 pt.	Racing, including track operation	78	119,649	30,495	4,378	2,700
7948 pt.	Auto race track operation	21	7,671	856	121	122
7948 pt.	Horse race track operation	6	99,170	26,199	4,050	2,241
7948 pt.	Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.	51	12,808	3,440	807	337
79 ex 792 3,4,	Other amusement and recreation services	1,727	417,424	113,543	21,558	13,402
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	156	9,048	2,720	683	669
791 pt.	Public dance halls or ballrooms	11	1,373	366	100	110
791 pt.	Dance schools, including children's and professionals	145	7,675	2,354	583	559
7992	Public golf courses	184	40,238	10,373	1,366	946
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	268	80,432	15,951	3,262	1,286
7996	Amusement parks	26	55,846	18,374	2,075	1,357
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	334	87,494	27,391	5,698	3,598
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	759	144,366	38,734	8,474	5,546
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	55	7,841	1,478	256	128
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	26	4,697	1,100	140	77
7999 pt.	Carnivals and circuses	19	3,564	897	91	58
7999 pt.	Fairs	7	1,133	203	49	19
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	678	131,828	36,156	8,078	5,341
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	15	1,678	394	65	47
7999 pt.	Roller skating rinks	84	13,688	3,349	979	880
7999 pt.	Ice skating rinks	12	1,891	513	147	124
7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	567	114,571	31,900	6,887	4,290
80, ex 806	Health Service, except hospitals	16,532	4,229,828	1,901,496	445,494	104,229
801	Office of physicians	8,260	2,269,637	1,146,910	273,829	36,617
802	Offices of dentists	4,524	734,260	260,954	59,733	18,331
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	717	137,177	63,387	14,616	2,985
8041	Office of chiropractors	484	42,790	10,240	2,370	1,194
8042	Office of optometrists	711	88,220	19,787	4,617	1,883
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	369	525,326	240,061	55,007	30,753
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	282	484,943	222,031	50,866	28,311
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	87	40,383	18,930	4,141	2,442
8049,807 8,9	Other health services	1,467	432,418	159,257	35,322	12,466
807	Medical and dental laboratories	453	201,982	76,692	17,009	5,189
8071	Medical laboratories	185	150,049	54,801	12,168	3,540
8072	Dental laboratories	268	51,933	21,891	4,841	1,649
8049,808,9	Other health services, n.e.c.	1,014	230,436	82,565	18,313	7,277
8049	Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	613	74,638	28,934	6,398	2,404
808	Outpatient care facilities	178	86,321	29,231	6,550	1,967
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	223	69,477	24,400	5,365	2,906
81	Legal services	4,478	1,436,501	527,132	122,282	24,774
823,4,9	Selected educational services	295	134,611	46,213	12,198	3,933
823	Libraries and information centers	9	233	66	16	15
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	140	102,289	36,994	9,966	2,931
8241	Correspondence schools	12	20,835	6,423	2,202	579
8243	Data processing schools	7	10,107	4,250	1,044	196
8244	Business and secretarial schools	43	24,826	9,726	2,353	767
8249	Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	78	46,521	16,595	4,367	1,389
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	146	32,089	9,153	2,216	987
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	1,785	2,759,632	990,649	237,481	36,772
891 pt.	Architectural services	469	186,919	74,543	17,819	3,596
891 pt.	Engineering services	1,043	2,544,117	902,530	216,502	32,137
891 pt.	Surveying services	273	28,596	13,576	3,160	1,039
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	1,899	600,839	230,121	55,828	13,290
83,892,9	Social and other service	1,099	212,594	88,936	20,563	9,096
83	Social services	949	185,080	78,229	17,752	8,557
835	Child day care services	442	26,105	11,167	2,616	2,204
832,3,6,9	Other social services	507	158,975	67,062	15,136	6,353
832	Individual and family social services	94	19,838	8,781	2,047	673
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	52	37,128	17,144	3,919	1,103
836	Residential care	299	86,373	34,987	7,861	4,074
839	Social services, n.e.c.	62	15,536	6,150	1,309	503
892,9	Other services	150	27,514	10,707	2,811	539
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific and research organization	7	1,176	425	100	27
899	Services, n.e.c.	143	26,338	10,282	2,711	512

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Service Industries SC82-A-39 Geographic Area Services, Pennsylvania

TABLE 42

STATISTICS FOR SERVICE INDUSTRIES EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establish. (Number)	Revenue ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	**9,424**	**$3,287,458**	**$1,353,438**	**$312,387**	**147,269**
7011 pt. 7032,704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	366	39,381	12,782	2,459	1,816
7011 pt.	Hotels	10	5,929	2,884	486	311
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	87	15,569	5,141	744	475
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	269	17,883	4,757	1,229	1,030
7391,2,7	Research, testing, and consulting services	54	75,736	29,395	7,085	1,572
7391	Research and development laboratories	10	40,088	15,498	3,802	887
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	35	D	D	D	D
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	9	D	D	D	D
792,7997	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	604	285,094	112,432	22,465	11,022
7999 pt. 84						
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	80	44,492	19,329	4,470	1,192
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	41	11,247	3,644	748	330
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	39	33,245	15,685	3,722	862
7999 pt. 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	122	68,019	25,972	5,890	2,288
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	21	9,594	4,560	937	514
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	101	58,425	21,412	4,953	1,774
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	92	D	D	D	D
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens	9	D	D	D	D
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	380	164,538	65,949	11,980	7,342
7999 pt.	Fairs	22	8,045	1,182	125	200
805,8,9	Selected health services	680	757,827	384,596	88,620	37,815
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	251	446,727	232,434	52,676	25,950
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	173	394,146	204,411	46,548	22,917
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	78	52,581	28,023	6,128	3,033
808	Outpatient care facilities	269	189,703	89,512	21,350	7,032
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	160	121,397	62,650	14,594	4,833
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	79	26,136	17,918	4,471	1,003
823,4,9	Selected education services	390	73,724	33,198	8,410	4,267
823	Libraries and information centers	241	33,517	15,912	3,868	2,056
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	44	14,984	6,044	1,503	513
8241,9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	44	14,984	6,044	1,503	513
8243,4	Data process business and secretarial schools	-	-	-	-	-
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	105	25,223	11,242	3,039	1,698
83	Social services	2,880	1,204,515	483,429	112,884	57,766
835	Child day care services	604	83,050	46,980	11,299	7,312
832,3,6,9	Other social services	2,276	1,121,465	436,449	101,585	50,454
832	Individual and family social services	921	327,708	148,887	35,754	16,079
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	212	135,751	74,032	16,582	11,850
836	Residential care	575	306,738	143,586	32,553	16,116
839	Social services, n.e.c.	568	351,268	69,944	16,696	6,409
861,2,4,9	Selected membership organizations	4,286	745,228	245,300	57,717	30,180
861	Business associations	476	120,983	43,755	10,186	2,898
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	3,186	376,352	125,793	28,986	20,955
862,9	Other membership organizations	624	247,893	75,752	18,545	6,327
862	Professional membership organizations	242	116,690	33,766	8,162	1,985
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	382	131,203	41,986	10,383	4,342
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	85	76,815	34,388	8,276	1,828

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Service Industries SC82-A-39 Geographic Area Services, Pennsylvania

TABLE 43

STATISTICS BY INDUSTRY DIVISION FOR BLACK-OWNED BUSINESSES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND COUNTIES WITH MORE THAN 250 BLACK FIRMS: 1982

Geographic area & industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (number)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)	Firms (number)	Employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)
Pennsylvania	**10,289**	**$395,768**	**1,200**	**4,640**	**$43,911**	**$248,564**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	78	2,710	16	23	278	1,729
Construction	602	35,877	88	354	7,679	27,506
Manufacturing	80	27,715	30	740	9,084	26,517
Transportation & public utilities	614	40,641	69	423	4,918	25,854
Wholesale trade	117	11,180	21	62	543	8,495
Retail trade	2,623	147,950	353	1,229	8,555	100,085
Finance, insurance, & real estate	340	8,390	35	102	1,186	4,847
Selected services	4,898	105,983	553	1,678	11,279	50,902
Industries not classified	937	15,322	35	29	389	2,629
Allegheny County	1,608	46,654	194	572	4,449	27,171
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	9	D	2	D	D	D
Construction	104	4,750	15	26	520	3,411
Manufacturing	14	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	114	4,369	13	54	286	1,314
Wholesale trade	22	1,675	3	9	76	1,163
Retail trade	378	15,701	59	186	1,158	10,372
Finance, insurance, & real estate	49	D	3	D	D	D
Selected services	789	15,758	91	273	1,899	9,564
Industries not classified	129	1,980	8	10	118	851
Chester County	615	20,817	57	141	822	10,799
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	7	D	1	D	D	D
Construction	36	543	2	D	D	D
Manufacturing	7	89	1	D	D	D
Transportation & public utilities	38	1,910	2	D	D	D
Wholesale trade	7	D	2	D	D	D
Retail trade	156	9,132	21	50	375	5,084
Finance, insurance, & real estate	26	240	2	D	D	D
Selected services	290	6,354	23	74	273	2,736
Industries not classified	48	700	3	D	D	D
Dauphin County	378	8,978	55	115	814	4,899
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	3	D	-	-	-	-
Construction	14	D	6	D	D	D
Manufacturing	1	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	19	432	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	3	D	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	108	4,339	18	D	D	D
Finance, insurance, & real estate	15	181	1	D	D	D
Selected services	187	2,916	29	D	D	D
Industries not classified	28	359	1	D	D	D
Delaware County	541	23,267	79	219	1,857	15,942
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	7	D	2	D	D	D
Construction	27	526	5	5	54	242
Manufacturing	3	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	25	997	2	D	D	D
Wholesale trade	6	D	1	D	D	D
Retail trade	145	13,578	24	82	832	11,244
Finance, insurance, & real estate	18	612	1	D	D	D
Selected services	263	5,854	41	95	688	3,049
Industries not classified	47	735	3	D	D	D
Montgomery County	620	22,072	85	354	2,747	14,610
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	10	291	4	5	45	241
Construction	41	3,803	8	17	200	3,110
Manufacturing	5	177	1	D	D	D
Transportation & public utilities	56	2,575	10	26	249	1,101
Wholesale trade	10	146	2	D	D	D
Retail trade	144	7,954	23	159	1,198	6,738
Finance, insurance, & real estate	28	602	2	D	D	D
Selected services	276	5,679	33	141	978	3,001
Industries not classified	50	779	2	D	D	D
Philadelphia County	5,017	215,337	527	2,313	25,423	135,885
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	22	1,276	7	11	77	1,098
Construction	298	19,099	37	209	5,637	15,115
Manufacturing	33	16,309	18	489	6,163	15,796
Transportation & public utilities	232	23,866	19	199	3,115	18,865
Wholesale trade	52	5,508	12	33	272	4,413
Retail trade	1,296	82,280	158	548	3,911	54,475
Finance, insurance, & real estate	170	4,584	21	73	727	3,030
Selected services	2,417	53,156	241	743	5,368	21,915
Industries not classified	497	9,259	14	11	153	1,178

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Survey of Minority Owned Business Enterprises, MB82-1

TABLE 44

STATISTICS BY INDUSTRY DIVISION FOR BLACK-OWNED BUSINESSES IN HARRISBURG, PHILADELPHIA, AND PITTSBURGH STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1982

Geographic area & industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (number)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)	Firms (number)	Employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)
Harrisburg SMSA	**421**	**9,368**	**58**	**119**	**840**	**5,122**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	3	D	-	-	-	-
Construction	15	699	6	D	D	D
Manufacturing	1	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	19	432	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	3	D	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	118	4,493	19	34	205	2,776
Finance, insurance, & real estate	18	232	2	D	D	D
Selected services	212	3,096	30	64	375	1,649
Industries not classified	32	363	1	D	D	D
Philadelphia SMSA	**8,581**	**353,596**	**917**	**3,937**	**38,927**	**223,060**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	63	2,204	18	29	214	1,686
Construction	528	27,937	69	261	6,232	20,081
Manufacturing	62	26,431	26	729	8,974	25,647
Transportation & public utilities	536	38,399	48	265	3,687	24,217
Wholesale trade	146	25,747	21	84	1,299	22,663
Retail trade	2,099	122,779	248	898	6,899	82,494
Finance, insurance, & real estate	330	9,949	32	253	2,157	5,700
Selected services	3,985	85,716	425	1,397	9,163	38,390
Industries not classified	832	14,434	30	21	302	2,182
Pittsburgh SMSA	**1,879**	**53,983**	**232**	**687**	**5,399**	**31,590**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing & mining	13	658	2	D	D	D
Construction	119	5,915	19	42	776	4,274
Manufacturing	15	507	1	D	D	D
Transportation & public utilities	135	5,747	18	82	622	2,373
Wholesale trade	26	1,685	3	8	76	1,163
Retail trade	448	17,352	70	206	1,285	11,378
Finance, insurance, & real estate	56	1,722	4	D	D	D
Selected services	918	18,246	107	323	2,124	10,038
Industries not classified	150	2,151	8	10	118	851

Data withheld to avoid disclosing data for industrial establishment.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise, MB82-1

[Dollars and hours in millions]

TABLE 45

PRODUCTION AND VALUE ADDED RELATED COST FOR MANUFACTURING, IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

Major group	All employees		Production workers		
	Number (1000's)	Payroll	Number (1000's)	Hours	Wages
Pennsylvania	**1,086.3**	**$24,609.1**	**716.8**	**1,379.1**	**$13,452.7**
20 Food and kindred products	82.0	1,676.0	57.0	110.3	1,027.3
21 Tobacco products	1.6	17.8	1.3	2.4	12.8
22 Textile mill products	34.3	511.9	28.3	54.1	366.2
23 Apparel and other textile products	101.2	1,083.0	89.3	154.9	846.9
24 Lumber and wood products	23.5	367.3	19.6	38.1	274.2
25 Furniture and fixtures	19.1	386.9	15.4	30.7	258.9
26 Paper and allied products	38.4	925.3	28.9	60.1	636.5
27 Printing and publishing	71.8	1,440.6	41.2	76.2	754.8
28 Chemicals and allied products	36.9	1,059.3	21.1	41.9	511.6
29 Petroleum and coal products	7.9	237.3	5.2	10.2	147.2
30 Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	32.9	671.3	25.5	50.8	436.3
31 Leather and leather products	10.8	128.7	9.6	17.1	102.4
32 Stone, clay and glass products	39.7	918.2	30.6	62.1	679.5
33 Primary metal industries	91.3	2,538.9	69.0	133.3	1,827.7
34 Fabricated metal products	96.6	2,083.3	72.7	145.1	1,399.5
35 Machinery, except electrical	98.8	2,366.5	64.4	126.5	1,369.4
36 Electric and electronic equipment	92.8	2,067.3	65.1	126.1	1,237.8
37 Transportation equipment	59.0	1,559.0	37.9	72.3	919.5
38 Instruments and related products	37.2	887.4	22.0	43.0	428.3
39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17.2	337.3	12.8	24.2	215.9
Auxiliaries	93.3	3,245.8	-	-	-

TABLE 45

[Dollars and hours in millions]

PRODUCTION AND VALUE ADDED RELATED COST FOR MANUFACTURING, IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 CONTINUED

Major group	Value added by manufacture	Cost of materials	Value of shipments	New capital expenditures	End of year inventories
Pennsylvania	**$51,858.4**	**$57,992.4**	**$110,319.2**	**$3,987.6**	**$16,628.7**
20 Food and kindred products	6,151.5	8,652.7	14,776.4	451.1	1,211.0
21 Tobacco products	66.4	86.1	152.7	1.8	76.3
22 Textile mill products	1,009.2	1,383.9	2,373.0	59.8	426.2
23 Apparel and other textile products	1,966.3	1,510.7	3,518.2	31.8	512.2
24 Lumber and wood products	318.2	954.7	1,760.2	82.1	231.9
25 Furniture and fixtures	814.0	677.2	1,488.8	37.3	259.3
26 Paper and allied products	2,705.0	3,280.8	5,971.3	374.6	597.8
27 Printing and publishing	3,589.7	2,071.9	5,563.6	230.9	406.1
28 Chemicals and allied products	5,282.4	3,490.1	8,800.4	399.1	1,084.3
29 Petroleum and coal products	530.6	7,285.5	7,980.3	110.7	713.6
30 Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	1,548.1	1,515.3	3,068.2	139.5	383.1
31 Leather and leather products	267.9	340.1	603.3	7.3	85.4
32 Stone, clay and glass products	22,302.3	1,880.8	4,177.7	226.2	630.9
33 Primary metal industries	4,465.3	7,728.8	12,442.4	401.1	2,467.5
34 Fabricated metal products	4,136.7	4,017.4	8,155.7	252.4	1,397.0
35 Machinery, except electrical	4,368.5	3,551.8	8,612.7	273.4	2,112.3
36 Electric and electronic equipment	4,899.9	3,612.2	8,805.9	482.9	1,559.5
37 Transportation equipment	3,406.1	4,025.6	7,369.5	220.9	1,443.2
38 Instruments and related products	2,050.3	1,228.8	3,246.1	162.0	752.0
39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	889.8	718.3	1,602.6	42.7	279.1
Auxiliaries	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Includes operating manufacturing establishments and auxiliaries and major groups with 150 employees or more.

Source: Annual Survey of Manufactures 1985, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 46

ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1984

SIC Code	Major industry group	Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	TOTAL	**246,651**	**3,959,209**	**$16,883,052**	**$69,707,346**
	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	2,277	12,174	33,745	176,966
070	Agricultural services	2,223	12,005	33,245	174,562
080	Forestry	39	115	332	1,611
090	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	15	54	168	793
	Mining	1,458	40,604	274,031	1,145,533
100	Metal mining	19	111	586	2,414
110	Anthracite mining	149	2,657	12,381	51,205
120	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	556	25,265	179,240	729,206
130	Oil and gas extraction	412	5,327	29,170	136,291
140	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	254	3,511	16,143	87,129
	Contract construction	19,993	167,909	833,624	3,956,627
150	General building contractors	5,828	39,263	165,328	808,618
160	Heavy construction contractors	1,037	26,424	174,710	867,792
170	Special trade contractors	13,099	100,995	483,177	2,243,686
	Manufacturing	16,995	1,123,344	6,137,616	24,771,653
200	Food and kindred products	1,160	82,341	386,666	1,603,955
210	Tobacco manufactures	20	2,247	6,567	26,568
220	Textile mill products	426	37,256	130,776	528,236
230	Apparel and other textile products	1,541	112,435	301,072	1,138,233
240	Lumber and wood products	1,177	20,191	72,943	337,052
250	Furniture and fixtures	397	20,229	89,699	363,229
260	Paper and allied products	369	38,293	218,040	890,366
270	Printing and publishing	2,152	73,236	357,504	1,451,099
280	Chemicals and allied products	549	38,305	267,208	1,021,825
290	Petroleum and coal products	169	8,382	64,562	271,599
300	Rubber and misc. plastics products	628	34,456	163,468	673,815
310	Leather and leather products	128	12,676	37,758	145,071
320	Stone, clay, and glass products	839	42,411	224,789	958,747
330	Primary metal industries	544	103,636	710,894	2,784,514
340	Fabricated metal products	1,852	89,704	480,887	1,982,509
350	Machinery, except electrical	2,430	105,664	621,735	2,538,639
360	Electric and electronic equipment	762	92,346	512,035	2,105,366
370	Transportation equipment	273	60,115	410,337	1,681,061
380	Instruments and related products	407	35,332	206,435	845,438
390	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	576	22,395	102,373	409,174
	Transportation and other public utilities	8,717	216,506	1,291,293	5,352,796
400	Railroad transportation				
410	Local and interurban passenger transit	1,044	20,324	42,429	168,836
420	Trucking and warehousing	4,051	63,753	325,779	1,370,161
430	U.S. postal service				
440	Water transportation	155	6,451	49,503	211,212
450	Transportation by air	216	13,387	105,098	423,604
460	Pipe lines, except natural gas	16	784	7,062	26,374
470	Transportation services	1,160	9,585	37,223	163,751
480	Communication	1,128	46,655	296,442	1,210,682
490	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	858	48,535	363,156	1,521,194
	Wholesale trade	18,061	241,891	1,304,890	5,314,376
500	Wholesale trade-durable goods	11,707	137,978	743,681	3,053,298
510	Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	6,128	86,354	419,118	1,692,324
	Retail trade	66,269	769,497	1,744,878	7,300,736
520	Building materials, garden supplies	3,054	22,404	69,440	301,730
530	General merchandise stores	1,625	107,644	224,185	949,377
540	Food stores	5,946	130,742	292,842	1,198,160
550	Automotive dealers, service stations	9,740	83,416	280,284	1,196,979
560	Apparel and accessory stores	6,689	44,453	87,202	361,491
570	Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,214	24,775	71,751	299,080
580	Eating and drinking places	17,273	224,323	302,635	1,290,001
590	Miscellaneous retail	14,112	97,454	246,292	1,015,090

TABLE 46

ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1984 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Major industry group	Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	**19,542**	**264,024**	**$1,258,869**	**$4,987,026**
600	Banking	2,878	74,992	321,913	1,303,146
610	Credit agencies other than banks	2,742	23,119	92,610	374,599
620	Security, commodity brokers, services	606	10,234	114,932	388,146
630	Insurance carriers	2,207	74,508	380,166	1,513,620
640	Insurance agents, brokers, service	4,025	23,678	112,356	444,183
650	Real estate	5,831	37,003	127,041	529,813
660	Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	408	1,948	7,133	28,670
670	Holding and other investment offices	749	7,690	50,215	197,943
	Services	77,117	1,092,722	3,937,724	16,005,538
700	Hotels and other lodging places	1,908	44,270	85,612	379,857
720	Personal services	8,348	46,717	96,307	402,290
730	Business services	9,162	171,928	604,812	2,550,305
750	Auto repair, services, and garages	6,141	26,968	86,656	366,965
760	Miscellaneous repair services	2,221	13,346	53,619	228,624
780	Motion pictures	540	4,939	10,335	43,892
790	Amusement, recreation services	2,866	29,995	83,414	364,933
800	Health services	18,488	374,089	1,621,768	6,414,129
810	Legal services	4,708	28,413	170,228	675,153
820	Educational services	1,598	127,449	401,963	1,619,310
830	Social services	4,141	70,084	155,211	652,706
840	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	100	1,519	4,830	20,807
860	Membership organizations	11,793	88,644	165,767	670,818
890	Miscellaneous services	4,851	56,638	352,747	1,436,841
	Unclassified establishments	16,222	30,538	66,381	696,093
	Nonclassifiable establishments	16,222	30,538	66,381	696,093

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Excludes government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons, etc. -- "General Explanation" of source for definitions and statement on reliability of data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1984, Pennsylvania, CBP-84-40.

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

TABLE 47

IMPACT OF TRAVEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

County	Total travel expenditures	Travel generated payroll	Total generated employment (jobs)	State tax receipts	Local tax receipts
PENNSYLVANIA	**$8,872,534**	**$1,870,880**	**184,492**	**$361,968**	**$64,841**
Adams	48,079	8,977	1,183	2,625	283
Allegheny	1,880,455	419,735	29,070	42,663	18,578
Armstrong	9,998	1,455	157	368	44
Beaver	29,888	5,561	662	1,494	173
Bedford	39,430	7,278	946	2,076	223
Berks	86,505	16,539	1,888	4,167	551
Blair	48,738	11,390	1,097	2,196	355
Bradford	18,675	3,119	369	821	94
Bucks	139,050	32,648	3,332	7,055	948
Butler	37,814	6,834	853	1,959	212
Cambria	34,118	5,990	732	1,749	187
Cameron	2,775	497	64	143	16
Carbon	7,841	1,205	141	329	39
Centre	77,322	14,708	1,913	4,233	453
Chester	116,501	23,482	2,822	6,134	725
Clarion	26,841	4,909	637	1,427	152
Clearfield	51,811	11,214	1,146	2,305	352
Clinton	12,354	2,096	258	598	64
Columbia	31,613	5,791	737	1,614	190
Crawford	35,201	5,998	726	1,560	198
Cumberland	114,664	21,811	2,816	6,261	710
Dauphin	262,513	57,832	5,630	11,147	1,851
Delaware	149,595	28,759	3,509	7,707	776
Elk	40,054	7,596	999	2,198	233
Erie	143,988	28,102	3,151	6,731	944
Fayette	164,175	30,907	4,070	9,046	1,000
Forest	8,592	1,169	112	153	34
Franklin	35,042	6,181	762	1,685	190
Fulton	3,444	512	57	114	15
Greene	6,204	1,042	128	307	32
Huntingdon	25,493	4,674	602	1,322	142
Indiana	20,672	3,541	431	1,009	109
Jefferson	27,802	4,750	582	1,236	146
Juniata	22,289	4,170	550	1,221	137
Lackawanna	70,384	13,039	1,636	3,640	417
Lancaster	295,259	58,338	7,416	16,291	1,813
Lawrence	11,536	1,921	211	533	62
Lebanon	22,907	4,048	507	1,222	130
Lehigh	151,370	32,754	3,084	6,045	1,074
Luzerne	279,945	56,156	6,503	13,791	1,830
Lycoming	52,529	9,841	1,124	2,458	306
McKean	14,866	2,296	249	502	74
Mercer	48,369	8,799	1,108	2,529	290
Mifflin	27,977	5,230	684	1,518	172
Monroe	551,642	103,302	13,555	29,347	3,392
Montgomery	536,740	105,230	13,339	28,761	3,189
Montour	30,645	5,847	777	1,722	187
Northampton	78,002	14,839	1,874	4,143	494
Northumberland	7,901	1,183	134	358	37
Perry	43,958	7,862	1,004	2,154	258
Philadelphia	2,103,355	509,554	41,864	74,173	16,775
Pike	151,843	24,047	2,728	4,971	656
Potter	8,359	1,416	172	353	41
Schuylkill	19,660	3,238	387	904	103
Snyder	11,562	2,125	273	628	67
Somerset	69,555	12,712	1,646	3,631	393
Sullivan	14,497	2,633	338	715	86
Susquehanna	10,809	1,869	236	532	52
Tioga	19,063	3,353	419	916	109
Union	9,277	1,688	217	490	52
Venango	16,135	2,820	337	730	93
Warren	16,320	3,019	379	834	91
Washington	60,541	11,061	1,379	3,191	348
Wayne	160,890	29,363	3,778	8,027	901
Westmoreland	106,024	20,137	2,397	5,364	640
Wyoming	19,891	3,661	478	1,050	119
York	91,177	17,027	2,137	4,802	534

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development

TABLE 48

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BEN FRANKLIN PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM
1986-87 FUNDING SUMMARY

Advanced Technology Center	BFP State Funds	Private sector match	University match	Non-Profit/ Foundation	Federal	Total Other	Grand Match	Total
Total	**$26,450,000**	**$68,443,172**	**$18,195,022**	**$5,431,270**	**$13,711,810**	**$2,480,449**	**$108,261,723**	**$134,711,723**
Western Pennsylvania (Carnegie Mellon/Pitt)	6,372,369	14,894,213	3,555,352	1,741,612	2,480,530	496,238	23,167,945	134,711,723
Central & Northern Pennsylvania (Penn State)	5,659,374	13,443,379	4,019,684	588,622	2,922,259	1,080,811	22,055,355	27,715,329
Northern Tier (Lehigh)	7,095,470	20,778,265	4,996,207	814,336	3,376,265	63,350	30,028,423	37,123,893
Southeastern Pennsylvania (University City Science Center)	7,322,187	19,326,715	5,623,779	2,286,700	4,932,756	840,050	33,010,000	40,332,187

Source: Bureau of Technological Development, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

TABLE 49

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE COMMUNITY FACILITIES PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1982-83 THROUGH 1986-87

	1986-87	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83
Number of applications received	**276**	**240**	**227**	**220**	**217**
Number of grants	106	102	80	152	53
Dollar amount	6,600,272	6,250,176	4,912,000	8,560,000	2,600,000
Average grant amount	62,267	61,276	61,400	56,000	50,000
Number of emergency projects	-	-	-	5	20

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

TABLE 50

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SITE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1982-83 THROUGH 1986-87

	1986-87	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83
Number of applications received	**18**	**28**	**34**	**34**	**39**
Number of grants	14	23	18	16	17
Dollar amount	1,000,000	1,500,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Average grant amount	68,424	65,217	55,600	62,400	54,000
Number of jobs generated	1,028	1,622	1,177	1,286	1,432
Number of jobs preserved	-	-	-	NA	1,639
Number of emergency projects	-	-	-	-	79

NA Not Available

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

TABLE 51

APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION (ARC) PROGRAM.
1986-87

Program area	Total	ARC Funds	Matching funds
Highway Programs	**$25,800,000**	**$12,900,000**	**$12,900,000**
Appalachian Development Highway System	23,200,000	11,600,000	11,600,000
Local Access Roads	2,600,000	1,300,000	1,300,000
Transportation Planning	0	0	0
Non-Highway Programs	**0**	**0**	**0**
Job and private investment program	5,000,000	2,500,000	2,500,000
Southwest	1,075,000	537,500	537,500
Northwest	575,000	287,500	287,500
Northern Tier	575,000	287,500	287,500
Southern Alleghenies	750,000	375,000	375,000
SEDA-COG	800,000	400,000	400,000
Northeast	750,000	375,000	375,000
North Central	475,000	237,500	237,500
Local Development District Administration	502,000	251,000	251,000
Southwest	75,000	39,000	39,000
Northwest	70,000	35,000	35,000
Northern Tier	58,000	29,000	29,000
Southern Alleghenies	68,000	34,000	34,000
SEDA-COG	72,000	36,000	36,000
Northeast	88,000	44,000	44,000
North Central	68,000	34,000	34,000
Health Finish-Up Program	0	0	0
Distressed Counties Program	0	0	0
Technical Assistance Program	700,000	350,000	350,000

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 52

LOANS FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA CAPITAL LOAN FUND:
1985-86

	Total	ARC loans approved	EDA-SSED loans approved	EDA-LTED loans approved	General fund loans approved	PERF loans approved
Number of Loans	**94**	**13**	**4**	**2**	**11**	**64**
Amount of Loans	8,257,670	852,200	181,200	94,500	477,200	6,652,570
Number of Jobs in 3 years	1,799	359	88	14	145	1,193

Source: Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 53

LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY. NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOAN AMOUNTS, AND JOBS CREATED OR PRESERVED: 1975-1986

Year	Number of projects	Loan amounts	Jobs created	Jobs preserved
TOTAL	**282**	**$22,910,916**	**2,958**	**1,598**
1986	16	1,325,375	151	127
1985	28	2,412,136	356	235
1984	21	1,912,470	316	101
1983	54	3,585,007	309	170
1982	15	1,180,801	231	42
1981	28	2,673,871	296	270
1980	29	3,527,064	264	307
1979	9	1,172,350	76	48
1978	2	137,000	12	8
1977	5	656,000	60	32
1976	54	3,034,342	553	224
1975	22	1,294,500	334	34

Source: Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Contributed to tables 19, 20, 32, 33, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, and 52.

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants. (717) 787-7120. Contributed to tables 48, 49, and 50.

Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. Inquiries about PIDA (717) 787-6245; Revenue Bond and Mortgage (717) 783-1108. Capitol Loan Fund. (717) 783-1768. Contributed to tables 19, 20, and 51.

Bureau of Minority Business Development. (717) 783-1127. Contributed to table 52.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Banking Bureau. (717) 787-2665. Contributed to tables 22, 24, and 25.

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs. Contributed to table 21.

Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division. (717) 787-7401.

Bureau of Housing and Development. (717) 787-5327. Contributed to table 21.

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, Regulation of Companies. (717) 787-5890. Contributed to table 27.

(5) Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit. (717) 787-3060.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce. Contributed to tables 28, 29, 34, 39, and 42.

Bureau of the Census. County Business Patterns. (301) 763-5430 and Construction Authorized 763-7244. Contributed to tables 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, and 45.

1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1. Contributed to table 30.

1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40. Contributed to table 31.

County Business Patterns, 1983, Pennsylvania, CBP-83-40. Contributed to table 45.

Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division. (202) 377-4356.

Construction Review. Contributed to tables 28 and 29.

(7) Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. (412) 288-3400. Contributed to tables 22 and 25.

(8) Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio. (216) 241-2800.

(9) Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (215) 574-6000.

(10) Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division. (609) 963-6420. Ext. 223.

International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia.

(11) Pennsylvania Credit Union League. (717) 234-3156. Contributed to tables 22, and 26.

ENDNOTES

Table 22 [1] Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.

[2] Figures exclude 5 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Table 23 [1] Includes time and savings deposits.

[2] Derived by adding "subordinated notes and debentures" to "total liabilities" and then netting out "total deposits" (Demand, Time and Savings).

[3] Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Table 24 [1] Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Table 25 [1] Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.

[2] Deposit accounts only; number of mortgage loan accounts no longer available.

Table 27 [1] The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.

[2] All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting t premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Table 28 [1] Beginning 1978, construction authorized in 16,000 permit-issuing places; prior to 1978, construction authorize in 3,014 permit-issuing places.

[2] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlingto. Camn, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

Table 29 [1] Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

[2] Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.

Table 34 [1] Includes total domestic and export shipments for all manufacturing establishments.

[2] Includes only the value of manufactured products exported by the producing plants.

[3] Includes shipments of components, parts, supplies, etc., used by plants producing the export product. Support ing shipments were estimated for the 51 Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) input-output industries allocate to State and aggregated into State Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) totals.

[4] Total export related shipments are the sum direct exports and supporting exports.

[5] Includes employees of central administrative offices (CAO's) and auxiliaries (warehouses, garages, repair shops, etc.) serving operating manufacturing establishments.

[6] Employment is limited to paid employees in manufacturing plants producing the export products. The number of employees related to export shipments was calculated for each establishments, aggregated by industry and by States, and inflated to a level comparable to the plant value of exports reported in the official foreign trade statistics at port value.

[7] Manufacturing employment at establishments producing components, parts, supplies, etc., for use by plants producing for export. The employment was estimated for 51 Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) input-output industries, allocated to States, and aggregated into State Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) totals. This column also includes an estimate of 151.7 thousand employees in central administrative offices and auxiliary units that service manufacturing establishments.

[8] Employment tables shown are the sum of direct export related and the supporting exports columns under manufacturing employment.

Table 38 [1] Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982.

[2] Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

[3] Includes sales from catalog order desks.

[4] Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 40 [1] Construction receipts contains some duplication since construction work subcontracted would be included in both firm receipts.

Table 49 [1] Total of jobs generated and preserved.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Occupied Housing Units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, away on vacation. However, if all the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Median Rooms. Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes.

Median Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale.

Median Contract Rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities or services that may be included. Rent data in this report are presented for specified renter-occupied units, which include renter-occupied units except one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate. The homeowner vacancy rate is the percentage relationship between the vacant year-round units for sale and the total homeowner inventory.

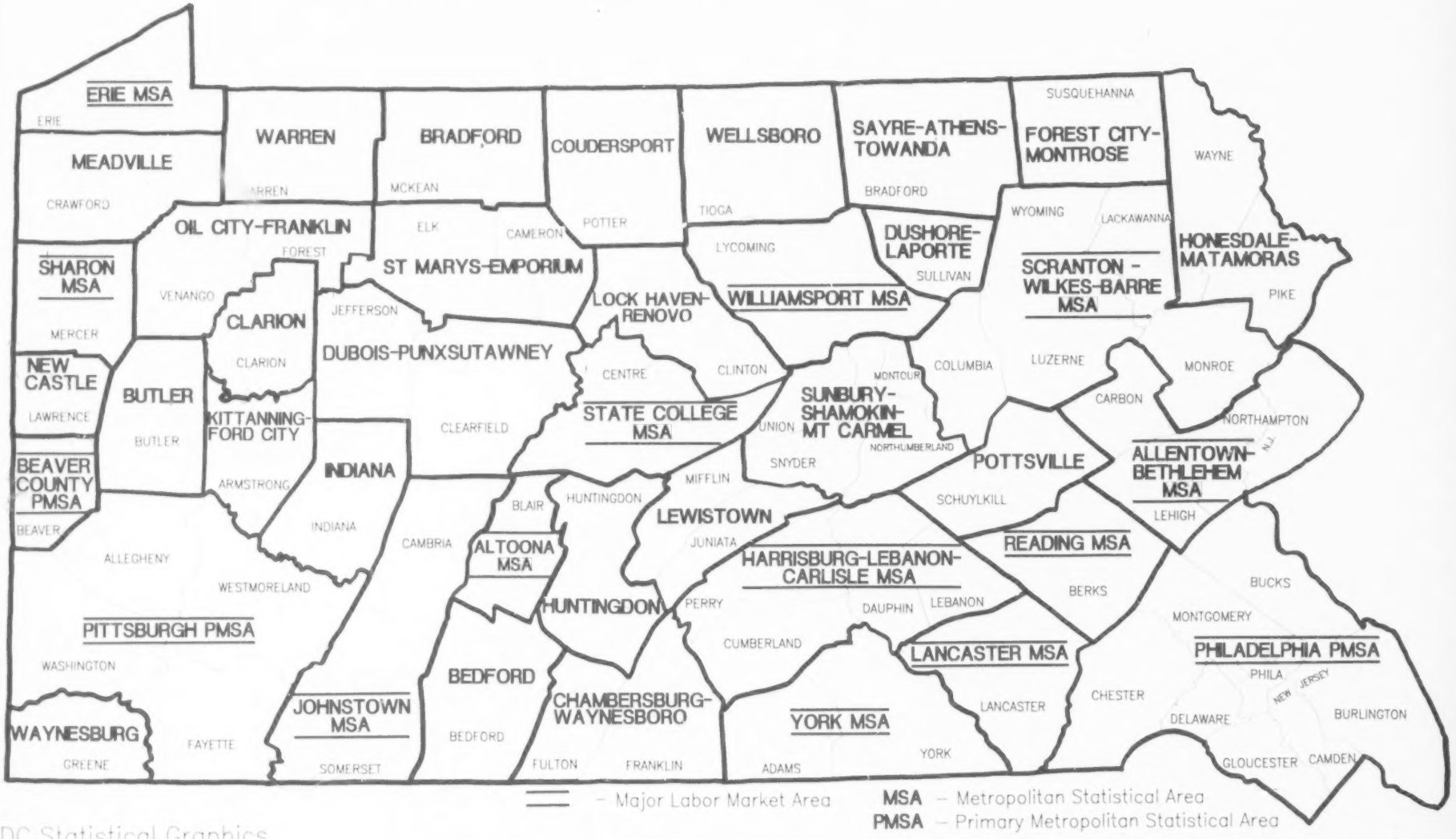
Rental Vacancy Rate. The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory.

SECTION 3

Employment and Income

FIGURE 6

LABOR MARKET AREAS



PSDC Statistical Graphics

[For definitions of terms, see source]

TABLE 54

LABOR FORCE STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND OTHER SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

Persons 16 years and over	**9,170,050.0**	**Females 16 years and over**	**4,865,881.0**
Labor force	5,370,900.0	Labor force	2,222,017.0
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7
Civilian labor force	5,358,609.0	Civilian labor force	2,220,342.0
Employed	4,961,501.0	Employed	2,062,169.0
Unemployed	397,108.0	Unemployed	158,773.0
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	Percent of civilian labor force	7.1
Not in labor force	3,799,150.0	Not in labor force	2,643,864.0
Females 16 years and over	4,865,881.0		
With own children under 6 years	634,700.0		
In labor force	237,285.0		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	895,813.0		
In labor force	514,559.0		

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501.0
Private wage and salary workers	3,916,287.0	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1,033,455.0
Federal government workers	169,686.0	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440,028.0
State government workers	169,966.0	Professional specialty occupations	593,427.0
Local government workers	388,927.0	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1,452,133.0
Self-employed workers	293,314.0	Technicians and related support occupations	149,410.0
Unpaid family workers	23,321.0	Sales occupations	457,923.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501.0	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844,800.0
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	136,117.0	Service occupations	624,299.0
Construction	240,162.0	Private household occupations	20,549.0
Manufacturing	1,420,837.0	Protective service occupations	73,446.0
Nondurable goods	540,872.0	Service occupations, except protective and household	530,304.0
Durable goods	879,965.0	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79,872.0
Transportation	221,010.0	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659,373.0
Communications and other public utilities	126,187.0	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,112,369.0
Wholesale trade	194,512.0	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	591,507.0
Retail trade	778,164.0	Transportation and material moving occupations	249,624.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256,725.0	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271,238.0
Business and repair services	186,589.0		
Personal, entertainment, and recreational services	161,446.0		
Professional and related services	1,011,813.0		
Health services	402,249.0		
Educational services	411,796.0		
Other professional and related services	197,768.0		
Public administration	227,939.0		

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979	5,883,286.0
Worked in 1979	5,746,013.0
50 to 52 weeks	3,551,147.0
40 to 49 weeks	707,507.0
1 to 39 weeks	1,487,359.0
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4,538,300.0
50 to 52 weeks	3,156,801.0
With unemployed in 1,099,857	1,099,857.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	440,046.0
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3,147,809.0
No workers	450,366.0
1 worker	1,095,445.0
2 or more workers	1,601,998.0

Note: Data are estimates based on a sample.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 55

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
					Number Employed					
All Employees	**1,731,490**	**202,588**	**205,666**	**106,640**	**147,028**	**270,890**	**203,270**	**308,507**	**125,712**	**161,189**
Male	985,265	156,781	108,573	59,738	62,874	44,683	182,605	219,390	93,187	67,434
Female	746,225	45,807	97,093	46,902	84,154	226,207	20,665	89,117	42,525	93,755
White [1]	1,557,887	193,483	192,918	97,971	133,765	238,453	191,125	277,643	108,207	124,322
Male	898,914	151,019	101,879	55,845	57,856	38,995	172,685	199,173	71,238	50,224
Female	658,973	42,464	91,039	42,126	75,909	199,458	18,440	78,470	36,969	74,098
Minority	173,603	9,105	12,748	8,669	13,263	32,437	12,145	30,864	17,505	36,867
Male	86,351	5,762	6,694	3,893	5,018	5,688	9,920	20,217	11,949	17,210
Female	87,252	3,343	6,054	4,776	8,245	26,749	2,225	10,647	5,556	19,657
Black [2]	140,936	6,793	7,300	7,036	11,161	29,377	9,829	23,645	13,104	32,691
Male	66,598	3,920	3,118	2,904	3,970	4,990	8,049	15,737	8,904	15,006
Female	74,338	2,873	4,182	4,132	7,191	24,387	1,780	7,908	4,200	17,685
Hispanic [3]	18,142	964	1,164	628	1,362	1,915	1,631	4,841	3,136	2,501
Male	11,266	751	713	390	691	425	1,334	3,302	2,266	1,394
Female	6,876	213	451	238	671	1,490	297	1,539	870	1,107
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	12,558	1,164	3,988	915	602	946	539	2,083	1,076	1,245
Male	7,151	958	2,615	532	287	207	398	968	611	575
Female	5,407	206	1,373	383	315	739	141	1,115	465	670
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	1,967	184	296	90	138	199	146	295	189	430
Male	1,336	133	248	67	70	66	139	210	168	235
Female	631	51	48	23	68	133	7	85	21	195
					Participation Rate					
All Employees	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	56.9	77.4	52.8	56.0	42.8	16.5	89.8	71.1	66.2	41.8
Female	43.1	22.6	47.2	44.0	57.2	83.5	10.2	28.9	33.8	58.2
White [1]	90.0	95.5	93.8	91.9	91.0	88.0	94.0	90.0	86.1	77.1
Male	51.9	74.5	49.5	52.4	39.4	14.4	85.0	64.6	56.7	31.2
Female	38.1	21.0	44.3	39.5	51.6	73.6	9.1	25.4	29.4	46.0
Minority	10.0	4.5	6.2	8.1	9.0	12.0	6.0	10.0	9	22.9
Male	5.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	2.1	4.9	6.6	9.5	10.7
Female	5.0	1.7	2.9	4.5	5.6	9.9	1.1	3.5	4.4	12.2
Black [2]	8.1	3.4	3.5	6.6	7.6	10.8	4.8	7.7	10.4	20.3
Male	3.8	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.7	1.8	4.0	5.1	7.1	9.3
Female	4.3	1.4	2.0	3.9	4.9	9.0	0.9	2.6	3.3	11.0
Hispanic [3]	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.6
Male	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.9
Female	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	0.7	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.8
Male	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Female	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Male	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1

Refer to source for detailed description of job categories. * Less than 0.05 percent

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1985, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, unpublished data

TABLE 56

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE,ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA										
Number employed										
All Employees	**135,442**	**12,009**	**12,861**	**7,188**	**8,616**	**13,797**	**14,288**	**22,041**	**7,659**	**6,983**
Male	62,391	9,897	7,105	4,467	3,424	2,391	12,035	14,994	4,804	3,274
Female	43,051	2,112	5,756	2,721	5,192	11,406	2,253	7,047	2,855	3,709
White [1]	100,410	11,688	12,324	6,971	8,255	13,276	13,879	20,611	6,970	6,436
Male	59,450	9,650	6,734	4,356	3,292	2,316	11,687	14,088	4,296	3,031
Female	40,960	2,038	5,590	2,615	4,963	10,960	2,192	6,523	2,674	3,405
Minority	5,032	321	537	217	361	521	409	1,430	689	547
Male	2,941	247	371	111	132	75	348	906	508	243
Female	2,091	74	166	106	229	446	61	524	181	304
Black [2]	2,205	134	170	98	203	284	148	732	208	228
Male	1,145	96	93	45	78	43	138	428	134	90
Female	1,060	38	77	53	125	241	10	304	74	138
Hispanic [3]	2,018	93	97	67	130	198	217	540	409	267
Male	1,251	67	60	36	43	27	183	389	316	130
Female	767	26	37	31	87	171	34	151	93	137
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	744	89	263	45	24	33	36	146	70	38
Male	503	80	214	25	9	4	19	82	56	14
Female	241	9	49	20	15	29	17	64	14	24
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	65	5	7	7	4	6	8	12	2	14
Male	42	4	4	5	2	1	8	7	2	9
Female	23	1	3	2	2	5	0	5	0	5
ALTOONA, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	20,773	1,631	1,349	793	1,985	2,439	5,037	4,172	1,549	1,818
Male	11,528	1,177	418	253	515	601	4,325	2,858	881	500
Female	9,245	454	931	540	1,470	1,838	712	1,314	668	1,318
White [1]	20,443	1,611	1,336	786	1,888	2,403	4,997	4,122	1,521	1,779
Male	11,384	1,167	411	249	489	595	4,288	2,833	868	484
Female	9,059	444	925	537	1,399	1,808	709	1,289	653	1,295
Minority	330	20	13	7	97	36	40	50	28	39
Male	144	10	7	4	26	6	37	25	13	16
Female	186	10	6	3	71	30	3	25	15	23
Black [2]	277	18	7	4	84	34	31	41	23	35
Male	121	8	4	1	22	6	29	24	11	16
Female	156	10	3	3	62	28	2	17	12	19
Hispanic [3]	18	0	3	1	1	1	5	2	2	3
Male	11	0	2	1	1	0	4	1	2	0
Female	7	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	3
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	22	2	3	2	2	1	2	6	3	1
Male	8	2	1	2	1	0	2	0	0	0
Female	14	0	2	0	1	1	0	6	3	1
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	13	0	0	0	10	0	2	1	0	0
Male	4	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Female	9	0	0	0	8	0	0	1	0	0
BEAVER, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	26,852	3,114	1,710	1,000	2,011	2,335	4,221	8,663	2,342	1,456
Male	19,169	2,707	837	533	838	563	4,053	7,123	2,037	478
Female	7,683	407	873	467	1,173	1,772	168	1,540	305	978
White [1]	25,002	3,012	1,669	953	1,847	2,241	4,059	7,822	2,055	1,344
Male	17,870	2,620	809	518	734	546	3,897	6,487	1,821	438
Female	7,132	392	860	435	1,113	1,695	162	1,335	234	906
Minority	1,850	102	41	47	164	94	162	841	287	112
Male	1,299	87	28	15	104	17	156	636	216	40
Female	551	15	13	32	60	77	6	205	71	72
Black [2]	1,651	62	27	44	106	87	154	790	272	109
Male	1,142	49	16	13	63	16	148	596	203	38
Female	509	13	11	31	43	71	6	194	69	71
Hispanic [3]	146	25	1	0	54	5	7	40	14	0
Male	122	24	1	0	39	1	7	37	13	0
Female	24	1	0	0	15	4	0	3	1	0
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	49	15	12	2	4	2	0	10	1	3
Male	32	14	11	1	2	0	0	2	0	2
Female	17	1	1	1	2	2	0	8	1	1
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	4	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Male	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Female	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 56

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 -- CONTINUED

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
ERIE, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	**41,945**	**4,329**	**4,997**	**3,177**	**3,395**	**5,807**	**5,735**	**8,497**	**2,832**	**3,176**
Male	25,441	3,609	2,610	2,370	1,302	790	5,407	6,378	2,013	962
Female	16,504	720	2,387	807	2,093	5,017	328	2,119	819	2,214
White [1]	39,795	4,243	4,851	3,035	3,284	5,502	5,567	8,040	2,473	2,800
Male	24,261	3,539	2,541	2,293	1,257	757	5,261	6,024	1,731	858
Female	15,534	704	2,310	742	2,027	4,745	306	2,016	742	1,942
Minority	2,150	86	146	142	111	305	168	457	359	376
Male	1,180	70	69	77	45	33	146	354	282	104
Female	970	16	77	65	66	272	22	103	77	272
Black [2]	1,732	49	94	98	83	269	126	368	303	342
Male	908	37	28	45	32	31	109	292	240	94
Female	824	12	66	53	51	238	17	76	63	248
Hispanic [3]	234	15	12	25	13	20	29	64	39	17
Male	151	13	8	16	6	2	26	48	28	4
Female	83	2	4	9	7	18	3	16	11	13
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	140	16	36	14	9	10	9	14	16	16
Male	94	16	31	11	4	0	8	5	13	6
Female	46	0	5	3	5	10	1	9	3	10
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	44	6	4	5	6	6	4	11	1	1
Male	27	4	2	5	3	0	3	9	1	0
Female	17	2	2	0	3	6	1	2	0	1
HARRISBURG, LEBANON, CARLISLE, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	109,857	14,227	10,276	7,174	17,138	14,736	10,000	17,954	9,919	8,433
Male	60,175	10,776	6,296	3,765	5,073	2,549	8,939	13,092	6,127	3,558
Female	49,682	3,451	3,980	3,409	12,065	12,087	1,061	4,862	3,792	4,875
White [1]	100,586	13,638	9,772	6,697	15,000	13,403	9,614	16,694	8,552	7,216
Male	55,881	10,390	6,007	3,580	4,553	2,314	8,593	12,208	5,312	2,924
Female	44,705	3,248	3,765	3,117	10,447	11,089	1,021	4,486	3,240	4,292
Minority	9,271	589	504	477	2,138	1,333	386	1,260	1,367	1,217
Male	4,294	386	289	185	520	235	346	884	815	634
Female	4,977	203	215	292	1,618	1,098	40	376	552	583
Black [2]	7,272	429	288	360	1,881	1,142	309	959	953	951
Male	3,202	268	132	122	474	183	285	688	560	490
Female	4,070	161	156	238	1,407	959	24	271	393	461
Hispanic [3]	921	61	53	40	200	74	42	171	146	134
Male	501	42	37	18	30	12	33	131	111	87
Female	420	19	16	22	170	62	9	40	35	47
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	901	78	143	55	42	89	32	106	183	73
Male	392	61	104	25	9	26	25	43	61	38
Female	409	17	39	30	33	63	7	63	122	35
Amer Indian/ALaskan Native [5]	277	21	20	22	15	28	3	24	85	59
Male	199	15	16	20	7	14	3	22	83	19
Female	78	6	4	2	8	14	0	2	2	40
Johnstown, PA										
JOHNSTOWN, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	27,062	3,090	2,652	2,008	3,888	4,406	2,697	3,654	2,105	2,562
Male	13,949	2,199	951	742	1,115	930	2,571	2,977	1,500	964
Female	13,113	891	1,701	1,266	2,773	3,476	126	677	605	1,598
White [1]	26,210	3,048	2,600	1,982	3,753	4,253	2,627	3,538	1,961	2,448
Male	13,522	2,171	920	734	1,086	901	2,505	2,894	1,392	919
Female	12,688	877	1,680	1,248	2,667	3,352	122	644	569	1,529
Minority	852	42	52	26	135	153	70	116	144	114
Male	427	28	31	8	29	29	66	83	108	45
Female	425	14	21	18	106	124	4	33	36	69
Black [2]	726	26	24	23	116	142	57	94	141	103
Male	348	19	8	6	24	25	53	65	106	42
Female	378	7	16	17	92	117	4	29	35	61
Hispanic [3]	60	6	8	1	4	5	9	17	2	8
Male	44	5	5	1	2	2	9	16	2	2
Female	16	1	3	0	2	3	0	1	0	6
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	43	3	17	2	9	2	2	4	1	3
Male	22	1	15	1	1	0	2	1	0	1
Female	21	2	2	1	8	2	0	3	1	2
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	23	7	3	0	6	4	2	1	0	0
Male	13	3	3	0	2	2	2	1	0	0
Female	10	4	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0

TABLE 56

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE BY RACE ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 -- CONTINUED

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar: Officials and managers	White collar: Profes-sionals	White collar: Techni-cians	White collar: Sales workers	White collar: Office & clerical workers	Blue collar: Craft workers	Blue collar: Operatives	Blue collar: Laborers	Service workers
LANCASTER, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	**63,675**	**6,281**	**5,174**	**3,154**	**4,248**	**7,153**	**8,019**	**15,938**	**8,535**	**5,173**
Male	36,048	5,135	2,734	1,773	1,563	868	7,121	10,138	4,907	1,809
Female	27,627	1,146	2,440	1,381	2,685	6,285	898	5,800	3,628	3,364
White [1]	59,586	6,147	5,033	3,025	4,149	6,922	7,758	14,708	7,165	4,679
Male	33,612	5,028	2,661	1,691	1,535	840	6,884	9,397	4,054	1,522
Female	25,974	1,119	2,372	1,334	2,614	6,082	874	5,311	3,111	3,157
Minority	4,089	134	141	129	99	231	261	1,230	1,370	494
Male	2,436	107	73	82	28	28	237	741	853	287
Female	1,653	27	68	47	71	203	24	489	517	207
Black [2]	1,584	60	70	60	45	129	94	505	434	187
Male	832	44	34	34	12	11	76	276	270	75
Female	752	16	36	26	33	118	18	229	164	112
Hispanic [3]	1,710	37	37	39	32	72	123	415	750	205
Male	1,138	29	12	24	12	8	120	313	488	132
Female	572	8	25	15	20	64	3	102	262	73
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	690	26	33	29	20	20	43	299	182	38
Male	375	24	26	23	3	2	40	146	93	18
Female	315	2	7	6	17	18	3	153	89	20
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	105	11	1	1	2	10	1	11	4	64
Male	91	10	1	1	1	7	1	6	2	62
Female	14	1	0	0	1	3	0	5	2	2
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ										
Number Employed										
All Employees	686,062	87,832	98,957	43,687	65,884	131,220	68,466	86,158	34,375	70,383
Male	375,534	65,343	52,850	24,429	31,993	22,321	62,326	59,879	23,328	33,065
Female	311,428	22,489	46,107	19,258	33,891	108,899	6,140	26,279	11,047	37,318
White [1]	561,475	81,629	89,495	37,249	56,734	106,033	59,120	64,795	23,471	42,949
Male	314,335	61,576	48,333	21,516	28,369	17,863	54,842	46,092	15,912	19,832
Female	247,140	20,053	41,162	15,733	28,365	88,170	4,278	18,703	7,559	23,117
Minority	125,487	6,203	9,462	6,438	9,150	25,187	9,346	21,363	10,904	27,434
Male	61,199	3,767	4,517	2,913	3,624	4,458	7,484	13,787	7,416	13,233
Female	64,288	2,436	4,945	3,525	5,526	20,729	1,862	7,576	3,488	14,201
Black [2]	104,718	4,876	5,606	5,234	7,859	23,021	7,752	17,042	8,734	24,594
Male	48,985	2,721	2,301	2,190	2,868	3,944	6,235	11,174	5,869	11,683
Female	55,733	2,155	3,305	3,044	4,991	19,077	1,517	5,868	2,865	12,911
Hispanic [3]	11,269	549	799	444	799	1,356	1,148	2,991	1,548	1,635
Male	6,947	433	438	279	503	338	903	1,937	1,155	961
Female	4,322	116	361	165	296	1,018	245	1,054	393	674
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	8,694	697	2,990	727	422	704	355	1,194	581	1,024
Male	4,752	554	1,743	419	213	151	260	580	358	474
Female	3,942	143	1,247	308	209	553	95	614	223	550
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	806	81	67	33	70	106	91	136	41	181
Male	515	59	35	25	40	25	86	96	34	115
Female	291	22	32	8	30	81	5	40	7	66
PITTSBURGH, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	321,217	40,708	50,589	23,547	21,624	56,016	33,776	40,049	16,866	38,042
Male	187,544	31,942	27,589	14,122	9,083	9,625	32,189	33,542	13,439	16,013
Female	133,673	8,766	23,000	9,425	12,541	46,391	1,587	6,507	3,427	22,029
White [1]	292,709	38,942	47,773	21,758	20,149	50,548	32,182	36,485	14,875	29,997
Male	173,264	30,799	25,744	13,315	8,537	8,708	30,777	30,860	11,965	12,559
Female	119,445	8,143	22,029	8,443	11,612	41,840	1,405	5,625	2,910	17,438
Minority	28,508	1,766	2,816	1,789	1,475	5,468	1,594	3,564	1,991	8,045
Male	14,280	1,143	1,845	807	546	917	1,412	2,682	1,474	3,454
Female	14,228	623	971	982	929	4,551	182	882	517	4,591
Black [2]	25,026	1,349	1,432	1,598	1,351	5,178	1,462	3,242	1,886	7,528
Male	11,824	795	683	682	475	856	1,297	2,410	1,387	3,239
Female	13,202	554	749	916	876	4,322	165	832	499	4,289
Hispanic [3]	1,440	155	231	85	55	165	89	244	80	336
Male	948	123	173	64	34	36	79	223	68	148
Female	492	32	58	21	21	129	10	21	12	188
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	1,660	231	964	89	51	103	32	55	22	113
Male	1,224	200	811	48	27	20	25	30	17	46
Female	436	31	153	41	24	83	7	25	5	67
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	382	31	189	17	18	22	11	23	3	68
Male	284	25	178	13	10	5	11	19	2	21
Female	98	6	11	4	8	17	0	4	1	47

TABLE 56

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 -- CONTINUED

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Professionals	Technicians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
READING, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	**62,866**	**6,669**	**5,090**	**3,859**	**4,561**	**8,473**	**6,411**	**18,573**	**5,747**	**3,483**
Male	38,332	5,523	3,519	2,768	2,191	1,144	5,615	12,723	3,289	1,560
Female	24,534	1,146	1,571	1,091	2,370	7,329	796	5,850	2,458	1,923
White [1]	58,840	6,531	4,856	3,727	4,387	8,047	6,117	16,920	5,126	3,099
Male	35,925	5,420	3,341	2,681	2,128	1,087	5,388	11,665	2,837	1,378
Female	22,915	1,111	1,515	1,046	2,259	6,960	759	5,255	2,289	1,721
Minority	4,026	138	234	132	174	426	264	1,653	621	384
Male	2,407	103	178	87	63	57	227	1,058	452	182
Female	1,619	35	56	45	111	369	37	595	169	202
Black [2]	2,053	77	68	67	105	246	126	880	231	253
Male	1,055	51	38	39	39	28	104	500	143	113
Female	998	26	30	28	66	218	22	380	88	140
Hispanic [3]	1,534	30	27	35	48	148	109	665	355	117
Male	1,070	24	21	24	18	26	97	516	283	61
Female	464	6	6	11	30	122	12	149	72	56
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	404	26	131	29	19	27	25	106	32	9
Male	263	25	113	23	6	3	22	41	24	6
Female	141	1	18	6	13	24	3	65	8	3
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	35	5	8	1	2	5	4	2	3	5
Male	19	3	6	1	0	0	4	1	2	2
Female	16	2	2	0	2	5	0	1	1	3
SCRANTON, WILKES-BARRE, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	87,943	8,627	7,349	4,531	5,976	11,090	10,831	19,271	11,455	8,813
Male	47,782	6,587	2,718	1,905	2,488	1,665	8,994	13,085	6,952	3,388
Female	40,161	2,040	4,631	2,626	3,488	9,425	1,837	6,186	4,503	5,425
White [1]	85,996	8,503	7,262	4,493	5,874	10,961	10,676	18,909	10,921	8,397
Male	46,678	6,501	2,665	1,887	2,451	1,627	8,898	12,833	6,604	3,212
Female	39,318	2,002	4,537	2,606	3,423	9,334	1,778	6,076	4,317	5,185
Minority	1,947	124	87	38	102	129	155	362	534	416
Male	1,104	86	53	18	37	38	96	252	348	176
Female	843	38	34	20	65	91	59	110	186	240
Black [2]	1,171	63	31	26	54	72	104	143	307	371
Male	620	41	13	13	20	13	57	110	199	154
Female	551	22	18	13	34	59	47	33	108	217
Hispanic [3]	379	29	18	3	30	30	22	91	142	14
Male	218	25	13	3	7	5	18	61	77	9
Female	161	4	5	0	23	25	4	30	65	5
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	272	21	35	6	17	12	26	91	36	28
Male	161	13	24	1	10	5	18	49	29	12
Female	111	8	11	5	7	7	8	42	7	16
Amer Indian/ALaskan Native [5]	125	11	3	3	1	15	3	37	49	3
Male	105	7	3	1	0	15	3	32	43	1
Female	20	4	0	2	1	0	0	5	6	2
SHARON, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	12,812	1,139	1,347	717	640	1,432	2,322	3,494	675	1,046
Male	8,347	958	466	210	179	219	2,266	3,239	544	266
Female	4,465	181	881	507	461	1,213	56	255	131	780
White [1]	12,173	1,112	1,313	686	612	1,395	2,250	3,243	506	956
Male	7,924	939	449	201	175	216	2,195	3,020	483	246
Female	4,249	173	864	485	437	1,179	55	223	123	710
Minority	639	27	34	31	28	37	72	251	69	90
Male	423	19	17	9	4	3	71	219	61	20
Female	216	8	17	22	24	34	1	32	8	70
Black [2]	605	21	23	27	28	35	72	243	69	87
Male	399	14	9	5	4	3	71	212	61	20
Female	206	7	14	22	24	32	1	31	8	67
Hispanic [3]	8	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	1
Male	4	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
Female	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	20	4	9	2	0	1	0	2	0	2
Male	15	4	7	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Female	5	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
Amer Indian/ALaskan Native [5]	6	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0
Male	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Female	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

TABLE 56

EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 - CONTINUED

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
STATE COLLEGE, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	11,260	1,011	1,869	887	890	1,445	1,217	2,133	1,149	659
Male	6,707	861	1,309	557	398	192	1,087	1,343	637	323
Female	4,553	150	560	330	492	1,253	130	790	512	336
White [1]	11,087	1,001	1,815	876	877	1,410	1,209	2,111	1,145	643
Male	6,611	852	1,268	551	394	185	1,081	1,331	633	316
Female	4,476	149	547	325	483	1,225	128	780	512	327
Minority	173	10	54	11	13	35	8	22	4	16
Male	96	9	41	6	4	7	6	12	4	7
Female	77	1	13	5	9	28	2	10	0	9
Black [2]	108	3	30	7	7	30	5	10	3	13
Male	54	3	20	4	1	6	3	8	3	6
Female	54	0	10	3	6	24	2	2	0	7
Hispanic [3]	15	1	5	2	0	2	1	3	0	1
Male	11	1	5	2	0	0	1	1	0	1
Female	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	41	6	17	1	6	3	0	5	1	2
Male	25	5	14	0	3	1	0	1	1	0
Female	16	1	3	1	3	2	0	4	0	2
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	9	0	2	1	0	0	2	4	0	0
Male	6	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Female	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
WILLIAMSPORT, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	19,160	2,209	1,630	1,216	1,759	2,691	2,831	4,260	1,268	1,296
Male	10,584	1,718	745	558	660	293	2,617	2,754	772	467
Female	8,576	491	885	658	1,099	2,398	214	1,506	496	829
White [1]	18,734	2,193	1,605	1,206	1,660	2,641	2,813	4,168	1,234	1,224
Male	10,396	1,897	729	550	624	289	2,601	2,703	751	452
Female	8,338	486	876	656	1,036	2,352	212	1,465	483	772
Minority	426	26	25	10	99	50	18	92	34	72
Male	188	21	16	8	36	4	16	51	21	15
Female	238	5	9	2	63	46	2	41	13	57
Black [2]	259	12	8	5	39	35	14	68	13	65
Male	103	8	4	4	17	1	13	39	8	9
Female	156	4	4	1	22	34	1	29	5	56
Hispanic [3]	74	7	4	2	31	8	2	9	6	5
Male	40	7	3	2	10	2	1	6	5	4
Female	34	0	1	0	21	6	1	3	1	1
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	63	4	11	3	21	2	1	13	7	1
Male	33	4	8	2	8	1	1	5	3	1
Female	30	0	3	1	13	1	0	8	4	0
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	30	3	2	0	8	5	1	2	8	1
Male	12	2	1	0	1	0	1	1	5	1
Female	18	1	1	0	7	5	0	1	3	0
YORK, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	65,671	6,889	4,078	3,351	5,044	7,671	10,471	16,896	6,659	4,612
Male	38,425	5,587	2,371	1,866	2,183	918	8,947	11,086	3,923	1,544
Female	27,246	1,302	1,707	1,485	2,861	6,753	1,524	5,810	2,736	3,068
White [1]	62,690	6,730	3,961	3,251	4,893	7,358	10,131	15,875	6,346	4,145
Male	36,777	5,463	2,310	1,807	2,122	879	8,664	10,463	3,711	1,358
Female	25,913	1,267	1,651	1,444	2,771	6,479	1,467	5,412	2,635	2,787
Minority	2,981	159	117	100	151	313	340	1,021	313	467
Male	1,648	124	61	59	61	39	283	623	212	186
Female	1,333	35	56	41	90	274	57	398	101	281
Black [2]	2,215	98	73	66	114	271	236	762	255	340
Male	1,180	72	25	34	44	35	198	471	178	123
Female	1,035	26	48	32	70	236	38	291	77	217
Hispanic [3]	457	29	7	8	14	28	65	166	42	78
Male	308	26	5	7	7	3	62	124	30	44
Female	149	3	2	1	7	25	3	62	12	34
Asian/Pacific Islander [4]	266	29	37	22	8	11	34	66	16	33
Male	145	25	31	17	6	1	18	28	4	15
Female	121	4	6	5	12	10	16	38	12	18
Amer Indian/Alaskan Native [5]	43	3	0	4	5	3	5	7	0	16
Male	15	1	0	1	4	0	5	0	0	4
Female	28	2	0	3	1	3	0	7	0	12

For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, see Endnotes, Section 2, Table 54. * Less than 0.05 percent

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1984, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Privat Industry, unpublished data.

TABLE 57

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1967 TO 1986

	Resident data				Establishment data [1]	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment [2]	Total all manufacturing industries
1986	**5,634.0**	**5,248.0**	**386.0**	**6.8**	**4,801.2**	**1,049.1**
1985	5,528.0	5,084.0	443.0	8.0	4,733.7	1,089.6
1984	5,478.0	4,980.0	498.0	9.1	4,659.4	1,121.9
1983	5,505.0	4,855.0	650.0	11.8	4,530.2	1,095.8
1982	5,489.0	4,889.0	599.0	10.9	4,584.6	1,170.5
1981	5,484.0	5,026.0	459.0	8.4	4,741.5	1,299.0
1980	5,435.0	5,010.0	425.0	7.8	4,761.5	1,328.2
1979	5,360.0	4,990.0	371.0	6.9	4,815.0	1,386.8
1978	5,306.0	4,938.0	368.0	6.9	4,730.2	1,367.8
1977	5,207.0	4,806.0	401.0	7.7	4,575.3	1,341.9
1976	5,129.0	4,723.0	407.0	7.9	4,521.1	1,335.2
1975	5,098.0	4,674.0	423.0	8.3	4,445.5	1,334.8
1974	5,054.0	4,794.0	259.0	5.1	4,525.6	1,464.5
1973	5,001.0	4,758.0	242.0	4.8	4,516.5	1,480.1
1972	4,886.0	4,622.0	265.0	5.4	4,407.7	1,444.0
1971	4,815.0	4,555.0	261.0	5.4	4,291.3	1,438.1
1970	4,832.0	4,614.0	218.0	4.5	4,351.6	1,528.8
1969	4,720.0	4,566.0	154.0	3.3	4,374.9	1,588.9
1968	4,634.0	4,475.0	159.0	3.4	4,263.5	1,570.0
1967	4,637.0	4,467.0	170.0	3.7	4,171.3	1,532.4

	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation [3]	Public utilites	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and misc. [4]	All government
1986	**3,745.4**	**33.6**	**202.4**	**138.5**	**101.5**	**1,094.9**	**277.3**	**1,217.7**	**679.6**
1985	3,640.8	36.3	187.1	138.7	101.9	1,067.4	263.1	1,166.1	680.2
1984	3,532.9	38.6	175.8	139.3	104.9	1,033.1	253.5	1,114.9	672.9
1983	3,428.5	39.0	165.7	135.4	104.3	994.2	243.0	1,073.2	673.7
1982	3,409.6	45.7	168.1	143.8	105.2	978.8	239.6	1,046.0	682.5
1981	3,429.9	45.4	180.4	154.8	103.9	989.1	240.8	1,011.8	703.4
1980	3,424.9	49.0	190.1	161.9	101.4	988.3	236.9	974.1	723.3
1979	3,419.3	51.7	204.2	170.7	101.7	992.5	233.7	944.1	720.7
1978	3,348.4	46.8	200.1	165.7	100.9	983.7	226.6	903.9	720.7
1977	3,223.3	48.0	183.9	160.9	100.7	938.9	217.5	862.5	710.9
1976	3,177.5	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1
1975	3,101.0	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	886.9	207.3	798.5	721.4
1974	3,050.1	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0
1973	3,026.4	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7
1972	2,956.0	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.5	739.0	651.9
1971	2,853.3	38.0	189.0	264.7	-	828.8	193.7	709.9	629.2
1970	2,822.8	39.5	192.0	267.5	-	816.5	189.9	698.8	618.7
1969	2,786.1	38.6	198.5	267.6	-	806.3	183.1	682.6	609.4
1968	2,693.4	38.0	190.2	268.6	-	779.0	177.7	651.8	588.1
1967	2,609.0	41.9	178.3	269.0	-	756.8	171.1	624.6	567.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1986 benchmarks. The statewide employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 58

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1986

		Resident data				Establishment data	
		Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent Civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem (Lehigh Valley)	**1986**	**319.4**	**295.8**	**23.5**	**7.4**	**263.6**	**79.4**
	1985	316.4	291.0	25.0	8.0	263.8	87.5
	1984	314.4	287.2	27.2	8.7	261.0	90.8
	1983	312.8	275.7	37.0	11.8	249.4	88.1
	1982	314.4	280.3	34.0	10.8	253.7	94.3
	1981	316.3	290.0	26.3	8.3	264.2	103.9
	1980	311.8	290.1	21.7	7.0	265.3	107.1
	1979	301.4	281.5	19.9	6.6	264.0	110.0
	1978	294.7	276.5	18.2	6.2	260.4	109.7
Altoona	1986	58.6	53.3	5.4	9.2	49.2	11.0
	1985	57.5	51.7	5.8	10.1	48.8	11.1
	1984	56.9	50.6	6.3	11.1	48.1	11.4
	1983	57.8	48.6	9.2	15.9	45.9	10.6
	1982	57.0	49.6	7.5	13.1	47.0	11.6
	1981	58.4	51.5	6.9	11.8	49.3	12.6
	1980	58.6	52.7	5.9	10.1	50.7	12.7
	1979	58.7	53.5	5.2	8.9	52.2	13.1
	1978	57.5	53.0	4.4	7.7	52.2	12.9
Beaver County	1986	65.0	56.9	8.1	12.5	51.2	10.8
	1985	67.8	57.6	10.2	15.1	53.0	14.0
	1984	70.8	60.1	10.6	15.0	55.7	17.2
	1983	78.6	60.5	18.0	23.0	55.9	17.9
	1982	84.7	68.1	16.6	19.6	63.6	25.1
	1981	87.0	80.2	6.8	7.8	75.6	35.4
	1980	87.8	80.5	7.3	8.3	76.4	35.3
	1979	91.4	86.2	5.2	5.7	80.4	38.7
	1978	90.6	84.9	5.6	6.2	77.9	37.9
Erie	1986	128.7	117.8	10.9	8.5	109.5	35.1
	1985	126.6	115.7	10.9	8.6	109.8	36.3
	1984	126.2	114.0	12.2	9.7	108.5	36.2
	1983	128.2	110.0	18.3	14.3	104.2	34.3
	1982	127.7	112.5	15.2	11.9	106.9	37.6
	1981	128.5	116.3	12.1	9.4	111.3	40.9
	1980	129.0	117.3	11.7	9.1	113.0	42.3
	1979	128.5	119.4	9.1	7.1	117.2	44.7
	1978	125.0	116.6	8.4	6.7	115.6	43.8
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	1986	302.5	288.2	14.3	4.7	283.8	50.6
	1985	297.2	280.6	16.6	5.6	276.9	52.0
	1984	288.1	270.5	17.5	6.1	268.7	54.0
	1983	285.1	262.4	22.7	8.0	259.5	52.1
	1982	280.9	259.4	21.6	7.7	258.0	53.1
	1981	281.0	262.7	18.4	6.5	262.5	56.6
	1980	277.1	260.6	16.6	6.0	262.5	57.0
	1979	274.2	260.1	14.1	5.1	261.2	59.0
	1978	268.8	255.1	13.7	5.1	254.6	57.0
Johnstown	1986	94.7	84.6	10.1	10.7	75.9	12.5
	1985	94.9	82.8	12.1	12.8	75.4	12.2
	1984	95.2	81.9	14.3	14.8	75.0	12.6
	1983	101.2	80.1	21.1	20.9	73.2	12.4
	1982	102.4	84.6	17.8	17.4	77.7	14.3
	1981	103.5	89.8	13.7	13.2	83.0	17.1
	1980	105.1	91.8	13.3	12.7	85.3	18.7
	1979	107.7	97.9	9.8	9.1	90.7	20.3
	1978	107.0	96.2	10.8	10.1	89.3	20.2
Lancaster	1986	207.6	200.5	7.1	3.4	172.5	58.7
	1985	198.0	189.1	8.9	4.5	165.4	57.9
	1984	193.1	183.8	9.4	4.9	161.4	58.1
	1983	188.1	175.4	12.7	6.8	153.1	55.2
	1982	186.2	172.4	13.8	7.4	150.5	55.8
	1981	184.9	174.7	10.2	5.5	153.7	59.2
	1980	183.2	173.4	9.8	5.3	153.7	59.3
	1979	179.2	171.2	8.0	4.5	155.0	60.9
	1978	171.5	163.7	7.8	4.5	149.3	59.2
Philadelphia [2]	1986	2,364.9	2,241.8	123.2	5.2	2,099.2	384.0
	1985	2,294.1	2,157.9	136.2	5.9	2,047.1	394.7
	1984	2,253.9	2,101.1	152.7	6.8	1,989.9	398.1
	1983	2,221.1	2,034.0	187.1	8.4	1,923.6	389.0
	1982	2,207.4	2,018.3	189.2	8.6	1,905.5	401.6
	1981	2,201.6	2,037.2	164.4	7.5	1,932.5	431.2
	1980	2,173.5	2,025.9	147.6	6.8	1,927.0	440.1
	1979	2,129.0	1,980.3	148.6	7.0	1,920.6	454.0
	1978	2,089.3	1,937.8	151.5	7.3	1,885.6	451.0

TABLE 58

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1986 -- CONTINUED

Labor market area and year		Establishment data								
		Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and misc. [3]	Government [4] Total	Government [4] State and local
Allentown-Bethlehem (Lehigh Valley)	**1986**	**184.2**	**0.5**	**10.9**	**14.1**	**58.3**	**10.4**	**60.6**	**29.3**	**27.1**
	1985	176.0	0.5	9.7	14.0	55.2	10.2	57.8	28.6	26.4
	1984	170.1	0.4	8.8	14.0	53.6	10.4	54.5	28.4	26.4
	1983	161.0	0.6	7.8	13.2	51.1	9.9	50.1	28.2	26.1
	1982	159.5	0.6	7.7	13.5	51.5	9.6	48.0	28.6	26.5
	1981	159.9	[7]	8.2	13.8	52.4	9.6	46.2	29.6	27.6
	1980	158.0	[7]	9.0	14.1	51.8	9.5	44.4	29.3	27.1
	1979	153.8	[7]	9.3	14.0	51.1	8.8	41.7	28.9	26.9
	1978	150.5	[7]	10.1	13.6	49.7	8.4	39.2	29.5	27.6
Altoona	1986	38.3	[6]	2.5	4.8	12.4	1.5	10.0	7.1	6.2
	1985	37.6	[6]	2.4	4.8	12.3	1.5	9.6	7.1	6.3
	1984	36.7	[6]	2.0	5.0	11.8	1.5	9.3	7.1	6.3
	1983	35.3	[6]	1.8	4.9	10.9	1.5	9.1	7.0	6.2
	1982	35.5	[6]	1.9	5.6	10.5	1.5	8.8	7.2	6.4
	1981	36.8	[7]	1.9	6.5	10.7	1.5	8.8	7.4	6.6
	1980	38.0	[7]	2.2	6.8	11.0	1.5	8.7	7.7	6.8
	1979	39.1	[7]	2.4	7.8	11.3	1.4	8.8	7.1	6.5
	1978	39.2	[7]	2.6	8.3	11.5	1.4	8.4	7.1	6.3
Beaver County	1986	40.1	[6]	3.7	5.1	11.1	1.7	10.7	7.7	7.2
	1985	39.0	[6]	3.4	5.0	11.0	1.8	10.4	7.4	7.0
	1984	38.6	[6]	3.0	5.3	11.2	1.9	10.1	7.1	6.7
	1983	38.1	[6]	2.7	5.3	11.5	2.0	9.5	7.2	6.8
	1982	38.5	[6]	2.8	5.5	12.0	2.0	9.3	6.9	6.5
	1981	40.2	[6]	3.2	5.7	12.6	2.0	9.4	7.4	7.0
	1980	41.0	[6]	3.6	5.7	12.5	2.0	9.5	7.8	7.4
	1979	41.5	[6]	4.5	5.7	12.3	1.8	9.1	8.1	7.6
	1978	40.0	[6]	4.2	5.4	12.1	1.9	8.9	7.5	7.1
Erie	1986	74.4	0.3	3.2	4.0	23.4	5.1	25.1	13.3	11.9
	1985	73.3	0.3	3.1	4.2	23.5	4.9	24.4	13.0	11.7
	1984	71.7	0.2	3.0	4.3	22.8	5.0	23.9	12.5	11.2
	1983	69.8	0.2	2.6	4.3	21.9	4.8	23.5	12.5	11.2
	1982	69.3	0.2	2.9	4.6	21.4	4.8	23.1	12.4	11.1
	1981	70.0	[7]	3.0	4.9	21.9	4.8	22.5	12.8	11.6
	1980	70.6	[7]	3.2	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.7	13.7	12.3
	1979	72.2	[7]	3.5	5.2	23.3	4.7	21.3	14.1	12.9
	1978	71.5	[7]	4.0	5.3	23.2	4.6	20.0	14.4	13.2
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	1986	233.2	0.4	11.0	18.0	63.8	15.9	59.0	65.1	50.6
	1985	224.8	0.4	10.3	18.1	61.3	15.1	55.7	63.9	49.5
	1984	214.7	0.2	9.0	18.2	57.7	14.5	52.0	63.1	49.3
	1983	207.4	0.1	8.2	17.7	54.9	13.9	50.1	62.5	49.2
	1982	204.9	0.2	8.5	17.8	53.4	13.9	47.8	63.3	50.0
	1981	205.9	0.2	8.9	18.6	53.5	13.9	46.2	64.6	51.4
	1980	205.2	0.2	9.6	18.8	53.7	13.8	44.3	64.8	51.5
	1979	202.0	0.2	10.5	18.7	53.3	13.8	42.4	63.0	50.4
	1978	197.1	0.2	10.8	17.7	52.5	13.1	40.7	62.0	49.5
Johnstown	1986	63.4	3.8	2.7	5.0	16.1	4.8	18.5	12.5	11.3
	1985	63.2	4.8	2.5	5.0	16.0	4.4	18.0	12.6	11.4
	1984	62.3	5.7	2.4	4.9	15.8	4.0	17.4	12.2	11.1
	1983	60.9	5.6	2.1	4.6	15.2	3.9	16.7	12.7	11.6
	1982	63.5	7.0	2.4	4.8	15.3	3.9	16.6	13.6	12.5
	1981	64.9	7.3	2.6	5.0	15.7	4.0	16.0	14.4	13.3
	1980	66.3	8.4	2.8	4.9	16.2	3.9	15.7	14.3	13.0
	1979	70.3	9.6	3.4	5.7	16.8	3.8	15.8	15.2	14.0
	1978	67.2	8.2	3.3	5.5	16.7	3.6	15.5	14.3	13.4
Lancaster	1986	113.8	0.4	9.2	7.0	41.7	6.4	34.2	14.9	13.5
	1985	107.5	0.3	8.3	6.8	39.9	6.0	31.6	14.5	13.1
	1984	103.2	0.4	7.2	6.9	38.2	5.7	30.6	14.3	12.9
	1983	97.8	0.4	6.2	6.4	36.4	5.7	28.6	14.2	13.0
	1982	94.7	0.4	5.9	6.4	35.0	5.6	27.5	13.9	12.7
	1981	94.5	[7]	6.4	6.3	34.2	5.7	27.2	14.7	13.5
	1980	94.4	[7]	7.1	6.2	34.1	5.5	26.4	15.1	13.9
	1979	94.1	[7]	8.1	6.4	34.2	5.2	25.2	15.0	14.0
	1978	90.1	[7]	7.9	6.2	32.7	5.0	23.2	15.2	14.2
Philadelphia [2]	1986	1,711.6	1.2	93.4	95.8	486.3	152.4	586.5	296.0	218.2
	1985	1,651.2	1.2	82.7	94.6	473.3	142.4	561.2	295.8	218.1
	1984	1,590.7	1.0	78.3	95.0	456.6	128.2	534.1	290.3	215.4
	1983	1,532.2	1.0	71.4	92.8	436.4	129.1	509.7	291.8	217.9
	1982	1,503.3	1.1	69.5	94.7	423.2	127.7	494.0	293.2	218.5
	1981	1,496.7	[7]	74.2	96.7	422.3	128.4	447.0	298.2	223.4
	1980	1,482.7	[7]	76.9	98.4	416.0	125.9	460.9	304.6	229.3
	1979	1,464.7	[7]	76.3	101.2	420.6	124.0	443.8	298.9	226.1
	1978	1,433.2	[7]	70.5	100.1	418.1	120.2	422.0	302.3	229.1

TABLE 58

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1986 - CONTINUED

		Resident data				Establishment data	
		Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent Civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Pittsburgh	**1986**	**953.5**	**877.3**	**76.2**	**8.0**	**843.7**	**129.3**
	1985	956.0	866.2	89.9	9.4	845.0	138.8
	1984	965.8	856.2	109.6	11.4	840.5	148.9
	1983	995.2	853.9	141.3	14.2	835.0	154.2
	1982	999.3	876.9	122.4	12.2	860.8	175.4
	1981	993.9	916.2	77.7	7.8	904.3	209.1
	1980	989.7	915.6	74.1	7.5	909.7	213.5
	1979	977.8	917.6	60.2	6.2	916.0	224.5
	1978	959.8	898.7	61.1	6.4	903.8	221.8
Reading	1986	169.1	158.4	10.8	6.4	143.7	48.2
	1985	166.2	154.1	12.1	7.3	142.3	50.6
	1984	164.5	152.8	11.7	7.1	142.0	52.9
	1983	162.5	146.7	15.8	9.7	135.6	49.7
	1982	161.3	145.2	16.1	10.0	134.8	49.7
	1981	161.7	148.5	13.1	8.1	138.7	52.9
	1980	159.5	147.5	12.0	7.5	138.7	53.2
	1979	153.6	145.0	8.6	5.6	139.2	54.8
	1978	148.3	140.1	8.2	5.5	135.8	53.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	1986	345.3	316.8	28.6	8.3	281.8	72.6
	1985	337.4	305.4	32.0	9.5	276.4	73.9
	1984	333.3	297.1	36.1	10.8	270.3	75.6
	1983	331.5	291.2	40.2	12.1	263.8	73.7
	1982	327.0	288.6	38.4	11.7	261.5	75.4
	1981	330.5	295.9	34.6	10.5	269.9	81.4
	1980	327.9	294.2	33.7	10.3	270.4	83.5
	1979	327.6	298.0	29.6	9.0	275.8	87.4
	1978	321.3	293.2	28.1	8.7	272.0	86.7
Sharon	1986	49.3	45.1	4.1	8.4	40.2	9.5
	1985	49.4	44.5	4.9	9.9	40.0	10.2
	1984	50.7	44.4	6.3	12.5	39.9	10.7
	1983	53.5	43.9	9.6	17.9	39.5	10.5
	1982	55.9	46.9	9.0	16.0	42.3	12.8
	1981	56.1	51.1	5.0	8.9	46.6	15.8
	1980	55.2	50.7	4.5	8.1	46.6	15.2
	1979	53.4	49.9	3.5	6.6	47.1	15.8
	1978	52.7	49.5	3.2	6.1	46.9	15.8
State College [5]	1986	57.4	53.9	3.5	6.0	50.6	7.4
	1985	55.6	51.5	4.1	7.4	49.3	7.7
	1984	54.4	50.1	4.3	7.9	48.2	8.0
	1983	54.2	48.5	5.7	10.4	46.5	7.4
	1982	52.4	47.6	4.9	9.2	45.7	7.5
	1981	51.2	47.3	4.0	7.7	45.7	7.7
	1980	50.8	47.2	3.7	7.2	NA	NA
	1979	46.8	44.1	2.7	5.8	NA	NA
	1978	45.0	42.4	2.6	5.8	NA	NA
Williamsport	1986	55.9	52.0	3.9	7.1	47.2	15.1
	1985	54.4	49.3	5.1	9.3	45.6	14.7
	1984	53.9	48.1	5.8	10.7	44.9	15.0
	1983	54.2	46.6	7.6	13.9	43.3	13.9
	1982	54.5	47.9	6.6	12.2	44.6	15.6
	1981	55.3	49.0	6.4	11.5	46.1	16.0
	1980	55.7	49.1	6.6	11.8	46.6	16.2
	1979	54.4	49.3	5.0	9.3	48.2	18.0
	1978	53.2	49.2	4.1	7.6	48.7	18.2
York	1986	206.6	195.7	10.9	5.3	164.3	57.8
	1985	202.4	188.7	13.7	6.8	160.9	58.7
	1984	199.3	184.4	14.8	7.4	158.1	59.7
	1983	196.6	175.8	20.8	10.6	150.0	56.4
	1982	196.8	176.4	20.3	10.3	150.4	59.7
	1981	195.2	181.2	14.0	7.2	156.0	64.7
	1980	193.3	181.1	12.1	6.3	156.9	65.6
	1979	186.4	177.6	8.8	4.7	158.5	66.1
	1978	175.1	166.5	8.6	4.9	151.9	64.1

TABLE 58

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1986 -- CONTINUED

Labor market area and year		Establishment data								
		Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service and misc. [3]	Government [4] Total	State and local
Pittsburgh	**1986**	**712.6**	**6.7**	**40.2**	**44.7**	**213.3**	**51.5**	**252.5**	**103.7**	**85.7**
	1985	705.3	6.9	38.7	46.0	213.3	50.0	243.3	107.2	89.6
	1984	691.0	7.0	38.3	48.7	207.5	49.0	234.0	106.5	89.3
	1983	679.8	7.5	37.0	47.3	203.2	48.1	227.2	108.9	91.5
	1982	682.7	9.6	39.7	49.6	202.4	46.1	224.8	110.0	92.5
	1981	692.4	10.0	41.7	52.0	208.4	46.4	218.0	116.0	98.3
	1980	694.9	11.8	44.0	54.4	206.8	45.7	211.1	121.1	102.6
	1979	688.7	12.6	46.4	58.8	203.5	44.7	206.2	116.5	98.1
	1978	676.7	11.0	46.0	58.0	202.0	43.2	195.1	121.5	103.7
Reading	1986	95.5	[6]	5.8	5.4	31.3	7.2	28.4	16.3	15.0
	1985	91.7	[6]	5.6	5.0	29.8	7.0	27.2	16.1	15.0
	1984	89.0	[6]	5.1	6.0	28.9	6.7	26.3	16.0	14.9
	1983	85.8	[6]	4.5	5.7	28.1	6.2	25.7	15.8	14.7
	1982	85.1	[6]	4.6	6.1	27.5	6.2	24.5	16.1	15.0
	1981	85.7	[7]	4.7	6.3	28.0	6.4	23.9	16.5	15.3
	1980	85.4	[7]	5.2	6.3	28.0	6.1	23.1	16.7	15.5
	1979	84.1	[7]	5.3	6.7	27.4	5.9	22.6	16.1	15.2
	1978	82.2	[7]	5.2	6.4	26.9	5.6	21.6	16.5	15.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	1986	209.1	0.8	11.1	14.7	62.8	11.9	66.7	41.1	31.5
	1985	202.2	0.9	10.8	14.4	60.3	11.4	63.4	41.0	31.4
	1984	194.6	0.9	9.5	14.3	58.5	11.0	59.5	40.9	31.3
	1983	189.8	0.9	11.2	13.7	56.6	10.6	56.1	40.8	31.6
	1982	185.8	1.0	11.5	13.7	54.1	10.6	54.0	40.8	31.8
	1981	188.3	1.1	12.0	13.8	55.2	10.7	52.5	43.0	34.1
	1980	186.6	1.3	12.3	14.1	55.5	10.4	49.1	44.0	35.3
	1979	187.9	1.2	14.3	14.4	55.8	10.1	47.5	44.6	35.7
	1978	185.0	1.2	15.0	13.7	55.9	9.8	45.4	44.0	35.4
Sharon	1986	30.7	0.2	1.2	1.9	10.6	1.4	10.3	5.2	4.9
	1985	29.8	0.2	1.0	2.1	9.9	1.3	10.1	5.2	4.8
	1984	29.1	0.3	1.0	2.1	9.4	1.3	9.9	5.1	4.8
	1983	29.0	0.4	0.9	2.1	9.3	1.3	9.8	5.3	4.9
	1982	29.5	0.4	1.1	2.8	9.2	1.3	9.4	5.2	4.9
	1981	30.8	[7]	1.4	3.5	9.5	1.4	9.5	5.5	5.1
	1980	30.3	[7]	1.5	3.7	9.5	1.4	8.8	5.6	5.3
	1979	29.9	[7]	1.5	3.8	9.5	1.4	8.4	5.3	5.0
	1978	30.2	[7]	1.5	3.7	9.6	1.3	8.1	5.9	5.6
State College [5]	1986	43.3	0.2	1.9	1.2	9.3	1.6	8.9	20.2	19.8
	1985	41.6	0.3	1.7	1.2	9.0	1.5	8.1	19.8	19.4
	1984	40.1	0.4	1.6	1.2	8.8	1.5	7.4	19.3	18.9
	1983	39.1	0.4	1.5	1.2	8.8	1.5	6.8	19.1	18.7
	1982	38.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	8.6	1.4	6.4	19.0	18.6
	1981	37.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	8.3	1.3	5.9	19.2	18.8
	1980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1979	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1978	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Williamsport	1986	32.0	[6]	1.8	1.8	10.6	2.2	9.3	6.4	5.9
	1985	30.9	[6]	1.6	1.9	10.0	2.2	8.9	6.3	5.8
	1984	29.8	[6]	1.4	2.0	9.5	2.2	8.5	6.2	5.8
	1983	29.2	[6]	1.2	1.9	9.5	2.1	8.5	6.0	5.6
	1982	29.0	[6]	1.3	2.1	9.2	2.1	8.2	6.1	5.7
	1981	30.1	[7]	1.3	2.2	9.8	2.2	8.2	6.4	6.0
	1980	30.4	[7]	1.4	2.3	9.9	2.1	7.9	6.8	6.3
	1979	30.1	[7]	1.5	2.3	10.0	2.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
	1978	30.4	[7]	1.7	2.4	9.9	1.9	7.5	6.9	6.5
York	1986	105.4	0.4	8.4	6.9	39.0	4.8	29.1	17.8	12.5
	1985	102.2	0.4	7.9	6.9	37.8	4.5	27.1	17.6	12.1
	1984	98.0	0.4	7.0	6.8	35.4	4.3	25.6	17.6	12.1
	1983	92.6	0.4	5.9	6.8	34.1	4.1	23.8	17.6	11.9
	1982	90.7	0.4	5.8	7.2	33.0	4.0	22.8	17.7	11.9
	1981	91.2	[7]	6.3	7.5	33.1	4.1	22.3	18.0	12.4
	1980	91.0	[7]	6.9	7.3	33.1	3.9	21.8	15.2	12.8
	1979	91.2	[7]	7.5	7.2	32.8	3.8	21.3	18.5	12.9
	1978	87.4	[7]	6.8	6.9	31.6	3.7	19.7	18.6	12.9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1986 benchmarks. The labor market area employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made.

NA Not Available

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 59

EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE TWENTY-FIVE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1982 TO 1986

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982
Bedford	20.1	19.9	20.5	21.3	20.8	17.9	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4
Bradford	21.0	21.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	19.0	19.4	19.3	19.1	20.2
Butler	67.3	65.3	64.5	65.2	65.6	62.0	59.5	57.9	55.3	55.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	61.3	59.5	59.3	61.4	61.9	57.4	55.2	53.3	51.7	54.0
Clarion	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.7	15.7	15.5	15.2	14.8	15.2
Coudersport	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5
DuBois-Punxsutawney	56.7	56.9	55.9	57.7	56.3	50.5	49.8	48.8	47.5	48.0
Dushore-Laporte	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Forest City-Montrose	18.0	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.3	16.5	15.5	15.8	15.3	14.6
Honesdale-Matamoras	28.0	27.0	26.3	25.8	26.0	26.3	25.1	24.3	23.5	23.8
Huntingdon	17.9	17.3	17.7	18.2	18.3	15.9	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.3
Indiana	35.9	35.2	35.1	36.0	36.2	31.8	30.8	30.5	29.9	31.3
Kittanning-Ford City	29.9	29.4	30.2	31.2	31.0	26.8	26.0	26.1	25.6	25.8
Lewistown	29.5	29.2	28.6	29.0	29.3	26.7	25.8	25.6	24.6	25.2
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.5	15.4	15.9	16.3	17.0	14.2	13.6	13.7	13.3	14.2
Meadville	39.7	38.8	38.0	38.3	38.2	34.7	34.3	34.0	32.2	32.7
New Castle	46.0	45.2	46.1	47.9	48.1	42.4	40.7	40.5	39.5	40.9
Oil City-Franklin	29.8	29.4	29.9	30.5	30.7	26.0	25.6	25.1	24.6	26.5
Pottsville	70.9	69.7	69.6	70.4	70.4	64.7	62.2	61.5	60.8	61.7
St. Marys-Emporium	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	20.1	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.2	17.4
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	28.6	28.1	28.1	27.4	27.9	26.7	25.9	25.6	24.4	24.3
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	85.4	84.5	83.6	82.9	83.2	79.4	76.2	75.7	73.4	73.2
Warren	21.8	21.7	21.2	21.9	22.0	20.1	20.0	19.2	18.7	20.0
Waynesburg	13.8	14.0	14.3	15.2	15.1	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.5	13.2
Wellsboro	17.4	17.2	16.6	16.8	17.0	16.0	15.4	15.0	14.9	14.8

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982
Bedford	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.9	3.4	11.1	13.7	16.9	18.2	16.4
Bradford	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.2	9.3	9.2	10.3	14.1	10.0
Butler	5.3	5.8	6.7	9.9	10.2	7.9	8.9	10.4	15.1	15.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	3.9	4.3	6.0	9.7	7.9	6.4	7.2	10.1	15.8	12.8
Clarion	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	10.1	11.0	13.5	16.4	13.8
Coudersport	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	9.1	12.3	10.4	12.8	11.8
DuBois-Punxsutawney	6.2	7.2	7.1	10.2	8.3	10.9	12.6	12.7	17.7	14.7
Dushore-Laporte	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.8	8.4	10.0	10.9	11.8
Forest City-Montrose	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	8.4	10.2	9.3	10.3	10.8
Honesdale-Matamoras	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	6.2	7.0	7.6	8.8	8.3
Huntingdon	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.0	11.1	13.4	13.6	16.8	16.3
Indiana	4.1	4.3	4.7	6.0	4.9	11.4	12.3	13.3	16.7	13.5
Kittanning-Ford City	3.1	3.5	4.1	5.6	5.2	10.3	11.7	13.6	17.9	16.8
Lewistown	2.8	3.4	3.0	4.3	4.2	9.5	11.6	10.8	15.0	14.1
Lock Haven-Renovo	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	8.0	11.6	13.0	18.1	16.6
Meadville	4.0	4.5	3.9	6.1	5.5	10.2	11.5	10.4	16.0	14.4
New Castle	3.6	4.5	5.6	8.4	7.2	7.9	9.9	12.1	17.6	15.0
Oil City-Franklin	2.8	2.8	3.8	5.9	4.2	9.6	9.8	13.3	19.3	13.7
Pottsville	6.2	7.5	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.7	10.7	11.7	13.7	12.3
St. Marys-Emporium	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	9.3	10.7	9.1	13.9	13.7
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.6	6.7	8.4	8.9	11.2	12.9
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	6.0	9.2	7.9	9.4	10.0	7.0	9.8	9.5	11.4	12.0
Warren	1.8	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.1	8.1	7.7	9.2	14.4	9.3
Waynesburg	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	12.5	14.7	14.3	17.2	12.8
Wellsboro	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	8.1	10.5	9.6	11.4	13.1

Detail may not be added to total because of rounding.

Note: All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1986 benchmarks. The labor market employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. Adjustments are made to establishment data which also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 60

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT FOR TWENTY FIVE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1986

Labor market area	Resident data			
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent labor force unemployed
Bedford	20.1	17.9	2.2	11.1
Bradford	21.0	19.0	1.9	9.3
Butler	57.3	52.0	5.3	7.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	61.3	57.4	3.9	6.4
Clarion	17.5	15.7	1.8	10.1
Coudersport	7.7	7.0	0.7	9.1
DuBois-Punxsutawney	56.7	50.5	6.2	10.9
Dushore-Laporte	2.8	2.6	0.2	6.8
Forest City-Montrose	18.0	16.5	1.5	8.4
Honesdale-Matamoras	28.0	26.3	1.8	6.2
Huntingdon	17.9	15.9	2.0	11.1
Indiana	35.9	31.8	4.1	11.4
Kittanning-Ford City	29.9	26.8	3.1	10.3
Lewistown	29.5	26.7	2.8	9.5
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.5	14.2	1.2	8.0
Meadville	38.7	34.7	4.0	10.2
New Castle	46.0	42.4	3.6	7.9
Oil City-Franklin	28.9	26.0	2.8	9.6
Pottsville	70.9	64.7	6.2	8.7
St. Marys-Emporium	19.4	17.6	1.8	9.3
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	28.6	26.7	1.9	6.7
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	85.4	79.4	6.0	7.0
Warren	21.8	20.1	1.8	8.1
Waynesburg	13.8	12.1	1.7	12.5
Wellsboro	17.4	16.0	1.4	8.1

	Establishment data										
	Total non-agricultural wage and salary employment [1]	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and misc [2]	Government Total	Government State and local
Bedford	**11.0**	**2.5**	**8.6**	**[3]**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**3.1**	**0.3**	**2.2**	**2.0**	**1.9**
Bradford	16.2	5.1	11.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	3.0	0.5	3.3	2.4	2.2
Butler	45.1	12.1	32.9	0.8	2.0	2.5	11.1	1.4	7.3	7.9	6.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	45.2	13.0	32.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	9.2	1.3	7.1	11.3	5.6
Clarion	12.5	2.3	10.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	3.0	0.3	1.7	3.3	3.2
Coudersport	4.3	1.1	3.2	[3]	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
DuBois-Punxsutawney	42.2	10.5	31.6	3.1	1.1	3.0	9.2	1.6	7.8	5.8	5.3
Dushore-Laporte	1.4	0.5	1.0	[3]	[3]	[3]	0.2	[3]	0.4	0.3	NA
Forest City-Montrose	7.7	2.3	5.3	[3]	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.5
Honesdale-Matamoras	15.9	2.7	13.2	[3]	1.3	0.6	3.3	0.9	4.4	2.7	2.5
Huntingdon	11.7	3.1	8.6	[3]	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
Indiana	29.3	3.3	25.8	4.5	0.6	2.4	6.5	0.9	4.3	6.6	6.3
Kittanning-Ford City	17.6	2.8	14.7	1.8	0.6	1.6	3.9	0.6	3.0	3.3	3.0
Lewistown	20.1	8.5	11.6	[3]	0.6	0.8	3.9	0.6	3.3	2.3	2.1
Lock Haven-Renovo	11.2	4.2	7.0	[3]	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2
Meadville	27.0	7.8	19.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	5.6	0.9	6.8	3.7	3.4
New Castle	29.4	6.9	22.5	0.2	1.2	1.6	6.4	1.5	7.1	4.6	4.1
Oil City-Franklin	21.8	5.2	16.6	0.3	0.4	1.5	3.8	1.0	4.8	4.8	4.5
Pottsville	46.9	18.1	28.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	9.4	1.5	7.1	6.3	5.8
St. Marys-Emporium	15.8	7.9	7.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.2	0.4	2.8	1.7	1.6
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	18.0	6.4	11.6	[3]	0.4	0.8	3.6	0.5	3.8	2.6	2.4
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	67.1	20.1	47.0	0.2	2.1	2.4	13.9	1.8	16.0	10.6	9.5
Warren	16.0	4.2	11.8	0.2	0.3	0.8	4.5	0.5	2.7	2.8	2.5
Waynesburg	10.3	0.5	9.8	2.9	0.1	0.9	1.9	0.3	1.6	2.1	1.9
Wellsboro	10.3	2.5	7.7	[3]	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.8	2.5	2.3

All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1986 benchmarks.

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 61

EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1986

County	Total	Percent change from same period 1985	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
PENNSYLVANIA	4,450,413	1.3	27,898	33,803	170,100	1,054,580
Adams	22,118	-0.6	949	-	876	7,160
Allegheny	589,614	-	1,059	2,745	25,005	88,901
Armstrong	16,515	0.1	-	1,743	473	2,686
Beaver	48,546	-3.7	149	35	3,251	11,683
Bedford	10,435	4.2	-	-	256	2,549
Berks	138,545	-0.9	2,618	195	4,661	47,714
Blair	44,174	1.5	115	44	1,833	10,643
Bradford	17,377	2.6	-	-	230	6,429
Bucks	185,623	2.8	2,085	403	10,385	46,647
Butler	40,917	1.6	320	636	1,525	11,813
Cambria	49,153	-0.7	101	2,826	1,330	7,390
Cameron	1,905	4.3	-	-	-	889
Carbon	12,353	-2.2	-	-	349	4,285
Centre	42,395	3.6	121	213	1,442	7,580
Chester	136,782	5.7	4,007	152	5,481	41,381
Clarion	11,326	1.7	-	809	-	2,328
Clearfield	26,068	1.4	117	2,548	531	5,842
Clinton	10,186	2.2	-	-	236	3,887
Columbia	21,454	2.0	-	-	724	8,503
Crawford	24,978	-3.4	217	336	586	7,768
Cumberland	83,845	3.6	-	-	3,273	15,716
Dauphin	131,857	1.8	528	78	4,725	22,849
Delaware	181,215	3.1	762	132	8,290	34,927
Elk	13,392	-1.7	-	-	133	7,188
Erie	103,429	0.5	324	251	2,306	35,439
Fayette	27,930	-0.3	200	449	724	5,172
Forest	1,063	7.4	-	30	-	-
Franklin	35,551	4.0	584	35	1,245	12,253
Fulton	2,441	-	-	32	146	-
Greene	9,568	-2.3	-	3,042	-	461
Huntingdon	10,437	1.4	-	-	488	3,119
Indiana	26,842	0.3	472	4,609	479	3,317
Jefferson	13,457	-2.3	42	661	283	4,675
Juniata	4,530	-4.2	-	-	230	2,126
Lackawanna	84,558	1.9	151	62	1,724	24,811
Lancaster	163,198	3.0	2,635	315	8,224	57,770
Lawrence	26,608	0.4	99	135	831	6,687
Lebanon	32,982	-0.8	-	-	1,013	10,843
Lehigh	131,457	-1.6	680	263	4,325	38,619
Luzerne	112,902	1.4	304	663	3,827	30,613
Lycoming	43,525	2.6	244	144	1,182	14,704
McKean	15,545	-2.9	25	901	267	5,201
Mercer	37,644	0.7	111	383	768	9,710
Mifflin	14,483	0.2	100	-	268	6,093
Monroe	30,387	6.5	-	-	1,799	4,740
Montgomery	366,533	2.1	2,922	380	21,553	87,072
Montour	9,861	1.1	-	-	58	1,333
Northampton	75,414	-1.0	-	-	2,576	27,983
Northumberland	27,857	-0.7	125	176	764	10,559
Perry	4,896	3.1	37	-	259	1,021
Philadelphia	677,283	1.6	-	-	16,530	101,254
Pike	4,140	5.9	-	-	345	477
Potter	3,845	1.1	-	-	57	1,051
Schuylkill	44,503	0.9	409	1,782	1,077	18,045
Snyder	12,760	6.7	177	-	269	4,373
Somerset	20,176	0.5	48	857	644	4,668
Sullivan	1,327	8.7	-	-	47	501
Susquehanna	7,360	0.3	-	-	197	2,249
Tioga	9,304	2.5	-	-	245	2,483
Union	12,171	5.6	-	-	662	3,331
Venango	19,626	1.0	39	296	356	4,716
Warren	15,348	-	-	291	-	4,263
Washington	56,097	0.4	211	3,166	2,360	10,480
Wayne	9,848	0.8	-	-	620	2,003
Westmoreland	106,135	-1.0	482	448	3,568	27,302
Wyoming	7,392	2.9	169	-	166	3,904
York	131,413	2.7	678	409	6,053	50,454
Statewide	41,314	5.7	144	159	4,842	1,026

TABLE 61

EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1986 -- CONTINUED

County	Transportation & public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance insurance and real estate	Services	Government State & local
PENNSYLVANIA	**217,687**	**256,420**	**806,216**	**268,765**	**1,083,427**	**531,517**
Adams	885	1,338	3,593	-	3,593	3,046
Allegheny	29,585	37,635	114,583	43,473	187,034	59,594
Armstrong	1,525	-	3,074	592	2,506	2,607
Beaver	4,119	1,099	9,775	1,717	9,408	7,310
Bedford	468	493	2,306	318	1,895	1,983
Berks	6,005	6,057	23,665	6,913	25,812	14,905
Blair	2,705	2,566	9,800	1,447	9,015	6,006
Bradford	681	496	3,007	441	3,513	2,478
Bucks	5,903	11,740	42,213	7,509	40,875	17,863
Butler	2,419	2,739	7,776	1,418	6,529	5,742
Cambria	3,623	2,064	8,894	3,641	11,594	7,690
Cameron	31	-	262	-	235	349
Carbon	544	202	2,286	377	2,836	1,999
Centre	1,197	675	8,127	1,544	7,767	14,329
Chester	5,328	9,115	19,572	8,498	30,218	13,030
Clarion	635	571	2,310	318	1,484	2,625
Clearfield	1,840	874	4,845	1,072	4,850	3,549
Clinton	382	180	1,832	320	1,424	1,891
Columbia	834	649	3,502	646	3,384	2,924
Crawford	970	716	4,586	947	5,446	3,506
Cumberland	6,725	7,616	18,491	6,556	16,568	8,562
Dauphin	8,381	6,511	18,043	7,355	27,982	35,405
Delaware	8,297	9,640	36,439	10,584	52,644	19,500
Elk	611	262	1,560	282	2,104	1,187
Erie	3,699	3,788	18,754	4,885	22,485	11,498
Fayette	1,596	1,535	6,576	1,555	5,363	4,760
Forest	65	-	128	-	182	370
Franklin	1,288	1,198	5,969	1,173	5,845	4,901
Fulton	75	102	391	67	311	576
Greene	722	271	1,485	256	1,322	1,904
Huntingdon	281	449	1,456	458	1,857	2,183
Indiana	2,101	878	5,468	899	3,672	4,947
Jefferson	778	718	2,184	423	2,010	1,683
Juniata	236	131	687	180	346	580
Lackawanna	3,977	5,402	14,937	3,817	20,409	9,268
Lancaster	6,795	9,789	30,063	6,171	28,602	12,774
Lawrence	1,454	911	5,061	1,514	6,074	3,842
Lebanon	1,232	1,206	7,607	1,100	5,515	3,991
Lehigh	7,869	6,189	24,661	5,742	31,475	11,634
Luzerne	7,352	5,696	21,213	5,933	23,394	13,907
Lycoming	1,685	2,358	6,931	2,143	8,117	6,017
McKean	602	566	2,359	484	2,955	2,185
Mercer	1,773	1,904	7,889	1,294	8,926	4,886
Mifflin	641	508	2,432	419	2,532	1,490
Monroe	1,891	908	6,384	1,141	9,958	3,452
Montgomery	12,703	25,410	65,323	31,805	96,091	23,275
Montour	331	117	918	156	5,315	1,604
Northampton	3,349	2,889	12,539	3,074	13,372	9,361
Northumberland	1,253	933	5,865	989	3,434	3,759
Perry	328	149	1,028	177	557	1,342
Philadelphia	36,688	41,608	102,204	68,158	218,128	85,961
Pike	81	65	813	299	1,367	660
Potter	257	83	525	123	777	944
Schuylkill	1,165	1,538	7,322	1,455	5,907	5,903
Snyder	508	320	2,855	309	1,415	2,534
Somerset	970	1,007	3,190	960	4,222	3,610
Sullivan	41	-	137	51	195	305
Susquehanna	259	242	1,290	295	1,306	1,486
Tioga	635	272	1,515	421	1,593	2,012
Union	228	307	2,244	252	3,179	1,913
Venango	1,261	914	2,954	927	3,970	4,193
Warren	683	230	4,132	493	2,395	2,672
Washington	3,486	3,008	11,440	1,488	11,478	8,380
Wayne	430	338	1,795	500	2,118	2,014
Westmoreland	6,692	6,667	21,886	3,395	21,862	13,833
Wyoming	284	118	1,050	190	1,158	953
York	5,723	6,530	26,157	3,928	21,753	9,728
Statewide	629	15,442	4,858	2,899	11,769	147

Note: Employment includes all full and part-time, permanent and temporary workers who earned wages in covered activities during the pay period including the 12th of March. Individuals on vacation or sick leave with pay are also considered as employed. Approximately 95% of the total employment in Pennsylvania is covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law. The exemptions from coverage are services performed by the Federal government, interstate railroads, services performed by a son, daughter or spouse, or by a child under 18 years of age for a parent, and self-employed persons.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1986, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 243.

TABLE 62

SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 TO 1986

Item	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION						
Total contributions received(mil. dol.)	1,457.6	1,509.3	1,523.3	1,145.7	982.1	944.1
Total Federal Loans (mil. dol.) [1]	-221.9	-439.3	-489.5	605.9	709.8	305.0
Total gross benefits paid, uc only (mil. dol.)	1,106.3	1,103.7	1,080.5	1,730.6	1,949.5	1,137.3
Total number benefit payments, uc only (mil. dol.)	7.8	8.2	8.3	12.4	14.2	9.6
Average potential duration of benefits for all claimants	25.9	25.9	25.8	29.6	29.8	29.8
Average potential total benefit amount for all claimants [2]	4,152.0	4,016.0	3,806.0	4,315.0	4,292.0	3,783.0
PERCENTAGE OF CLAIMANTS ENTITLED TO:						
Minimum weekly rate	[3]	[3]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maximum weekly rate	29.6	29.1	29.1	31.6	38.9	32.7
Maximum duration	98.8	98.6	98.3	89.4	93.8	94.3
Maximum benefit amount	29.4	28.9	28.8	28.8	37.5	31.6
JOB SERVICES						
New applicants (thou.)	457.0	501.3	559.1	691.7	433.0	341.4
Individuals counseled (thou.)	14.4	15.9	18.4	19.6	17.1	29.8
Openings received (thou.)	220.2	216.8	221.4	193.3	167.5	221.5
Individuals tested (thou.)	140.3	138.8	140.0	121.7	103.1	135.9
Persons tested (thou.)	35.8	19.5	12.9	15.3	13.0	24.6

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division

TABLE 63

WAGES AND SALARIES BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1986

County	Total	Percent change from same period 1985	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
PENNSYLVANIA	**$21,045,545**	**5.2**	**$83,514**	**$243,537**	**$900,140**	**$6,298,431**
Adams	74,789	5.3	2,490	D	4,075	28,541
Allegheny	3,061,126	3.7	2,714	30,146	150,985	707,621
Armstrong	69,440	-	D	12,141	2,031	13,513
Beaver	234,416	-3.2	171	136	28,280	81,710
Bedford	34,941	6.5	D	D	745	10,982
Berks	637,144	2.9	6,868	1,131	23,355	274,619
Blair	170,859	7.2	220	247	7,256	49,630
Bradford	72,868	4.2	D	D	724	34,721
Bucks	838,780	7.1	7,040	2,292	53,065	278,295
Butler	184,650	3.1	820	3,885	7,120	76,687
Cambria	202,521	0.1	237	23,942	5,545	34,555
Cameron	7,347	2.2	D	D	D	4,373
Carbon	42,136	1.1	D	D	1,099	15,093
Centre	174,634	4.2	286	1,333	5,587	34,370
Chester	722,161	12.1	11,540	1,340	27,144	293,590
Clarion	46,113	1.6	D	5,671	D	12,102
Clearfield	101,646	4.1	505	15,109	1,926	23,916
Clinton	39,314	4.7	D	D	661	18,926
Columbia	78,591	4.2	D	D	3,331	34,706
Crawford	101,703	-0.2	671	1,930	2,495	44,852
Cumberland	376,517	9.1	D	D	15,065	86,347
Dauphin	626,777	5.6	1,338	356	26,447	143,352
Delaware	918,546	8.8	2,051	1,684	44,560	283,782
Elk	59,694	-4.4	D	D	478	39,991
Erie	478,796	3.4	1,180	1,392	12,022	219,544
Fayette	106,180	1.6	532	2,507	2,350	25,122
Forest	3,530	5.5	D	143	D	D
Franklin	131,589	6.0	1,663	449	4,473	57,226
Fulton	9,065	5.3	D	448	432	D
Greene	47,110	2.8	D	24,323	D	1,366
Huntingdon	37,837	3.4	D	D	1,863	12,997
Indiana	120,987	1.7	859	34,601	1,516	17,974
Jefferson	54,981	-2.4	91	3,840	786	24,702
Juniata	14,302	6.4	D	D	890	7,145
Lackawanna	321,970	7.1	613	298	7,340	109,535
Lancaster	701,413	7.5	7,585	1,756	39,076	312,667
Lawrence	105,358	0.1	226	678	3,634	35,655
Lebanon	126,862	3.8	D	D	3,707	53,039
Lehigh	636,809	-	1,810	1,624	22,554	247,177
Luzerne	435,587	4.5	808	3,632	17,599	127,108
Lycoming	177,589	6.0	393	804	4,413	74,030
McKean	65,082	-0.2	28	5,020	991	29,586
Mercer	153,780	-5.0	189	2,490	3,339	58,093
Mifflin	55,479	3.3	255	D	909	28,530
Monroe	107,456	10.9	D	D	6,882	20,440
Montgomery	1,904,520	7.7	13,153	2,248	130,863	592,737
Montour	47,634	8.3	D	D	125	7,491
Northampton	337,898	0.1	D	D	11,043	155,666
Northumberland	103,487	5.1	244	866	2,662	47,727
Perry	13,803	6.5	80	D	779	2,575
Philadelphia	3,672,548	6.4	D	D	100,795	635,183
Pike	13,099	17.9	D	D	1,170	2,207
Potter	13,302	1.9	D	D	161	3,752
Schuylkill	154,902	5.4	1,065	8,505	3,740	69,082
Snyder	44,406	10.1	458	D	1,027	16,453
Somerset	70,372	3.5	109	4,571	2,437	17,149
Sullivan	4,227	19.1	D	D	388	1,545
Susquehanna	24,297	8.6	D	D	572	9,355
Tioga	33,515	8.8	D	D	1,140	9,350
Union	45,068	10.4	D	D	2,369	15,159
Venango	87,276	0.5	72	1,488	1,441	29,628
Warren	62,917	-0.1	D	1,426	D	24,246
Washington	256,784	6.8	478	27,881	15,444	67,192
Wayne	34,151	3.9	D	D	2,146	7,405
Westmoreland	478,752	0.7	1,085	2,763	14,654	171,135
Wyoming	39,161	10.6	734	D	730	25,663
York	586,694	6.0	1,709	2,323	28,336	286,943
Statewide	248,195	9.4	548	1,154	29,633	8,623

TABLE 63

WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1986 -- CONTINUED

County	Transportation & public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance insurance and real estate	Services	Government State & local
PENNSYLVANIA	**$1,427,379**	**$1,507,452**	**$2,001,600**	**$1,530,049**	**$4,563,555**	**$2,489,890**
Adams	4,059	4,976	7,271	D	11,112	10,071
Allegheny	202,280	237,709	287,658	265,437	870,819	305,758
Armstrong	3,364	D	6,326	1,884	9,108	10,221
Beaver	27,413	5,879	20,166	6,369	35,235	29,057
Bedford	2,048	1,777	5,141	1,231	4,564	7,760
Berks	40,437	31,983	56,399	31,554	106,202	64,598
Blair	20,761	10,915	21,024	5,781	30,436	24,587
Bradford	3,425	1,554	6,637	1,544	14,697	9,331
Bucks	35,849	67,429	113,452	36,020	158,707	86,632
Butler	11,298	14,790	15,524	5,935	21,823	26,768
Cambria	19,729	9,198	19,727	13,846	44,659	31,084
Cameron	87	D	588	D	517	1,353
Carbon	2,219	922	5,483	1,396	7,480	8,203
Centre	5,483	2,825	15,839	6,763	32,867	69,281
Chester	34,733	58,076	51,869	50,684	130,235	62,950
Clarion	3,049	2,574	4,583	1,239	3,720	12,413
Clearfield	10,146	4,108	11,927	3,948	15,920	14,140
Clinton	1,733	639	3,928	1,082	4,041	8,207
Columbia	4,851	2,345	7,327	2,196	9,474	13,490
Crawford	3,496	2,869	10,081	4,405	17,650	13,254
Cumberland	42,600	47,549	44,372	33,007	68,702	37,909
Dauphin	57,428	35,572	45,448	33,551	106,401	176,883
Delaware	59,470	58,692	106,879	58,365	212,673	90,391
Elk	2,954	1,188	3,066	1,159	6,308	4,321
Erie	21,487	18,677	40,442	22,830	88,093	53,129
Fayette	7,440	9,253	13,593	5,647	18,053	21,684
Forest	262	D	222	D	555	1,303
Franklin	6,015	4,556	14,694	4,596	18,338	19,580
Fulton	282	619	943	229	845	2,208
Greene	4,284	1,002	3,050	929	4,418	7,389
Huntingdon	1,360	1,696	2,746	1,688	5,776	9,037
Indiana	12,686	3,739	10,169	3,421	11,020	25,002
Jefferson	4,126	2,743	4,239	1,541	6,130	6,784
Juniata	1,096	495	1,369	576	665	2,034
Lackawanna	21,481	21,368	31,676	16,150	72,938	40,571
Lancaster	39,252	43,936	71,166	31,223	100,378	54,374
Lawrence	8,848	3,667	12,018	5,753	18,910	15,970
Lebanon	6,603	5,085	18,313	4,275	18,421	15,249
Lehigh	67,507	33,276	60,070	28,756	121,067	52,969
Luzerne	46,064	24,406	47,285	25,983	83,884	58,819
Lycoming	9,726	9,953	15,591	9,295	28,579	24,805
McKean	2,761	2,333	5,216	1,743	9,021	8,383
Mercer	8,204	7,815	16,306	5,589	32,427	19,329
Mifflin	2,689	1,584	5,334	1,779	8,620	5,779
Monroe	12,460	4,426	14,200	4,194	29,303	15,333
Montgomery	86,747	173,345	173,068	180,128	437,425	114,806
Montour	2,617	481	1,646	614	27,718	6,866
Northampton	22,008	15,516	29,547	13,603	49,780	39,718
Northumberland	6,744	3,577	15,268	3,484	9,359	13,557
Perry	1,057	566	2,262	539	1,117	4,827
Philadelphia	286,654	282,680	298,675	499,119	1,091,163	475,660
Pike	394	184	1,811	1,091	3,787	2,338
Potter	1,523	266	1,143	403	2,898	3,039
Schuylkill	5,776	5,646	15,330	4,915	19,277	21,566
Snyder	3,742	1,226	5,586	909	3,915	11,089
Somerset	4,012	4,351	6,995	3,555	12,999	14,193
Sullivan	151	D	272	140	553	1,026
Susquehanna	1,414	612	2,663	1,096	2,899	5,581
Tioga	3,388	1,020	2,936	1,620	4,404	8,978
Union	1,329	1,384	3,942	924	12,173	7,654
Venango	6,215	5,382	6,171	4,010	15,227	17,642
Warren	4,072	985	11,393	1,680	6,772	11,776
Washington	18,588	14,285	25,948	5,755	44,334	36,880
Wayne	2,703	1,210	4,013	2,047	6,135	8,390
Westmoreland	38,868	37,440	48,107	14,399	87,323	62,978
Wyoming	1,337	364	2,446	579	3,456	3,852
York	36,169	32,843	68,365	16,329	75,364	38,312
Statewide	3,330	117,822	14,649	26,978	44,687	771

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Money figures in thousands of dollars, except percent. Total wages means all renumeration (including cash value of mediums of payment other than cash) paid by employers during the first quarter of the year for services rendered.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1986. Statistical Information Bulletin No. 243.

TABLE 64

NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1986

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
STATE TOTAL	**7,870,717**	**$1,125,797,409**	**7,758,492**	**$1,106,253,389**	**57,999**	**$11,016,463**	**54,226**	**$8,527,557**
REGION I	**1,743,559**	**261,610,295**	**1,707,027**	**254,799,132**	**24,852**	**4,920,574**	**11,680**	**1,890,589**
Chester	90,749	13,825,123	88,676	13,387,394	1,312	314,474	761	123,255
Coatesville	83,164	13,170,914	82,409	13,032,435	294	65,509	461	72,970
Levittown	175,510	31,630,146	173,942	31,321,338	950	203,618	618	105,190
Pottstown	108,086	16,708,750	107,467	16,601,625	165	30,375	454	76,750
Norristown	81,228	12,896,738	80,650	12,778,835	242	62,493	336	55,410
Hatboro	119,921	19,563,012	118,782	19,334,714	646	142,155	493	86,143
Lansdale	85,252	13,472,964	84,852	13,402,079	117	25,266	283	45,619
Upper Darby	120,573	18,688,095	118,469	18,232,986	1,460	349,301	644	105,908
Phila. Downtown	127,076	18,083,970	123,569	17,388,930	2,576	550,231	931	144,809
Frankford	167,920	25,273,929	162,525	24,315,168	4,222	792,809	1,073	165,952
Germantown	151,125	21,508,196	145,675	20,516,000	3,754	715,092	1,696	277,104
Phila. North	174,933	22,622,896	171,579	22,022,096	2,560	464,748	794	136,052
Phila. Uptown	112,898	14,900,657	109,511	14,319,278	2,241	396,076	1,146	185,303
Phila. West	145,224	19,264,905	138,921	18,146,354	4,313	808,427	1,990	310,124
REGION II	**1,528,376**	**196,349,848**	**1,509,112**	**193,179,876**	**10,715**	**1,800,761**	**8,549**	**1,369,211**
Allentown	210,803	31,599,496	209,699	31,414,007	227	38,727	877	146,762
Bethlehem	103,483	14,710,870	102,777	14,594,175	169	35,881	537	80,814
Carbondale	74,681	8,736,727	74,175	8,650,767	97	18,547	409	67,413
Easton	84,240	10,444,490	83,900	10,391,997	61	9,401	279	43,095
Hazelton	93,786	10,712,230	93,256	10,624,194	169	33,295	361	54,741
Honesdale	26,665	3,149,233	26,464	3,117,897	52	8,772	149	22,564
Jim Thorpe	57,815	7,346,750	57,373	7,277,542	48	7,107	394	62,101
Nanticoke	51,216	6,517,595	50,099	6,332,468	897	152,056	220	33,071
Pittston	110,610	13,216,946	109,586	12,885,329	1,530	252,770	494	78,847
Pottsville	73,534	8,876,109	72,399	8,657,699	790	154,002	345	64,408
Reading	186,283	26,593,093	185,107	26,414,805	172	22,665	1,004	155,623
Scranton	134,811	15,841,351	133,716	15,641,013	458	93,740	637	106,598
Shenandoah	43,251	4,961,789	42,911	4,903,989	165	29,589	175	28,211
Stroudsburg	49,159	6,031,043	48,438	5,907,439	360	65,196	361	58,408
Tamaqua	34,753	3,995,493	34,457	3,951,543	112	11,488	184	32,462
Towanda	31,931	4,224,871	31,083	4,093,514	56	6,714	792	124,643
Wellsboro	22,977	2,887,957	22,495	2,803,174	123	27,920	359	56,763
Wilkes-Barre	138,378	16,503,902	132,177	15,518,324	5,229	832,891	972	152,687
REGION III	**722,201**	**98,055,913**	**711,049**	**95,982,920**	**5,693**	**1,203,522**	**5,459**	**869,471**
Carlisle	52,566	7,172,674	51,378	6,938,532	570	138,067	618	96,075
Chambersburg	70,683	8,497,458	68,558	8,076,831	1,181	259,830	944	160,797
Gettysburg	27,566	3,187,299	27,018	3,093,181	333	59,540	215	34,578
Harrisburg	145,193	21,549,000	142,225	20,995,723	1,680	353,083	1,288	200,194
Lancaster	118,531	16,073,504	117,663	15,927,176	208	44,348	660	101,980
Lebanon	92,015	12,676,660	90,264	12,359,306	1,170	224,614	581	92,740
Williamstown	37,345	4,355,801	36,868	4,274,771	312	53,769	167	27,261
York	178,302	24,543,517	177,077	24,317,400	239	70,271	986	155,846
REGION IV	**475,718**	**58,882,058**	**470,582**	**58,043,676**	**1,241**	**231,106**	**3,895**	**607,276**
Berwick	77,649	9,162,358	76,987	9,052,541	149	26,701	513	83,116
Lewistown	60,922	7,781,698	60,225	7,669,783	285	50,624	412	61,291
Lock Haven	35,279	4,389,270	34,714	4,302,888	169	25,937	395	60,445
Milton	41,094	5,060,075	40,685	4,992,108	75	16,160	334	51,807
Philipsburg	26,030	3,352,041	25,874	3,327,251	2	2,771	154	22,019
Shamokin	67,136	7,255,023	66,700	7,179,699	157	31,519	279	43,805
State College	42,751	5,576,582	42,138	5,470,523	67	14,447	546	91,612
Sunbury	41,487	4,793,492	41,014	4,720,847	88	15,000	385	57,645
Williamsport	83,371	11,511,519	82,245	11,328,036	249	47,947	877	135,536

TABLE 64

NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1986 -- CONTINUED

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
REGION V	**690,429**	**$94,346,423**	**682,893**	**$93,139,335**	**2,163**	**$398,698**	**5,373**	**$808,390**
Altoona	121,464	14,504,105	119,803	14,247,698	512	80,241	1,149	176,166
Bedford	55,048	7,163,558	54,615	7,091,311	173	32,180	260	40,067
Clearfield	45,310	6,602,404	45,085	6,567,441	39	7,200	186	27,763
Connellsville	73,276	10,948,220	72,851	10,880,775	106	14,709	319	52,736
DuBois	35,434	5,071,820	35,186	5,034,672	1	1,650	247	35,498
Huntingdon	44,329	5,984,019	43,641	5,850,032	313	75,526	374	58,161
Johnstown	129,490	16,804,803	127,639	16,522,181	514	85,756	1,337	196,866
Somerset	58,191	7,563,878	57,802	7,493,150	164	35,571	225	35,157
Uniontown	87,568	13,226,138	86,383	13,050,923	292	49,955	893	125,260
Waynesburg	40,320	6,477,478	39,888	6,400,852	49	15,910	383	60,716
REGION VI	**1,877,919**	**287,671,318**	**1,859,051**	**284,424,768**	**7,153**	**1,294,168**	**12,715**	**1,952,382**
Ambridge	111,028	18,317,587	109,988	18,141,337	321	60,345	719	115,905
Beaver Falls	79,075	12,801,153	78,080	12,637,388	145	36,422	850	127,343
Butler	111,190	16,379,405	109,320	16,062,223	979	182,248	891	134,934
Braddock	115,868	19,053,189	115,170	18,931,423	226	46,467	472	75,299
Carnegie	117,319	18,622,563	116,022	18,405,956	412	78,608	885	137,999
Charleroi	127,609	20,862,737	126,995	20,765,137	191	30,620	423	66,980
Greensburg	157,419	23,430,638	156,225	23,228,190	300	71,295	894	131,153
Indiana	69,383	10,143,932	68,712	10,048,798	132	17,443	539	77,691
Kittanning	46,627	6,745,330	45,926	6,638,266	326	51,640	375	55,484
Latrobe	68,973	9,859,594	68,563	9,789,244	65	12,704	345	57,646
McKeesport	170,564	27,577,043	169,381	27,364,408	394	69,386	909	143,249
New Castle	71,475	10,353,309	70,644	10,233,938	323	44,499	508	74,872
New Kensington	110,344	16,215,747	109,658	15,999,846	224	50,013	1,062	165,882
Washington	81,925	11,951,193	80,932	11,791,096	307	52,569	686	107,528
Vandergrift	39,155	5,850,865	38,921	5,802,665	16	9,810	218	39,390
East Liberty	141,495	20,560,063	138,755	20,116,739	1,457	248,859	1,283	194,465
Pgh. Metro South	150,891	22,873,656	149,389	22,631,786	608	111,662	894	130,208
Pgh. North Side	106,879	16,073,254	105,390	15,836,328	727	120,572	762	116,354
REGION VII	**623,516**	**93,336,624**	**616,798**	**92,248,909**	**1,457**	**266,587**	**5,261**	**821,128**
Bradford	33,991	4,982,281	33,466	4,897,411	181	32,135	344	52,735
Clarion	40,371	5,790,108	39,924	5,719,230	110	19,826	337	51,052
Coudersport	14,161	1,889,377	14,007	1,863,410	18	3,844	136	22,123
Erie	215,925	33,002,053	213,720	32,633,080	394	73,888	1,811	295,085
Meadville	78,163	11,746,371	77,560	11,643,557	126	27,699	477	75,115
Oil City	65,610	9,975,546	64,869	9,848,867	153	39,263	588	87,416
Punxsutawney	42,466	5,916,594	42,099	5,865,253	172	18,938	195	32,403
St. Marys	33,190	4,960,354	32,836	4,903,992	14	3,448	340	52,914
Sharon	62,580	9,279,093	61,722	9,151,637	152	23,214	706	104,242
Warren	37,059	5,794,847	36,595	5,722,472	137	24,332	327	48,043
INTERSTATE BENEFITS	**208,999**	**35,544,889**	**202,980**	**34,434,767**	**4,725**	**901,022**	**1,294**	**209,100**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

UC - Unemployment compensation. UCFE - Unemployment compensation Federal employees. UCX - Unemployment compensation ex-servicemen.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 65

AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY LABOR MARKET AREA AND INDUSTRY 1984 TO 1986

	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1986	1985	1984	1986	1985	1984	1986	1985	1984
Pennsylvania	**$391.55**	**$381.84**	**$373.06**	**40.2**	**39.9**	**40.2**	**$9.74**	**$9.57**	**$9.28**
Allentown-Bethlehem	396.15	402.98	385.53	38.8	39.2	39.1	10.21	10.28	9.86
Altoona	332.13	325.75	319.12	38.8	39.2	39.3	8.56	8.31	8.12
Beaver County	478.88	459.29	472.56	41.0	39.8	41.2	11.68	11.54	11.47
Erie	427.80	423.78	415.95	41.9	42.0	42.1	10.21	10.09	9.88
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	368.15	358.27	356.71	39.8	39.5	39.9	9.25	9.07	8.94
Johnstown	313.74	311.08	311.36	37.8	37.3	37.2	8.30	8.34	8.37
Lancaster	379.89	368.68	346.73	40.2	39.9	39.9	9.45	9.24	8.69
Philadelphia	420.33	401.80	NA	40.3	40.1	NA	10.43	10.02	NA
Pittsburgh	456.08	448.51	441.98	41.2	40.7	41.0	11.07	11.02	10.78
Reading	401.36	393.96	382.86	40.5	40.2	40.6	9.91	9.80	9.43
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	329.18	312.09	295.66	38.5	38.2	38.1	8.55	8.17	7.76
Sharon	458.29	NA	NA	40.2	NA	NA	11.40	NA	NA
State College	313.97	NA	NA	39.1	NA	NA	8.03	NA	NA
Williamsport	344.80	337.39	322.29	40.0	39.6	39.4	8.62	8.52	8.18
York	380.56	364.42	356.90	41.5	40.9	41.5	9.17	8.91	8.60
By Industry									
Durable Goods	**431.96**	**425.58**	**424.13**	**41.1**	**41.0**	**41.5**	**10.51**	**10.38**	**10.22**
Lumber & Wood Products	326.43	303.20	299.49	40.5	40.0	40.2	8.06	7.58	7.45
Furniture & Fixtures	336.87	325.98	312.76	39.4	39.9	40.2	8.55	8.17	7.78
Stone, Clay & Glass Products	427.56	418.25	408.80	42.0	41.7	41.8	10.18	10.03	9.78
Primary Metals	508.37	498.58	487.56	40.8	40.7	40.8	12.46	12.25	11.95
Fabricated Metals	427.61	414.88	409.64	41.8	41.2	41.8	10.23	10.07	9.80
Machinery, except Electrical	446.13	436.81	442.04	41.5	41.8	42.3	10.75	10.45	10.45
Electric & Electronic Equipment	401.29	391.13	389.69	41.2	40.7	41.5	9.74	9.61	9.39
Transportations Equipment	482.76	488.22	494.34	40.5	41.2	42.0	11.92	11.85	11.77
Instruments & Related Products	404.67	391.68	383.14	41.0	41.1	41.6	9.87	9.53	9.21
Miscellaneous Manufacturers	386.22	338.96	342.10	41.0	38.0	40.2	9.42	8.92	8.51
Nondurable Goods	**341.34**	**326.56**	**306.46**	**39.1**	**38.6**	**38.5**	**8.73**	**8.46**	**7.96**
Food Products	383.13	371.45	355.02	40.5	40.2	39.8	9.46	9.24	8.92
Tobacco Products	248.24	233.45	221.52	41.1	39.5	39.0	6.04	5.91	5.68
Textile Products	271.83	248.90	241.29	39.8	38.0	38.3	6.83	6.55	6.30
Apparel & Related Textiles	201.58	196.72	194.48	34.4	33.8	34.3	5.86	5.82	5.67
Paper Products	450.75	416.63	380.33	43.3	42.6	42.4	10.41	9.78	8.97
Printing & Publishing	415.11	401.34	384.15	39.8	39.6	39.4	10.43	10.15	9.75
Chemical Products	481.92	465.89	454.10	42.2	42.2	42.4	11.42	11.04	10.71
Petroleum & Coal Products	559.99	549.73	551.93	42.2	41.9	43.7	13.27	13.12	12.63
Rubber & Misc. Plastics	356.01	350.55	335.77	41.3	41.0	41.3	8.62	8.55	8.13
Leather Products	210.76	207.92	194.94	36.4	36.8	36.1	5.79	5.65	5.40
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries									
Anthracite Coal Mining	425.09	410.46	406.99	38.4	37.9	37.1	11.07	10.83	10.97
Bituminous Coal Mining	573.46	552.58	605.99	38.8	37.9	42.2	14.78	14.58	14.36
Communications	540.79	519.62	508.75	40.6	40.5	40.7	13.32	12.83	12.50
Elect., Gas & Sanitary Services	608.62	580.87	547.76	42.8	42.9	42.2	14.22	13.54	12.98
General Merchandise Stores	178.12	172.27	165.95	29.2	29.1	29.9	6.10	5.92	5.55

NA Not Available

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division

TABLE 66

INCOME (HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER) AND POVERTY STATUS IN PENNSYLVANIA IN 1979

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4,220,660	Families	3,147,809
Less than $5,000	533,991	Less than $5,000	192,088
$5,000 to $7,499	345,268	$5,000 to $7,499	178,360
$7,500 to $9,999	327,065	$7,500 to $9,999	207,168
$10,000 to $14,999	653,060	$10,000 to $14,999	474,504
$15,000 to $19,999	638,265	$15,000 to $19,999	522,275
$20,000 to $24,999	560,813	$20,000 to $24,999	495,394
$25,000 to $34,999	674,512	$25,000 to $34,999	622,158
$35,000 to $49,999	332,762	$35,000 to $49,999	312,171
$50,000 or more	155,024	$50,000 or more	143,691
Median (dollars)	16,880	Median (dollars)	19,995
Mean (dollars)	19,701	Mean (dollars)	22,634
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,466,304	Per capita income (dollars)	7,077
Less than $2,000	227,411		
$2,000 to $2,999	124,111		
$3,000 to $4,999	288,365		
$5,000 to $7,999	249,302		
$8,000 to $9,999	120,811		
$10,000 to $14,999	218,749		
$15,000 to $24,999	183,197		
$25,000 to $49,999	46,094		
$50,000 or more	7,664		
Median (dollars)	5,991		
Mean (dollars)	8,412		

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers (dollars)	8,162
1 worker (dollars)	17,053
2 workers (dollars)	23,229
3 or more workers (dollars)	32,229

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3,147,809	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11,571,604
With related children under 18 years	1,582,147	Related children under 18 years	3,073,205
With related children 5 to 17 years	1,285,047	Related children 5 to 17 years	2,335,136
Female householder, no husband present	436,047	60 years and over	2,085,700
With related children under 18 years	250,856	65 years and over	1,455,670
With related children under 6 years	87,754		
Householder 65 years and over	531,317		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1,332,361		
65 years and over	464,407		

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	244,686	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	343,577
Percent below poverty level	7.8	Percent below poverty level	25.8
With related children under 18 years	184,649	65 years and over	122,618
With related children 5 to 17 years	146,983		
Female householder, no husband present	119,548	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,209,819
With related children under 18 years	106,108	Percent below poverty level	10.5
With related children under 6 years	51,426	Related children under 18 years	425,720
Householder 65 years and over	29,435	Related children 5 to 17 years	309,005
		60 years and over	225,798
		65 years and over	172,875

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.0

Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Pennsylvania, Section 1, PC80-1-C40

[In millions of dollars]

TABLE 67

PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

County	Personal income by type of income				Personal income by industry				
	Total personal income [1]	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors' income	Farm earnings	Total nonfarm earnings	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other [2]	Mining	Construction
PENNSYLVANIA	**$101,280.0**	**$84,382.8**	**$10,263.5**	**$6,634.5**	**$814.0**	**$100,466.0**	**$264.8**	**$1,377.9**	**$4,975.9**
Adams	384.6	304.2	39.2	41.1	22.4	362.1	3.3	D	20.3
Allegheny	14,719.1	12,461.8	1,460.9	796.4	5.1	14,714.0	27.8	107.4	867.3
Armstrong	377.9	299.3	43.5	35.1	17.4	360.5	0.8	59.5	14.0
Beaver	1,320.5	1,093.9	163.2	63.4	4.0	1,316.5	2.0	0.8	100.6
Bedford	191.3	143.4	17.0	30.9	11.8	179.5	D	D	13.3
Berks	3,036.8	2,541.5	341.9	153.4	22.9	3,014.0	6.9	5.2	133.1
Blair	893.2	741.0	90.1	62.0	7.2	886.0	0.9	2.8	40.2
Bradford	379.6	293.2	39.6	46.8	26.1	353.5	0.7	0.2	8.1
Bucks	3,872.9	3,221.3	374.7	277.0	7.5	3,865.4	17.6	12.8	261.9
Butler	936.7	765.8	106.6	64.3	13.2	923.6	1.9	24.8	47.0
Cambria	1,085.0	887.5	129.0	68.3	4.4	1,080.5	1.2	163.8	35.2
Cameron	38.9	31.1	5.4	2.4	0.1	38.8	D	0.6	-
Carbon	230.1	182.2	25.7	22.1	0.7	229.4	0.3	1.3	9.2
Centre	848.0	721.7	75.4	50.9	12.3	835.7	2.4	12.2	34.6
Chester	2,867.9	2,375.7	279.3	212.9	53.3	2,814.5	16.9	5.0	154.9
Clarion	243.2	195.8	26.3	21.1	1.9	241.4	0.3	39.4	13.0
Clearfield	530.6	427.0	63.5	40.0	3.8	526.8	1.4	97.5	19.0
Clinton	210.0	171.3	23.2	15.0	.4	-	0.3	0.4	6.0
Columbia	385.8	311.8	42.5	31.6	4.5	379.3	D	D	27.5
Crawford	536.8	430.0	59.6	47.2	10.4	526.4	1.9	11.6	23.3
Cumberland	1,943.2	1,638.2	172.6	132.5	17.1	1,926.1	D	D	81.8
Dauphin	2,942.9	2,553.4	277.6	111.9	13.1	2,929.8	D	D	137.4
Delaware	4,193.6	3,375.4	435.5	382.7	2.6	4,190.9	12.4	4.2	241.5
Elk	317.2	259.6	43.3	14.2	1.2	316.1	0.5	2.1	5.2
Erie	2,307.2	1,897.0	260.3	149.8	13.4	2,293.8	4.9	7.0	91.1
Fayette	592.8	473.7	59.0	60.1	6.4	586.5	1.5	29.2	27.5
Forest	20.8	15.6	1.6	3.6	0.4	20.4	Z	1.8	1.4
Franklin	798.7	648.7	74.4	75.6	37.4	761.3	D	D	25.9
Fulton	48.5	36.4	4.4	7.7	4.9	43.6	D	D	-
Greene	273.0	218.4	38.1	16.4	3.4	269.6	0.4	147.2	4.8
Huntingdon	202.0	158.1	20.2	23.7	9.3	192.7	0.4	D	11.8
Indiana	612.9	495.6	75.8	41.6	6.6	606.3	1.1	188.0	17.1
Jefferson	303.3	239.9	38.4	25.0	4.6	298.7	0.7	25.6	8.4
Juniata	90.3	60.6	8.4	21.2	13.9	76.4	D	D	7.6
Lackawanna	1,543.4	1,255.5	157.4	130.4	9.3	1,534.0	3.6	1.8	59.1
Lancaster	3,362.3	2,649.8	342.0	370.5	201.3	3,161.0	16.3	8.6	179.5
Lawrence	561.6	449.5	60.8	51.2	6.2	555.4	0.8	3.8	26.7
Lebanon	729.3	575.9	73.3	79.0	34.4	693.9	D	D	26.5
Lehigh	2,998.0	2,519.3	332.0	146.6	7.7	2,990.2	D	D	123.6
Luzerne	2,168.6	1,769.3	227.0	172.3	6.8	2,161.9	4.5	23.9	129.5
Lycoming	868.7	711.5	96.9	60.3	10.2	858.5	D	D	31.9
McKean	345.8	270.4	42.3	33.0	1.2	344.6	0.3	30.8	11.7
Mercer	852.0	692.1	100.3	59.6	9.8	842.2	1.3	13.2	27.5
Mifflin	283.4	225.3	33.1	25.0	8.8	274.7	0.2	Z	7.4
Monroe	597.9	502.5	52.6	42.7	1.0	596.8	1.9	0.3	36.4
Montgomery	8,998.5	7,320.2	854.1	824.3	12.3	8,985.2	60.2	8.4	697.8
Montour	208.6	178.9	22.4	7.3	3.3	205.3	D	D	1.6
Northampton	1,710.3	1,394.3	193.2	122.8	10.5	1,699.8	2.3	2.2	59.4
Northumberland	549.6	444.9	63.0	41.7	7.2	542.4	0.9	6.8	23.1
Perry	86.1	55.9	6.0	24.2	12.2	73.8	0.4	0.1	5.9
Philadelphia	17,872.9	15,697.2	1,617.2	558.6	-0.2	17,873.1	12.7	9.6	531.0
Pike	69.4	55.1	5.8	8.5	0.1	69.2	D	D	8.4
Potter	75.1	57.3	8.0	9.0	3.0	72.1	0.1	1.6	3.2
Schuylkill	788.8	631.3	88.7	68.9	11.0	777.8	1.4	43.8	27.5
Snyder	213.9	173.1	20.9	19.8	9.7	204.2	D	D	7.4
Somerset	407.7	320.0	46.4	41.3	8.9	398.8	0.6	51.6	22.1
Sullivan	23.2	16.4	2.0	4.8	1.7	21.6	D	D	2.2
Susquehanna	129.9	97.2	12.3	20.4	4.0	125.9	0.9	D	7.0
Tioga	175.3	135.8	18.5	21.0	4.0	171.4	0.8	3.5	8.7
Union	245.5	199.2	22.8	23.5	7.9	237.6	D	D	17.8
Venango	452.0	365.3	53.5	33.2	2.4	449.6	0.3	13.2	13.4
Warren	329.6	266.3	38.3	25.0	5.3	324.4	0.4	11.8	6.2
Washington	1,289.9	1,052.7	139.2	98.0	10.6	1,279.3	3.1	138.0	82.4
Wayne	193.0	148.5	15.5	29.0	5.0	188.0	D	D	19.0
Westmoreland	2,440.1	2,006.2	272.2	161.7	10.8	2,429.3	4.3	13.7	119.3
Wyoming	180.7	145.5	19.6	15.5	4.6	176.2	2.7	-0.2	7.1
York	2,794.6	2,329.9	308.7	156.0	12.1	2,782.4	5.8	D	142.7

TABLE 67

[In millions of dollars]

PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984 -- CONTINUED

County	Personal income, by industry						
	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
PENNSYLVANIA	**$29,390.8**	**$7,562.2**	**$6,222.1**	**$9,181.8**	**$5,875.9**	**$21,885.4**	**$13,729.2**
Adams	135.3	21.9	21.5	35.0	D	59.4	53.8
Allegheny	3,485.1	1,073.7	1,070.7	1,359.7	1,063.0	3,982.7	1,676.6
Armstrong	59.6	48.8	12.7	34.4	10.5	52.7	47.6
Beaver	556.9	164.4	25.3	110.9	32.2	193.7	129.6
Bedford	45.5	18.4	8.9	26.4	6.0	27.4	32.4
Berks	1,331.0	185.4	153.7	253.4	143.4	523.5	278.2
Blair	225.2	154.8	52.4	96.4	28.8	160.8	123.8
Bradford	156.1	23.6	8.6	30.8	7.8	74.8	42.6
Bucks	1,258.9	172.6	294.6	477.2	144.2	741.9	483.6
Butler	346.2	63.0	66.8	81.7	29.7	123.1	139.3
Cambria	194.2	98.0	47.6	101.9	58.2	234.1	146.2
Cameron	22.4	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.9	4.0	5.8
Carbon	90.5	13.2	3.6	28.6	8.6	38.5	35.5
Centre	167.9	32.2	18.8	80.0	27.8	143.6	316.1
Chester	918.0	151.5	254.9	218.1	158.3	628.6	308.4
Clarion	49.6	22.2	11.1	25.2	5.6	25.4	49.4
Clearfield	106.1	55.4	22.0	60.2	17.6	81.3	66.1
Clinton	98.0	11.0	3.5	20.9	5.1	25.0	34.7
Columbia	154.0	23.9	14.5	36.5	11.3	54.0	55.7
Crawford	220.5	30.4	14.7	53.6	16.4	93.6	60.4
Cumberland	364.1	213.3	177.1	189.6	132.1	343.1	420.2
Dauphin	685.0	294.6	157.2	204.5	152.8	519.8	773.0
Delaware	1,216.3	258.3	249.1	471.8	233.7	1,083.2	420.3
Elk	211.2	16.3	5.9	16.4	5.5	31.8	21.1
Erie	1,010.8	129.0	85.0	195.0	98.5	444.9	227.7
Fayette	124.8	49.2	35.3	77.9	27.2	111.5	102.4
Forest	4.2	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	3.5	6.3
Franklin	255.9	36.8	22.0	69.7	19.5	103.1	219.3
Fulton	11.7	2.8	2.8	4.5	1.2	5.4	9.3
Greene	9.4	21.9	4.7	16.8	4.7	27.0	32.7
Huntingdon	65.2	10.8	D	16.6	7.9	30.5	38.5
Indiana	86.2	54.9	18.1	50.0	17.0	67.6	99.1
Jefferson	124.6	27.1	17.4	23.9	7.9	31.7	31.4
Juniata	31.9	5.7	2.5	7.6	3.7	7.0	10.1
Lackawanna	484.3	107.8	102.7	149.2	74.9	361.6	189.2
Lancaster	1,359.6	196.1	191.2	320.3	118.2	519.9	251.4
Lawrence	175.8	53.0	23.9	58.7	27.1	110.6	74.9
Lebanon	263.0	43.7	24.0	82.4	19.7	100.1	131.9
Lehigh	1,220.8	285.4	154.5	268.6	120.2	566.2	237.8
Luzerne	597.4	518.4	118.7	226.9	103.0	418.4	320.4
Lycoming	338.7	55.6	41.0	84.0	41.6	152.4	107.7
McKean	145.3	15.9	14.6	27.2	10.0	51.3	37.4
Mercer	345.3	52.1	37.9	79.5	26.9	172.5	85.9
Mifflin	136.4	15.7	9.0	26.4	8.5	45.6	25.5
Monroe	94.5	58.0	17.0	63.3	17.1	138.2	170.1
Montgomery	2,840.3	406.6	747.8	753.5	649.7	2,238.5	582.4
Montour	40.8	D	1.9	8.0	2.2	107.8	31.2
Northampton	801.0	108.9	70.0	136.4	63.0	289.6	156.9
Northumberland	233.2	42.9	20.3	73.1	18.3	61.7	62.2
Perry	11.4	6.4	2.2	11.7	2.5	10.7	22.4
Philadelphia	2,870.2	1,670.5	1,280.6	1,340.5	1,802.0	4,860.6	3,495.4
Pike	7.4	4.7	D	8.6	4.1	23.2	11.0
Potter	21.0	8.3	1.2	6.9	1.6	13.7	14.4
Schuylkill	317.6	39.5	32.4	78.8	24.2	111.2	101.2
Snyder	76.3	15.7	6.8	28.4	4.9	20.4	43.6
Somerset	82.9	34.0	19.8	37.6	16.2	71.0	62.9
Sullivan	7.8	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.4	2.1	5.0
Susquehanna	42.9	D	2.8	15.3	4.4	19.4	24.2
Tioga	42.3	21.0	5.2	17.8	7.5	26.8	37.7
Union	67.7	12.4	7.7	18.2	5.1	55.6	52.2
Venango	157.5	33.4	21.9	31.0	18.2	78.4	82.3
Warren	125.9	21.9	5.8	50.7	8.4	38.7	54.5
Washington	326.1	97.7	51.1	134.2	29.9	244.6	162.0
Wayne	42.0	12.9	6.0	21.9	9.0	39.6	36.5
Westmoreland	889.5	211.3	152.4	242.2	71.1	450.5	274.9
Wyoming	104.4	6.6	2.2	13.0	2.6	21.7	16.1
York	1,288.3	166.8	145.8	285.6	D	383.6	270.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. See explanatory notes for definition of personal income.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Z Less than one half the unit of measure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 68

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1984

	1984		1983		1982		1981	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]
PENNSYLVANIA	**$146,283.3**	**$12,292**	**$135,706.6**	**$11,415**	**$129,652.0**	**$10,915**	**$122,620.9**	**$10,323**
Adams	723.6	10,480	670.5	9,533	642.9	9,185	596.8	8,604
Allegheny	19,130.4	13,569	18,078.0	12,712	17,735.5	12,394	16,985.6	11,804
Armstrong	860.9	10,469	790.0	10,062	736.1	9,429	707.3	9,073
Beaver	2,142.6	10,758	2,056.0	10,246	2,111.6	10,437	2,145.0	10,608
Bedford	385.4	8,020	368.0	7,656	349.4	7,323	329.7	6,976
Berks	4,252.6	13,407	3,876.0	12,290	3,587.1	11,403	3,394.1	10,799
Blair	1,276.9	9,501	1,199.0	8,897	1,161.8	8,553	1,123.9	8,278
Bradford	600.0	9,380	546.0	8,557	533.2	8,307	502.3	7,323
Bucks	7,257.4	14,270	6,626.0	13,219	6,078.3	12,269	5,643.9	11,540
Butler	1,668.0	11,028	1,565.0	10,425	1,507.6	10,065	1,458.8	9,782
Cambria	1,772.2	10,007	1,675.0	9,406	1,659.8	9,406	1,629.1	8,972
Cameron	67.6	10,222	62.0	9,334	60.4	8,864	59.4	9,876
Carbon	588.0	10,887	547.0	10,124	525.8	9,746	489.3	9,112
Centre	1,120.1	9,786	1,022.0	8,923	952.4	8,278	886.9	7,756
Chester	5,212.1	15,571	4,749.0	14,412	4,378.1	13,440	4,058.0	12,589
Clarion	414.2	9,613	383.0	8,847	386.1	8,927	369.0	8,514
Clearfield	847.9	10,031	791.0	9,359	768.0	9,270	722.6	8,694
Clinton	353.6	9,037	331.0	8,448	321.3	8,307	310.5	7,981
Columbia	607.0	9,817	569.0	9,129	540.7	8,725	514.5	8,274
Crawford	845.2	9,492	765.0	8,527	739.4	8,249	722.7	8,107
Cumberland	2,542.9	13,706	2,330.0	12,637	2,170.2	11,932	2,008.2	11,094
Dauphin	3,024.3	12,825	2,788.0	11,843	2,654.1	11,336	2,511.2	10,648
Delaware	8,430.0	15,289	7,761.0	14,095	7,272.9	13,199	6,788.8	12,300
Elk	432.8	11,505	393.0	10,473	378.6	9,981	358.6	9,357
Erie	3,141.8	11,136	2,907.0	10,306	2,805.0	9,962	2,688.9	9,603
Fayette	1,485.2	9,330	1,409.0	8,900	1,386.9	8,799	1,326.8	8,388
Forest	43.9	8,709	41.0	8,028	42.2	8,413	40.5	7,966
Franklin	1,297.8	11,164	1,206.0	10,437	1,152.6	10,011	1,092.8	9,518
Fulton	108.0	7,971	99.0	7,416	94.2	7,159	90.3	6,895
Greene	364.0	8,834	342.0	8,363	332.3	8,165	315.6	7,788
Huntingdon	361.1	8,453	337.0	7,879	324.2	7,624	304.9	7,199
Indiana	917.7	9,834	859.0	9,218	840.0	9,060	803.4	8,697
Jefferson	497.9	10,178	462.0	9,483	440.4	9,086	419.7	8,736
Juniata	200.5	10,113	182.0	9,304	172.4	8,884	158.4	8,187
Lackawanna	2,457.9	10,974	2,310.0	10,274	2,193.0	9,733	2,034.4	8,936
Lancaster	4,721.7	12,382	4,257.0	11,278	3,982.9	10,720	3,724.4	10,131
Lawrence	1,039.7	9,829	969.0	9,140	943.6	8,886	923.3	8,682
Lebanon	1,304.2	11,721	1,196.0	10,787	1,131.2	10,194	1,057.9	9,623
Lehigh	3,777.9	13,663	3,466.0	12,609	3,313.6	12,048	3,086.4	11,246
Luzerne	3,665.7	10,898	3,453.0	10,222	3,267.7	9,604	3,027.6	8,879
Lycoming	1,233.0	10,527	1,144.0	9,750	1,107.1	9,420	1,055.0	8,978
McKean	532.4	10,811	500.5	10,118	486.5	9,788	464.6	92
Mercer	1,295.2	10,187	1,211.0	9,538	1,214.7	9,544	1,220.9	9,548
Mifflin	416.8	8,934	384.0	8,264	374.0	8,029	363.4	7,759
Monroe	867.5	11,234	792.0	10,585	715.2	9,769	665.8	9,370
Montgomery	11,975.3	18,172	10,958.0	16,746	10,241.0	15,740	9,481.9	14,597
Montour	191.8	11,285	176.0	10,396	163.8	9,742	156.4	9,285
Northampton	2,928.9	12,689	2,689.0	11,737	2,563.0	11,261	2,444.9	10,761
Northumberland	1,000.7	9,986	934.0	9,332	894.3	8,925	838.2	8,355
Perry	395.2	10,504	358.0	9,685	331.6	9,685	304.7	8,445
Philadelphia	18,561.8	11,272	17,296.0	10,448	16,640.5	9,997	15,730.7	9,400
Pike	226.4	11,000	203.0	10,267	186.0	9,461	166.8	8,790
Potter	155.9	8,496	143.0	7,916	138.4	7,710	130.9	7,291
Schuylkill	1,667.4	10,575	1,563.0	9,906	1,480.0	9,333	1,370.6	8,578
Snyder	334.0	9,440	304.0	8,745	281.4	8,197	266.3	7,840
Somerset	777.9	9,500	732.0	8,952	723.3	8,884	697.2	8,549
Sullivan	54.6	8,810	50.0	8,053	49.5	7,810	48.3	7,674
Susquehanna	369.0	9,499	336.0	8,773	317.2	8,174	289.6	7,089
Tioga	344.3	8,547	319.0	7,965	309.5	7,549	299.7	7,228
Union	340.9	10,141	311.0	9,285	293.3	8,782	270.7	8,145
Venango	684.6	10,620	644.0	9,963	661.0	10,119	635.8	9,860
Warren	509.4	10,585	476.0	9,953	472.6	9,858	457.5	9,545
Washington	2,458.0	11,317	2,320.0	10,678	2,273.1	10,479	2,190.4	10,115
Wayne	391.6	10,362	358.0	9,657	325.2	8,965	304.7	8,525
Westmoreland	4,477.2	11,561	4,262.0	10,921	4,158.7	10,616	3,971.3	10,123
Wyoming	259.9	9,504	240.0	8,913	211.7	8,295	210.1	7,927
York	3,892.5	12,074	3,538.0	11,143	3,355.8	10,597	3,173.2	10,044

TABLE 68

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

	1980		1979		1978		1977	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.) [1]
PENNSYLVANIA	**$111,094.7**	**$9,352**	**$101,080.7**	**$8,513**	**$90,982.1**	**$7,668**	**$82,808.0**	**$6,969**
Adams	536.7	7,817	490.7	7,279	435.0	6,568	379.5	5,804
Allegheny	15,365.2	10,609	13,918.6	9,570	12,600.0	8,549	11,768.8	7,918
Armstrong	639.4	8,221	592.8	7,593	531.5	6,791	460.5	5,942
Beaver	1,974.4	9,655	1,776.2	8,679	1,594.2	7,755	1,398.0	6,779
Bedford	294.2	6,261	272.3	5,807	242.7	5,311	222.7	4,895
Berks	3,058.0	9,759	2,759.0	8,841	2,467.2	7,982	2,233.9	7,285
Blair	1,030.3	7,542	952.6	6,905	861.0	6,252	778.4	5,681
Bradford	447.4	7,097	414.8	6,631	368.3	5,894	327.1	5,194
Bucks	5,067.5	10,534	4,539.8	9,572	4,053.5	8,631	3,536.2	7,590
Butler	1,315.2	8,865	1,193.8	8,078	1,042.5	7,150	881.4	6,114
Cambria	1,510.2	8,264	1,413.6	7,585	1,254.8	6,669	1,173.7	6,168
Cameron	55.2	8,265	50.1	7,451	44.3	6,596	42.3	6,234
Carbon	446.1	8,371	412.1	7,694	371.7	6,939	334.5	6,272
Centre	806.5	7,132	721.2	6,413	649.8	5,837	583.6	5,168
Chester	3,653.3	11,462	3,275.0	10,608	2,901.3	9,532	2,450.0	8,123
Clarion	338.0	7,772	318.7	7,401	285.4	6,671	259.1	6,064
Clearfield	656.9	7,847	602.7	7,213	535.7	6,439	479.5	5,842
Clinton	293.3	7,248	271.2	7,106	245.1	6,380	216.3	5,640
Columbia	467.0	7,515	425.8	6,910	383.2	6,262	334.3	5,494
Crawford	660.1	7,409	611.8	6,946	548.0	6,229	495.3	5,656
Cumberland	1,820.0	10,172	1,639.4	9,392	1,475.9	8,524	1,340.4	7,801
Dauphin	2,260.8	9,694	2,028.8	8,762	1,833.9	8,011	1,672.1	7,301
Delaware	6,147.8	11,084	5,596.6	10,063	5,084.3	9,056	4,699.9	8,227
Elk	322.4	8,374	297.5	7,799	258.2	6,891	237.0	6,301
Erie	2,455.6	8,762	2,261.6	8,112	2,046.1	7,349	1,840.5	6,573
Fayette	1,221.5	7,615	1,143.2	7,026	998.8	6,189	861.0	5,353
Forest	36.3	7,189	33.5	6,615	29.3	5,578	27.5	5,280
Franklin	974.9	8,545	874.5	7,796	785.7	7,068	711.1	6,451
Fulton	81.7	6,343	73.0	5,770	64.9	5,132	54.0	4,430
Greene	283.7	7,039	255.5	6,244	216.6	5,293	204.2	5,056
Huntingdon	276.5	6,503	254.0	6,163	226.2	5,557	204.5	4,980
Indiana	734.6	7,929	677.3	7,376	591.1	6,539	521.4	5,788
Jefferson	380.4	7,861	350.8	7,220	312.6	6,502	276.5	5,782
Juniata	141.3	7,350	131.9	6,872	118.9	6,233	107.9	5,758
Lackawanna	1,843.4	8,099	1,690.0	7,358	1,526.8	6,592	1,396.8	6,022
Lancaster	3,337.4	9,171	3,065.4	8,531	2,711.4	7,645	2,420.7	6,895
Lawrence	831.0	7,740	778.5	7,308	706.4	6,638	640.6	5,998
Lebanon	953.2	8,659	871.9	7,920	777.4	7,112	700.1	6,479
Lehigh	2,787.9	10,160	2,499.9	9,165	2,235.9	8,277	1,975.3	7,323
Luzerne	2,760.8	8,047	2,538.0	7,344	2,298.5	6,655	2,139.5	6,184
Lycoming	960.1	8,099	886.4	7,412	808.5	6,836	726.7	6,163
McKean	419.4	8,296	392.8	7,779	350.8	6,809	328.7	6,307
Mercer	1,103.0	8,578	994.7	7,729	892.4	7,016	811.6	6,317
Mifflin	330.5	7,031	300.0	6,440	269.4	5,790	247.7	5,312
Monroe	599.7	8,563	540.9	7,965	480.0	7,324	401.0	6,380
Montgomery	8,587.8	13,311	7,777.1	12,163	7,009.8	10,998	6,204.3	9,736
Montour	136.3	8,158	121.9	7,269	107.5	6,482	90.6	5,457
Northampton	2,205.8	9,767	1,985.0	8,840	1,780.9	7,949	1,657.1	7,402
Northumberland	765.7	7,637	703.0	6,896	640.4	6,286	596.3	5,879
Perry	276.2	7,691	256.2	7,187	227.1	6,555	189.8	5,573
Philadelphia	14,337.4	8,510	13,037.3	7,619	11,989.8	6,949	11,640.3	6,666
Pike	150.2	8,128	136.5	7,721	119.4	7,043	90.8	5,530
Potter	117.5	6,614	110.6	6,276	96.5	5,496	83.7	4,809
Schuylkill	1,244.5	7,745	1,142.0	7,061	1,027.0	6,364	969.1	5,995
Snyder	237.0	7,040	219.4	6,575	197.8	5,956	180.1	5,476
Somerset	643.2	7,904	607.0	7,496	533.7	6,595	478.6	5,948
Sullivan	43.1	6,781	39.7	6,086	35.0	5,544	28.6	4,488
Susquehanna	267.6	7,041	249.7	6,635	224.5	6,037	181.3	4,793
Tioga	275.9	6,734	258.9	6,346	236.4	5,728	213.3	5,093
Union	243.6	7,400	227.3	6,839	200.1	6,115	176.1	5,464
Venango	565.1	8,783	510.9	7,909	465.8	7,099	430.9	6,562
Warren	409.3	8,613	376.5	7,992	338.7	7,161	314.7	6,557
Washington	1,992.1	9,188	1,838.3	8,378	1,629.6	7,395	1,452.0	6,591
Wayne	268.3	7,593	242.5	6,949	222.2	6,381	181.7	5,354
Westmoreland	3,596.3	9,149	3,279.7	8,353	2,917.6	7,490	2,562.1	6,600
Wyoming	193.1	7,303	176.7	6,691	156.1	5,879	127.3	4,829
York	2,870.0	9,130	2,590.9	8,350	2,310.8	7,563	2,057.3	6,843

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. See explanatory notes for definitions of personal income.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

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(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

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(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Worker's Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section. (717) 783-5421

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(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

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(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (202) 272-5060. Other related information, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes. Washington (202) 272-5160; Philadelphia (215) 596-1154; Taped message - Philadelphia (215) 596-1156; Pittsburgh (412) 644-2900; Northeast Pennsylvania (717) 654-3908

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(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

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Pennsylvania Civilian Labor Force Services.

Pennsylvania Employment Trends in Agriculture and Agribusiness Occupations.

Pennsylvania Industry Trends and Outlook - 1980 and Projected 1990.

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Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Wholesale and Retail Trade.

Pennsylvania Vocational Preparation Job Characteristics Outlook.

Total Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment. (Resident and establishment data, labor market areas, and Pennsylvania)

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

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Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P60

Bureau of Economic Analysis

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(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

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City Worker's Family Budget Pricing Procedures, Specifications and Average Prices. (Bulletin No. 1570-3)

Consumer Price Index.

Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Items, Groups, and Areas.

Employment and Earnings

Monthly Labor Review

Producer Prices and Price Indexes

Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index

(5) The Pennsylvania State University, Center for Research of the College of Business Administration, University Park, PA

Pennsylvania Business Survey

ENDNOTES

Table 55

[1] White (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

[2] Black (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.

[3] Hispanic - All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

[4] Asian or Pacific Islander - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, and Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.

[5] American Indian or Alaskan Native - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

Table 57

[1] Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment, and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. For years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969, refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

[2] The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.

[3] Includes "public utilities" prior to 1972.

[4] Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Table 58

[1] Includes Carbon, Lehigh and Northampton counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.

[2] Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia counties in Pennsylvania, and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester counties in New Jersey.

[3] Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry, (except logging) and fisheries.

[4] All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.

[5] State College Labor Market Area establishment data series began in 1981.

[6] Mining included with contract construction.

Table 59

[1] Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.

Table 60

[1] The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.

[2] Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

[3] Included in services.

Table 61

[1] Employment data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide". Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Table 62

[1] Reflects federal loans and voluntary repayments. Does not include repayments made through Federal Unemployment Tax Act (FUTA) loss of credit taxed assessed on employers.

[2] Does not reflect the five percent reduction of benefits paid to claimants with weekly benefit rates over 75 dollars, effective August 1983.

Table 63

[1] Wage data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide". Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Table 67

[1] Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.

[2] Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

Table 68

[1] Per capita personal income is the total personal income of residents of a given area divided by the resident population of an area. In computing per capita income, the July 1 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census are used.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Civilian Labor Force. Civilian labor force consists of all persons 16 years of age and older, not in the Armed Forces, who are classified as employed or unemployed.

Constant Dollars. Constant dollars designates the amount as measured by purchasing power, eliminating the effects of inflation on dollar values, as if prices and the value of the dollar were constant.

Current Dollars. Current Dollars is the value of the dollar today, not adjusted for inflation.

Gross State Product. Gross state product (GSP) is the market value of goods and services produced within the boundaries of the Commonwealth. GSP is used to analyze changes in the State's economy for planning and evaluation of activities and policies.

Labor Market Area. Consists of central city or cities and the surrounding territory within commuting distance. It is an economically integrated geographical unit within which workers may readily change jobs without changing their place of residence. The area generally take the name of its central city. The boundaries depend primarily on economic and geographic factors, and not a political jurisdiction.

Per Capita Personal Income. This is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, U.S. Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1 are used. Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution.

Personal Income. Personal income is the income of residents of an area from all sources. It is measured after deduction of personal contributions to old age and survivors insurance, government retirement, and other social insurance programs, but before deductions of income and other personal taxes. It includes income received from business, governments (Federal, State, Local, and Foreign), households, and institutions. It consists of wages and salaries (in cash and in kind), various types of supplementary earnings term "other labor income" (the largest item being employer contributions to private pensions, welfare, and workmen's compensation funds), proprietors' income (farm and nonfarm, the latter including the income of independent professionals and producer cooperatives), rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest, income, and government and business transfer payments (in general consisting of disbursements to persons for services not currently rendered.)

Standard Industrial Classifications Manual. The standard industrial classification (SIC) covers the entire field of economic activity. It makes it possible to classify establishments according to type of activity and may be classified according to the detail of information required. The SIC promotes uniformity and comparability in presentation of statistical data and also facilities collection, tabulation, presentation and analysis of data.

SECTION 4
Education

TABLE 69

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA
1972-73 THROUGH 1986-87

	Total enrollment		Elementary enrollment		Secondary enrollment	
	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic
1986-87	**1,674,161**	**366,679**	**856,962**	**267,241**	**817,199**	**99,438**
1985-86	1,683,221	374,398	841,419	270,541	841,802	103,857
1984-85	1,701,359	386,020	833,475	278,236	867,884	107,784
1983-84	1,737,952	396,233	846,145	285,372	891,807	110,861
1982-83	1,783,969	401,628	872,629	288,665	911,340	112,963
1981-82	1,839,015	394,099	903,342	281,357	935,673	112,742
1980-81	1,909,292	392,402	940,387	280,319	968,905	112,083
1979-80	1,968,801	399,955	968,325	285,514	1,000,476	114,441
1978-79	2,046,746	406,485	1,008,564	289,630	1,038,082	116,855
1977-78	2,128,873	416,703	1,054,040	296,973	1,074,833	119,730
1976-77	2,193,673	424,054	1,093,578	302,387	1,100,095	121,667
1975-76	2,246,147	427,969	1,129,451	306,037	1,116,696	121,932
1974-75	2,277,451	433,392	1,149,633	310,669	1,127,818	122,723
1973-74	2,321,437	443,995	1,183,777	321,056	1,137,660	122,939
1972-73	2,361,285	456,102	1,224,959	334,165	1,136,326	121,937

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services

ENROLLMENT IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1986-87

County	All schools			Elementary schools [1]			Secondary schools [2]		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic[3]	Total	Public	Nonpublic[3]	Total	Public	Nonpublic[3]
PENNSYLVANIA	2,040,840	1,674,161	366,679	1,124,203	856,962	267,241	916,637	817,199	99,438
Adams	13,522	11,813	1,709	7,155	6,135	1,020	6,367	5,678	689
Allegheny	210,326	168,497	41,829	115,246	82,264	32,982	95,080	86,233	8,847
Armstrong	14,329	13,528	801	7,620	6,899	721	6,709	6,629	80
Beaver	32,615	29,933	2,682	17,455	15,320	2,135	15,160	14,613	547
Bedford	9,077	8,788	289	4,681	4,424	257	4,396	4,364	32
Berks	56,241	50,026	6,215	30,315	26,025	4,290	25,926	24,001	1,925
Blair	24,387	21,251	3,136	13,300	10,847	2,453	11,087	10,404	683
Bradford	13,154	12,610	544	7,224	6,707	517	5,930	5,903	27
Bucks	96,839	75,679	21,160	53,836	38,682	15,154	43,003	36,997	6,006
Butler	25,805	24,123	1,682	13,945	12,365	1,580	11,860	11,758	102
Cambria	29,696	24,502	5,194	16,093	11,936	4,157	13,603	12,566	1,037
Cameron	1,144	1,144	-	565	565	-	579	579	-
Carbon	9,487	8,451	1,036	5,269	4,241	1,028	4,218	4,210	8
Centre	13,667	12,729	938	7,108	6,270	838	6,559	6,459	100
Chester	62,159	51,650	10,509	33,392	26,517	6,875	28,767	25,133	3,634
Clarion	9,049	8,623	426	4,804	4,420	384	4,245	4,203	42
Clearfield	18,153	17,127	1,026	9,730	9,013	717	8,423	8,114	309
Clinton	6,333	5,960	373	3,443	3,082	361	2,890	2,878	12
Columbia	11,855	11,232	623	6,140	5,558	582	5,715	5,674	41
Crawford	13,793	12,870	923	7,402	6,545	857	6,391	6,325	66
Cumberland	37,061	33,611	3,450	19,302	16,886	2,416	17,759	16,725	1,034
Dauphin	41,076	34,956	6,120	23,059	18,582	4,477	18,017	16,374	1,643
Delaware	89,031	59,054	29,977	50,506	30,753	19,753	38,525	28,301	10,224
Elk	6,852	5,154	1,698	3,734	2,363	1,371	3,118	2,791	327
Erie	54,083	42,539	11,544	30,797	22,062	8,735	23,286	20,477	2,809
Fayette	27,109	24,527	2,582	14,406	12,337	2,069	12,703	12,190	513
Forest	849	814	35	417	392	25	432	422	10
Franklin	20,755	18,809	1,946	10,556	9,396	1,160	10,199	9,413	786
Fulton	2,719	2,678	41	1,455	1,424	31	1,264	1,254	10
Greene	7,909	7,780	129	4,158	4,078	80	3,751	3,702	49
Huntingdon	7,411	7,220	191	3,714	3,687	27	3,697	3,533	164
Indiana	15,700	14,728	972	8,293	7,632	661	7,407	7,096	311
Jefferson	8,247	8,030	217	4,321	4,104	217	3,926	3,926	-
Juniata	3,720	3,476	244	2,026	1,801	225	1,694	1,675	19
Lackawanna	35,649	28,483	7,166	19,454	14,465	4,989	16,195	14,018	2,177
Lancaster	71,177	56,511	14,666	41,989	30,329	11,660	29,188	26,182	3,006
Lawrence	17,424	16,361	1,063	9,335	8,469	866	8,089	7,892	197
Lebanon	19,302	17,399	1,903	10,295	8,938	1,357	9,007	8,461	546
Lehigh	43,034	37,944	5,090	23,491	19,613	3,878	19,543	18,331	1,212
Luzerne	52,300	42,800	9,500	27,790	20,899	6,891	24,510	21,901	2,609
Lycoming	21,589	20,213	1,376	11,648	10,653	995	9,941	9,560	381
McKean	9,606	9,027	579	4,944	4,566	378	4,662	4,461	201
Mercer	21,651	19,510	2,141	11,452	9,864	1,588	10,199	9,646	553
Mifflin	7,476	6,535	941	4,064	3,227	837	3,412	3,308	104
Monroe	14,732	13,570	1,162	7,724	7,041	683	7,008	6,529	479
Montgomery	113,698	76,784	36,914	62,823	38,698	24,125	50,875	38,086	12,789
Montour	2,868	2,553	315	1,607	1,356	251	1,261	1,197	64
Northampton	42,335	35,764	6,571	23,129	18,357	4,772	19,206	17,407	1,799
Northumberland	17,474	15,038	2,436	9,350	7,562	1,788	8,124	7,476	648
Perry	7,874	7,504	370	4,110	3,926	184	3,764	3,578	186
Philadelphia	286,386	195,552	90,834	171,185	105,511	65,674	115,201	90,041	25,160
Pike	2,101	2,086	15	1,145	1,130	15	956	956	-
Potter	3,657	3,546	111	1,840	1,766	74	1,817	1,780	37
Schuylkill	25,064	21,095	3,969	13,311	10,389	2,922	11,753	10,706	1,047
Snyder	6,071	5,505	566	3,295	2,804	491	2,776	2,701	75
Somerset	15,033	14,093	940	8,113	7,382	731	6,920	6,711	209
Sullivan	1,061	1,025	36	577	554	23	484	471	13
Susquehanna	8,449	8,382	67	4,574	4,539	35	3,875	3,843	32
Tioga	7,684	7,344	340	4,046	3,804	242	3,638	3,540	98
Union	4,589	4,088	501	2,548	2,094	454	2,041	1,994	47
Venango	12,899	12,090	809	7,027	6,456	571	5,872	5,634	238
Warren	7,897	7,461	436	4,188	3,810	378	3,709	3,651	58
Washington	35,248	32,434	2,814	18,148	16,036	2,112	17,100	16,398	702
Wayne	7,721	7,156	565	4,253	3,823	430	3,468	3,333	135
Westmoreland	65,676	58,354	7,322	34,388	28,195	6,193	31,288	30,159	1,129
Wyoming	5,214	5,139	75	2,718	2,660	58	2,496	2,479	17
York	53,748	48,903	4,845	28,175	24,734	3,441	25,573	24,169	1,404

[1] Data related to the county location of the schools rather than residence of enrolled pupils.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 71

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1980-81 THROUGH 1985-86

Level and program field	Vocational education enrollments					
	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
State Total	**351,907**	**364,092**	**373,947**	**395,190**	**400,440**	**405,718**
Secondary total	**181,486**	**197,996**	**216,910**	**233,242**	**242,920**	**251,849**
Agriculture education	10,267	11,122	11,718	12,728	13,435	13,825
Business education	45,108	50,322	56,198	61,146	59,695	61,110
Consumer and homemaking education	46,338	44,846	50,698	54,728	60,573	63,020
Health occupation education	4,557	5,081	5,168	4,866	4,912	5,151
Marketing and distributive education	6,263	7,071	7,684	8,856	9,120	9,694
Occupational home economics education	8,419	9,002	9,845	10,032	7,342	7,637
Technical education	7,477	7,766	8,539	8,827	9,184	9,708
Trade and industrial education	47,371	51,803	55,972	59,859	73,569	76,718
Other, not elsewhere classified	5,686	10,983	11,088	12,200	5,090	4,986
Postsecondary total	**90,040**	**93,133**	**83,101**	**80,130**	**75,381**	**71,292**
Agriculture education	902	944	767	786	317	366
Business education	32,000	34,121	32,971	29,292	27,291	24,463
Health occupation education	17,094	17,077	16,106	16,248	14,145	13,576
Marketing and distributive education	6,338	6,049	3,969	3,183	5,024	5,103
Occupational home economics education	3,327	3,059	2,291	2,362	1,096	1,063
Technical education	20,295	19,908	17,659	18,734	16,742	15,769
Trade and industrial education	8,914	10,249	8,080	8,245	10,674	10,805
Other, not elsewhere classified	1,170	1,726	1,258	1,280	92	147
Adult Total	**80,381**	**72,963**	**73,936**	**81,818**	**82,139**	**82,577**
Agriculture education	4,619	4,941	4,758	5,508	5,429	5,327
Business education	26,096	18,771	22,157	21,067	16,149	15,306
Consumer and homemaking education	1,702	2,182	2,334	2,492	2,480	3,376
Health occupation education	6,643	5,512	7,413	9,056	9,592	9,032
Marketing and distributive education	880	950	426	1,467	1,198	972
Occupational home economics education	2,839	3,165	2,902	2,266	876	1,059
Technical education	4,217	3,847	3,721	5,686	5,821	4,798
Trade and industrial education	32,962	33,326	29,902	33,908	39,514	41,228
Other, not elsewhere classified	423	369	323	368	1,080	1,479

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 72

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1985-86

Program field	Vocational education completers, by level			
	Total	Secondary [1]	Postsecondary [2]	Adult [2]
State Total	**63,168**	**42,912**	**13,878**	**6,378**
Agriculture Education	2,388	2,150	214	24
Business Education	21,642	16,291	3,819	1,532
Health Occupations Education	6,621	1,694	3,526	1,401
Marketing and Distributive Education	2,907	2,348	519	40
Occupational Home Economics Education	3,473	2,103	1,030	340
Technical Education	6,125	2,449	3,036	640
Trade and Industrial Education	17,302	13,320	1,581	2,401
Not Elsewhere Classified	2,710	2,557	153	

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 73

FOLLOW-UP STATUS OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1985-86

Level and Program	Percent of Respondents						
	Employed in field related to training	Employed in field not related to to training	Military service	Continuing education	Total gainfully placed (2)	Unemployed looking	Unemployed not looking
State Total	**37.9**	**23.1**	**5.3**	**20.7**	**87.0**	**8.9**	**4.1**
Secondary Total	**33.1**	**23.0**	**6.9**	**24.4**	**87.4**	**9.5**	**3.1**
Agriculture education	30.5	29.6	10.1	15.6	85.8	11.1	3.1
Business education	31.1	19.7	2.8	34.4	88.0	8.6	3.4
Health occupations education	34.5	18.8	2.4	28.9	84.6	9.9	5.5
Marketing and distributive education	40.1	19.1	4.8	19.2	83.2	12.3	4.5
Occupational home economics education	34.2	21.5	5.0	15.8	76.5	16.8	6.7
Technical education	22.2	20.5	12.0	37.3	92.0	6.2	1.8
Trade and industrial education	36.2	27.3	11.6	13.0	88.1	9.8	2.1
Not elsewhere classified	37.4	27.7	8.2	17.6	90.9	6.2	2.9
Postsecondary Total	**63.1**	**12.2**	**0.5**	**14.5**	**90.3**	**6.3**	**3.4**
Agriculture education [1]	74.4	11.7	2.3	9.3	97.7	-	2.3
Business education	54.8	15.5	0.5	17.5	88.3	7.0	4.7
Health occupations education	83.3	4.3	0.4	4.6	93.2	3.4	3.4
Marketing and distributive education	56.2	13.9	-	17.4	87.5	6.9	5.6
Occupational home economics education	51.2	8.1	-	13.4	72.7	22.7	4.6
Technical education	59.6	15.0	0.8	19.6	95.0	4.2	0.8
Trade and industrial education	61.7	12.2	0.4	8.8	83.1	12.2	4.7
Not elsewhere classified [1]	42.9	15.9	-	31.7	90.5	1.6	7.9
Adult Total	**41.8**	**32.6**	**0.6**	**6.3**	**81.3**	**8.5**	**10.2**
Agriculture education	33.0	40.6	-	4.4	78.0	4.4	17.6
Business education	37.5	34.9	0.1	6.9	79.4	9.6	11.0
Health occupations education	71.4	11.4	0.4	5.0	88.2	4.4	7.4
Marketing and distributive education	24.6	34.4	-	6.6	65.6	9.8	24.6
Occupational home [1] economics education	23.6	26.2	1.3	7.1	58.2	22.7	19.1
Technical education	38.6	38.6	0.4	7.4	85.0	8.0	7.0
Trade and industrial education	32.7	41.1	1.1	6.5	81.4	8.5	10.1

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services

TABLE 74

AVERAGE SALARY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL CLASSROOM TEACHERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1971-72 THROUGH 1985-86

School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers	School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers
1985 to 86	**$25,853**		
1984 to 85	24,192	1977 to 78	14,462
1983 to 84	22,703	1976 to 77	13,433
1982 to 83	21,178	1975 to 76	12,615
1981 to 82	19,482	1974 to 75	11,628
1980 to 81	17,981	1973 to 74	10,921
1979 to 80	16,517	1972 to 73	10,389
1978 to 79	15,513	1971 to 72	9,903

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services

TABLE 75

PUBLIC SCHOOL PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, AVERAGE SALARY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE, BY POSITION: 1985-86

Position	Personnel			Average salary			Average number of years of higher education [1]			Average years of service		
	Total	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female
State Total	**118,239**	**49,362**	**68,877**	**$28,792**	**$25,309**	**$26,781**	**5.88**	**5.61**	**5.72**	**18.23**	**14.30**	**15.94**
Administrative and Supervisory	**6,302**	**5,234**	**1,068**	**40,153**	**36,527**	**39,538**	**6.90**	**6.78**	**6.88**	**23.37**	**19.71**	**22.75**
Executive Director	26	26		55,955		55,955	8.31		8.31	27.54		27.54
Assistant Executive Director	41	39	2	47,823	39,190	47,402	7.90	8.50	7.93	24.77	20.50	24.56
Superintendent, district	482	464	18	50,829	48,266	50,737	8.30	8.50	8.30	25.88	24.11	25.82
Assistant Superintendent, district	192	174	18	46,875	44,226	46,625	8.01	7.61	7.97	23.71	23.11	23.65
Administrative Assistant	189	159	30	41,012	37,533	40,470	6.69	6.60	6.67	25.26	19.70	24.38
Elementary Principal	1,505	1,225	280	38,839	38,434	38,763	6.76	7.04	6.81	24.11	21.41	23.61
Assistant Elementary Principal	78	60	18	34,709	31,468	33,961	6.70	6.61	6.68	20.57	17.61	19.88
Secondary Principal	937	904	33	40,732	40,004	40,706	6.83	6.76	6.83	24.67	21.82	24.57
Assistant Secondary Principal	965	857	108	36,882	36,633	36,854	6.68	6.83	6.70	21.59	19.05	21.30
Principal, K through 12	184	170	14	38,971	39,044	38,976	6.85	7.36	6.89	23.02	18.14	22.65
Assistant Principal K through 12	114	92	22	34,565	34,251	34,504	6.76	6.86	6.78	18.98	19.00	18.98
Director, Vocational Education	81	75	6	41,872	37,048	41,510	6.92	7.00	6.93	22.55	19.67	22.33
Assistant Director of Vocational Ed	34	31	3	37,928	35,230	37,667	6.23	7.67	6.35	19.55	13.33	19.00
Coordinator	239	158	81	35,509	30,568	33,848	6.48	6.32	6.43	22.32	16.70	20.42
Supervisor	1,235	800	435	38,454	35,458	37,399	6.44	6.56	6.48	21.81	19.08	20.84
Classroom Teachers	**101,665**	**40,804**	**60,861**	**27,134**	**24,975**	**25,853**	**5.71**	**5.57**	**5.62**	**17.42**	**14.13**	**15.45**
Kindergarten	2,371	38	2,333	23,850	24,444	24,435	5.37	5.40	5.40	12.13	15.35	15.30
Elementary	38,008	9,096	28,912	27,052	25,608	25,961	5.82	5.57	5.63	16.39	15.15	15.45
Secondary	43,126	25,803	17,323	27,156	24,886	26,256	5.64	5.54	5.60	18.10	14.48	16.65
Specialized, K through 12	5,598	2,611	2,987	26,946	24,800	25,812	5.67	5.55	5.61	16.83	13.70	15.16
Special Education	10,474	2,528	7,946	26,072	23,166	23,881	5.79	5.61	5.66	13.43	9.62	10.54
Speech Correctionist	1,302	171	1,131	26,794	22,809	23,349	5.78	5.62	5.64	17.64	11.40	12.22
Department Head	786	557	229	33,576	32,349	33,219	6.60	6.55	6.59	23.94	21.56	23.25
Coordinate Services	**9,591**	**3,014**	**6,577**	**31,199**	**26,620**	**28,076**	**6.44**	**5.85**	**6.04**	**20.35**	**15.22**	**16.83**
Asst. To The Sup. In Charge Of Inst	34	28	6	45,305	40,559	44,442	7.68	9.50	7.82	21.93	21.33	21.82
Asst. To The Sup. In Charge Of Bus	22	22		48,128		48,128	6.36		6.36	27.23		27.23
Audiometrist	21	2	19	25,524	21,227	21,656	6.50	6.00	6.05	9.50	8.37	8.48
Business Manager	151	134	17	37,263	28,156	36,224	5.55	3.47	5.32	15.54	11.94	15.13
Curriculum Coordinator	68	50	18	40,199	33,712	38,482	7.40	7.00	7.29	24.76	19.33	23.32
Dental Hygienist	72	1	71	25,415	26,041	26,032	6.00	5.59	5.60	18.00	15.59	15.63
Director of Data Processing	5	3	2	41,821	17,940	32,268	6.33	5.50	6.00	18.00	5.50	13.00
Director of Personnel	31	27	4	45,664	39,131	44,821	6.48	7.00	6.55	23.26	16.75	22.42
Federal Coordinator	48	38	10	36,444	28,525	34,894	6.89	6.10	6.73	25.87	16.90	24.00
Guidance, Elementary	562	222	340	27,834	25,262	26,308	6.31	6.24	6.27	18.44	14.19	15.87
Guidance, Secondary	1,904	1,171	733	30,181	27,751	29,256	6.43	6.29	6.38	22.85	18.08	21.01
Guidance, K through 12	687	285	402	31,426	31,883	31,694	6.78	7.05	6.94	21.21	17.01	18.76
Home and School Visitor	278	119	159	30,034	28,363	29,088	5.73	5.70	5.71	20.55	16.69	18.34
Librarian, Elementary	880	51	829	28,605	25,115	25,327	5.84	5.69	5.70	19.29	15.17	15.41
Librarian, Secondary	832	160	672	28,346	25,683	26,195	6.06	5.79	5.84	20.11	16.54	17.23
Librarian, K through 12	194	25	169	25,923	25,645	25,683	5.88	5.77	5.78	16.68	15.42	15.58
Manager, School Food Services	38	6	32	28,640	26,664	26,931	5.00	4.81	4.84	18.50	17.50	17.66
Occupational Therapist	19	1	18	40,481	21,461	22,650	7.00	4.89	5.00	29.00	8.78	9.84
Physical Therapist	57	8	49	28,999	27,460	27,676	6.13	5.73	5.79	17.88	10.69	11.70
Psychiatric Social Worker	26	7	19	27,452	27,304	27,344	6.00	6.11	6.08	14.43	13.47	13.73
Psychological Examiner	10	5	5	25,657	24,292	24,974	5.80	6.00	5.90	6.80	11.40	9.10
Psychologist	646	363	283	32,944	30,065	31,694	7.12	7.02	7.07	15.58	12.26	14.12
School Nurse	1,750	4	1,746	28,677	25,429	25,436	5.50	5.29	5.29	15.25	14.50	14.50
Specialist	1,256	282	974	29,559	26,810	27,439	6.16	5.86	5.93	17.77	14.04	14.88
Others	**681**	**310**	**371**	**31,766**	**23,732**	**27,428**	**6.05**	**5.48**	**5.74**	**17.45**	**10.48**	**13.65**

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 76

SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1985 TO JUNE 30, 1986

County	Expenditures of State funds								
	Basic instruction subsidy	Vocational education	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Homebound	Tuition court placed children	Safe driving course	Education of the disadvantaged
PENNSYLVANIA	**$1,839,068,204**	**$27,025,912**	**$141,611,343**	**$188,720,535**	**$47,024,327**	**$489,179**	**$9,800,539**	**$1,945,347**	**$669,817**
Adams	9,859,159	144,119	926,875	1,722,179	211,534	2,190	49,434	16,975	-
Allegheny	175,015,869	2,318,451	14,198,975	20,427,750	4,844,692	37,145	1,618,140	126,310	120,000
Armstrong	18,400,485	277,074	1,670,611	2,602,216	98,598	2,864	52,766	26,145	-
Beaver	34,758,320	470,108	4,842,705	3,506,473	265,055	6,148	80,397	48,720	-
Bedford	13,415,718	194,881	1,253,620	1,939,504	-	2,681	29,420	8,330	-
Berks	46,037,007	739,347	3,724,798	4,395,122	1,343,198	7,787	435,946	76,935	43,770
Blair	26,409,226	582,113	6,138,755	1,919,144	521,611	15,191	73,849	34,020	16,271
Bradford	19,035,015	255,461	1,826,590	2,868,783	258,680	2,649	61,214	18,340	-
Bucks	59,762,571	786,348	4,195,483	8,275,747	6,604,987	32,056	875,237	48,665	1,151
Butler	28,579,284	289,305	1,965,583	4,102,796	1,247,847	9,827	89,903	38,810	-
Cambria	31,375,556	667,879	3,656,442	4,010,131	307,407	11,828	85,731	51,930	15,374
Cameron	1,803,266	3,766	-	83,457	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	9,227,998	165,989	769,032	863,226	34,729	4,364	30,613	4,305	2,110
Centre	12,791,346	247,002	390,632	1,639,243	320,974	735	55,282	29,540	-
Chester	30,402,184	386,343	2,566,397	7,387,176	668,642	4,979	228,342	85,710	-
Clarion	11,759,435	221,791	915,191	1,760,809	198,285	1,086	19,998	14,420	-
Clearfield	24,882,647	379,236	2,550,852	2,980,996	107,301	5,595	10,266	30,480	406
Clinton	8,559,571	97,442	164,995	785,642	431,659	1,772	322	11,545	4,958
Columbia	12,943,421	219,736	648,818	1,502,401	280,079	3,370	108,425	21,630	-
Crawford	17,290,842	265,006	1,104,220	2,667,776	572,088	1,260	65,341	7,665	29,061
Cumberland	30,292,332	370,943	1,792,509	3,138,039	806,997	3,725	144,000	66,265	603
Dauphin	34,617,261	460,297	1,965,478	2,511,286	965,421	2,880	241,864	58,255	-
Delaware	50,520,749	787,703	5,177,560	4,361,731	4,237,507	27,821	424,100	45,080	1,095
Elk	6,045,628	46,709	551,149	734,661	-	4,452	1,915	17,010	-
Erie	45,372,533	760,707	3,660,459	3,603,224	1,975,599	13,419	257,918	45,265	103,875
Fayette	37,363,485	624,924	3,199,326	4,377,200	564,332	17,673	70,575	39,725	33,742
Forest	1,087,122	15,633	136,590	147,165	22,500	153	-	1,995	-
Franklin	20,140,501	418,485	1,683,182	2,272,590	210,684	2,663	44,736	29,952	1,023
Fulton	3,738,998	61,886	225,542	512,358	56,584	-	3,302	5,250	-
Greene	9,599,067	120,168	964,690	1,425,436	321,746	3,796	21,802	10,010	-
Huntingdon	10,661,985	213,179	397,587	1,464,045	399,577	1,056	4,179	11,235	1,076
Indiana	18,723,121	302,146	1,890,454	2,430,573	227,612	5,217	39,028	21,280	-
Jefferson	10,671,657	147,231	379,832	1,532,807	198,979	1,902	13,477	14,595	-
Juniata	4,180,883	80,911	81,406	593,900	136,036	-	6,745	8,225	-
Lackawanna	32,880,646	462,214	3,600,372	2,805,909	954,385	18,181	102,740	40,285	-
Lancaster	44,532,733	642,392	1,929,328	5,108,833	1,040,256	6,852	241,299	92,840	-
Lawrence	20,793,272	317,912	1,128,859	1,471,375	524,781	6,575	116,456	26,460	-
Lebanon	17,729,631	303,936	1,650,935	1,541,091	267,520	2,347	103,980	29,265	-
Lehigh	31,374,277	562,912	1,992,899	2,613,910	1,342,391	8,763	282,943	36,010	-
Luzerne	52,754,612	961,886	4,826,857	5,345,606	1,269,417	33,832	335,866	30,565	-
Lycoming	23,849,297	207,573	1,294,619	1,855,033	598,944	5,421	121,143	17,075	-
McKean	13,102,723	223,274	761,631	1,164,067	291,486	3,257	35,520	15,715	-
Mercer	25,130,374	306,737	2,453,338	2,614,697	1,460,858	6,109	150,352	35,350	13,434
Mifflin	9,835,182	154,471	598,571	1,196,489	596,394	3,560	-	16,205	-
Monroe	7,955,368	161,630	633,222	1,363,484	174,489	2,206	89,351	21,000	-
Montgomery	39,508,986	653,307	3,146,887	8,350,707	4,991,166	10,037	793,736	91,040	-
Montour	2,760,367	42,337	228,773	383,661	36,565	420	28,680	4,510	2,891
Northampton	29,860,469	545,261	2,139,438	3,075,745	918,528	9,153	380,091	44,950	-
Northumberland	19,886,414	307,442	2,216,222	1,911,987	484,292	5,712	138,043	21,595	-
Perry	8,882,010	131,153	781,803	1,750,383	109,394	1,624	32,936	11,585	-
Philadelphia	307,166,772	3,849,055	12,853,917	7,556,921	-	43,291	470,795	-	280,000
Pike	994,545	20,084	81,199	231,360	-	136	11,779	2,965	-
Potter	5,061,700	95,337	476,632	687,168	-	108	21,393	4,690	-
Schuylkill	25,833,111	465,224	2,727,314	2,726,223	-	8,590	116,072	28,980	-
Snyder	7,714,284	148,007	660,377	859,077	78,260	70	38,182	9,240	-
Somerset	18,571,537	358,753	1,099,286	2,371,982	161,794	3,683	62,761	23,670	-
Sullivan	1,191,552	10,871	73,243	403,999	-	49	-	2,415	-
Susquehanna	11,579,352	127,722	1,313,252	2,296,009	192,736	3,957	44,862	13,885	-
Tioga	10,034,090	102,822	309,837	1,446,163	-2,771	714	86,187	16,485	-
Union	4,504,615	98,896	539,638	406,601	22,791	251	17,382	7,140	-
Venango	15,398,162	269,497	864,138	1,886,885	352,251	10,228	12,631	19,775	-
Warren	10,127,915	166,159	922,786	1,260,984	123,256	3,476	-	13,545	-
Washington	39,288,189	432,772	4,268,993	4,140,049	1,119,480	14,353	158,541	44,205	-
Wayne	6,157,064	51,928	484,834	1,920,182	21,742	830	26,838	11,690	-
Westmoreland	65,540,038	990,833	6,214,182	7,613,114	603,845	26,805	262,612	69,660	-
Wyoming	6,921,880	78,004	633,677	1,179,348	175,269	4,621	51,515	2,660	-
York	47,802,195	650,192	3,167,856	4,675,907	674,867	5,684	221,686	65,275	-

TABLE 76

SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1985 TO JUNE 30, 1986 -- CONTINUED

	Expenditures of Federal funds						
	ECIA school district		Vocational Education				
County	Intermediate unit	technology initiatives	Federal	State	Health occupation	ECIA chapter 1	Adult basic education
PENNSYLVANIA	**$15,446,438**	**$1,415,271**	**$26,999,955**	**$1,933,652**	**$2,736,987**	**$151,793,972**	**$3,246,998**
Adams	70,921	-	53,619	-	-	743,982	-
Allegheny	1,586,000	159,399	4,361,908	97,516	120,937	14,476,387	391,734
Armstrong	104,810	35,752	108,558	-	33,335	902,370	22,155
Beaver	269,674	65,413	203,380	-	-	1,814,191	9,655
Bedford	100,713	15,590	143,211	2,210	-	978,861	-
Berks	363,284	26,812	623,313	32,002	86,574	3,197,000	110,987
Blair	209,372	22,500	339,359	38,379	70,369	1,975,273	147,720
Bradford	148,737	28,392	52,779	5,983	36,735	1,205,921	49,114
Bucks	423,759	2,799	451,955	31,000	140,074	3,379,379	67,056
Butler	186,928	-	163,586	-	-	931,358	-
Cambria	182,831	-	592,755	31,765	51,304	2,226,129	20,971
Cameron	-	-	1,486	-	-	-	-
Carbon	58,005	-	115,629	-	-8,791	490,020	7,220
Centre	97,613	33,842	1,429,922	864,169	31,699	679,244	77,499
Chester	340,574	87,148	179,242	3,264	70,492	2,640,358	18,962
Clarion	95,561	-	86,789	-	38,943	622,603	6,743
Clearfield	183,695	-	95,357	-	44,848	1,421,722	-
Clinton	70,510	-	37,779	-	-	565,497	-
Columbia	90,444	22,346	101,763	-	-	819,729	-
Crawford	171,497	14,384	101,461	17,236	55,772	1,251,596	28,378
Cumberland	220,879	21,731	81,989	-	17,881	1,442,046	20,588
Dauphin	285,434	38,200	2,245,264	94,770	73,374	3,226,199	329,619
Delaware	451,421	76,064	671,370	58,722	47,192	5,354,641	220,957
Elk	28,088	30,888	13,131	-	-	-	-
Erie	365,741	8,094	561,146	80,133	59,954	3,058,584	205,013
Fayette	285,799	2,396	158,061	-	52,767	3,354,033	19,589
Forest	10,374	-	3,570	-	-	113,111	-
Franklin	132,312	-	83,939	-	58,925	1,086,920	10,535
Fulton	21,659	13,407	11,974	-	-	216,805	-
Greene	101,585	-	25,066	-	29,863	736,123	-
Huntingdon	64,889	-	90,247	-	24,647	704,589	-
Indiana	139,583	35,650	888,530	102,627	26,023	940,636	-
Jefferson	99,514	-	108,668	-	6,164	608,482	3,557
Juniata	34,863	-	18,318	-	-	354,764	-
Lackawanna	233,448	43,960	246,131	6,000	87,087	2,848,755	18,717
Lancaster	341,953	26,625	646,300	56,584	86,623	3,974,230	148,791
Lawrence	154,900	1,860	96,019	-	39,021	841,520	18,380
Lebanon	120,126	26,803	87,403	-	37,557	869,506	-
Lehigh	267,023	89,052	707,671	40,685	-	2,053,890	57,849
Luzerne	363,810	95,745	952,616	35,242	142,697	4,370,245	35,049
Lycoming	190,191	32,760	1,456,301	247	-	1,440,935	23,631
McKean	66,006	-	93,976	31,993	-	732,555	10,152
Mercer	203,996	35,751	401,080	34,487	32,975	598,423	14,498
Mifflin	33,876	-	61,711	-	38,049	697,789	4,081
Monroe	133,830	25,246	154,977	-	22,888	649,908	-
Montgomery	445,071	69,574	357,748	694	76,036	4,555,057	87,014
Montour	16,681	-	34,666	-	139,471	160,297	-
Northampton	207,183	-819	859,648	39,515	20,501	2,405,883	51,526
Northumberland	111,781	-	66,470	-	-	1,659,526	-
Perry	71,670	32,659	49,539	-	-	428,440	-
Philadelphia	3,557,285	31,378	4,684,974	205,133	462,308	46,580,955	866,763
Pike	21,642	-	5,589	-	-	78,105	6,438
Potter	-	-	12,826	-	-	-	10,895
Schuylkill	143,754	-	310,944	6,118	58,118	1,937,383	2,494
Snyder	41,740	-	27,801	-	-	391,317	-
Somerset	138,637	-	204,658	-	49,115	1,205,262	37,233
Sullivan	11,479	-	2,322	-	-	92,353	-
Susquehanna	84,067	35,751	24,980	-	24,219	679,676	3,988
Tioga	84,243	-	28,778	-	-	717,448	16,078
Union	35,608	-	16,706	-	-	270,726	-
Venango	83,672	-	116,560	-	38,432	495,101	5,737
Warren	84,547	-	70,467	-	29,547	531,295	3,438
Washington	287,176	32,772	262,756	6,572	40,386	2,359,079	26,777
Wayne	72,329	35,559	14,056	-	-	633,147	2,995
Westmoreland	469,041	38,821	487,492	-2,093	-	3,627,767	13,409
Wyoming	52,053	-	19,551	-	-	366,677	6,440
York	320,551	20,967	242,115	12,699	142,866	2,022,169	6,573

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 77

CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (ADM) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1984-85

Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)	Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)
1984 to 85	**$3,249.20**		
1983 to 84	2,999.00	1977 to 78	1,649.52
1982 to 83	2,628.52	1976 to 77	1,507.95
1981 to 82	2,442.41	1975 to 76	1,381.79
1980 to 81	2,279.52	1974 to 75	1,251.95
1979 to 80	2,053.87	1973 to 74	1,108.52
1978 to 79	1,810.50	1972 to 73	1,011.90

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research

TABLE 78

[In thousands of dollars]

CURRENT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975-76 THROUGH 1984-85

County	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76
PENNSYLVANIA	**$5,491,603**	**$4,993,887**	**$4,640,597**	**$4,441,611**	**$4,232,122**	**$3,942,105**	**$3,618,869**	**$3,420,927**	**$3,219,582**	**$3,021,598**
Adams	30,393	27,485	25,640	23,795	21,618	19,532	17,943	16,436	15,108	13,996
Allegheny	705,912	646,583	619,353	572,573	541,801	496,930	463,947	436,125	403,512	375,820
Armstrong	44,936	41,491	38,446	34,980	32,343	29,639	27,723	25,573	23,105	21,777
Beaver	87,311	82,255	77,414	74,405	70,678	66,585	63,388	59,032	56,373	52,766
Bedford	23,540	21,163	20,280	19,878	18,749	17,292	15,583	14,471	13,394	12,540
Berks	158,957	144,396	133,292	126,791	118,202	106,770	98,235	91,446	85,040	80,772
Blair	58,894	53,184	43,525	48,018	45,413	40,620	37,891	34,444	32,244	30,910
Bradford	35,015	33,116	30,923	29,533	28,052	25,779	23,738	22,696	21,331	20,229
Bucks	286,499	261,721	241,129	227,995	208,053	194,275	179,259	166,825	152,051	145,523
Butler	69,108	64,935	60,135	55,818	51,013	48,000	43,530	40,250	36,824	35,264
Cambria	71,783	66,704	63,558	60,646	56,371	53,212	50,293	47,442	44,320	42,286
Cameron	2,977	2,700	2,531	2,476	2,341	2,290	2,192	2,081	1,996	1,900
Carbon	23,294	20,891	19,413	18,230	16,774	15,354	14,037	13,429	12,266	11,446
Centre	39,633	36,256	34,316	32,049	29,735	27,596	25,458	24,030	22,061	20,874
Chester	171,324	153,567	144,754	136,806	127,767	115,204	107,453	100,188	93,713	88,146
Clarion	23,941	22,391	20,551	19,471	18,697	16,926	15,377	14,415	13,219	11,742
Clearfield	46,207	41,688	39,300	36,630	34,275	31,454	29,324	26,630	24,819	22,964
Clinton	16,922	15,602	14,821	13,890	13,173	12,317	11,373	10,774	10,534	9,536
Columbia	30,719	28,162	25,468	24,317	22,987	21,985	20,020	18,223	16,754	15,946
Crawford	36,783	33,451	31,779	31,041	29,231	26,710	24,896	23,405	21,540	20,952
Cumberland	98,547	90,698	83,948	79,938	72,324	66,785	60,967	56,759	53,646	50,432
Dauphin	104,052	94,626	87,713	84,466	78,816	71,932	67,560	64,999	61,107	58,197
Delaware	237,639	219,453	206,419	197,448	186,236	173,882	160,425	150,588	143,244	140,129
Elk	13,551	12,179	11,624	10,913	10,468	9,526	9,159	8,271	7,574	7,290
Erie	122,420	110,955	103,868	98,435	94,185	88,244	82,549	76,544	71,363	69,702
Fayette	68,082	62,590	57,974	54,929	52,115	48,284	44,900	41,919	38,043	36,595
Forest	2,786	2,540	2,400	2,200	1,978	2,020	1,722	1,645	1,507	1,430
Franklin	48,663	44,786	42,472	40,158	36,888	33,759	30,792	28,426	27,072	24,684
Fulton	6,442	5,974	5,351	5,084	4,684	4,331	3,994	3,672	3,432	3,084
Greene	24,128	21,510	19,438	18,431	16,985	15,483	13,558	12,460	11,421	10,378
Huntingdon	19,983	18,402	16,718	15,768	14,951	13,908	12,510	12,122	10,858	10,270
Indiana	41,821	37,828	34,760	32,826	30,940	28,319	25,626	24,191	22,603	20,381
Jefferson	22,431	20,732	19,165	17,879	16,846	15,559	14,391	13,301	12,544	11,691
Juniata	7,045	6,608	5,879	5,769	5,302	4,819	4,406	4,217	4,006	3,536
Lackawanna	84,047	76,318	72,551	71,603	65,004	59,452	57,573	53,696	50,177	46,693
Lancaster	158,698	144,195	133,951	127,339	118,013	108,270	99,291	92,601	88,054	82,706
Lawrence	45,937	42,690	39,660	36,758	34,470	31,876	30,021	28,672	27,348	27,333
Lebanon	47,182	43,601	40,908	38,882	36,561	33,315	30,756	28,572	26,732	25,484
Lehigh	120,070	110,653	101,344	95,946	88,689	82,986	76,631	71,289	67,192	60,205
Luzerne	128,264	119,200	111,500	106,799	98,709	92,113	83,067	80,175	74,418	70,358
Lycoming	54,299	49,278	46,622	44,392	42,503	39,133	36,424	34,172	32,479	30,257
McKean	27,230	23,984	22,506	21,170	19,570	18,299	17,089	15,948	14,868	14,004
Mercer	58,525	55,373	52,739	50,210	48,021	44,384	41,347	38,983	36,705	34,766
Mifflin	20,405	17,787	17,267	17,240	15,696	14,108	13,540	12,637	10,509	10,433
Monroe	38,793	34,305	31,233	28,417	25,543	23,273	20,696	18,714	17,262	15,228
Montgomery	331,929	302,212	285,149	274,789	256,230	237,246	222,496	211,015	200,371	188,357
Montour	8,296	7,690	6,546	6,096	5,639	5,104	4,746	4,141	3,995	4,017
Northampton	110,852	101,230	95,225	89,950	82,549	75,513	70,073	67,735	63,669	59,469
Northumberland	38,637	35,548	33,002	33,085	30,019	27,751	25,897	24,415	22,815	21,287
Perry	16,879	16,045	14,260	13,176	12,197	11,344	10,339	9,609	8,919	8,268
Philadelphia	742,235	647,833	569,630	588,763	626,756	617,731	534,479	530,029	522,367	478,113
Pike	6,113	5,785	5,254	4,809	4,633	4,290	3,765	3,180	3,086	2,890
Potter	9,565	8,781	8,137	7,565	7,042	6,532	5,964	5,673	5,142	4,722
Schuylkill	57,330	51,306	47,731	45,655	42,852	39,543	37,793	35,797	33,719	31,800
Snyder	14,208	12,524	11,652	11,003	10,404	9,707	8,776	7,988	7,395	6,675
Somerset	36,422	33,581	30,789	29,521	27,728	25,745	23,491	22,642	20,135	18,847
Sullivan	3,163	2,937	2,856	2,724	2,684	2,353	2,321	2,132	2,061	1,916
Susquehanna	22,209	19,798	18,599	18,128	16,510	15,546	14,354	13,716	12,713	11,858
Tioga	19,956	17,971	17,437	16,723	15,508	14,848	14,154	13,451	12,825	11,985
Union	12,413	10,993	10,222	9,723	8,920	8,296	7,712	7,378	6,893	6,333
Venango	33,703	31,178	29,332	28,108	27,065	24,643	23,250	21,952	20,411	19,104
Warren	21,800	20,716	19,815	18,639	17,995	16,553	14,542	13,335	12,892	12,287
Washington	96,639	89,558	81,778	78,584	74,523	68,781	63,662	59,062	53,808	51,543
Wayne	21,973	19,452	17,996	16,190	15,251	13,997	12,578	11,787	10,340	9,441
Westmoreland	177,272	160,380	148,502	140,660	133,425	122,478	114,295	105,885	99,993	94,098
Wyoming	14,721	13,220	12,372	11,810	11,057	9,839	8,808	8,141	7,523	6,999
York	130,099	121,146	113,673	103,468	100,425	91,746	84,714	79,375	75,139	71,031

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

[Money figures in thousands]

TABLE 79

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984-85

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue, by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita (school code)		Payment in lieu of taxes	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
PENNSYLVANIA	**501**	**501**	**$2,528,502**	**497**	**$40,546**	**390**	**$17,135**	**345**	**$5,584**
Adams	6	6	12,909	6	222	6	197	4	8
Allegheny	43	43	371,340	43	6,228	13	635	15	148
Armstrong	4	4	17,151	4	260	4	205	4	70
Beaver	15	15	42,545	15	743	12	410	12	123
Bedford	5	5	5,865	5	99	5	130	5	19
Berks	18	18	80,863	18	1,258	18	986	11	38
Blair	7	7	19,699	7	329	7	326	7	30
Bradford	7	7	9,239	7	172	7	157	7	196
Bucks	13	13	180,138	13	2,626	7	600	5	94
Butler	7	7	29,123	7	426	7	379	5	28
Cambria	12	12	27,251	12	429	12	365	8	36
Cameron	1	1	848	1	15	1	15	1	29
Carbon	5	5	10,620	4	133	5	145	5	22
Centre	4	4	16,351	4	299	3	138	4	29
Chester	12	12	109,274	12	1,551	7	423	2	3
Clarion	7	7	7,249	6	108	7	126	5	3
Clearfield	8	8	13,682	8	220	8	299	8	57
Clinton	1	1	5,215	1	93	1	80	1	82
Columbia	6	6	9,512	6	189	6	163	4	8
Crawford	3	3	12,500	3	199	3	199	3	53
Cumberland	9	9	40,900	9	789	8	537	5	18
Dauphin	10	10	38,389	10	782	8	464	8	39
Delaware	15	15	164,093	15	2,199	2	134	6	277
Elk	3	3	4,349	3	80	2	37	3	153
Erie	13	13	53,151	13	902	9	255	7	36
Fayette	6	6	16,982	6	285	6	247	6	68
Forest	1	1	1,659	1	22	-	-	1	291
Franklin	5	5	20,562	5	336	5	294	4	29
Fulton	3	3	1,826	3	26	3	32	3	10
Greene	5	5	10,605	5	150	3	39	3	20
Huntingdon	4	4	4,784	4	86	4	86	4	28
Indiana	7	7	14,949	7	256	7	206	7	4
Jefferson	3	3	5,803	3	107	3	107	3	13
Juniata	1	1	980	1	22	1	58	1	5
Lackawanna	10	10	36,446	10	636	-	-	9	85
Lancaster	16	16	75,993	16	1,276	14	818	8	17
Lawrence	8	8	17,425	7	210	8	269	7	24
Lebanon	6	6	21,888	6	364	6	310	5	47
Lehigh	9	9	65,422	9	1,072	9	798	6	51
Luzerne	11	11	50,708	11	893	7	413	11	881
Lycoming	8	8	18,070	8	377	8	287	7	52
McKean	5	5	8,771	5	139	5	119	4	279
Mercer	12	12	22,697	12	381	11	302	9	40
Mifflin	1	1	6,773	1	96	1	115	1	24
Monroe	4	4	23,572	4	339	2	103	4	68
Montgomery	22	22	238,019	21	3,380	10	669	8	59
Montour	1	1	2,537	1	63	1	48	1	6
Northampton	8	8	60,040	8	945	8	610	4	43
Northumberland	6	6	9,805	6	227	6	244	5	41
Perry	4	4	3,869	4	89	4	121	4	12
Philadelphia	1	1	231,713	1	3,798	-	-	1	132
Pike	1	1	4,459	1	71	-	-	1	19
Potter	5	5	3,036	5	48	4	41	5	58
Schuylkill	12	12	19,389	12	356	12	387	11	44
Snyder	2	2	3,792	2	93	2	91	2	6
Somerset	11	11	12,096	11	196	11	200	10	16
Sullivan	1	1	1,391	1	21	1	20	1	31
Susquehanna	6	6	6,916	6	105	5	85	5	9
Tioga	3	3	4,532	3	93	3	85	3	40
Union	2	2	3,808	2	76	2	67	2	12
Venango	5	5	11,324	5	198	5	170	5	9
Warren	1	1	7,134	1	137	1	128	1	364
Washington	14	14	44,419	14	700	10	346	6	13
Wayne	3	3	11,841	3	176	2	68	3	13
Westmoreland	17	17	77,462	17	1,285	16	906	11	982
Wyoming	2	2	4,882	2	75	2	64	2	9
York	15	15	57,866	15	992	14	777	6	30

TABLE 79

[Money figures in thousands]

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984-85 -- CONTINUED

County	Act 511 taxes, [1] 1984-85									
	Per capita		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of district	Amount
PENNSYLVANIA	**395**	**$23,452**	**442**	**$271,690**	**463**	**$52,665**	**112**	**$14,220**	**207**	**$10,153**
Adams	6	197	6	2,354	6	474	-	-	5	207
Allegheny	18	904	42	36,586	41	4,725	10	373	14	548
Armstrong	3	82	4	2,071	4	192	3	161	3	30
Beaver	11	420	15	5,602	14	397	3	59	9	201
Bedford	5	130	5	1,130	5	128	1	17	3	95
Berks	18	987	18	13,268	18	1,848	1	30	7	541
Blair	7	624	7	3,925	4	186	3	436	4	71
Bradford	7	157	7	1,589	7	210	1	14	-	-
Bucks	7	600	3	2,794	13	4,740	1	162	4	465
Butler	7	379	7	4,416	7	524	5	258	2	38
Cambria	12	427	12	3,907	11	314	6	188	5	87
Cameron	1	15	1	172	1	21	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	159	5	1,493	5	278	-	-	3	48
Centre	2	75	4	3,192	4	621	1	721	4	254
Chester	7	427	7	10,204	12	4,208	-	-	1	139
Clarion	7	168	7	1,406	7	186	4	437	4	71
Clearfield	7	161	8	2,776	6	292	2	78	4	72
Clinton	1	80	1	913	1	84	-	-	1	29
Columbia	6	185	6	2,025	6	281	1	86	3	124
Crawford	2	126	3	1,926	3	198	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	632	9	8,886	9	1,486	1	519	6	369
Dauphin	9	567	10	9,877	10	1,439	5	5,116	4	467
Delaware	2	134	-	-	14	3,841	-	-	1	227
Elk	2	74	3	1,227	3	73	-	-	2	58
Erie	9	300	13	10,761	9	838	2	21	3	424
Fayette	6	274	6	3,365	6	291	1	5	4	113
Forest	-	-	1	124	1	61	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	362	5	3,533	4	545	1	244	3	314
Fulton	3	34	3	327	3	46	2	28	-	-
Greene	4	70	5	1,161	4	76	1	16	1	8
Huntingdon	4	99	3	735	4	113	-	-	1	43
Indiana	7	257	7	2,312	7	278	1	10	3	51
Jefferson	3	107	3	1,222	2	92	-	-	2	58
Juniata	1	58	1	666	1	97	1	116	-	-
Lackawanna	1	3,969	9	3,794	10	541	4	216	5	137
Lancaster	13	1,071	16	17,332	13	2,869	2	207	4	463
Lawrence	7	247	8	2,469	6	116	-	-	5	99
Lebanon	6	310	6	3,892	6	621	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	8	1,009	9	11,145	8	1,686	-	-	7	751
Luzerne	8	588	11	9,703	10	722	3	88	8	575
Lycoming	8	304	8	3,880	8	445	1	406	6	248
McKean	5	119	5	1,399	4	71	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	370	12	3,380	8	225	4	102	8	222
Mifflin	1	115	1	1,141	1	122	-	-	1	75
Monroe	1	28	3	1,721	4	1,104	-	-	2	138
Montgomery	11	1,038	8	9,141	21	6,655	1	56	5	400
Montour	1	48	1	666	1	90	-	-	-	-
Northampton	8	667	8	9,063	6	1,141	2	259	4	534
Northumberland	6	330	6	2,576	6	373	1	390	2	48
Perry	4	121	4	1,258	4	177	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	206	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	32	3	251	5	82	2	74	-	-
Schuylkill	12	407	12	4,070	12	381	5	462	11	413
Snyder	2	91	2	976	2	167	1	740	-	-
Somerset	11	220	11	1,896	11	297	5	128	6	95
Sullivan	1	20	1	132	1	37	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	6	101	2	321	6	150	1	15	-	-
Tioga	3	85	3	822	3	119	1	64	2	41
Union	2	133	2	803	-	-	1	450	-	-
Venango	5	171	5	2,264	5	192	1	41	4	167
Warren	1	128	1	1,445	1	286	-	-	1	10
Washington	12	440	14	6,143	13	622	4	131	7	153
Wayne	2	68	-	-	2	365	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	16	1,087	17	11,659	17	1,293	6	180	10	322
Wyoming	2	64	2	768	2	86	-	-	1	49
York	14	902	15	11,634	14	2,240	10	1,113	2	51

[Money figures in thousands]

TABLE 79

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984-85 -- CONTINUED

County	Act 511 taxes, [1] 1984-85											
	Business privilege		Trailers		Amusements		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Other[2]	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
PENNSYLVANIA	**5**	**$1,165**	**2**	**$1**	**46**	**$3,304**	**44**	**$8,475**	**17**	**$124**	**7**	**$100,861**
Adams	-	-	-	-	4	363	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	6	340	11	1,927	2	16	2	46,025
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	Z	-	-
Beaver	1	14	-	-	2	35	6	380	3	15	1	287
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	-	-	-	-	4	144	3	832	-	-	-	-
Blair	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	356	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	-	-	1	35	4	1,782	1	19	-	-
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	222	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	2	143	-	-	2	5	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	2	406	-	-	2	12	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	185	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	1	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	1	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	3	578	-	-	-	-	2	33
Delaware	-	-	-	-	3	49	1	455	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	2	36	-	-	1	48	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	-	1	Z	2	217	1	1	1	1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	1,053	-	-	2	335	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	1	281	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	1	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	1	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	426	1	Z	-	-
Lycoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	296	1	5	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	3	196	2	264	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	451	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	54,515
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	58	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	1	34	1	59	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	423	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	2	1	3	128	2	144	1	2	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than one half the unit of measure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 80

ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF STUDY BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: FALL 1976 THROUGH 1985

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total, all institutions	**539,850**	**534,626**	**550,639**	**533,990**	**526,820**	**512,041**	**498,173**	**487,454**	**489,373**	**488,310**
STATE UNIVERSITIES	83,168	82,513	81,524	79,282	78,791	78,019	76,878	76,597	78,538	79,807
Undergraduate	72,061	71,848	70,850	68,850	68,169	66,428	65,066	64,082	66,541	66,791
Graduate	7,823	7,429	6,971	6,647	7,158	8,142	8,178	8,632	9,040	9,574
Unclassified	3,284	3,236	3,703	3,785	3,464	3,449	3,634	3,883	2,957	3,442
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	128,325	126,536	129,687	131,281	131,735	131,990	128,667	128,683	132,696	138,722
Undergraduate	85,763	84,076	84,056	86,248	85,747	84,178	84,578	81,524	86,676	86,259
First-professional	4,439	4,466	5,006	4,605	4,551	4,624	4,503	4,584	4,553	4,546
Graduate	19,388	19,462	20,101	19,561	20,247	20,390	19,325	19,593	20,393	27,183
Unclassified	18,735	18,532	20,524	20,867	21,190	22,798	20,261	22,982	21,074	20,734
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	88,765	91,859	96,144	89,275	82,884	79,899	76,698	74,945	73,612	69,081
Undergraduate	85,335	87,895	92,728	85,958	79,133	76,982	74,186	72,626	71,196	66,719
Unclassified	3,430	3,964	3,416	3,417	3,751	2,917	2,512	2,319	2,416	2,362
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	47,145	47,361	48,065	47,613	47,920	47,600	46,041	44,426	43,581	41,164
Undergraduate	24,486	24,436	24,629	24,516	24,643	24,258	23,770	22,885	22,360	21,819
First-professional	6,251	6,297	6,385	6,441	6,418	6,396	6,499	6,487	6,199	6,274
Graduate	11,372	10,973	11,044	10,556	10,259	10,289	9,833	9,516	9,560	8,523
Unclassified	5,036	5,655	6,007	6,100	6,600	6,657	5,939	5,538	5,462	4,548
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	158,436	158,011	157,809	155,468	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310
Undergraduate	122,705	123,536	124,551	123,647	125,010	119,855	115,325	110,442	109,061	106,999
First-professional	2,366	2,192	2,297	2,349	2,140	2,213	2,087	2,061	1,984	2,012
Graduate	20,219	19,383	18,295	17,043	17,068	15,857	15,072	14,681	14,532	14,247
Unclassified	13,146	12,900	12,666	12,429	11,634	12,211	11,929	14,448	13,487	13,052
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	3,206	3,135	3,105	2,885	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338
Undergraduate	326	322	359	372	363	286	355	83	96	104
First-professional	1,477	1,475	1,384	1,251	1,262	1,110	1,265	1,472	1,476	1,507
Graduate	1,139	1,102	1,157	1,091	1,024	1,101	890	851	785	654
Unclassified	264	236	205	171	117	135	151	309	268	73
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,770	6,253	6,646	6,634	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284
Undergraduate	6,048	5,528	5,972	6,353	6,072	6,236	6,105	5,772	6,259	6,183
Unclassified	722	725	674	281	341	129	187	181	176	101
SPECIALIST ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS	23,774	18,694	27,434	21,329	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604
Undergraduate	23,774	18,694	27,397	21,294	20,233	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604
Unclassified	-	-	37	35	33	-	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	261	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-
Undergraduate	261	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-

Note: Excludes students in noncredit adult education, those taking courses by mail, radio, or TV, auditors, those studying abroad if their enrollment at the reporting institution is only an administrative record and the fee nominal, those studying at a branch campus or extension center in a foreign country, and high school students taking college courses.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

[See bottom note, table 80]

TABLE 81

ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1976 THROUGH 1985

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total, all institutions	**539,850**	**534,626**	**550,639**	**533,990**	**526,820**	**512,041**	**498,173**	**487,454**	**489,373**	**488,310**
Full-time	363,429	358,460	368,348	362,597	357,704	348,191	341,349	334,423	338,890	336,814
Part-time	176,421	176,166	182,291	171,393	169,116	163,850	156,824	153,031	150,483	151,496
Men	**262,791**	**261,909**	**272,970**	**263,780**	**259,120**	**253,379**	**250,907**	**250,645**	**257,389**	**262,689**
Full-time	186,593	185,586	193,107	189,045	185,985	181,932	180,820	179,509	185,445	187,852
Part-time	76,198	76,323	79,863	74,735	73,135	71,447	70,087	71,136	71,944	74,837
Women	**277,059**	**272,717**	**277,669**	**270,210**	**267,700**	**258,662**	**247,266**	**236,609**	**231,984**	**225,621**
Full-time	176,836	172,874	175,241	173,552	171,719	166,259	160,529	154,914	153,445	148,962
Part-time	100,223	99,843	102,428	96,658	95,981	92,403	86,737	81,695	78,539	76,659
STATE UNIVERSITIES	**83,168**	**82,513**	**81,524**	**79,282**	**78,791**	**78,019**	**76,878**	**76,597**	**78,538**	**79,807**
Full-time	66,806	66,289	65,952	64,389	63,340	62,113	61,012	60,790	62,903	62,165
Part-time	16,362	16,224	15,572	14,893	15,451	15,906	15,866	15,807	15,635	17,642
Men	**37,440**	**37,592**	**36,837**	**35,348**	**34,514**	**33,846**	**33,568**	**33,585**	**34,951**	**35,741**
Full-time	31,207	31,218	30,675	29,395	28,461	27,893	27,446	27,279	28,557	28,167
Part-time	6,233	6,374	6,162	5,953	6,053	5,953	6,122	6,306	6,394	7,574
Women	**45,728**	**44,921**	**44,687**	**43,934**	**44,277**	**44,173**	**43,310**	**43,012**	**43,587**	**44,066**
Full-time	35,599	35,071	35,277	34,994	34,879	34,220	33,566	33,511	34,346	33,998
Part-time	10,129	9,850	9,410	8,940	9,398	9,953	9,744	9,501	9,241	10,068
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	**128,325**	**126,536**	**129,687**	**131,281**	**131,735**	**131,990**	**128,667**	**128,683**	**132,696**	**138,722**
Full-time	91,293	90,427	90,027	92,475	92,760	91,582	89,578	88,816	90,920	90,142
Part-time	37,032	36,109	39,660	38,806	38,975	40,408	39,089	39,867	41,776	48,580
Men	**69,813**	**69,535**	**72,463**	**73,151**	**70,709**	**72,128**	**71,007**	**72,215**	**75,325**	**78,955**
Full-time	52,143	52,141	52,445	53,818	52,708	52,735	52,054	52,403	54,473	54,852
Part-time	17,670	17,394	20,018	19,333	18,001	19,393	18,953	19,812	20,852	24,103
Women	**58,512**	**57,001**	**57,224**	**58,130**	**61,026**	**59,862**	**57,660**	**56,468**	**57,371**	**59,767**
Full-time	39,150	38,286	37,582	38,657	40,052	38,847	37,524	36,413	36,447	35,290
Part-time	19,362	18,715	19,642	19,473	20,974	21,015	20,136	20,055	20,924	24,477
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	**88,765**	**91,859**	**96,144**	**89,275**	**82,884**	**79,899**	**76,698**	**74,945**	**73,612**	**69,081**
Full-time	33,287	34,598	35,948	34,734	32,322	31,801	31,351	31,136	33,250	34,054
Part-time	55,478	57,261	59,196	54,541	50,562	48,098	45,347	43,809	40,362	35,027
Men	**37,598**	**39,013**	**41,062**	**37,630**	**35,279**	**33,887**	**32,813**	**33,432**	**34,409**	**35,091**
Full-time	15,857	16,607	17,949	16,466	15,304	15,092	14,540	14,816	16,569	17,869
Part-time	21,741	22,406	23,113	21,164	19,975	18,795	18,273	18,616	17,840	17,222
Women	**51,167**	**52,846**	**55,082**	**51,645**	**47,605**	**46,012**	**43,885**	**41,513**	**39,203**	**33,990**
Full-time	17,430	17,991	18,999	18,268	17,018	16,709	16,811	16,320	16,681	16,185
Part-time	33,737	34,855	36,083	33,377	30,587	29,303	27,074	25,193	22,522	17,805
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	**47,145**	**47,361**	**48,065**	**47,613**	**47,920**	**47,600**	**46,041**	**44,426**	**43,581**	**41,164**
Full-time	35,264	35,040	35,098	35,056	35,128	34,910	33,625	33,525	32,254	30,909
Part-time	11,881	12,321	12,967	12,557	12,792	12,690	12,416	10,901	11,327	10,255
Men	**26,607**	**26,968**	**27,597**	**27,718**	**28,240**	**28,101**	**27,485**	**27,040**	**26,846**	**25,798**
Full-time	20,566	20,649	20,884	21,278	21,564	21,396	20,796	20,984	20,411	19,882
Part-time	6,041	6,319	6,713	6,440	6,676	6,705	6,689	6,056	6,435	5,916
Women	**20,538**	**20,393**	**20,468**	**19,895**	**19,680**	**19,499**	**18,556**	**17,386**	**16,735**	**15,366**
Full-time	14,698	14,391	14,214	13,778	13,564	13,514	12,829	12,541	11,843	11,027
Part-time	5,840	6,002	6,254	6,117	6,116	5,985	5,727	4,845	4,892	4,339

TABLE 81

[See bottom note, table 80]

ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1976 THROUGH 1985 -- CONTINUED

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	**158,436**	**158,011**	**157,809**	**155,468**	**155,852**	**150,136**	**144,413**	**141,632**	**139,064**	**136,310**
Full-time	107,271	107,676	107,626	109,272	108,434	107,066	104,226	102,301	100,870	99,281
Part-time	51,165	50,335	50,183	46,196	47,418	43,070	40,187	39,331	38,194	37,029
Men	**74,447**	**74,294**	**74,424**	**73,520**	**74,179**	**72,598**	**71,805**	**73,034**	**73,427**	**73,292**
Full-time	52,057	52,325	52,924	53,726	53,750	53,837	53,829	54,222	54,668	54,950
Part-time	22,390	21,969	21,500	19,794	20,429	18,761	17,976	18,812	18,759	18,342
Women	**83,989**	**83,717**	**83,385**	**81,948**	**81,673**	**77,538**	**72,608**	**68,598**	**65,637**	**63,018**
Full-time	55,214	55,351	54,702	55,546	54,684	53,229	50,397	48,079	46,202	44,331
Part-time	28,775	28,366	28,683	26,402	26,989	24,309	22,211	20,519	19,435	18,687
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	**3,206**	**3,135**	**3,105**	**2,885**	**2,766**	**2,632**	**2,661**	**2,715**	**2,625**	**2,338**
Full-time	**1,666**	**1,698**	**1,614**	**1,552**	**1,510**	**1,421**	**1,465**	**1,651**	**1,618**	**1,596**
Part-time	**1,540**	**1,437**	**1,491**	**1,333**	**1,256**	**1,211**	**1,196**	**1,064**	**1,007**	**742**
Men	**2,420**	**2,346**	**2,303**	**2,142**	**2,094**	**2,045**	**1,996**	**2,146**	**2,120**	**2,051**
Full-time	1,374	1,387	1,329	1,288	1,249	1,194	1,254	1,446	1,436	1,437
Part-time	1,046	959	974	854	845	851	742	700	684	614
Women	**786**	**789**	**802**	**743**	**672**	**587**	**665**	**569**	**505**	**287**
Full-time	292	311	285	264	261	227	211	205	182	159
Part-time	494	478	517	479	411	360	454	364	323	128
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	**6,770**	**6,253**	**6,646**	**6,634**	**6,413**	**6,365**	**6,292**	**5,953**	**6,435**	**6,284**
Full-time	4,501	4,445	4,574	4,446	4,478	4,582	4,532	4,351	4,681	4,690
Part-time	2,269	1,808	2,074	2,188	1,935	1,783	1,760	1,602	1,754	1,594
Men	**1,842**	**1,753**	**1,936**	**1,783**	**1,762**	**1,757**	**1,952**	**1,892**	**2,236**	**2,332**
Full-time	1,233	1,255	1,331	1,160	1,149	1,246	1,349	1,344	1,584	1,755
Part-time	609	498	605	623	613	511	603	548	652	577
Women	**4,928**	**4,500**	**4,710**	**4,851**	**4,651**	**4,608**	**4,340**	**4,061**	**4,199**	**3,952**
Full-time	3,268	3,190	3,241	3,286	3,329	3,336	3,183	3,007	3,097	2,935
Part-time	1,660	1,310	1,469	1,565	1,322	1,272	1,157	1,054	1,102	1,017
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	**23,774**	**18,694**	**27,434**	**21,329**	**20,266**	**15,201**	**16,432**	**12,420**	**12,738**	**14,604**
Full-time	23,080	18,023	26,286	20,450	19,539	14,517	15,469	11,770	12,310	13,977
Part-time	694	671	1,148	879	727	684	963	650	428	627
Men	**12,377**	**10,153**	**16,131**	**12,280**	**12,161**	**8,829**	**10,195**	**7,422**	**7,996**	**9,429**
Full-time	11,909	9,749	15,353	11,706	11,618	8,351	9,466	6,936	7,668	8,940
Part-time	468	404	778	574	543	479	729	486	328	489
Women	**11,397**	**8,541**	**11,303**	**9,049**	**8,105**	**6,372**	**6,237**	**4,998**	**4,742**	**5,175**
Full-time	11,171	8,274	10,933	8,744	7,921	6,166	6,003	4,834	4,642	5,037
Part-time	226	267	370	305	184	206	234	164	100	138
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	**261**	**264**	**225**	**223**	**193**	**199**	**91**	**83**	**84**	-
Full-time	261	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	**247**	**255**	**217**	**208**	**182**	**188**	**86**	**79**	**79**	-
Full-time	247	255	217	208	182	188	86	79	79	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	**14**	**9**	**8**	**15**	**11**	**11**	**5**	**4**	**5**	-
Full-time	14	9	8	15	11	11	5	4	5	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 82

CURRENT FUNDS EXPENDITURES AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: 1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84

	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
Total, all institutions	**$4,831,128**	**$4,449,123**	**$3,914,618**	**$3,496,036**	**$3,089,989**
State universities	460,673	440,045	380,372	347,659	326,232
State-related Commonwealth universities	1,380,165	1,286,806	1,150,820	1,041,261	933,042
Community colleges	234,218	207,286	170,691	155,702	139,617
Private State-aided institutions	1,401,560	1,288,276	1,150,557	1,013,788	874,215
Private colleges and universities	1,191,640	1,082,077	951,434	842,204	735,118
Theological seminaries	19,609	18,283	17,211	14,750	13,602
Private junior colleges	33,341	31,195	25,621	22,737	20,604
Specialized associate degree-granting institutions and State school of technology	109,924	95,154	67,911	57,935	47,559

	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
Total, all institutions	**$2,761,842**	**$2,538,115**	**$2,335,655**	**$2,167,377**	**$1,959,428**
State universities	304,384	283,716	277,199	267,949	236,678
State-related Commonwealth universities	843,673	794,114	750,545	703,139	642,172
Community colleges	129,428	121,178	109,355	96,466	83,396
Private State-aided institutions	756,120	669,924	589,652	544,618	488,107
Private colleges and universities	659,629	606,679	556,404	512,032	474,362
Theological seminaries	12,274	11,831	10,802	9,590	9,752
Private junior colleges	17,742	16,939	15,799	14,142	11,690
Specialized associate degree-granting institutions and State school of technology	38,591	28,734	25,900	19,440	15,271

Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 83

AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: ACADEMIC YEARS 1976-77 THROUGH 1985-86

Institutional category	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82
State universities [1]	**$1,790**	**$1,741**	**$1,645**	**$1,630**	**$1,381**
State-related Commonwealth universities [1]	2,711	2,523	2,368	2,201	1,935
Community colleges	1,041	977	937	880	827
Private State-aided institutions	6,666	6,162	5,684	5,101	4,529
Private colleges and universities	5,907	5,403	4,967	4,517	4,022
Theological seminaries	2,190	2,190	2,190	1,990	1,990
Private junior colleges	4,015	3,718	3,468	3,194	2,920

Institutional category	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
State universities [1]	**1,217**	**1,052**	**1,049**	**965**	**878**
State-related Commonwealth universities [1]	1,760	1,552	1,441	1,312	1,198
Community colleges	724	659	583	565	546
Private State-aided institutions	3,973	3,529	3,040	3,296	3,110
Private colleges and universities	3,563	3,211	2,926	2,697	2,488
Theological seminaries	1,990	1,490	1,415	1,268	1,260
Private junior colleges	2,582	2,352	1,941	2,035	1,774

Average tuitions not calculated for the specialized associate degree-granting institutions or State school of technology because of the uniqueness of the charges in relation to length or programs.

Note: Tuition and required fees reported on a credit-hour or per course cost were not used in calculating the average charges. -- Average community college charges are for in-state students residing in sponsoring areas only. Tuition for in-state students residing in nonsponsoring areas is approximately twice the listed tuition for in-state students.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 84

MEAN SALARIES OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY EMPLOYED ON A CONTRACT OF 9 MONTHS AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROFESSIONAL RANK: 1974-75 THROUGH 1985-86

Year	All ranks		Professor		Associate professor		Assistant professor		Instructor		Lecturer		Undesignated rank	
	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary
1985-86	**18,647**	**$31,903**	**5,831**	**$41,362**	**5,580**	**$31,649**	**5,461**	**$25,907**	**1,559**	**$20,039**	**156**	**$20,643**	**60**	**$19,418**
1984-85	18,619	30,329	5,723	39,524	5,642	30,067	5,484	24,666	1,573	18,979	133	13,936	64	16,833
1983-84	18,056	28,996	5,504	38,309	5,538	28,520	5,353	23,385	1,494	17,847	126	18,479	41	14,034
1982-83	17,105	26,734	4,899	34,923	5,389	27,030	5,018	21,928	1,581	16,898	170	17,487	48	16,930
1981-82	17,958	25,556	5,194	33,649	5,629	25,656	5,302	20,797	1,628	16,074	156	16,174	49	15,779
1980-81	17,468	23,245	5,065	30,923	5,435	23,389	5,145	18,575	1,597	14,439	134	16,186	92	16,289
1979-80	17,500	21,834	4,902	28,915	5,514	22,093	5,295	17,697	1,578	14,086	130	15,197	81	13,693
1978-79	17,549	20,411	4,709	27,176	5,535	20,774	5,512	16,603	1,569	13,181	102	14,772	122	12,494
1977-78	17,121	17,104	4,430	25,613	5,261	19,537	5,582	15,693	1,622	12,525	119	14,108	107	11,484
1976-77	16,513	18,315	4,139	24,844	5,013	18,853	5,480	15,043	1,640	11,831	127	13,444	114	13,568
1975-76	15,963	17,067	3,788	23,261	4,752	17,763	5,435	14,178	1,768	11,366	105	12,075	75	10,920
1974-75	14,390	13,195	3,319	22,192	4,256	16,945	4,907	13,422	1,789	10,768	70	10,513	49	11,150

Note: This table does not include data relating to instructional faculty who teach preclinical or clinical medicine, who are members of a religious order, or who teach in the R O T C program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 85

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE HIGHER EDUCATION GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH
1965-66 TO 1985-86

Academic year	Appropriation (in thousands) [1]	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1985-86	**$91,000**	**201,117**	**117,526**	**$97,028**	**58.4**	**83,591**	**41.6**	**$ 1,650)800)600)400**	**$940**
1984-85	85,757	205,868	117,927	88,385	57.3	87,941	42.7	1,500)800)600)400	851
1983-84	80,147	214,569	115,917	83,465	54.0	98,652	46.0	1,425)760)570)380	816
1982-83	80,147	207,108	119,518	87,635	57.7	87,590	42.3	1,500)800)600)400	842
1981-82	73,468	207,139	123,345	77,592	59.5	83,794	40.5	1,350)704)528	723
1980-81	74,210	206,407	121,712	79,879	59.0	84,695	41.0	1,500)800)600	737
1979-80	72,210	189,358	126,373	78,100	66.7	62,985	33.3	1,500)800)600	685
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500)800)600	711
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500)800)600	694
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200)800)600	613
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200)800)600	640
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200)800)600	693
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200)800	662
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200)800	653
1971-72	55,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200)800	623
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,882	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1967-68 [2]	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1966-67 [2]	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1965-66 [2]	3,801	9,400	6,500	2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	1,200	338

All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA.

Note: * Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Feral Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

Year	(in thousands)	Special allocations
1985-86*	$3,351	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1984-85*	$3,361	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1983-84*	$2,635	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1982-83*	$3,267	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1981-82*	$3,429	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1980-81*	$3,406	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1979-80*	$3,403	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	$2,705	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78*	$2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	$2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	$941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1974-75*	$880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1972-73	$3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 86

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE STUDENT LOAN GUARANTY PROGRAM GROWTH:
1964-65 TO 1985-86

Academic Year	Number of Guaranties	Value of Guaranties	Average Guaranty	Percent of volume increase or decrease over previous year	Full-time student Maximum Annual Guaranty Undergraduate	Graduate
Total	**2,587,526**	**$4,882,355,505**	**$1,887**	-	-	-
1985-86	231,188	530,679,772	2,295	6.4% decrease	2,500	5,000
1984-85	251,030	657,024,404	2,259	6.3% increase	2,500	5,000
1983-84	240,653	533,547,467	2,217	2.5% increase	2,500	5,000
1982-83	238,267	520,524,866	2,185	11.6% decrease	2,500	5,000
1981-82	263,661	588,632,020	2,232	25.1% increase	2,500	5,000
1980-81	224,194	470,380,493	2,098	39.1% increase	2500)3000*	5,000
1979-80	165,158	338,148,350	2,047	38.5% increase	2,500	5,000
1978-79	123,159	244,173,539	1,983	32.2% increase	2,500	5,000
1977-78	100,855	184,750,299	1,832	38.9% increase	2,500	5,000
1976-77	85,585	132,985,885	1,554	24.0% increase	2,500	5,000
1975-76	73,068	107,271,863	1,468	7.6% increase	2,000	2,500
1974-75	70,651	99,681,638	1,411	19.1% increase	2,000	2,500
1973-74	65,659	83,727,364	1,275	16.7% decrease	1,500	2,500
1972-73	81,255	100,502,520	1,237	5.7% decrease	1,500	2,500
1971-72	88,605	106,623,410	1,203	12.5% increase	1,500	1,500
1970-71	85,465	94,812,868	1,109	53.3% increase	1,500	1,500
1969-70	67,366	61,837,831	918	29.9% increase	1,500	1,500
1968-69	52,278	47,620,701	911	36.5% increase	1,000	1,000
1967-68	38,904	34,885,680	897	61.4% increase	1,000	1,000
1966-67	24,313	21,612,222	889	129.8% increase	1,000	1,000
1965-66	11,584	9,402,967	812	166.4% increase	1,000	1,000
1964-65	4,538	3,529,446	768	-	1,000	1,000

Note: * The Education Amendment of 1980 distinguished loan amounts between dependant and independent students at the undergraduate level. Dependant undergraduate student limits are $2,500 per year while independent undergraduate student limits are $3,000 per year.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 87

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
PROPORTION OF 1986-87 ACADEMIC YEAR EDUCATIONAL COSTS OF COMMON RECIPIENTS
FUNDED BY STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS

Type of institution	Educational costs*	Average full-time state grant	Percent of educational costs	Average full-time Pell grant	Percent of educational costs	Combined average grant	Percent of educational costs
Independent Four-Year	**$11,146**	**$1,598**	**14.4%**	**$1,507**	**13.5%**	**$3,105**	**27.9%**
State System of Higher Education	4,347	753	17.3%	1,511	34.8%	2,264	52.1%
State-related Universities	6,569	1,172	17.9%	1,566	23.8%	2,738	41.7%
Junior Colleges	7,438	1,308	17.6%	1,638	22.0%	2,946	39.6%
Community Colleges	2,625	498	19.0%	1,532	58.3%	2,030	77.3%
Nursing Schools	5,131	990	19.3%	1,528	29.8%	2,518	49.1%
Business, Trade, Technical	5,156	1,213	23.5%	1,700	33.0%	2,913	56.5%

* Educational costs indicated are those used in the Federal Pell Grant Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 88

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA) SUMMARY OF STATE PLUS LOAN PROGRAM GROWTH: 1981-82 TO 1985-86

Academic year	Number of guaranties	Value of guaranties	Average guaranty	Percent of volume increase or decrease over previous year
Total	**46,481**	**$117,748,471**	**$2,533**	
1985-86	10,410	269,716,411	2,591	22.8% decrease
1984-85	14,022 R	34,941,329	2,492	32.2% increase
1983-84	10,322 R	26,435,689	2,561	24.7% increase
1982-83	8,420	21,198,818	2,518	158.5% increase
1981-82	3,307	8,200,394	2,480	

Note: Number of guaranties for 1984-85 and 1983-84 are revised figures.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency

TABLE 89

GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 TO 1986

Institution [1]	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total grants	**$464,318**	**$436,710**	**$412,735**	**$376,948**	**$362,120**	**$339,787**	**$327,157**	**$310,806**
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	825	784	749	700	659	659	740	540
Buhl Planetarium	175	165	159	-	150	148	150	150
Carnegie Museum	175	165	159	-	150	149	150	150
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	357	337	319	307	307	307	310	298
Dickinson Law School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	930	835	796	787	687	687	694	667
Drexel Institute of Technology	4,934	4,655	4,412	4,242	4,079	3,940	3,830	3,683
Franklin Institute	526	496	477	450	450	446	450	450
Hahnemann Medical College	4,849	4,338	4,112	3,848	3,707	3,507	3,543	3,536
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	7,426	7,006	6,641	6,260	6,092	5,854	5,878	5,832
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	172	162	154	148	148	148	149	143
Lincoln University	7,563	7,022	6,719	5,812	4,441	4,084	3,927	3,723
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	120	105	87	75	10	10	10	10
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	987	837	794	742	742	700	707	680
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	1,402	1,323	968	905	905	854	863	830
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support, student aid, research, agricultural extension services, agricultural research and medical programs)	181,924	171,638	162,700	149,368	143,481	132,428	127,040	120,118
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	321	303	291	-	275	272	275	275
Philadelphia College of Art	635	505	479	461	461	461	466	448
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	4,730	4,462	4,229	3,952	3,800	3,585	3,634	3,630
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	471	444	421	405	405	405	409	393
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	175	165	159	-	150	149	150	150
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	-	-	-	-	-	148	150	150
College of Performing Arts 2/	124	117	111	107	107	107	108	104
Temple University, total (Educational and general support, student aid, medical programs, dental clinic and university hospital)	110,283	104,193	98,902	90,594	87,083	82,411	79,397	75,555
University of Pennsylvania Museum	175	165	159	150	150	150	150	150
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, museum, school of veterinary medicine and school of medicine)	31,224	29,539	26,355	23,704	23,042	21,936	20,546	19,263
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support, student aid, medical programs and dental clinic)	100,324	94,656	89,732	81,444	78,235	73,956	71,069	67,528
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	64	60	57	55	55	55	56	54
Medical College of Pennsylvania 3/	3,427	3,233	2,594	2,432	2,349	2,231	2,306	2,296

Note: In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year beginning July 1. The primary legal basis for these appropriations is the annual non-preferred appropriations act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 90

FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES BY AREA OF SCIENCE OR ENGINEERING: 1985

Rank	Institution (ranked by total amount received)	Total	Physical sciences	Math and computer sciences	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences n.e.c.
15	Univ. of Pennsylvania	$103,119	$4,688	$16,735	$2,961	$208	$71,876	$2,614	$2,293	$1,744
19	Pennsylvania State Univ.	76,723	30,232	7,654	1,004	5,772	28,568	1,343	1,632	518
28	University of Pittsburgh	58,620	4,047	7,891	1,266	1,211	32,152	5,915	4,168	1,970
38	Carnegie-Mellon Univ.	48,872	33,144	4,549	2,363	219	4,718	882	1,390	1,607
92	Temple University	18,954	80	1,107	195	76	16,103	545	563	28

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Does not include Research and Development obligations to University-associated Federally funded Research and Development centers (FFRDC's)

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Source: National Science Foundation

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 91

FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1985

Rank	Institution (ranked by total Federal obligations)	Total, all activities	Total academic science engineering	Research and development	Research and development plant	Flwshps, trainee-ships and training grants	General support science Engineering	Other science Engineering	Non-science Engineering
15	UNIV OF PENNSYLVANIA	$126,523	$115,172	$103,119	$2,774	$6,998	$1,804	$477	$11,351
18	PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIV	111,279	90,156	76,723	-	1,074	698	11,661	21,123
29	UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH	76,163	61,828	58,620	-	1,955	909	325	14,335
49	CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIV	54,052	49,822	48,872	40	621	144	145	4,230
85	TEMPLE UNIVERSITY	33,564	20,649	18,954	-	1,153	542	-	12,915

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: National Science Foundation

TABLE 92

ASSOCIATE AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PROGRAM AND SEX, BY FIELD OF STUDY: 1984-85

Field of study	Associate degree [1]		Bachelor's degree [2]		First-professional degree [3]		Master's degree [4]		Doctor's degree [5]	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total degrees, all fields	**9,960**	**11,824**	**28,197**	**28,817**	**2,489**	**1,228**	**6,992**	**6,386**	**1,245**	**606**
Agribusiness and agricultural production	46	42	66	18	-	-	4	2	-	-
Agricultural sciences	-	15	244	160	-	-	25	15	6	1
Renewable natural resources	41	5	84	27	-	-	14	3	1	-
Architecture and environmental design	23	113	147	133	-	-	126	58	12	-
Area and ethnic studies	-	-	49	74	-	-	10	12	4	4
Business and management	1,290	1,690	7,830	5,867	-	-	2,647	1,014	61	8
Business and office	1,107	3,501	42	139	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marketing and distribution	61	479	52	166	-	-	4	1	-	-
Communications	242	242	907	1,185	-	-	51	80	4	3
Communication technologies	90	56	40	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and information sciences	432	280	1,838	1,125	-	-	270	144	29	2
Consumer, personal, and miscellaneous services	18	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	46	186	1,045	3,612	-	-	791	1,953	246	256
Engineering	82	8	4,279	848	-	-	952	143	193	18
Engineering and engineering-related technologies	3,266	187	680	54	-	-	22	5	7	1
Foreign languages		3	134	479	-	-	20	49	5	11
Allied health	226	1,308	165	765	-	-	31	122	1	-
Health sciences	149	1,330	485	3,025	1,431	606	173	714	37	37
Home economics	12	69	46	531	-	-	11	91	5	4
Vocational home economics	58	303	13	80	-	-	1	2	-	-
Law	13	89	32	34	791	542	32	7	-	-
Letters	5	11	765	1,318	-	-	78	131	35	40
Liberal/general studies	713	1,104	254	293	-	-	44	29	13	3
Library and archival sciences		3	5	41	-	-	66	199	1	10
Life sciences	32	20	1,291	1,156	-	-	105	66	76	46
Mathematics	25	6	497	492	-	-	87	41	31	8
Military sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	25	36	426	334	-	-	52	72	8	6
Parks and recreation	4	2	94	147	-	-	10	28	2	2
Philosophy and religion	2	-	261	157	-	-	64	58	33	8
Theology	13	25	238	160	267	80	114	83	88	5
Physical sciences	22	3	1,209	503	-	-	219	64	152	24
Science technologies	61	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychology	4	10	716	1,524	-	-	126	226	42	36
Protective services	234	123	543	325	-	-	53	17	-	-
Public affairs	8	34	228	608	-	-	459	658	31	19
Social services	46	48	2,827	2,220	-	-	201	157	105	44
Construction trades	248	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	328	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production	817	332	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and material moving	88	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Visual and performing arts	81	102	652	1,190	-	-	130	142	17	10

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 93

BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE 1976-77 THROUGH 1984-85

Major field of study and level of degree	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Total, all degrees	**75,960**	**75,384**	**76,145**	**74,705**	**73,403**	**73,798**	**73,551**	**72,923**	**73,179**
Bachelor's degrees	57,014	56,541	57,231	55,600	54,589	55,121	54,338	53,697	53,835
First-professional	3,713	3,812	3,740	3,674	3,791	3,762	3,779	4,640	3,524
Master's degrees	13,378	13,173	13,411	13,619	13,356	13,246	13,775	13,935	14,189
Doctor's degrees	1,851	1,858	1,763	1,812	1,667	1,669	1,659	1,651	1,631
Agriculture and natural resources	670	818	922	987	933	1,069	1,053	955	931
Bachelor's	599	736	832	911	935	996	946	876	861
Master's	63	63	71	61	79	54	89	62	54
Doctor's	8	19	19	15	19	19	18	17	16
Architecture and environmental design	476	467	505	465	506	483	475	458	393
Bachelor's	280	311	318	270	297	276	253	204	190
Master's	184	136	162	183	204	193	207	250	199
Doctor's	12	20	25	12	5	14	15	4	4
Area and ethnic studies [1]	153	164	197	173	187	165	160	190	172
Bachelor's	123	124	142	132	132	124	131	129	126
Master's	22	33	46	34	43	25	21	41	33
Doctor's	8	7	9	7	12	16	8	20	13
Business and management	17,831	17,542	17,647	15,904	14,746	14,196	13,349	12,088	11,436
Bachelor's	14,096	13,966	14,143	12,678	11,779	11,466	10,753	9,735	9,222
Master's	3,666	3,499	3,458	3,167	2,905	2,670	2,528	2,290	2,164
Doctor's	69	77	46	59	62	60	68	63	50
Communications and communications technology	2,230	2,205	2,041	1,800	1,536	1,408	1,182	1,234	981
Bachelor's	2,158	2,038	1,955	1,711	1,424	1,321	1,073	1,003	875
Master's	131	160	83	86	107	82	102	223	103
Doctor's	7	7	3	3	5	5	7	8	3
Computer and information sciences	3,408	2,976	2,236	1,860	1,250	962	695	532	429
Bachelor's	2,963	2,498	1,865	1,489	1,007	698	513	371	307
Master's	414	450	344	339	218	248	158	136	101
Doctor's	31	28	27	32	25	16	24	25	20
Education	7,903	8,287	9,173	9,943	10,658	11,851	13,254	14,182	15,765
Bachelor's	4,657	4,816	5,302	5,543	5,989	6,927	7,732	8,548	9,431
Master's	2,744	2,969	3,347	3,876	4,184	4,452	5,083	5,216	5,928
Doctor's	502	502	524	524	485	472	439	418	406
Engineering and engineering-related technologies, and precision production	7,202	6,996	6,884	6,108	5,760	5,337	5,046	4,414	4,013
Bachelor's	5,861	5,694	5,649	4,986	4,748	4,376	4,063	3,415	3,001
Master's	1,122	1,098	1,072	956	874	827	827	868	867
Doctor's	219	204	163	166	138	134	156	131	145
Foreign languages	698	609	684	664	724	794	848	944	1,070
Bachelor's	613	536	587	551	608	676	706	770	861
Master's	69	59	67	88	87	100	106	141	167
Doctor's	16	14	30	25	29	18	36	33	42
Health professions	7,592	7,467	7,274	6,840	6,666	6,496	6,263	5,821	5,672
Bachelor's	4,440	4,298	4,204	3,923	3,822	3,602	3,478	3,196	3,178
First-professional	2,037	2,127	2,047	2,057	2,096	2,104	2,082	2,031	2,000
Master's	1,040	981	945	772	693	719	648	548	452
Doctor's	75	61	78	88	55	71	57	46	44
Home economics	784	840	925	1,101	1,138	1,091	1,166	1,035	916
Bachelor's	670	723	818	1,014	1,028	1,015	1,065	974	848
Master's	105	107	95	70	87	61	86	48	58
Doctor's	9	10	14	17	23	15	15	13	10
Law	1,438	1,473	1,478	1,396	1,458	1,359	1,381	1,327	1,257
Bachelor's	66	87	66	39	54	22	7	18	19
First-professional	1,333	1,335	1,358	1,243	1,296	1,260	1,293	1,226	1,171
Master's	39	51	54	114	106	77	81	85	66
Doctor's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

TABLE 93

BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE 1976-77 THROUGH 1984-85 -- CONTINUED

Major field of study and level of degree	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
Letters [2]	**2,367**	**307**	**3,143**	**3,121**	**3,289**	**3,316**	**3,257**	**3,205**	**3,370**
Bachelor's	2,083	2,665	2,742	2,648	2,724	2,827	2,797	2,624	2,758
Master's	209	280	300	363	441	356	376	457	488
Doctor's	75	92	101	110	124	133	94	124	124
Library sciences	322	325	288	334	325	357	439	494	559
Bachelor's	46	44	41	27	38	29	53	66	115
Master's	265	264	241	285	276	319	372	415	433
Doctor's	11	17	6	22	11	9	14	13	11
Life sciences	2,740	2,846	2,881	3,014	3,224	3,501	3,565	3,638	3,660
Bachelor's	2,447	2,529	2,541	2,614	2,853	3,055	3,088	3,200	3,242
Master's	171	196	207	253	239	293	326	294	286
Doctor's	122	121	133	147	132	153	151	144	132
Mathematics	1,156	975	918	855	835	940	944	1,029	1,242
Bachelor's	989	817	779	710	703	796	766	810	1,046
Master's	128	126	114	123	106	117	159	177	170
Doctor's	39	32	25	22	26	27	30	42	26
Physical sciences	2,171	2,264	2,215	2,312	2,331	2,218	2,244	2,200	2,246
Bachelor's	1,712	1,773	1,762	1,875	1,924	1,785	1,793	1,735	1,801
Master's	283	288	286	265	240	279	299	287	270
Doctor's	176	203	167	172	167	154	152	177	175
Psychology	2,670	2,771	2,882	2,785	2,825	2,804	2,740	2,957	3,106
Bachelor's	2,240	2,282	2,444	2,335	2,407	2,414	2,354	2,523	2,755
Master's	352	406	343	366	338	319	323	360	279
Doctor's	78	83	95	84	80	71	63	74	72
Public affairs and protective services	2,941	3,186	3,293	3,625	3,747	3,828	3,717	3,824	3,260
Bachelor's	1,704	2,104	2,183	2,388	2,552	2,761	2,700	2,808	2,255
Master's	1,187	1,027	1,064	1,180	1,152	1,020	971	977	955
Doctor's	50	55	46	57	43	47	46	39	50
Social sciences	5,554	5,704	6,062	6,602	6,453	6,864	7,137	7,532	7,953
Bachelor's	5,047	5,158	5,522	6,007	5,905	6,312	6,508	6,759	7,125
Master's	358	394	419	425	394	400	459	585	628
Doctor's	149	152	121	170	154	152	170	188	199
Theology, philosophy and religion	1,616	1,553	1,554	918	971	996	933	921	912
Bachelor's	816	771	804	320	353	347	278	376	363
First-professional	347	350	335	374	399	398	404	383	353
Master's	319	306	321	177	175	205	193	120	151
Doctor's	134	126	94	47	44	46	58	42	45
Visual and performing arts	2,141	2,228	2,275	2,279	2,334	2,314	2,272	2,293	2,285
Bachelor's	1,842	1,940	1,964	1,987	2,041	2,010	1,977	1,998	1,964
Master's	272	271	285	273	274	277	270	272	284
Doctor's	27	17	26	19	19	27	25	23	37
Multi-interdisciplinary studies [3]	898	736	668	1,619	1,509	1,449	1,420	1,650	1,553
Bachelor's	760	633	570	1,442	1,366	1,286	1,316	1,560	1,494
Master's	124	92	87	163	134	153	91	83	53
Doctor's	14	11	11	14	9	10	13	7	6

Note: The fields of study structure was completely revised beginning with the 1982-83 data. Although a one-for-one match did not exist for every field between the old and new systems, a crosswalk was used to align the data prior to 1982-83 with the new fields of study structure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 94

NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES BRANCHES, STAFF, INTERLIBRARY LOANS, STATE AND FEDERAL AID, OPERATING AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981-82 TO 1985-86

Item	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82
Total libraries and branches	**636**	**635**	**633**	**632**	**630**
Number benefitting from State aid	571	569	563	553	536
Number of counties with libraries	67	67	67	67	67
Population served by libraries (thou.)	11,434	11,372	11,342	11,450	11,369
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	11,535	11,457	11,393	11,130	10,935
Population without libraries (thou.)	432	457	470	414	495
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	920	848	850	839	823
Provisional (full-time)	147	155	158	158	152
Library assistant (full-time)	92	111	98	107	101
Other (full-time)	2,413	2,378	2,375	2,272	2,294
Volunteer (number of people)	182	214	261	332	295
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	187	215	240	228	216
Items borrowed (thou.)	228	239	222	206	193
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	18,350	17,000	16,000	14,000	12,968
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	9,758	9,303	8,753	7,653	7,086
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	505	4	6	6	12
District center service (thou. dol.)	5,400	5,147	4,847	4,247	3,937
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	892	850	800	700	648
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	1,795	1,696	1,594	1,394	1,285
Federal aid					
Operating grants-LSCA Title I (thou. dol.)	3,346	2,574	2,173	1,946	1,948
Construction grants-LSCA Title I (thou. dol.)	984	1,068	3,034	NA	NA
Operating expenditures (thou. dol.)	103,703	94,700	88,884	80,393	76,287
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	46,686	42,822	39,476	35,108	34,987
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	57,017	51,878	49,408	42,285	41,300
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	38,807	39,511	33,785	24,724	30,018
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	47,823	36,983	38,773	35,230	33,222
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	21,334	18,206	16,326	15,741	13,022
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	9.07	8.20	7.83	6.77	6.43
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (dol.)	18.44	16.54	15.65	13.51	11.70
Other local libraries (dol.)	6.40	5.90	5.60	5.22	4.93
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	15.33	15.26	13.39	9.51	10.04
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	5.37	4.21	4.39	4.06	3.96
State & Federal funds (dol.)	1.87	1.60	1.44	1.32	1.10

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not applicable.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

TABLE 95

STATE-AIDED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING EXPENDITURES, CIRCULATION, CATALOGED ITEMS & THEIR PER CAPITA VALUE WITH THE LIBRARY'S TURNOVER RATE: 1985-86

Name of Community	Population served	Operating expenditure	Expenditure per capita	Total circulation	Circulation per capita	Total items cataloged	Items per capita	Turnover rate
Average for all libraries	**35,955**	**$415,940**	**$11.57**	**138,518**	**3.85**	**81,431**	**2.26**	**1.70**
Philadelphia	1,688,210	34,892,055	20.67	5,464,676	3.24	4,510,329	2.67	1.21
Pittsburgh	870,035	11,793,719	13.56	2,969,022	3.41	1,830,742	2.10	1.62
Erie County	253,475	2,472,039	9.75	1,466,536	5.79	466,867	1.84	3.14
Norristown	249,419	1,668,693	6.69	478,980	1.92	380,617	1.53	1.26
Scranton District Lib	136,120	1,005,609	7.39	400,066	2.94	211,337	1.55	1.89
Allentown	103,758	1,024,209	9.87	793,187	7.64	221,986	2.14	3.57
Bethlehem	88,669	1,049,578	11.84	581,928	6.56	183,251	2.07	3.18
Butler Cnty Trvl Libry	78,587	43,578	0.55	36,193	0.46	42,025	0.53	0.86
McCandless (Northland)	68,692	631,960	9.20	718,541	10.46	109,543	1.59	6.56
Abington	61,374	635,604	10.36	278,040	4.53	113,362	1.85	2.45
Somerset County	61,010	50,694	0.83	71,159	1.17	32,825	0.54	2.17
Citizens Dist Lib	60,080	616,105	10.25	321,689	5.35	110,612	1.84	2.91
Penn Hills	57,632	246,533	4.28	165,660	2.87	76,919	1.33	2.15
Latrobe	50,040	145,548	2.91	89,244	1.78	26,304	0.53	3.39
Easton	47,310	508,202	10.74	216,015	4.57	185,291	3.92	1.17
Lewistown	46,908	301,461	6.43	138,302	2.95	89,009	1.90	1.55
Huntingdon	42,253	198,519	4.70	141,376	3.35	87,274	2.07	1.62
New Kensington	39,892	184,700	4.63	101,065	2.53	74,361	1.86	1.36
Lock Haven	38,971	227,446	5.84	98,878	2.54	110,982	2.85	0.89
Connellsville	38,814	109,245	2.81	57,283	1.48	58,195	1.50	0.98
Montrose	37,876	237,975	6.28	155,358	4.10	71,584	1.89	2.17
Irwin	37,528	149,874	3.99	141,938	3.78	60,190	1.60	2.36
Columbia County	36,179	23,637	0.65	35,901	0.99	14,183	0.39	2.53
State College	36,130	356,602	9.87	261,708	7.24	81,358	2.25	3.22
Butler	35,677	292,411	8.20	150,296	4.21	71,866	2.01	2.09
Honesdale	35,237	23,279	0.66	26,694	0.76	12,707	0.36	2.10
Monroeville	35,152	463,533	13.19	188,960	5.38	82,501	2.35	2.29
Bethel Park	34,755	273,620	7.87	247,269	7.11	123,047	3.54	2.01
Mt Lebanon	34,414	511,437	14.86	351,564	10.22	107,045	3.11	3.28
Shaler - North Hills	33,694	243,615	7.23	165,626	4.92	67,551	2.00	2.45
New Castle	33,621	612,737	18.22	221,100	6.58	171,791	5.11	1.29
Emmaus	32,299	135,222	4.19	174,550	5.40	59,488	1.84	2.93
South Whitehall	32,185	93,134	2.89	141,273	4.39	52,930	1.64	2.67
Northampton	32,022	105,715	3.30	84,161	2.63	47,734	1.49	1.76
McKeesport	31,012	206,125	6.65	60,056	1.94	83,723	2.70	0.72
Pottstown	30,048	187,655	6.25	179,780	5.98	76,129	2.53	2.36
O'Hara Township	29,650	73,189	2.47	30,995	1.05	30,500	1.03	1.02
Indiana	29,228	119,264	4.08	102,173	3.50	84,491	2.89	1.21
Telford	27,235	162,553	5.97	113,521	4.17	41,443	1.52	2.74
Franklin, Venango Co	26,611	144,438	5.43	84,724	3.18	50,167	1.89	1.69
Upper Merion	26,138	410,203	15.69	221,337	8.47	70,556	2.70	3.14
Upper Moreland	25,874	156,180	6.04	117,784	4.55	45,855	1.77	2.57
Ambler	25,302	315,629	12.47	163,875	6.47	68,450	2.71	2.39
Baldwin Borough	24,714	24,415	0.99	10,673	0.43	10,281	0.42	1.04
Shamokin	24,036	99,632	4.15	68,362	2.84	49,895	2.08	1.37
Wilkinsburg	23,669	183,819	7.77	67,973	2.87	71,055	3.00	0.96
Bradford	23,646	129,349	5.47	86,273	3.65	40,103	1.70	2.15
Greensburg	23,061	167,935	7.28	99,575	4.32	45,944	1.99	2.17
Upper Dublin	22,348	179,141	8.02	68,303	3.06	34,003	1.52	2.01
Whitehall (Lehigh)	21,538	179,815	8.35	129,782	6.03	66,556	3.09	1.95
Kennett Square	21,204	178,442	8.42	65,957	3.11	45,944	2.17	1.44
Moon Township	20,935	18,733	0.89	23,577	1.13	15,460	0.74	1.53
Springfield	20,344	174,659	8.59	87,057	4.28	52,188	2.57	1.67
Danville	20,070	63,632	3.17	49,864	2.48	28,658	1.43	1.74
Mifflintown	19,188	190,522	9.93	74,450	3.88	33,406	1.74	2.23
Sharon	19,057	218,727	11.48	73,114	3.84	55,365	2.91	1.32
Upper St Clair	19,023	222,539	11.70	149,758	7.87	57,390	3.02	2.61
Lower Providence	18,945	58,840	3.11	10,503	0.55	7,650	0.40	1.37
Milford	18,271	94,998	5.20	65,875	3.61	31,304	1.71	2.10
Bangor	18,182	33,104	1.82	20,774	1.14	14,083	0.77	1.48
Hershey	18,115	181,950	10.04	173,696	9.59	55,642	3.07	3.12
Tamaqua	18,073	64,212	3.55	50,235	2.78	35,074	1.94	1.43
Lewisburg	18,063	87,757	4.86	77,660	4.30	28,918	1.60	2.69
Ligonier	17,768	127,193	7.16	93,440	5.26	46,610	2.62	2.00
Bradford-Wyming Cnty Lib	17,521							

TABLE 95

STATE-AIDED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING EXPENDITURES, CIRCULATION, CATALOGED ITEMS & THEIR PER CAPITA VALUE WITH THE LIBRARY'S TURNOVER RATE:
1985-86 -- CONTINUED

Name of Community	Population served	Operating expenditure	Expenditure per capita	Total circulation	Circulation per capita	Total items cataloged	Items per capita	Turnover rate
West Chester	**17,435**	**$120,593**	**$6.92**	**75,486**	**4.33**	**52,533**	**3.01**	**1.44**
Ellwood City	17,326	103,045	5.95	87,510	5.05	45,028	2.60	1.94
Sunbury	17,246	107,802	6.25	66,897	3.88	49,435	2.87	1.35
Murrysville	17,179	109,578	6.38	106,403	6.19	28,573	1.66	3.72
Nazareth	16,854	96,733	5.74	114,336	6.78	27,837	1.65	4.11
Lansdale	16,526	143,873	8.71	123,823	7.49	46,043	2.79	2.69
Mt Carmel	16,402	51,833	3.16	29,152	1.78	31,963	1.95	0.91
Lehighton	15,922	45,679	2.87	34,375	2.16	19,257	1.21	1.79
Upper Southampton	15,806	159,634	10.10	133,792	8.46	44,338	2.81	3.02
St Marys	15,225	75,455	4.96	60,630	3.98	27,083	1.78	2.24
Whitehall (Allegheny)	15,143	108,202	7.15	75,679	5.00	38,702	2.56	1.96
Whitemarsh	15,101	172,183	11.40	90,953	6.02	46,269	3.06	1.97
Southern Lehigh	15,095	50,874	3.37	59,178	3.92	33,965	2.25	1.74
Sewickley	14,625	164,184	11.23	97,072	6.64	66,295	4.53	1.46
Uniontown	14,510	142,051	9.79	71,850	4.95	70,351	4.85	1.02
Swissvale	13,901	39,870	2.87	20,528	1.48	17,166	1.23	1.20
Oil City	13,881	251,020	18.08	167,627	12.08	73,478	5.29	2.28
Tarentum	13,615	47,060	3.46	44,340	3.26	32,592	2.39	1.36
South Park	13,535	143,200	10.58	50,973	3.77	28,704	2.12	1.78
North Versailles	13,294	31,448	2.37	18,624	1.40	14,615	1.10	1.27
Jeannette	13,106	80,119	6.11	50,820	3.88	35,957	2.74	1.41
Greenville	12,961	84,552	6.52	64,938	5.01	39,692	3.06	1.64
McConnellsburg	12,842	23,375	1.82	33,803	2.63	9,085	0.71	3.72
Wilson	12,794	86,289	6.74	33,377	2.61	30,117	2.35	1.11
Lower Moreland	12,472	162,417	13.02	86,894	6.97	37,849	3.03	2.30
Corry	12,393	87,666	7.07	64,387	5.20	29,116	2.35	2.21
Clairton	12,188	83,664	6.86	33,319	2.73	45,245	3.71	0.74
Springdale	12,133	30,515	2.52	27,757	2.29	15,890	1.31	1.75
Monessen	11,948	254,555	21.31	82,255	6.88	93,921	7.86	0.88
Grove City	11,924	45,894	3.85	39,102	3.28	23,867	2.00	1.64
Brentwood	11,859	52,204	4.40	35,350	2.98	28,385	2.39	1.25
Berwick	11,850	77,876	6.57	57,293	4.83	23,448	1.98	2.44
Bloomsburg	11,717	94,911	8.10	62,807	5.36	26,750	2.28	2.35
Catasauqua	11,488	47,176	4.11	17,776	1.55	25,474	2.22	0.70
Chestnuthill	11,374	31,283	2.75	28,708	2.52	17,500	1.54	1.64
Dormont	11,275	66,119	5.86	41,102	3.65	48,964	4.34	0.84
Palmerton	11,122	55,318	4.97	47,555	4.28	23,128	2.08	2.06
Cranberry	11,066	59,299	5.36	62,220	5.62	19,286	1.74	3.23
Masontown	10,809	36,339	3.36	22,037	2.04	21,051	1.95	1.05
Mahanoy City	10,749	42,803	3.98	13,848	1.29	28,181	2.62	0.49
Ashland	10,474	44,101	4.21	25,789	2.46	34,309	3.28	0.75
North East	10,318	76,967	7.46	51,973	5.04	23,441	2.27	2.22
Ridgway	10,224	39,529	3.87	30,677	3.00	19,749	1.93	1.55
Castle Shannon	10,164	126,963	12.49	51,285	5.05	27,607	2.72	1.86
Bellevue	10,128	35,699	3.52	30,154	2.98	19,098	1.89	1.58
Middletown	10,122	61,448	6.07	73,625	7.27	26,864	2.65	2.74
Carnegie, Andrew	10,099	75,667	7.49	28,344	2.81	18,113	1.79	1.56
Jim Thorpe	9,977	44,646	4.47	12,328	1.24	16,882	1.69	0.73
Mercer	9,883	41,456	4.19	51,117	5.17	19,338	1.96	2.64
Morrisville	9,845	53,786	5.46	34,355	3.49	19,520	1.98	1.76
Farrell	9,777	47,649	4.87	19,380	1.98	34,027	3.48	0.57
Waynesboro	9,726	89,220	9.17	131,777	13.55	55,691	5.73	2.37
McEwensville	9,696	24,492	2.53	22,702	2.34	24,035	2.48	0.94
Frackville	9,663	34,252	3.54	20,559	2.13	20,221	2.09	1.02
Pleasant Hills	9,604	90,980	9.47	75,497	7.86	37,688	3.92	2.00
Zelienople	9,577	62,314	6.51	57,344	5.99	23,159	2.42	2.48
DuBois	9,290	98,136	10.56	101,068	10.88	42,566	4.58	2.37
Tunkhannock	8,912	34,452	3.87	51,276	5.75	13,901	1.56	3.69
Port Allegany	8,438	50,546	5.99	34,003	4.03	15,940	1.89	2.13
Richland	7,749	63,089	8.14	67,981	8.77	29,272	3.78	2.32
Meyersdale	7,665	33,474	4.37	38,925	5.08	21,784	2.84	1.79
Crafton	7,623	36,962	4.85	21,581	2.83	28,042	3.68	0.77
Hatboro	7,579	24,209	3.19	10,350	1.37	20,545	2.71	0.50
Schuylkill Haven	7,499	43,506	5.80	23,421	3.12	28,098	3.75	0.83
Coraopolis	7,308	37,803	5.17	17,339	2.37	34,014	4.65	0.51
Saxonburg	7,046	26,102	3.70	23,385	3.32	11,731	1.66	1.99

TABLE 95

STATE-AIDED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING EXPENDITURES, CIRCULATION, CATALOGED ITEMS & THEIR PER CAPITA VALUE WITH THE LIBRARY'S TURNOVER RATE: 1985-86 -- CONTINUED

Name of Community	Population served	Operating expenditure	Expenditure per capita	Total circulation	Circulation per capita	Total items cataloged	Items per capita	Turnover rate
Oakmont	**7,039**	**$68,947**	**$9.79**	**48,687**	**6.92**	**18,385**	**2.61**	**2.65**
Northumberland	6,974	93,501	13.41	18,295	2.62	15,298	2.19	1.20
Sayre	6,951	25,000	3.60	27,298	3.93	20,566	2.96	1.33
Johnsonburg	6,840	43,755	6.40	21,408	3.13	14,629	2.14	1.46
Vandergrift	6,823	36,673	5.37	32,334	4.74	17,918	2.63	1.80
Milton	6,730	39,986	5.94	24,453	3.63	16,892	2.51	1.45
Emporium	6,674	59,764	8.95	27,037	4.05	20,562	3.08	1.31
Wyomissing	6,551	124,777	19.05	68,113	10.40	22,559	3.44	3.02
Somerset	6,474	64,908	10.03	67,343	10.40	32,633	5.04	2.06
Brownsville	6,412	26,983	4.21	17,602	2.75	18,824	2.94	0.94
Dushore	6,349	36,154	5.69	17,845	2.81	11,801	1.86	1.51
Slatington	6,284	25,177	4.01	19,216	3.06	20,781	3.31	0.92
Bridgeville	6,154	39,899	6.48	22,556	3.67	19,354	3.14	1.17
Windber	6,094	29,823	4.89	13,457	2.21	23,133	3.80	0.58
Mars	5,959	27,271	4.58	31,921	5.36	17,252	2.90	1.85
Scottdale	5,833	25,709	4.41	23,358	4.00	18,261	3.13	1.28
Smethport	5,762	13,802	2.40	16,732	2.90	11,716	2.03	1.43
Green Tree	5,722	11,213	1.96	7,098	1.24	5,915	1.03	1.20
Kittanning	5,432	38,068	7.01	48,053	8.85	26,928	4.96	1.78
Union City	5,402	25,574	4.73	25,724	4.76	21,962	4.07	1.17
Mt Pleasant	5,354	32,004	5.98	19,303	3.61	13,554	2.53	1.42
Tionesta	5,072	47,807	9.43	29,779	5.87	24,441	4.82	1.22
Jenkintown	4,942	111,735	22.61	57,822	11.70	39,752	8.04	1.45
Ford City	4,848	33,214	6.85	38,943	8.03	26,287	5.42	1.48
Narberth	4,496	32,517	7.23	26,861	5.97	26,186	5.82	1.03
Evans City	4,463	20,901	4.68	5,707	1.28	10,511	2.36	0.54
Edgewood	4,382	49,160	11.22	30,102	6.87	25,565	5.83	1.18
Blairsville	4,166	28,476	6.84	30,744	7.38	41,775	10.03	0.74
Black Lick	4,152	13,771	3.32	6,021	1.45	9,881	2.38	0.61
North Belle Vernon	3,912	13,449	3.44	9,875	2.52	15,967	4.08	0.62
Youngwood	3,749	13,469	3.59	12,205	3.26	9,456	2.52	1.29
Apollo	3,699	45,720	12.36	27,907	7.54	22,867	6.18	1.22
Trafford	3,662	13,285	3.63	12,175	3.32	6,046	1.65	2.01
Barrett	3,273	17,439	5.33	16,126	4.93	12,587	3.85	1.28
New Florence	3,198	20,224	6.32			18,423	5.76	
Coplay	3,130	36,419	11.64	41,701	13.32	29,278	9.35	1.42
Shrewsbury	2,688	16,305	6.07	19,653	7.31	7,833	2.91	2.51
Zerbe	2,251	6,403	2.84	2,975	1.32	8,156	3.62	0.36
Delmont	2,159	9,182	4.25	10,180	4.72	10,144	4.70	1.00
Mt Jewett	1,945	9,266	4.76	12,076	6.21	13,226	6.80	0.91
Bessemer	1,293	5,722	4.43	8,875	6.86	9,342	7.23	0.95
Riegelsville	993	9,408	9.47	8,729	8.79	7,104	7.15	1.23
Clarion District Cntr		83,688						

Libraries are listed in descending order according to population served.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

TABLE 96

ANALYSIS OF RESOURCES AND SERVICES OF STATE AIDED SYSTEMS
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC LIBRARY STATISTICS
1985-86

System name	Total population served	Total operating expenditure	Expenditures per capita	Total circulation	circulation per capita	Total items cataloged	Items per capita	Turnover rate
Average for all libraries	**145,140**	**$884,916**	**6.10**	**499,623**	**3.44**	**238,060**	**1.64**	**2.10**
Delaware County System	555,029	3,783,725	6.82	1,782,882	3.21	967,935	1.74	1.84
Bucks County System	451,549	3,009,895	6.67	1,955,092	4.33	559,787	1.24	3.49
Lancaster County System	362,358	1,511,636	4.17	1,002,449	2.77	473,301	1.31	2.12
Luzerne County System	353,170	1,763,895	4.99	796,316	2.25	583,683	1.65	1.36
York County System	310,275	1,587,863	5.12	1,006,773	3.24	297,593	0.96	3.38
Berks County System	305,946	1,231,080	4.02	570,900	1.87	516,381	1.69	1.11
Chester County System	278,021	2,865,488	10.31	1,260,368	4.53	508,522	1.83	2.48
Dauphin County System	204,080	1,627,900	7.98	580,228	2.84	255,302	1.25	2.27
Beaver County System	204,054	1,188,833	5.83	526,453	2.58	309,325	1.52	1.70
Cumberland County System	185,361	1,069,689	5.77	911,195	4.92	281,313	1.52	3.24
Cambria County System	183,417	971,182	5.29	558,144	3.04	371,113	2.02	1.50
Washington County System	156,100	524,564	3.36	440,949	2.82	232,739	1.49	1.89
Blair County System	136,467	999,123	7.32	567,044	4.16	379,598	2.78	1.49
Lycoming County System	118,416	837,207	7.07	490,096	4.14	160,043	1.35	3.06
Lebanon County System	108,582	478,047	4.40	442,534	4.08	132,410	1.22	3.34
Franklin County System	98,167	517,195	5.27	387,685	3.95	168,951	1.72	2.29
Schuylkill County System	98,059	464,949	4.74	242,635	2.47	200,665	2.05	1.21
Lackawanna County System	91,788	420,470	4.58	171,615	1.87	88,172	0.96	1.95
Crawford County System	91,694	513,652	5.60	354,912	3.87	158,196	1.73	2.24
Centre County Lib System	75,630	585,649	7.64	230,315	3.01	102,141	1.33	2.25
Clearfield County System	74,288	258,629	3.48	278,495	3.75	150,348	2.02	1.85
Adams County System	68,292	315,083	4.61	209,477	3.07	99,315	1.45	2.11
Lower Merion Lib System	59,651	1,357,804	22.76	674,177	11.30	246,872	4.14	2.73
Bradford County System	55,968	321,731	5.75	289,684	5.18	163,613	2.92	1.77
Monroe County System	54,762	319,598	5.84	198,665	3.63	60,488	1.10	3.28
Clarion County System	50,102	241,281	4.82	209,408	4.18	79,906	1.59	2.62
Jefferson County System	48,303	258,049	5.34	193,869	4.01	113,489	2.35	1.71
Warren County System	47,449	634,025	13.36	273,013	5.75	241,387	5.09	1.13
Bedford County System	46,784	172,295	3.68	177,615	3.80	45,224	0.97	3.93
Tioga County System	40,973	173,274	4.23	124,477	3.04	95,694	2.34	1.30
Greene County System	40,476	243,310	6.01	106,755	2.64	52,505	1.30	2.03
Perry County System	35,718	23,345	0.65	18,280	0.51	17,401	0.49	1.05
Cheltenham Twp Lib System	35,509	478,331	13.47	283,255	7.98	125,474	3.53	2.26
Snyder County System	33,584	98,616	2.94	78,175	2.33	43,153	1.28	1.81
Potter County System	18,890	124,674	6.60	92,908	4.92	50,063	2.65	1.86

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

Bureau of School Accounting Subsidies. Division of State Subsidies. (717) 783-9102; Division of Federal Subsidies. (717) 783-9072

Division of Data Services. (717) 787-2644

Library Development Division. (717) 783-5743

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration. (717) 787-9793

(3) Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Public Information. (717) 787-1937

(4) U.S. National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resource Studies. (202) 634-4673

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Office of Civil Rights.

(2) U.S. National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

College and University Library Survey. (1979, most recent)

Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education. Annual.

(3) U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF).

Academic Science: R & D Funds, Scientists and Engineers, and Graduate Enrollment and Support. Annual.

Academic Sciences: Scientists and Engineers. Annual.

Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions. A report to the President and Congress. Annual.

(4) American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.

(5) National Catholic Education Association, Washington, D.C.

(6) National Education Association, Washington, D.C.

ENDNOTES

Table 70 [1] Includes kindergarten through 8th grade elementary and elementary ungraded enrollments.

[2] Includes 7th grade secondary through 12th grade, secondary ungraded and postgraduate enrollments.

[3] Includes resident and nonresident students.

Table 72 [1] Grade 11 and 12 completers.

[2] Completers of occupational preparation programs.

Table 73 [1] Less than 40 respondents.

Table 75 [1] Average of codes used in the Professional Personal Record: 1.0 - no college, 2.0 - one year college, 3.0 - two years of college, 4.0 - three years of college, 5.0 - bachelor's degree, 6.0 - master's degree, 7.0 - master's degree plus one year, 8.0 - master's degree plus two years, 9.0 - doctor's degree.

Table 76 [1] Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Table 79 [1] Act 511 Taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.

[2] Includes special taxes of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, reported under Act 511 for convenience in reporting as well as lease rental, residential construction and parking taxes under Act 511.

Table 83 [1] Averages based on main campus tuition and required fees.

Table 85 [1] Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

[2] PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66, 9,000 in 1966-67, and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Table 89 [1] Does not include State universities, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education.

[2] Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.

[3] Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Table 92 [1] Based on at least two, but less than four years college work.

[2] Requiring four or five years college work.

[3] Based on at least six years of college work, usually granted in dentistry, law, medicine, theology, etc. It signifies completion of the academic requirements to begin practice in the profession.

[4] Customarily based on at least one year of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree.

[5] Customarily based on at least three years of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree usually granted as a Ph.D. in any field or, Doctor of Education, Doctor of Juridical Science, etc.

Table 93 [1] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs designed to study culture indigenous to specific geographic regions.

[2] Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with English language and literature and value systems related to ancient and modern culture.

SECTION 5

Social Services

TABLE 97

NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, BEDS, BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION AND OTHER SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS IN PENNSLYVANIA, BY COUNTY
JULY 1, 1985 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1986

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of Service[1] General	Specialty	Number of Beds[2] General	Specialty	Number of Beds per 1,000 population[3] General	Specialty	Total general hospital admissions	Number of hospital admissions per 1,000 population[3]
PENNSYLVANIA	298	221	77	49,789	15,192	4.2	1.3	1,768,825	149.1
Adams	1	1	0	102	0	1.5	-	4,468	63.6
Allegheny	36	23	13	7,832	3,303	5.7	2.4	262,374	189.4
Armstrong	1	1	0	168	0	2.1	-	8,383	107.0
Beaver	3	2	1	666	34	3.4	0.2	22,249	114.1
Bedford	1	1	0	105	0	2.2	-	3,787	79.7
Berks	5	3	2	1,061	470	3.3	1.5	40,465	127.0
Blair	6	4	2	636	150	4.8	1.1	24,038	180.8
Bradford	3	3	0	486	0	7.6	-	17,013	266.3
Bucks	9	7	2	1,397	211	2.7	0.4	51,488	100.3
Butler	2	1	1	268	94	1.8	0.6	10,380	69.0
Cambria	4	4	0	966	0	5.5	-	30,605	174.9
Cameron	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	0	187	0	3.5	-	6,379	118.3
Centre	4	2	2	330	137	2.9	1.2	11,876	104.0
Chester	9	5	4	864	869	2.6	2.6	36,921	110.2
Clarion	1	1	0	94	0	2.2	-	3,516	82.3
Clearfield	2	2	0	327	0	4.0	-	14,993	181.3
Clinton	2	2	0	156	0	4.1	-	4,719	124.1
Columbia	2	2	0	312	0	5.1	-	9,578	156.9
Crawford	2	2	0	420	0	4.8	-	12,782	145.3
Cumberland	4	3	1	600	92	3.2	0.5	19,916	106.0
Dauphin	5	4	1	1,319	487	5.6	2.1	49,116	207.5
Delaware	9	8	1	1,986	346	3.6	0.6	67,968	122.3
Elk	2	2	0	181	0	4.8	-	5,913	157.7
Erie	9	6	3	1,456	221	5.2	0.8	50,289	180.3
Fayette	3	3	0	394	0	2.5	-	15,447	98.6
Forest	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	0	314	0	2.7	-	12,011	102.2
Fulton	1	1	0	38	0	2.8	-	1,306	94.7
Greene	1	1	0	70	0	1.7	-	3,086	75.4
Huntingdon	1	1	0	104	0	2.4	-	3,747	87.6
Indiana	1	1	0	168	0	1.8	-	7,892	85.4
Jefferson	2	2	0	148	0	3.1	-	5,117	106.0
Juniata	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	2	1,188	435	5.3	1.9	38,574	172.7
Lancaster	6	5	1	1,307	50	3.4	0.1	47,339	122.2
Lawrence	3	3	0	480	0	4.7	-	17,315	168.3
Lebanon	4	2	2	243	921	2.2	8.3	8,786	78.8
Lehigh	8	6	2	1,747	522	6.3	1.9	63,479	222.7
Luzerne	11	7	4	1,597	527	4.8	1.6	57,730	173.7
Lycoming	4	4	0	695	0	6.0	-	23,355	200.7
McKean	2	2	0	211	0	4.4	-	6,782	140.6
Mercer	4	4	0	673	0	5.4	-	26,316	212.2
Mifflin	1	1	0	185	0	4.0	-	8,735	188.4
Monroe	1	1	0	223	0	2.8	-	8,734	110.4
Montgomery	19	11	8	2,922	1,531	4.4	2.3	109,729	165.3
Montour	2	1	1	566	440	34.0	26.4	19,265	1,155.8
Northampton	1	1	0	369	0	1.6	-	12,528	54.0
Northumberland	2	2	0	210	0	2.1	-	6,437	64.6
Perry	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	50	32	18	8,961	2,767	5.4	1.7	300,819	182.6
Pike	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	0	85	0	4.7	-	3,643	200.0
Schuylkill	4	4	0	587	0	3.7	-	21,118	134.9
Snyder	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	299	316	3.7	3.9	10,538	129.5
Sullivan	-	-	0	-	0	-	-	-	-
Susquenanna	2	2	0	86	0	2.2	-	3,435	87.3
Tioga	1	1	0	127	0	3.1	-	4,397	109.0
Union	1	1	0	155	0	4.5	-	6,668	193.8
Venango	2	2	0	403	0	6.4	-	15,552	247.9
Warren	3	1	2	134	602	2.9	12.9	4,995	107.3
Washington	3	3	0	701	0	3.3	-	28,264	132.4
Wayne	2	1	1	91	215	2.4	5.6	3,224	84.6
Westmoreland	8	7	1	1,475	364	3.8	0.9	55,303	144.1
Wyoming	1	1	0	89	0	3.2	-	4,200	152.3
York	4	3	1	825	88	2.6	0.3	33,743	104.5

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center

[As of December 31]

TABLE 99

NUMBER OF LICENSED/APPROVED NURSING HOMES BEDS AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 65 AND OVER, BY COUNTY: 1985

	Number of Facilities	Licensed/Approved Beds	Population 65 and over	Bed rate
PENNSYLVANIA	**668**	**83,951**	**1,687,015**	**49.8**
Adams	5	722	8,919	81.0
Allegheny	49	6,587	216,648	30.4
Armstrong	3	413	12,661	32.6
Beaver	6	1,082	27,926	38.7
Bedford	2	205	6,741	30.4
Berks	12	2,625	48,697	53.9
Blair	9	1,153	20,793	55.5
Bradford	4	441	8,632	51.1
Bucks	33	3,320	48,355	68.7
Butler	12	1,316	18,349	71.7
Cambria	8	1,208	28,109	43.0
Cameron	1	40	1,018	39.3
Carbon	3	403	9,327	43.2
Centre	3	436	9,708	44.9
Chester	17	1,986	33,791	58.8
Clarion	3	394	5,395	73.0
Clearfield	4	703	12,222	57.5
Clinton	3	317	5,321	59.6
Columbia	6	500	9,084	55.1
Crawford	8	843	12,475	67.6
Cumberland	13	1,502	22,468	66.9
Dauphin	13	2,060	31,709	65.0
Delaware	30	4,544	78,940	57.6
Elk	2	258	5,368	48.1
Erie	18	2,152	34,239	62.9
Fayette	8	583	24,658	23.6
Forest	-	-	832	-
Franklin	7	1,834	15,513	118.2
Fulton	1	57	1,694	33.6
Greene	2	231	6,180	37.4
Huntingdon	2	183	5,646	32.4
Indiana	5	510	11,401	44.7
Jefferson	3	410	7,546	54.3
Juniata	4	225	2,686	83.8
Lackawanna	17	2,160	40,617	53.2
Lancaster	30	3,694	48,161	76.7
Lawrence	10	892	16,715	53.4
Lebanon	11	1,161	15,240	76.2
Lehigh	12	2,369	39,944	59.3
Luzerne	24	2,593	60,982	42.5
Lycoming	8	954	16,273	58.6
McKean	7	564	7,901	71.4
Mercer	11	1,123	18,745	59.9
Mifflin	4	399	7,016	56.9
Monroe	4	456	10,706	42.6
Montgomery	52	5,581	90,985	61.3
Montour	4	497	2,677	185.7
Northampton	10	1,553	33,211	46.8
Northumberland	10	1,013	17,272	58.6
Perry	4	211	4,176	50.5
Philadelphia	63	9,464	242,529	39.0
Pike	2	148	3,844	38.5
Potter	3	197	2,570	76.7
Schuylkill	11	1,124	29,075	38.7
Snyder	2	241	4,009	60.1
Somerset	5	537	11,931	45.0
Sullivan	2	190	1,137	167.1
Susquehanna	3	232	5,628	41.2
Tioga	3	268	5,437	49.3
Union	3	396	4,084	97.0
Venango	3	448	8,385	53.4
Warren	5	505	6,738	74.9
Washington	8	885	32,614	27.1
Wayne	5	302	6,549	46.1
Westmoreland	16	2,197	55,520	39.6
Wyoming	1	124	3,262	38.0
York	16	2,130	40,031	53.2

Note: Population figures used to compute rates are 1985 estimates prepared by the Pennsylvania State Data Center, Penn State-Harrisburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center Long Term Care Facilities questionnaire, 1/1/85 - 12/31/85.

TABLE 99

MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1986

Fiscal Year	Total		Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
	Number of persons [1]	Percent of population					
1986 [3]	**757,560**	**6.4**	-	**3,291**	**585,480**	**168,789**	-
1985	702,846	5.9	-	3,649	553,003	146,194	-
1984	721,198	6.1	-	4,048	570,850	146,300	-
1983	768,966	6.5	-	4,455	577,740	186,771	-
1982	811,323	6.8	-	4,833	608,591	197,899	-
1981	812,621	6.9	-	5,127	630,588	176,906	-
1980	784,541	6.6	-	5,305	618,110	161,126	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,510	154,333	-
1978	816,728	6.9	-	5,723	653,449	157,556	-
1977	805,071	6.8	-	5,908	649,779	149,384	-
1976	770,101	6.5	-	6,019	629,851	134,231	-
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1974 [2]	777,707	6.5	37,780	12,494	601,298	79,952	46,183
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,557	633,073	95,983	38,173
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	108,896	34,219
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	92,437	38,587
1970	595,128	5.0	47,835	16,373	417,750	84,020	29,150
1969	471,500	4.0	44,286	16,899	332,553	50,187	27,575
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,359	283,976	38,130	27,100
1967	366,617	3.2	44,682	17,665	246,679	33,481	24,110
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,383	251,906	36,981	21,140
1965	405,370	3.4	46,511	17,619	278,801	42,244	20,195

Note: For Fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Bureau of Data Collection and Analysis.

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 100

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1967 TO 1986

Fiscal Year	Total	Administration	Medical assistance	Expenditures for assistance grants					
				Total [1]	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependant children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1986	**$3,795,801**	**$253,932**	**$2,494,924**	**$1,046,945**	**$ -**	**$5,430**	**$766,935**	**$274,508**	**$ -**
1985	3,508,753	244,278	2,246,184	1,018,291	-	5,823	741,761	270,631	-
1984	3,364,230	240,812	2,116,959	1,006,458	-	6,164	726,963	267,915	-
1983	3,413,153	253,782	2,066,525	1,092,846	-	6,562	739,447	338,575	-
1982	3,283,926	238,664	1,932,242	1,113,020	-	7,146	741,688	357,240	-
1981	2,958,364	222,178	1,644,195	1,091,991	-	7,573	758,689	322,356	-
1980	2,633,514	207,011	1,406,967	1,019,536	-	7,312	719,815	290,850	-
1979	2,556,061	197,710	1,367,886	990,465	-	7,342	707,868	274,294	-
1978	2,296,036	192,089	1,102,910	1,001,037	-	7,213	719,507	273,479	-
1977	2,125,871	187,908	975,477	962,486	-	7,094	703,455	251,315	-
1976	1,866,242	166,265	840,349	859,628	-	7,065	642,847	209,325	-
1975	1,566,472	154,932	678,304	733,336	-	7,085	568,100	157,946	-
1974	1,332,790	149,333	541,716	641,741	14,524	10,747	480,463	110,781	25,226
1973	1,287,960	138,214	423,410	726,336	53,790	18,729	484,498	123,966	45,353
1972	1,232,849	127,800	369,433	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1971	1,110,334	107,678	354,650	648,006	61,002	18,490	416,096	107,011	45,387
1970	826,249	66,114	285,336	474,799	53,978	19,259	287,377	82,082	32,104
1969	560,416	49,614	199,912	310,890	39,869	18,816	184,016	42,849	25,340
1968	436,604	40,454	153,595	242,555	38,714	19,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1967	363,115	35,994	115,139	211,982	38,641	19,748	108,371	24,773	20,449

For fiscal years ending June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Bureau of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 101

EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1986

	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average monthly number of unduplicated persons [1]	percent of population[2]
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical assistance	Administration			
PENNSYLVANIA	**$3,795,801**	**$1,046,945**	**$2,494,924**	**$253,932**	**$318.96**	**$757,560**	**6.4**
Adams	10,539	1,571	8,292	676	152.74	1,199	1.7
Allegheny	432,746	143,434	257,089	32,223	306.96	98,281	7.0
Armstrong	18,891	6,434	10,403	2,054	229.82	5,388	6.6
Beaver	58,073	20,229	33,198	4,646	291.53	15,575	7.8
Bedford	8,117	2,542	4,607	968	168.75	2,246	4.7
Berks	83,558	14,937	64,962	3,659	263.42	11,092	3.5
Blair	43,291	12,305	27,754	3,232	322.11	9,232	6.9
Bradford	15,797	5,539	8,640	1,618	246.83	4,247	6.6
Bucks	74,956	13,352	56,807	4,797	147.38	9,138	1.8
Butler	28,902	7,970	18,584	2,348	191.02	6,114	4.0
Cambria	69,594	12,198	53,629	3,767	392.96	10,312	5.8
Cameron	1,645	532	896	217	249.24	412	6.2
Carbon	11,577	2,574	8,117	886	214.39	1,998	3.7
Centre	13,959	3,553	9,229	1,178	121.91	2,798	2.4
Chester	75,259	10,859	60,907	3,493	224.86	7,656	2.3
Clarion	10,153	3,030	6,147	976	235.57	2,622	6.1
Clearfield	20,328	5,761	12,939	1,628	240.57	4,889	5.8
Clinton	11,736	3,678	6,944	1,114	300.15	2,834	7.2
Columbia	12,971	2,746	9,051	1,174	209.89	2,173	3.5
Crawford	25,678	7,929	15,491	2,258	288.19	6,096	6.8
Cumberland	20,307	2,647	16,524	1,136	109.47	1,944	1.0
Dauphin	57,643	17,176	36,651	3,816	244.46	12,783	5.4
Delaware	116,874	31,244	77,089	8,541	211.96	22,108	4.0
Elk	6,921	2,035	4,297	589	184.07	1,640	4.4
Erie	81,357	28,710	45,876	6,771	288.40	21,340	7.6
Fayette	55,893	24,871	25,552	5,470	351.09	20,716	13.0
Forest	838	257	369	212	167.60	216	4.3
Franklin	33,639	4,167	28,092	1,380	289.49	3,217	2.8
Fulton	2,547	766	1,433	348	188.67	660	4.9
Greene	12,849	5,307	6,374	1,168	311.87	4,520	11.0
Huntingdon	8,591	2,834	4,869	888	201.19	2,429	5.7
Indiana	16,524	5,857	9,088	1,579	177.11	4,683	5.0
Jefferson	10,305	2,712	6,743	850	210.74	2,392	4.9
Juniata	3,603	707	2,525	371	181.97	633	3.2
Lackawanna	69,426	14,488	51,181	3,757	309.94	10,577	4.7
Lancaster	57,987	16,073	37,914	4,000	152.08	11,660	3.1
Lawrence	31,407	10,927	17,698	2,782	296.85	8,409	7.9
Lebanon	18,252	3,593	13,461	1,198	163.99	2,766	2.5
Lehigh	63,292	14,378	45,815	3,099	228.90	9,687	3.5
Luzerne	105,613	23,050	76,532	6,031	313.95	17,012	5.1
Lycoming	26,885	9,400	14,848	2,637	229.59	7,040	6.0
McKean	14,603	4,415	8,921	1,267	296.81	3,421	7.0
Mercer	32,947	11,396	18,403	3,148	259.22	8,694	6.8
Mifflin	10,916	3,397	6,367	1,152	234.25	2,661	5.7
Monroe	11,024	2,146	8,017	861	142.80	1,661	2.2
Montgomery	104,593	14,179	85,812	4,602	158.71	9,725	1.5
Montour	17,563	682	16,450	431	1,033.12	550	3.2
Northampton	40,020	10,551	26,541	2,928	173.40	7,828	3.4
Northumberland	22,715	5,070	15,770	1,875	226.70	4,218	4.2
Perry	4,642	1,497	2,522	623	123.46	1,152	3.1
Philadelphia	1,110,464	399,050	630,381	81,033	674.36	276,021	16.8
Pike	1,671	410	1,075	186	81.12	329	1.6
Potter	5,348	1,712	3,026	610	290.65	1,401	7.6
Schuylkill	27,529	6,310	18,987	2,232	174.57	5,196	3.3
Snyder	45,906	989	44,391	526	1,296.78	817	2.3
Somerset	23,362	5,111	16,656	1,595	285.25	4,396	5.4
Sullivan	1,698	189	1,370	139	273.87	154	2.5
Susquehanna	5,975	1,863	3,499	613	153.99	1,459	3.8
Tioga	8,926	2,642	5,483	801	221.49	2,184	5.4
Union	21,662	1,191	20,094	377	644.70	948	2.8
Venango	66,957	5,536	59,742	1,679	1,038.09	4,417	6.8
Warren	16,788	2,798	13,019	971	351.95	2,187	4.6
Washington	70,997	18,555	47,660	4,782	326.87	14,111	6.5
Wayne	5,336	1,376	3,395	565	141.16	1,036	2.7
Westmoreland	95,710	28,974	59,646	7,090	247.57	21,414	5.5
Wyoming	6,194	1,729	3,800	665	226.89	1,323	4.8
York	41,585	12,805	25,134	3,646	128.96	9,533	3.0
Unallocated by County	152,147	-	152,147	-			

Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis

TABLE 102

[In thousands of dollars]

PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1984-85

	Total	Expenditures for medically [1] and categorically needy, non-money payment recipients					Other medical care [3]
		Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care [2]	Care in public institutions: County institutions	Care in public institutions: State institutions	
PENNSYLVANIA	**$2,246,184**	**$1,028,878**	**$195,007**	**$317,211**	**$184,033**	**$255,887**	**$76,740**
Adams	7,434	4,272	526	2,225	1,225	-	296
Allegheny	242,560	108,300	24,963	32,069	22,925	20,266	8,077
Armstrong	9,114	4,636	1,039	1,016	2,045	-	536
Beaver	27,092	13,380	2,568	1,345	8,072	-	1,395
Bedford	4,299	2,284	599	1,183	-	-	497
Berks	59,487	35,960	2,450	6,946	8,754	17,516	1,294
Blair	24,284	11,949	1,650	4,063	2,577	2,468	1,191
Bradford	7,329	3,336	831	317	1,689	-	499
Bucks	55,012	33,602	5,604	15,132	4,269	6,428	2,169
Butler	15,095	8,786	1,599	4,922	1,430	-	835
Cambria	51,785	23,823	3,083	824	7,694	11,134	1,088
Cameron	810	409	106	234	-	-	69
Carbon	7,422	5,080	587	1,350	2,692	15	436
Centre	7,345	4,657	610	1,485	2,087	-	475
Chester	64,445	40,689	3,769	6,245	3,659	25,629	1,387
Clarion	5,387	2,931	501	2,004	-	-	426
Clearfield	10,430	5,331	595	3,670	-	4	662
Clinton	5,822	3,110	571	874	1,218	-	447
Columbia	7,963	4,762	670	3,627	-	-	465
Crawford	14,074	8,064	1,389	4,876	1,003	4	792
Cumberland	14,723	11,363	880	5,237	4,549	1	596
Dauphin	32,749	18,976	2,389	6,297	5,182	4,015	1,093
Delaware	70,610	40,486	6,743	13,995	12,339	4,611	2,798
Elk	4,029	2,725	460	2,002	-	-	263
Erie	38,225	18,029	3,875	6,600	5,814	-	1,742
Fayette	20,667	5,566	2,832	1,472	-	-	1,262
Forest	391	116	79	-	-	-	37
Franklin	29,353	15,701	720	2,301	2,062	10,083	535
Fulton	1,206	620	89	460	-	-	71
Greene	4,980	1,634	444	-	924	-	266
Huntingdon	3,718	1,616	507	1	785	-	323
Indiana	8,008	3,723	888	1,208	1,159	-	468
Jefferson	6,173	3,655	542	914	1,864	5	330
Juniata	2,272	1,445	177	1,126	-	-	142
Lackawanna	47,057	24,734	2,959	11,553	2,071	6,507	1,644
Lancaster	34,545	22,008	2,983	12,244	4,769	21	1,991
Lawrence	14,606	7,557	1,431	4,447	811	-	868
Lebanon	11,925	8,383	774	3,802	3,234	46	527
Lehigh	38,834	24,870	1,976	6,053	11,332	4,224	1,285
Luzerne	66,950	38,402	4,302	11,439	4,224	16,042	2,395
Lycoming	13,267	7,694	1,358	3,859	1,553	-	924
McKean	7,146	3,702	678	1,306	1,321	-	397
Mercer	15,611	8,744	1,954	4,335	1,453	-	1,002
Mifflin	5,644	2,876	620	1,830	-	-	426
Monroe	6,824	4,506	767	1,487	1,850	20	382
Montgomery	81,153	50,353	7,322	23,232	7,294	9,897	2,608
Montour	15,736	10,512	315	1,561	-	8,461	175
Northampton	24,014	14,439	1,665	2,959	8,524	-	12
Northumberland	14,073	8,763	1,193	4,235	2,546	-	789
Perry	2,346	1,290	248	845	-	-	197
Philadelphia	527,520	166,498	72,101	61,202	5,987	9,944	17,264
Pike	921	631	226	364	-	-	41
Potter	2,417	1,381	270	909	-	-	202
Schuylkill	16,483	10,076	1,437	4,423	3,315	-	901
Snyder	43,084	27,538	277	1,130	-	25,941	190
Somerset	14,981	8,221	1,306	1,140	1,242	3,891	642
Sullivan	707	517	105	332	-	-	80
Susquehanna	3,251	1,803	487	1,054	-	-	262
Tioga	4,768	2,506	493	1,641	-	-	372
Union	19,122	10,531	168	1,628	-	8,542	193
Venango	58,779	37,523	1,279	1,104	1,484	33,117	539
Warren	15,038	10,196	628	1,084	1,339	6,772	373
Washington	39,011	17,084	2,472	1,260	1,540	10,729	1,083
Wayne	3,546	1,930	477	1,179	-	-	274
Westmoreland	53,185	28,584	5,261	3,720	7,473	9,554	2,576
Wyoming	3,104	1,570	502	722	-	-	346
York	21,750	12,440	2,238	4,107	4,656	-	1,439
Unallocated	154,593	-	-	-	-	-	-

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 102

PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1984-1985 -- CONTINUED

County	Total	Expenditures for persons receiving cash assistance grants				
		Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care [4]	Care in public institutions: County institutions	Care in public institutions: State institutions	Other medical care [3]
PENNSYLVANIA	**$1,062,713**	**$437,099**	**$75,306**	**$30,402**	**$172,321**	**$347,585**
Adams	3,162	491	1,741	220	-	710
Allegheny	134,260	63,745	15,892	4,640	8,820	41,163
Armstrong	4,478	1,869	64	396	-	2,149
Beaver	13,712	5,903	1,732	1,017	-	5,060
Bedford	2,015	751	80	-	5	1,179
Berks	23,527	4,422	709	591	13,622	4,183
Blair	12,335	3,151	631	324	4,165	4,064
Bradford	3,993	1,629	276	298	-	1,790
Bucks	21,410	6,338	2,847	577	5,961	5,687
Butler	6,309	2,897	711	213	22	2,466
Cambria	27,962	4,962	30	1,556	16,886	4,528
Cameron	401	201	5	-	-	195
Carbon	2,342	938	122	376	-	906
Centre	2,688	936	331	256	-	1,165
Chester	23,756	5,248	1,070	469	13,199	3,770
Clarion	2,456	1,029	420	-	-	1,007
Clearfield	5,099	1,781	1,223	-	12	2,083
Clinton	2,712	1,015	101	308	-	1,288
Columbia	3,201	1,167	366	-	-	1,068
Crawford	6,010	3,080	319	444	-	2,167
Cumberland	3,360	900	699	653	-	1,108
Dauphin	13,773	5,539	1,198	688	1,497	4,851
Delaware	30,124	14,560	2,306	1,224	1,179	10,855
Elk	1,304	589	201	-	-	514
Erie	20,196	9,615	1,470	836	4	8,271
Fayette	15,101	7,325	603	-	20	7,153
Forest	275	158	-	-	-	117
Franklin	13,652	1,163	148	547	10,468	1,326
Fulton	586	182	92	-	-	312
Greene	3,346	1,546	-	192	-	1,608
Huntingdon	2,102	943	-	158	-	1,101
Indiana	4,285	1,643	221	273	-	2,148
Jefferson	2,518	954	149	333	-	1,082
Juniata	927	241	261	-	-	325
Lackawanna	22,323	5,820	5,775	503	3,620	6,605
Lancaster	12,537	5,163	1,346	831	26	5,171
Lawrence	7,049	2,947	904	175	21	3,002
Lebanon	3,542	1,221	727	525	1	1,068
Lehigh	13,964	4,361	1,631	962	1,872	5,138
Luzerne	28,548	7,865	2,588	580	8,894	8,621
Lycoming	5,573	2,638	216	252	-	2,467
McKean	3,444	1,307	752	118	4	1,263
Mercer	6,867	3,136	290	280	-	3,161
Mifflin	2,768	1,228	239	-	-	1,301
Monroe	2,318	1,084	99	222	94	819
Montgomery	30,800	8,722	4,884	878	9,050	7,266
Montour	5,224	399	333	-	4,277	215
Northampton	9,575	35	738	851	7	44
Northumberland	5,310	1,932	599	660	-	2,119
Perry	1,056	431	136	-	-	489
Philadelphia	361,022	197,415	14,589	2,964	9,657	136,397
Pike	290	152	35	-	-	103
Potter	1,036	436	119	-	-	481
Schuylkill	6,407	2,599	419	866	17	2,506
Snyder	15,546	328	263	-	14,573	382
Somerset	6,760	1,829	36	223	2,670	2,002
Sullivan	190	50	53	-	-	87
Susquehanna	1,448	544	126	-	-	778
Tioga	2,262	935	226	-	-	1,101
Union	8,591	355	201	-	7,653	382
Venango	21,256	2,413	111	371	16,572	1,789
Warren	4,842	1,071	166	286	2,542	771
Washington	21,927	5,519	66	397	10,741	5,204
Wayne	1,616	582	110	-	52	872
Westmoreland	24,601	9,747	330	1,086	4,107	9,331
Wyoming	1,434	567	77	-	-	790
York	9,310	3,989	504	783	11	4,023
Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Fiscal year ending June 30

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis

TABLE 103

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE AND BY COUNTY: 1986

County	Total	Percent of population [1]	State blind pension	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
PENNSYLVANIA	**757,560**	**6.4**	**3,291**	**585,480**	**168,789**
Adams	1,199	1.7	9	822	368
Allegheny	98,281	7.0	429	74,487	23,365
Armstrong	5,388	6.6	20	3,881	1,487
Beaver	15,575	7.8	77	12,209	3,289
Bedford	2,246	4.7	15	1,733	498
Berks	11,092	3.5	91	9,241	1,760
Blair	9,232	6.9	33	6,815	2,384
Bradford	4,247	6.6	26	2,902	1,319
Bucks	9,138	1.8	69	7,212	1,857
Butler	6,114	4.0	33	4,669	1,412
Cambria	10,312	5.8	44	7,922	2,346
Cameron	412	6.2	3	321	88
Carbon	1,998	3.7	16	1,382	600
Centre	2,788	2.4	23	1,970	795
Chester	7,656	2.3	44	6,101	1,511
Clarion	2,622	6.1	13	1,965	644
Clearfield	4,889	5.8	26	3,515	1,348
Clinton	2,834	7.2	19	2,147	668
Columbia	2,173	3.5	19	1,572	582
Crawford	6,096	6.8	25	4,741	1,330
Cumberland	1,944	1.0	35	1,426	483
Dauphin	12,783	5.4	48	10,139	2,596
Delaware	22,108	4.0	98	17,215	4,795
Elk	1,640	4.4	15	1,266	359
Erie	21,340	7.6	140	16,540	4,660
Fayette	20,716	13.0	50	16,154	4,512
Forest	216	4.3	1	149	66
Franklin	3,217	2.8	27	2,515	675
Fulton	660	4.9	6	445	209
Greene	4,520	11.0	11	3,219	1,290
Huntingdon	2,429	5.7	23	1,792	614
Indiana	4,683	5.0	18	3,340	1,325
Jefferson	2,392	4.9	7	1,830	555
Juniata	633	3.2	7	482	144
Lackawanna	10,577	4.7	180	8,393	2,004
Lancaster	11,660	3.1	41	9,222	2,397
Lawrence	9,409	7.9	44	6,189	2,176
Lebanon	2,766	2.5	9	2,037	720
Lehigh	9,687	3.5	135	7,509	2,043
Luzerne	17,012	5.1	101	13,621	3,290
Lycoming	7,040	6.0	46	5,394	1,600
McKean	3,421	7.0	22	2,498	901
Mercer	8,694	6.8	32	6,637	2,025
Mifflin	2,661	5.7	15	1,891	755
Monroe	1,661	2.2	19	1,342	300
Montgomery	9,725	1.5	100	7,416	2,209
Montour	550	3.2	4	357	189
Northampton	7,828	3.4	52	6,151	1,625
Northumberland	4,218	4.2	40	3,069	1,109
Perry	1,152	3.1	8	876	268
Philadelphia	276,021	16.8	464	217,034	58,523
Pike	329	1.6	5	264	60
Potter	1,401	7.6	13	932	456
Schuylkill	5,196	3.3	57	3,985	1,154
Snyder	817	2.3	3	601	213
Somerset	4,396	5.4	28	3,550	818
Sullivan	154	2.5	0	123	31
Susquehanna	1,459	3.8	23	1,151	285
Tioga	2,184	5.4	6	1,429	749
Union	948	2.8	4	784	160
Venango	4,417	6.8	14	3,433	970
Warren	2,187	4.6	16	1,610	561
Washington	14,111	6.5	61	10,783	3,267
Wayne	1,036	2.7	21	867	148
Westmoreland	21,414	5.5	139	15,905	5,370
Wyoming	1,323	4.8	7	956	360
York	9,533	3.0	62	7,352	2,119

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 104

NUMBER OF ADULTS AND CHILDREN (AGED, BLIND, OR DISABLED) RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

	Total	Adults				Children		
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
PENNSYLVANIA	**163,872**	**150,417**	**45,951**	**2,718**	**101,748**	**13,455**	**368**	**13,087**
Adams	938	834	256	16	562	104	2	102
Allegheny	19,170	17,842	5,666	328	11,848	1,328	32	1,296
Armstrong	1,194	1,110	366	20	724	84	4	80
Beaver	2,256	1,998	566	36	1,396	258	8	250
Bedford	778	734	286	10	438	44	2	42
Berks	3,138	2,880	884	36	1,960	258	4	254
Blair	2,212	2,030	632	38	1,360	182	6	176
Bradford	1,054	982	370	18	594	72	2	70
Bucks	2,600	2,246	608	44	1,594	354	10	344
Butler	1,734	1,504	438	30	1,036	230	4	226
Cambria	2,656	2,428	546	48	1,834	228	8	220
Cameron	90	84	26	4	54	6	0	6
Carbon	546	498	126	12	360	48	2	46
Centre	818	748	258	16	474	70	0	70
Chester	2,244	2,022	454	58	1,510	222	6	216
Clarion	596	552	168	12	372	44	0	44
Clearfield	1,206	1,124	370	20	734	82	2	80
Clinton	560	514	172	8	334	46	0	46
Columbia	736	664	234	10	420	72	0	72
Crawford	1,238	1,138	326	22	790	100	2	98
Cumberland	990	898	308	30	560	92	6	86
Dauphin	2,842	2,526	734	44	1,748	316	8	308
Delaware	4,870	4,470	1,302	108	3,060	400	14	386
Elk	268	248	72	6	170	20	2	18
Erie	3,322	2,928	732	68	2,128	394	8	386
Fayette	4,032	3,708	1,098	50	2,560	324	8	316
Forest	66	62	14	2	46	4	0	4
Franklin	1,426	1,320	516	24	780	106	4	102
Fulton	238	220	94	2	124	18	0	18
Greene	958	886	294	14	578	72	2	70
Huntingdon	706	648	224	8	416	58	0	58
Indiana	1,524	1,438	394	20	1,024	86	0	86
Jefferson	704	654	234	18	402	50	0	50
Juniata	286	266	100	4	162	20	0	20
Lackawanna	3,496	3,198	992	70	2,126	308	10	298
Lancaster	3,214	2,958	934	48	1,976	256	6	250
Lawrence	1,504	1,394	402	22	970	110	4	106
Lebanon	854	796	224	6	536	88	2	86
Lehigh	2,614	2,388	748	36	1,604	226	2	224
Luzerne	4,602	4,200	1,308	104	2,788	402	12	390
Lycoming	1,446	1,290	384	28	878	156	6	150
McKean	730	642	180	10	452	88	0	88
Mercer	1,524	1,380	384	28	968	144	4	140
Mifflin	808	746	216	12	518	62	6	56
Monroe	604	546	158	4	384	58	0	58
Montgomery	3,838	3,514	1,152	52	2,310	324	16	308
Montour	280	258	152	0	106	22	0	22
Northampton	2,356	2,106	548	38	1,520	250	6	244
Northumberland	1,656	1,538	554	40	944	118	0	118
Perry	366	330	104	12	214	36	2	34
Philadelphia	47,030	43,502	13,268	682	29,552	3,528	96	3,432
Pike	112	104	40	0	64	8	0	8
Potter	302	276	104	6	166	26	0	26
Schuylkill	1,986	1,836	552	40	1,244	150	2	148
Snyder	618	590	108	14	468	28	0	28
Somerset	1,324	1,244	374	22	848	80	0	80
Sullivan	88	86	42	0	44	2	0	2
Susquehanna	498	476	210	6	260	22	0	22
Tioga	688	628	238	4	386	60	0	60
Union	380	342	72	8	262	38	2	36
Venango	1,236	1,096	266	16	814	140	2	138
Warren	476	424	144	8	272	52	0	52
Washington	3,122	2,902	814	54	2,034	220	8	212
Wayne	450	402	160	12	230	48	2	46
Westmoreland	4,502	4,148	1,334	74	2,740	354	16	338
Wyoming	272	248	112	4	132	24	0	24
York	2,844	2,610	784	54	1,772	234	10	224

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1985, No. 13-11976, July, 1986

TABLE 105

NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING IN-HOME, FOSTER HOME, ADOPTIVE, AND INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES: 1970 TO 1986

Year	Number of children receiving services by type of service						Percent of total number of children receiving services, by type of service				
	Total	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other [1]	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other [1]
1986	**61,552**	**48,424**	**8,953**	**[2]**	**2,794**	**1,381**	**78.7**	**14.5**	**[2]**	**4.5**	**2.2**
1985	57,521	44,254	8,994	[2]	2,881	1,392	76.9	15.6	[2]	5.0	2.4
1984	50,793	38,075	8,793	[2]	2,522	1,403	75.0	17.3	[2]	5.0	2.7
1983	49,651	37,374	8,243	[2]	2,477	1,577	75.3	16.7	[2]	5.0	3.0
1982	51,422	40,007	8,744	[2]	1,450	1,221	77.8	17.0	[2]	2.8	2.4
1981	55,192	43,016	8,803	[2]	2,041	1,332	77.9	15.9	[2]	3.7	2.4
1980	55,782	42,347	9,434	796	2,170	NA	75.9	16.9	1.4	3.9	NA
1979	58,527	42,639	11,375	744	2,636	NA	72.8	19.4	1.2	4.5	NA
1978	55,920	40,201	11,548	703	2,314	NA	71.9	20.7	1.3	5.2	NA
1977	58,384	41,810	11,613	722	3,124	NA	71.6	19.9	1.2	5.4	NA
1976	55,652	38,482	12,119	726	3,248	NA	69.1	21.8	1.3	5.8	NA
1975	53,855	36,116	12,357	764	3,222	NA	67.1	22.9	1.4	6.0	NA
1974	51,370	33,545	12,650	825	3,318	NA	65.3	24.6	1.6	6.5	NA
1973	48,309	30,665	13,139	822	3,317	NA	63.5	27.2	1.7	6.5	NA
1972	46,401	27,615	13,462	788	3,893	NA	59.5	29.0	1.7	8.4	NA
1971	44,144	25,011	13,586	962	4,081	NA	56.7	30.8	2.2	9.3	NA
1970	42,720	23,344	13,671	1,058	4,462	NA	54.6	32.0	2.5	10.4	NA

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not Available

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families

TABLE 106

CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA -- COMPARISON OF AGE, LENGTH OF STAY IN PLACEMENT, AND RACE: 1970, 1980, 1984, 1985 AND 1986

	Percent comparison				
	1986	1985	1984	1980	1970
Age of children in foster care					
Under 1 year	4	4	4	3	4
1 - 3 years	0	0	0	8	9
(1 - 5 years)	21	20	14	-	-
3 - 5 years	0	0	0	9	11
5 - 7 years	0	0	0	9	13
(5 - 12 years)	32	29	23	-	-
7 - 12 years	0	0	0	26	31
12 - 15 years	0	0	0	21	17
(12 - 18 years)	42	42	54	-	-
15 - 18 years	0	0	0	21	13
18 + years	4	5	5	3	2
Length of time in placement for children in foster care					
Under 6 months	17	17	17	15	13
6 months - 1 year	14	16	15	11	10
1 year - 2 years	22	20	18	15	18
2 years - 5 years	23	22	21	24	30
5 years - 7 years	0	0	0	10	12
(5 - 7 years +)	23	25	29	-	-
7 years +	0	0	0	24	17
Race of children in foster care					
Nonwhite	46	44	49	32	35
White	54	56	51	68	65

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families

TABLE 107

LENGTH OF TIME IN CONTINUOUS PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN REPORTED IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1985 AND 1986

Direct services only	1986			1985		
	0-2 years	2 years, but less than 5 years	5 years and over	0-2 years	2 years, but less than 5 years	5 years and over
State total	**4,755**	**2,102**	**2,096**	**4,571**	**1,924**	**2,252**
Central, total	**775**	**298**	**213**	**840**	**251**	**239**
Adams	50	8	10	39	4	11
Bedford	13	4	3	6	3	3
Blair	20	14	23	28	11	27
Cambria	68	15	11	56	10	14
Centre	24	19	15	30	11	22
Clinton	16	6	4	12	13	5
Columbia	19	14	4	32	7	7
Cumberland	40	21	4	36	12	8
Dauphin	68	47	52	102	43	57
Franklin	9	10	14	15	12	12
Fulton	2	0	1	5	2	1
Huntingdon	9	5	3	15	7	4
Juniata	2	0	0	4	0	0
Lancaster	89	33	20	93	33	14
Lebanon	36	16	4	54	11	5
Lycoming	88	12	14	81	22	13
Mifflin	8	4	1	12	5	1
Montour	13	0	0	2	0	0
Northumberland	55	19	7	57	8	9
Perry	13	4	0	14	2	1
Snyder	11	3	5	12	1	6
Somerset	19	13	4	28	11	6
Union	9	2	1	5	7	1
York	95	29	13	102	16	12
Southeastern, total	**2,028**	**957**	**1,317**	**1,988**	**913**	**1,319**
Bucks	152	40	12	172	37	15
Chester	172	29	19	150	31	17
Delaware	258	68	17	196	36	28
Montgomery	170	72	56	221	76	69
Philadelphia	1,276	748	1,213	1,249	733	1,190
Northeastern, total	**784**	**319**	**176**	**774**	**312**	**215**
Berks	104	23	27	91	21	33
Bradford	28	15	8	26	14	15
Carbon	20	3	5	16	0	5
Lackawanna	122	41	19	134	38	30
Lehigh	127	37	34	130	37	41
Luzerne	110	68	49	116	85	52
Monroe	34	23	2	49	19	4
Northampton	92	40	9	79	40	5
Pike	5	0	0	4	0	0
Schuylkill	48	33	15	45	34	19
Sullivan	1	1	0	2	0	0
Susquehanna	31	9	2	17	10	1
Tioga	33	12	6	37	8	9
Wayne	19	7	0	14	2	0
Wyoming	10	7	0	14	4	1
Western, total	**1,168**	**528**	**390**	**1,149**	**448**	**479**
Allegheny	307	243	238	306	172	296
Armstrong	19	5	1	33	5	1
Beaver	30	11	10	41	8	15
Butler	32	2	7	36	4	5
Cameron	5	-	0	4	0	3
Clarion	20	4	1	21	2	1
Clearfield	29	7	4	26	11	5
Crawford	29	23	5	51	17	10
Elk	6	1	2	3	5	2
Erie	164	62	14	159	55	29
Fayette	46	11	4	36	8	5
Forest	2	0	0	2	0	0
Greene	26	4	5	27	4	3
Indiana	20	11	7	32	5	5
Jefferson	21	3	0	27	3	0
Lawrence	51	28	9	78	20	11
McKean	37	9	5	17	4	10
Mercer	25	8	17	30	12	16
Potter	7	0	3	7	4	5
Venango	10	15	7	18	14	2
Warren	16	8	6	17	6	5
Washington	64	35	9	50	32	10
Westmoreland	202	41	36	128	57	40

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 108

STATUS OF EVALUATION AND RATE OF REPORTING AND SUBSTANTIATION OF CHILD ABUSE, BY COUNTY: 1985-86

County	Total 1986	Total 1985	Substantiated [1] 1986 Number	Substantiated [1] 1986 Percent	Substantiated [1] 1985 Number	Substantiated [1] 1985 Percent	Number of reports Per 1,000 children 1986	Number of reports Per 1,000 children 1985	Number of sub-Stantiated reports Per 1,000 children 1986	Number of sub-Stantiated reports Per 1,000 children 1985
PENNSYLVANIA	**20,667**	**20,980**	**7,127**	**34.5**	**7,724**	**36.8**	**6.6**	**6.7**	**2.3**	**2.4**
Adams	190	187	74	38.9	59	31.0	9.8	9.6	3.8	3.0
Allegheny	1,970	2,002	548	27.8	750	37.5	5.7	5.8	1.6	2.2
Armstrong	94	105	43	45.7	48	45.7	4.5	5.0	2.0	2.3
Beaver	241	220	72	29.9	55	25.0	4.4	4.0	1.3	1.0
Bedford	47	71	23	48.9	38	53.5	3.4	5.1	1.7	2.8
Berks	661	683	278	42.1	289	42.3	8.4	8.6	3.5	3.7
Blair	296	275	81	27.4	103	37.5	7.9	7.3	2.2	2.7
Bradford	213	201	90	42.3	67	33.3	10.8	10.2	4.6	3.4
Bucks	647	617	193	29.8	202	32.7	4.5	4.3	1.4	1.4
Butler	198	188	52	26.3	42	22.3	4.7	4.4	1.2	1.0
Cambria	227	218	79	34.8	70	32.1	4.6	4.4	1.6	1.4
Cameron	13	17	8	61.5	9	52.9	7.1	9.3	4.4	4.9
Carbon	70	97	14	20.0	37	38.1	5.2	7.2	1.0	2.7
Centre	145	155	48	25.1	58	37.4	6.0	6.4	1.9	2.4
Chester	411	402	143	34.8	166	41.3	4.6	4.5	1.6	1.8
Clarion	60	63	14	23.3	20	31.7	5.1	5.3	1.2	1.7
Clearfield	191	207	51	26.7	64	30.9	7.7	8.4	2.1	2.6
Clinton	59	83	16	27.1	27	32.5	5.7	8.0	1.5	2.6
Columbia	172	157	50	29.1	34	21.7	11.1	10.1	3.2	2.2
Crawford	247	218	108	43.7	110	50.5	9.6	8.5	4.2	4.3
Cumberland	230	223	72	31.3	70	31.4	5.0	4.9	1.6	1.5
Dauphin	467	491	137	29.3	144	29.3	7.7	8.1	2.3	2.4
Delaware	674	841	291	43.2	339	40.3	4.8	6.0	2.1	2.4
Elk	31	61	17	54.8	31	50.8	2.7	5.3	1.8	2.7
Erie	443	434	262	59.1	293	67.5	5.5	5.4	3.2	3.6
Fayette	271	305	65	24.0	62	20.3	6.1	6.9	1.5	1.4
Forest	10	24	5	50.0	9	37.5	7.4	17.7	3.7	6.6
Franklin	97	87	21	21.6	27	31.0	3.0	2.7	0.7	0.8
Fulton	12	13	5	41.7	7	53.8	3.0	3.3	1.3	1.8
Greene	83	102	23	27.7	35	34.3	7.0	8.6	1.9	2.9
Huntingdon	49	88	17	34.7	46	52.3	4.1	7.4	1.4	3.9
Indiana	70	87	34	48.6	40	46.0	2.9	3.6	1.4	1.6
Jefferson	61	48	13	21.3	13	27.1	4.5	3.5	1.0	1.0
Juniata	29	31	8	27.6	19	58.1	5.2	5.6	1.4	3.2
Lackawanna	276	309	59	21.4	79	25.6	5.0	5.5	1.1	1.4
Lancaster	371	359	142	36.3	174	48.5	3.6	3.5	1.4	1.7
Lawrence	118	106	43	36.4	40	37.7	4.2	3.8	1.5	1.4
Lebanon	253	237	93	36.8	120	50.6	8.5	7.9	3.1	4.0
Lehigh	434	402	184	42.4	195	48.5	6.5	6.0	2.7	2.9
Luzerne	425	503	109	25.6	153	30.4	5.1	6.0	1.3	1.8
Lycoming	289	313	99	34.3	124	39.6	8.8	9.5	3.0	3.8
McKean	173	151	78	45.1	55	36.4	12.0	10.4	5.4	3.8
Mercer	335	276	85	25.4	51	18.5	9.8	8.0	2.5	1.5
Mifflin	57	73	21	36.8	24	32.9	4.2	5.4	1.5	1.8
Monroe	154	152	59	38.3	47	30.9	8.6	8.5	3.3	2.6
Montgomery	821	940	196	23.9	232	24.7	5.0	5.7	1.2	1.4
Montour	37	55	8	21.6	17	30.9	8.6	12.8	1.9	3.9
Northampton	508	496	133	26.2	133	26.8	8.9	8.7	2.3	2.3
Northumberland	332	344	147	44.3	182	52.9	12.8	13.2	5.7	7.0
Perry	91	128	17	18.7	25	19.5	8.4	11.9	1.6	2.3
Philadelphia	4,506	4,289	1,832	40.7	1,812	42.2	10.3	9.8	4.2	4.1
Pike	33	14	7	21.2	5	35.7	7.5	3.2	1.6	1.1
Potter	16	29	6	37.5	13	44.8	2.9	5.2	1.1	2.3
Schuylkill	306	226	104	34.0	71	31.4	7.6	5.6	2.6	1.8
Snyder	26	44	10	38.5	25	56.8	2.8	4.7	1.1	2.7
Somerset	97	91	27	27.8	38	41.8	4.3	4.0	1.2	1.7
Sullivan	13	15	6	46.2	5	33.3	7.3	8.4	3.4	2.8
Susquehanna	66	78	26	39.4	31	39.7	5.8	6.8	2.3	2.7
Tioga	124	100	62	50.0	55	55.0	10.2	8.2	5.1	4.5
Union	54	39	28	51.9	16	41.0	6.6	4.7	3.4	1.9
Venango	117	102	35	29.9	40	39.2	6.4	5.6	1.9	2.2
Warren	119	103	57	47.9	35	34.0	8.9	7.7	4.2	2.6
Washington	267	284	107	40.1	104	36.6	4.8	5.1	1.9	1.9
Wayne	52	48	16	30.8	26	54.2	5.2	4.8	1.6	2.6
Westmoreland	589	606	195	33.1	185	30.5	5.6	5.8	1.9	1.8
Wyoming	88	63	26	29.5	24	38.1	10.4	7.5	3.1	2.8
York	841	1,005	163	19.4	207	20.6	9.7	11.6	1.9	2.4

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Research & Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth & Families.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548. Contributed to tables 97 and 98.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry.

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Planning Branch. (717) 787-6695.

Bureau of Worker's Compensation, Medical and Payment Section. (717) 783-5421.

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. Contributed to tables 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, and 107.

Blindness and Visual Services. (717) 787-3662 or 3624.

Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis. (717) 783-8478. Contributed to tables 99, 100, 101, 102, and 103.

Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems. (717) 787-8841.

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration. (301) 594-6594 or (301) 594-6590. Contributed to table 104.

Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1983, No. 13 - 1976, July 1984. Contributed to table 104.

(5) U.S. Veterans Administration. Office of Reports and Statistics. Information (202) 389-2423.

Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1985, County and Congressional District.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute of Mental Health.

Health Care Financing Administration. (HCFA).

Office of Human Development Services.

Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics.

(2) American Dental Association, Chicago, IL.

(3) American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL.

(4) American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.

(5) American Nurses Association, Kansas City, MO.

(6) American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

ENDNOTES

Table 97 [1] "Specialty" includes psychiatric, maternity, eye, ear, nose, and throat, rehabilitation, orthopedic, alcohol and drug abuse, children's, Federal, and all other types of hospitals, excluding non-Federal acute care.

[2] Beds set up and staffed.

[3] Based on 1985 population estimates.

Table 99 [1] Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.

[2] Presents a 6 months average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program, Old age assistance, Blind pension, Aid to disabled.

[3] Unduplicated Count - Method of counting changed beginning December 1985 due to implementation of Assistance Disbursement integration system. Figures shown for fiscal year 1985-86 are for seven month period (December 1985 - June 1986).

Table 100 [1] Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Table 101 [1] Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.

[2] Based on Pennsylvania State Data Center estimate.

Table 102 [1] Includes persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided cash assistance recipients.

[2] Includes 25,992,401 dollars for ICF facility.

[3] Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, and pharmacists.

[4] Includes 33,437,859 dollars for ICF facility.

Table 103 [1] Based on Pennsylvania State Data Center, PSDC News, November 1985 Estimate.

Table 105 [1] Includes group homes, shelter care, community residential, and independent living.

[2] Data combined with in-home group.

Table 108 [1] Includes both founded and indicated reports.

SECTION 6

State and Local Government Taxes

TABLE 109

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	District number and counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	**11,866,728**
1	Philadelphia (part)	515,707
2	Philadelphia (part)	515,898
3	Philadelphia (part)	516,154
4	Armstrong (part) · Beaver (part) · Butler · Indiana · Lawrence (part) Westmoreland (part)	515,572
5	Chester (part) · Delaware (part) · Montgomery (part)	515,528
6	Berks · Carbon (part) · Lancaster (part) · Schuylkill	515,952
7	Delaware (part) · Philadelphia (part)	515,766
8	Bucks · Montgomery (part)	516,296
9	Bedford · Blair · Cambria (part) · Clearfield (part) · Cumberland (part) · Franklin · Fulton · Huntingdon · Juniata · Mifflin	515,430
10	Bradford · Clinton (part) · Lackawanna · Monroe (part) · Pike · Potter · Susquehanna · Tioga · Wayne · Wyoming	515,442
11	Carbon (part) · Columbia · Luzerne · Monroe (part) · Montour · Northumberland (part) · Sullivan	515,729
12	Armstrong (part) · Cambria (part) · Somerset · Westmoreland (part)	515,915
13	Montgomery (part) · Philadelphia (part)	515,707
14	Allegheny (part)	516,611
15	Lehigh · Monroe (part) · Northampton	516,492
16	Chester (part) · Lancaster (part) · Lebanon	515,832
17	Dauphin · Lycoming · Northumberland (part) · Perry · Snyder · Union	515,900
18	Allegheny (part)	516,068
19	Adams · Cumberland (part) · York	516,101
20	Allegheny (part) · Westmoreland (part)	516,028
21	Crawford · Erie · Lawrence (part) · Mercer	516,645
22	Allegheny (part) · Beaver (part) · Fayette · Greene · Washington	515,979
23	Armstrong (part) · Cameron · Centre · Clarion · Clearfield (part) · Clinton (part) · Elk · Forest · Jefferson · McKean · Venango · Warren	515,976

Note: Based on 1980 census data from P.L. 94-171 Counts.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 7

FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
FILED OCTOBER 13, 1981

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

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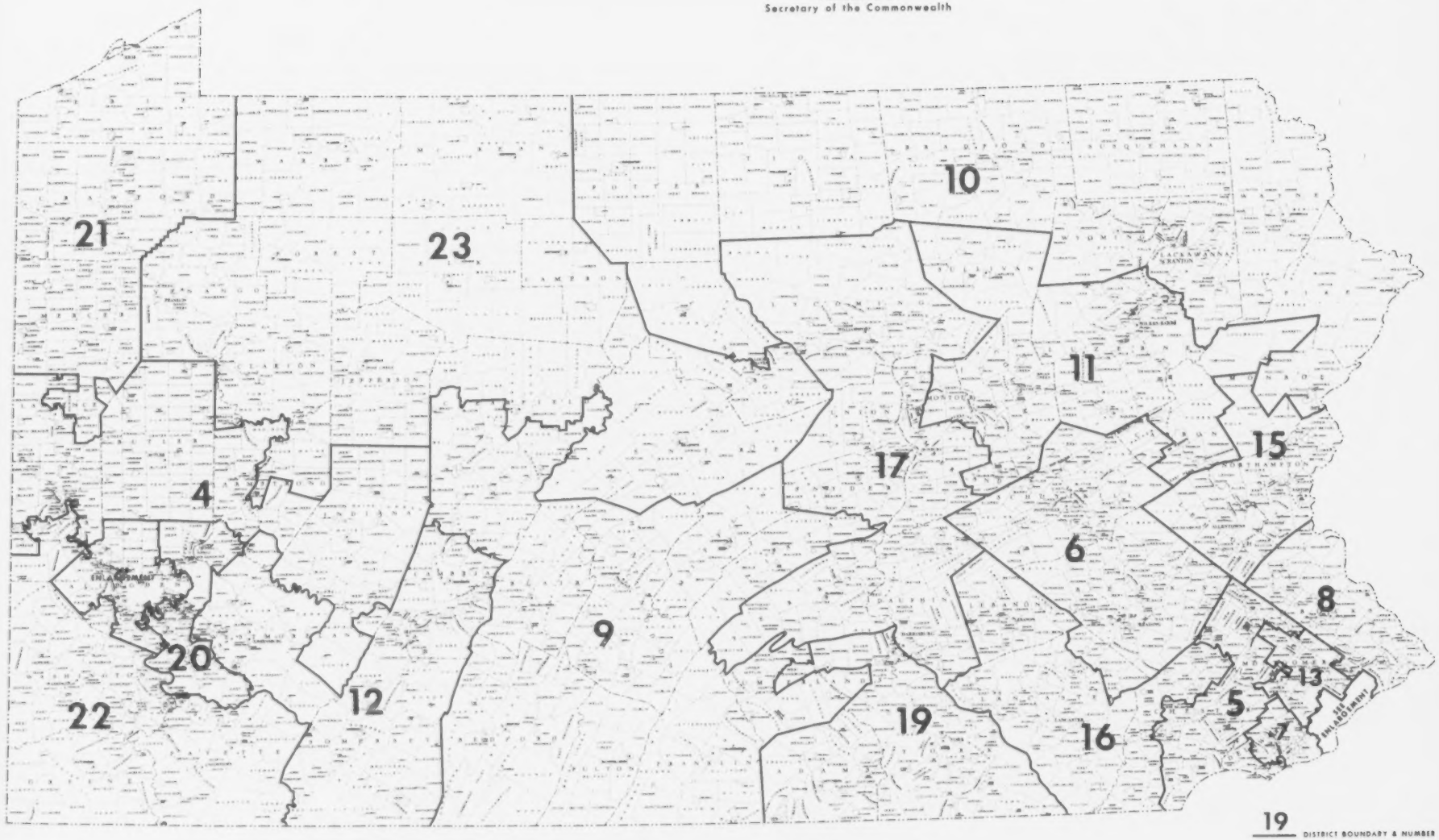

FIGURE 8

FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
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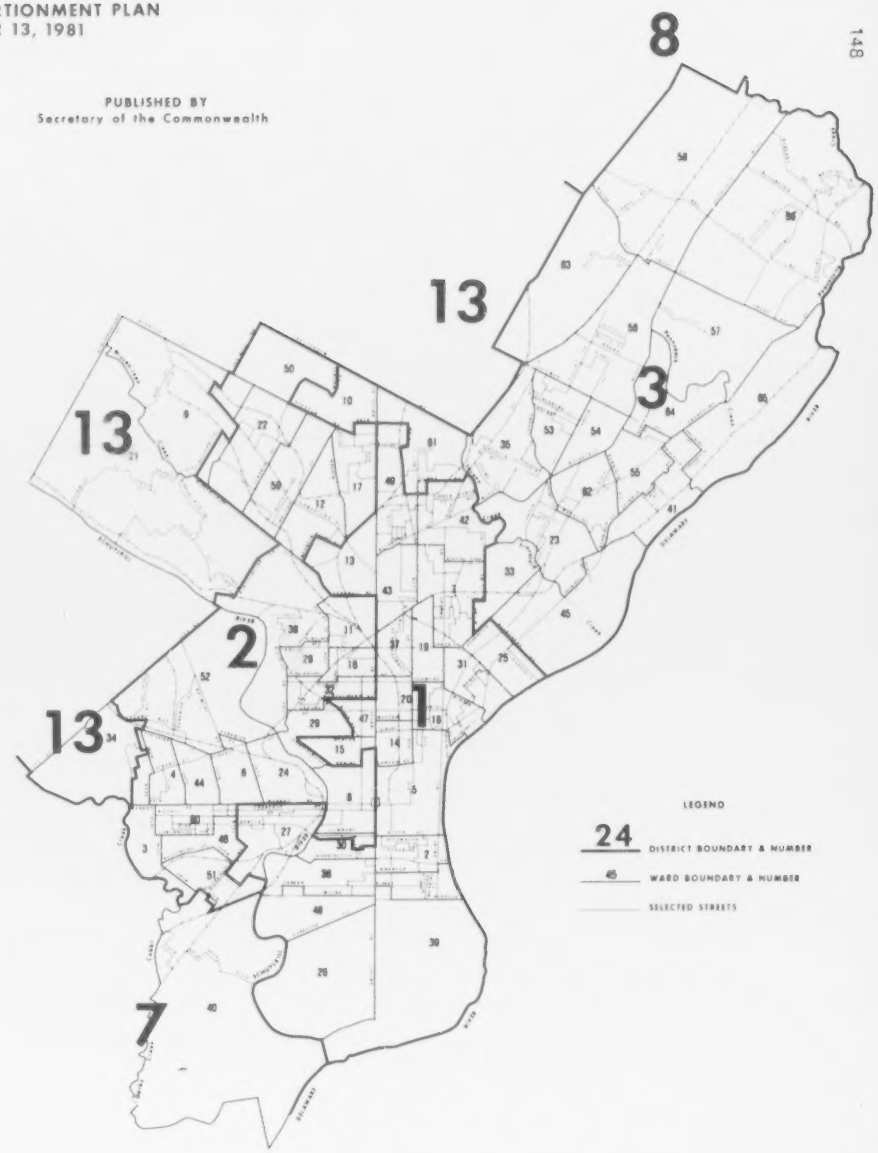
ALLEGHENY CO. CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS



PHILADELPHIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

TABLE 110

STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	District number and counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	**11,866,728**
1	Philadelphia (part)	236,657
2	Philadelphia (part)	236,856
3	Philadelphia (part)	238,379
4	Philadelphia (part)	238,053
5	Philadelphia (part)	237,373
6	Bucks (part)	235,233
7	Philadelphia (part)	236,762
8	Philadelphia (part)	237,793
9	Delaware (part)	238,691
10	Bucks (part)	237,144
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,529
12	Montgomery (part)	238,143
13	Lancaster (part)	235,171
14	Luzerne (part)	238,272
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	236,001
16	Lehigh (part)	238,835
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	237,957
18	Monroe (part) - Northampton	239,262
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	238,008
20	Luzerne (part) - Monroe (part) - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	239,450
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	237,206
22	Lackawanna - Monroe (part)	237,841
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	237,102
24	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,673
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	239,661
26	Delaware (part)	236,291
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	236,672
28	York (part)	238,692
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	239,397
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	238,500
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	238,114
32	Fayette - Somerset (part)	236,053
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	239,160
34	Cameron - Centre - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Juniata (part) - Mifflin	237,591
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	235,069
36	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	236,208
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	238,471
38	Allegheny (part)	238,826
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	235,791
40	Allegheny (part) - Armstrong (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,736
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	238,122
42	Allegheny (part)	236,113
43	Allegheny (part)	238,722
44	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,929
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	237,549
46	Beaver (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	237,099
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	235,111
48	Berks (part) - Lebanon - Lehigh (part)	235,220
49	Erie (part)	236,491
50	Crawford - Mercer - Venango (part)	235,750

Note: Based on 1980 census data from P.L. 94-171 Counts.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 9

PENNSYLVANIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

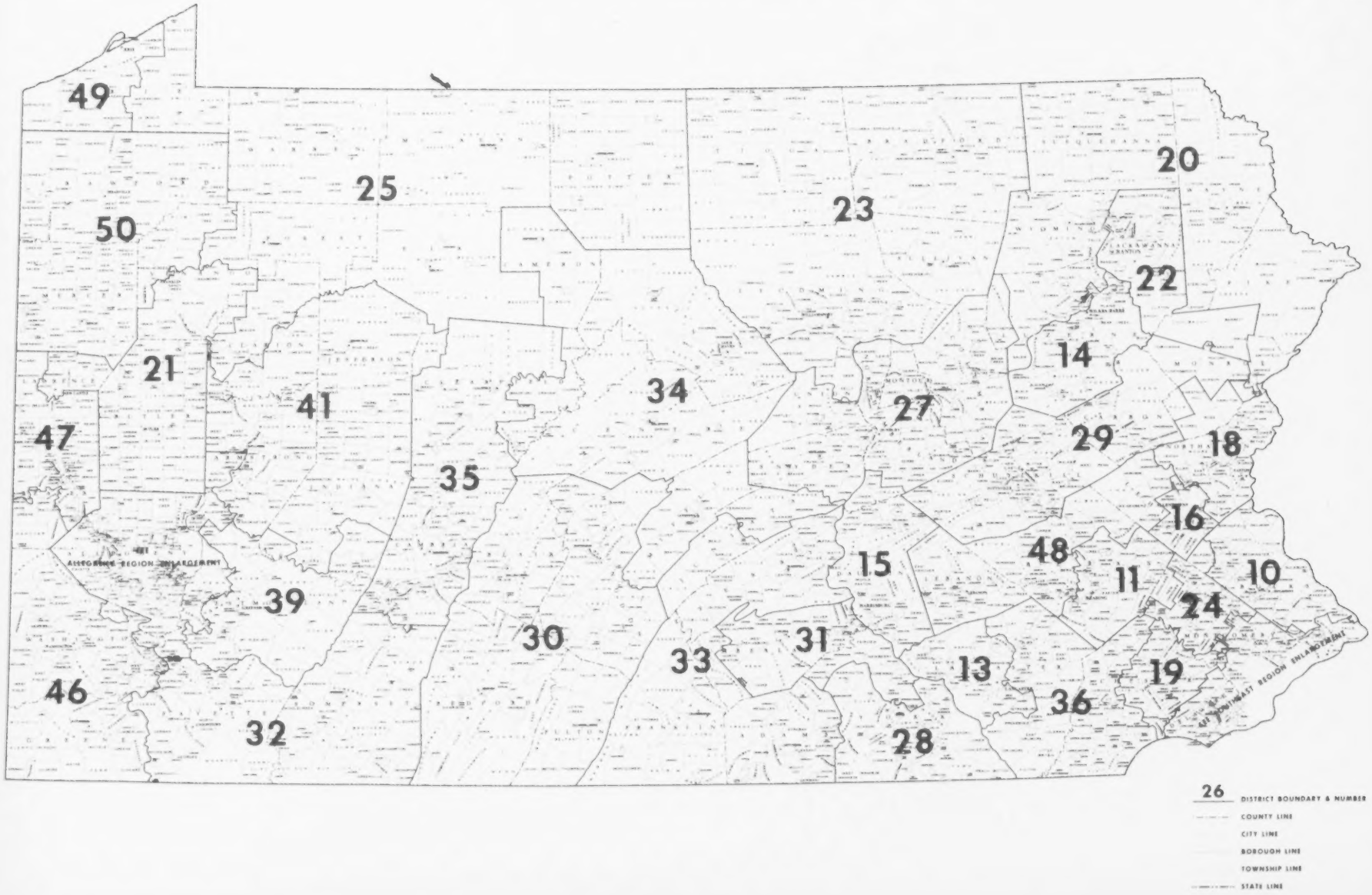
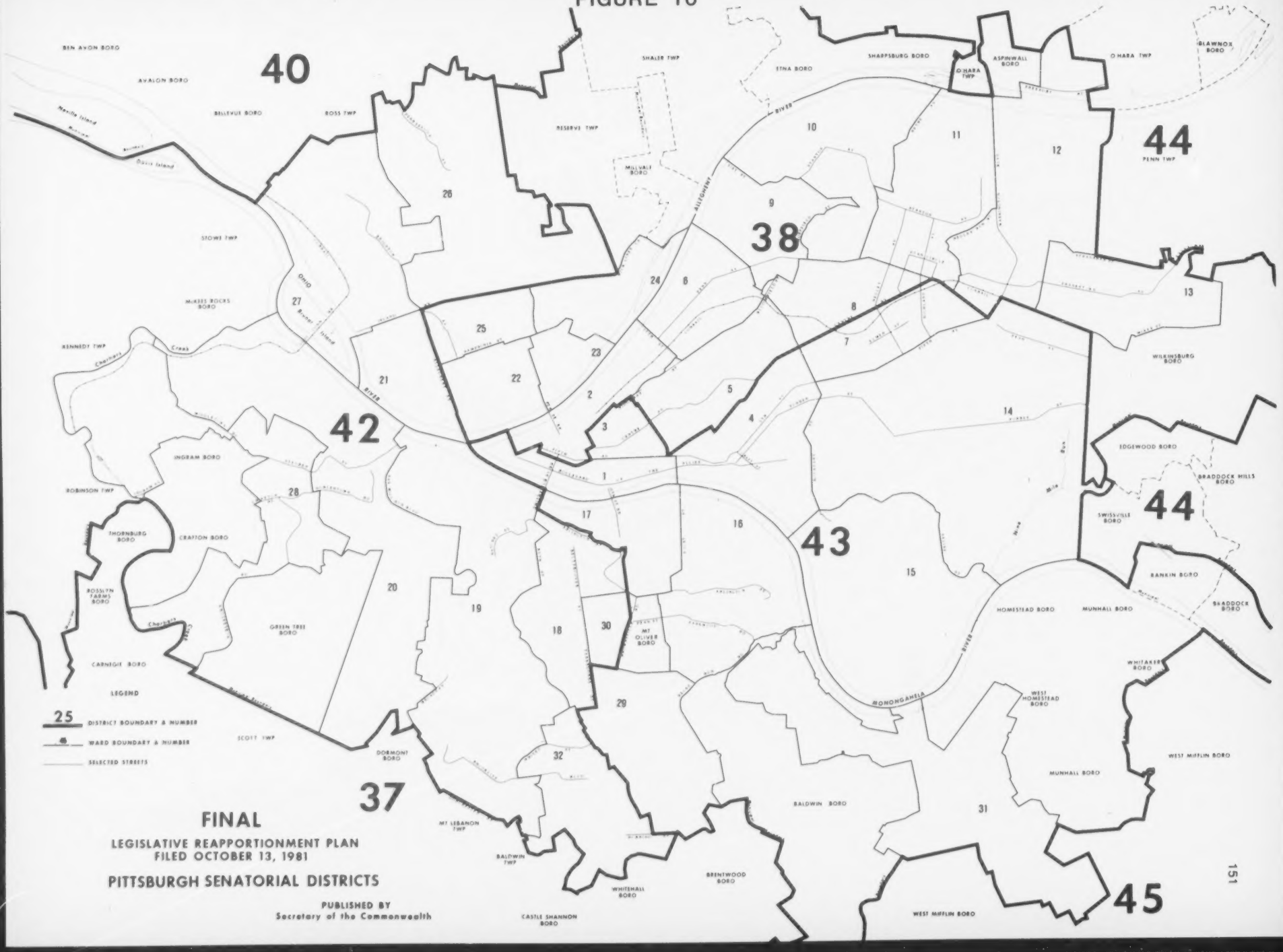


FIGURE 10



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PITTSBURGH SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

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FIGURE 11

FINAL

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ALLEGHENY REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

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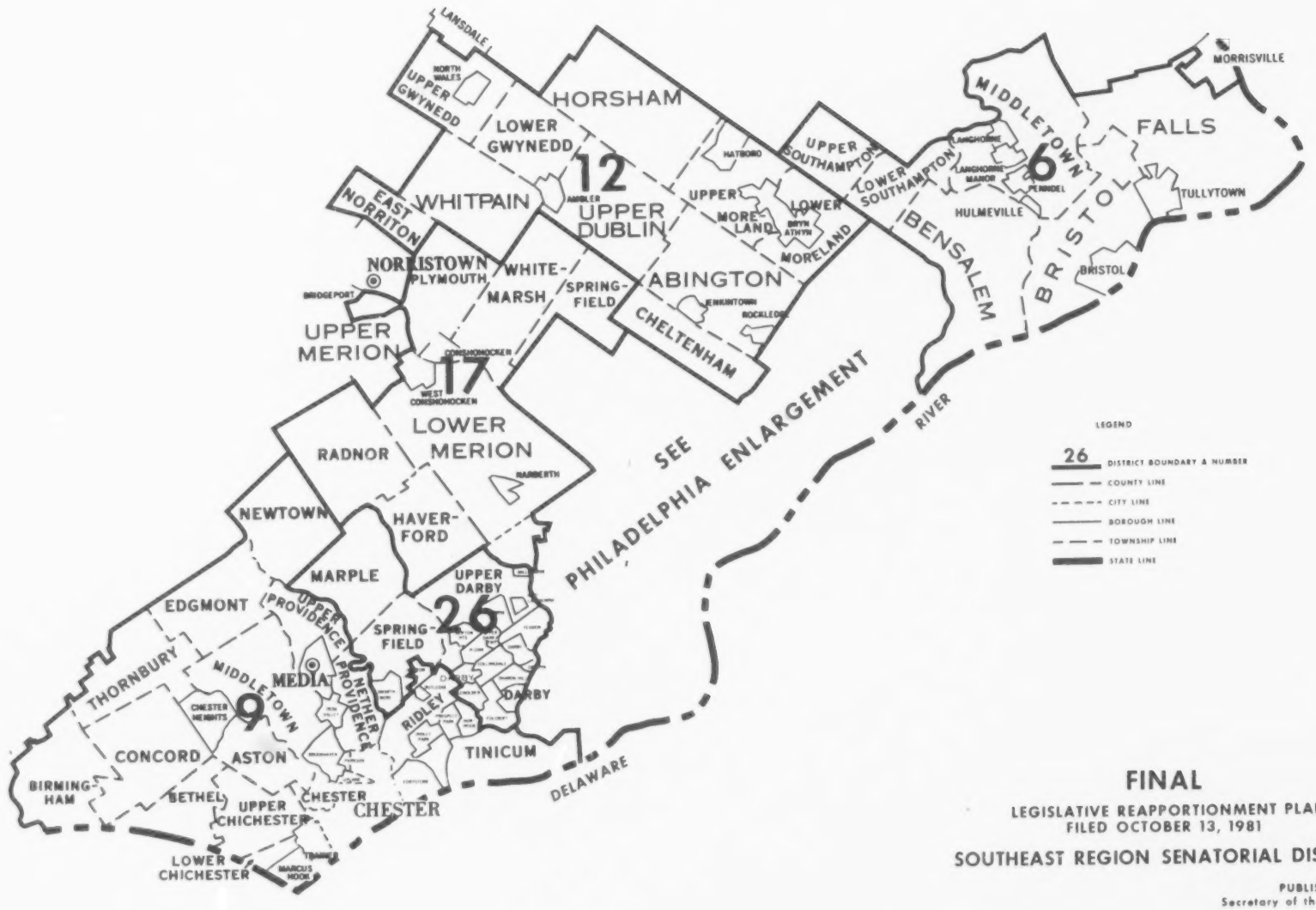
FIGURE 12



FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
FILED OCTOBER 13, 1981

SOUTHEAST REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

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FIGURE 13

FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
FILED OCTOBER 13, 1981

PHILADELPHIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

PUBLISHED BY
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TABLE 111

STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	**11,866,728**
1	Erie (part)	58,395
2	Erie (part)	58,220
3	Erie (part)	58,643
4	Erie (part)	58,207
5	Crawford (part) - Erie (part)	58,351
6	Crawford (part)	58,500
7	Mercer (part)	57,951
8	Butler (part) - Mercer (part)	58,251
9	Lawrence (part)	58,588
10	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part) - Mercer (part)	58,651
11	Butler (part)	58,560
12	Butler (part) - Lawrence (part)	58,507
13	Chester (part)	58,360
14	Beaver (part)	58,616
15	Beaver (part)	58,981
16	Beaver (part)	58,707
17	Crawford (part) - Mercer (part)	59,257
18	Bucks (part)	58,228
19	Allegheny (part)	58,563
20	Allegheny (part)	58,853
21	Allegheny (part)	58,931
22	Allegheny (part)	58,344
23	Allegheny (part)	58,950
24	Allegheny (part)	58,558
25	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,692
26	Westmoreland (part)	58,506
27	Allegheny (part)	59,196
28	Allegheny (part)	57,999
29	Allegheny (part)	58,313
30	Allegheny (part)	58,601
31	Allegheny (part)	58,115
32	Allegheny (part)	58,947
33	Allegheny (part)	58,344
34	Allegheny (part)	58,680
35	Allegheny (part)	59,085
36	Allegheny (part)	58,847
37	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,186
38	Allegheny (part)	58,719
39	Allegheny (part)	58,095
40	Allegheny (part)	58,114
41	Allegheny (part)	58,769
42	Allegheny (part)	59,154
43	Lancaster (part)	58,779
44	Allegheny (part)	57,704
45	Allegheny (part)	58,062
46	Beaver (part) - Washington (part)	58,766
47	Washington (part)	57,669
48	Washington (part)	58,492
49	Fayette (part) - Washington (part)	58,457
50	Fayette (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	58,341
51	Fayette (part)	59,160
52	Fayette (part)	58,587
53	Montgomery (part)	58,967
54	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,911
55	Westmoreland (part)	58,290
56	Westmoreland (part)	58,920
57	Westmoreland (part)	57,945
58	Westmoreland (part)	58,245
59	Fayette (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,159
60	Armstrong (part)	58,642
61	Montgomery (part)	58,475
62	Indiana (part)	58,097
63	Armstrong (part) - Clarion	58,528
64	Venango (part)	58,483
65	Forest - Venango (part) - Warren	58,482
66	Indiana (part) - Jefferson	58,229
67	Cameron - Clearfield (part) - McKean	58,669
68	Potter - Tioga	58,699
69	Somerset (part)	58,683
70	Cambria (part) - Somerset (part)	58,607
71	Cambria (part)	58,637
72	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Indiana (part)	57,649
73	Cambria (part)	59,148
74	Clearfield (part)	58,618
75	Clearfield (part) - Elk	58,787
76	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Lycoming (part)	57,647
77	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part)	58,056
78	Bedford - Fulton (part) - Huntingdon (part)	59,207
79	Blair (part)	58,582
80	Blair (part)	57,954
81	Blair (part) - Huntingdon (part)	58,860
82	Juniata - Mifflin (part) - Perry (part)	58,715
83	Lycoming (part)	58,282
84	Lycoming (part)	58,295
85	Snyder (part) - Union	58,735
86	Cumberland (part) - Perry (part)	58,470
87	Cumberland (part)	58,103
88	Cumberland (part)	58,272
89	Franklin (part)	58,784
90	Franklin (part) - Fulton (part)	58,742
91	Adams (part)	58,780
92	York (part)	59,294
93	York (part)	58,578
94	York (part)	57,901
95	York (part)	58,537
96	Lancaster (part)	58,471
97	Lancaster (part)	58,280
98	Lancaster (part)	58,877
99	Lancaster (part)	58,791
100	Lancaster (part)	58,268
101	Lebanon (part)	58,278
102	Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	58,389
103	Dauphin (part)	58,633
104	Dauphin (part)	58,020
105	Dauphin (part)	57,868
106	Dauphin (part)	57,796
107	Columbia (part) - Montour (part) - Northumberland (part)	58,487
108	Montour (part) - Northumberland (part) - Snyder (part)	58,841
109	Columbia (part) - Montour (part)	59,043
110	Bradford (part)	59,086
111	Bradford (part) - Sullivan - Susquehanna (part) - Wyoming	59,217
112	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,859
113	Lackawanna (part)	58,657
114	Lackawanna (part)	58,071
115	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,615
116	Luzerne (part)	58,327

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commission and Legislation

TABLE 111

STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	1980 population
117	**Columbia (part) - Luzerne (part)**	**58,088**
118	Lackawanna (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,336
119	Luzerne (part)	58,425
120	Luzerne (part)	58,974
121	Luzerne (part)	58,208
122	Carbon - Monroe (part)	58,068
123	Columbia (part) - Schuylkill (part)	57,977
124	Lehigh (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,089
125	Northumberland (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,698
126	Berks (part)	58,121
127	Berks (part)	58,188
128	Berks (part)	58,199
129	Berks (part) - Lebanon (part)	57,681
130	Berks (part)	58,193
131	Lehigh (part)	58,380
132	Lehigh (part)	58,337
133	Lehigh (part)	58,272
134	Lehigh (part)	58,545
135	Lehigh (part) - Northampton (part)	57,955
136	Northampton (part)	58,078
137	Northampton (part)	58,789
138	Monroe (part) - Northampton (part)	58,515
139	Pike - Susquehanna (part) - Wayne (part)	57,913
140	Bucks (part)	58,904
141	Bucks (part)	58,901
142	Bucks (part)	58,338
143	Bucks (part)	58,196
144	Bucks (part)	59,001
145	Bucks (part)	58,610
146	Montgomery (part)	58,237
147	Montgomery (part)	58,726
148	Montgomery (part)	58,647
149	Montgomery (part)	58,339
150	Montgomery (part)	58,734
151	Montgomery (part)	58,812
152	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	57,930
153	Montgomery (part)	58,595
154	Montgomery (part)	58,496
155	Chester (part)	58,721
156	Chester (part)	58,302
157	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	58,204
158	Chester (part)	58,205
159	Delaware (part)	58,563
160	Delaware (part)	58,239
161	**Delaware (part)**	**58,198**
162	Delaware (part)	58,243
163	Delaware (part)	58,364
164	Delaware (part)	58,252
165	Delaware (part)	58,604
166	Delaware (part)	58,400
167	Chester (part) - Delaware (part)	58,342
168	Delaware (part)	58,244
169	Philadelphia (part)	58,134
170	Philadelphia (part)	58,883
171	Centre (part) - Mifflin (part)	58,199
172	Philadelphia (part)	58,347
173	Philadelphia (part)	58,257
174	Philadelphia (part)	58,055
175	Philadelphia (part)	58,236
176	Philadelphia (part)	58,742
177	Philadelphia (part)	58,221
178	Bucks (part)	57,975
179	Philadelphia (part)	58,475
180	Philadelphia (part)	58,370
181	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
182	Philadelphia (part)	58,573
183	Philadelphia (part)	58,338
184	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
185	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	58,047
186	Philadelphia (part)	58,315
187	Berks (part) - Lehigh (part)	58,422
188	Philadelphia (part)	58,439
189	Monroe (part)	58,035
190	Philadelphia (part)	58,562
191	Philadelphia (part)	58,008
192	Philadelphia (part)	58,585
193	York (part)	58,989
194	Philadelphia (part)	58,477
195	Philadelphia (part)	58,652
196	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
197	Philadelphia (part)	58,535
198	Philadelphia (part)	58,479
199	Adams (part) - Cumberland (part) - York (part)	58,286
200	Philadelphia (part)	58,423
201	Philadelphia (part)	59,047
202	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
203	Philadelphia (part)	59,011

Note: Based on 1980 census data from P.L. 94-171 Counts.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 14

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PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

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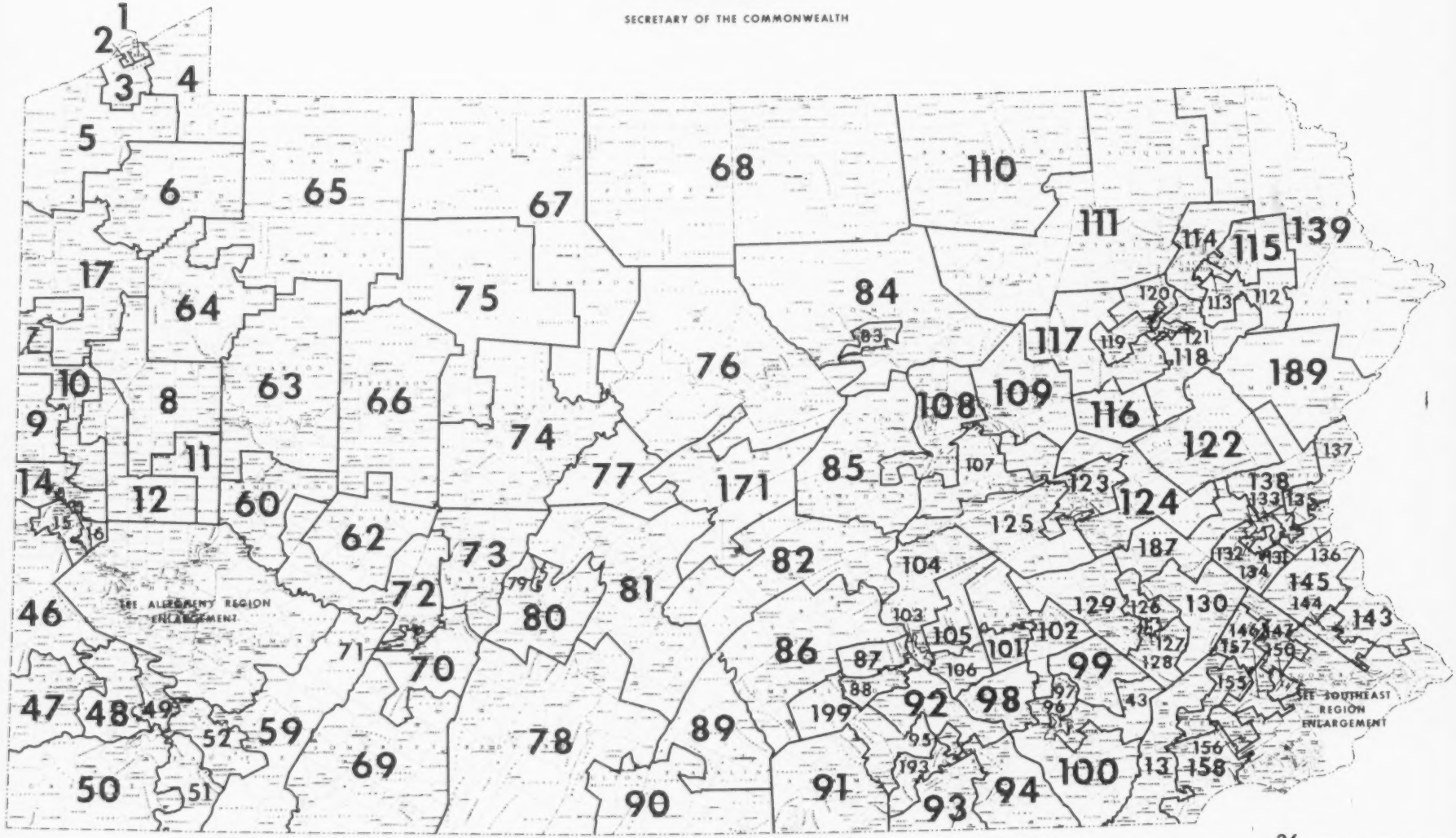
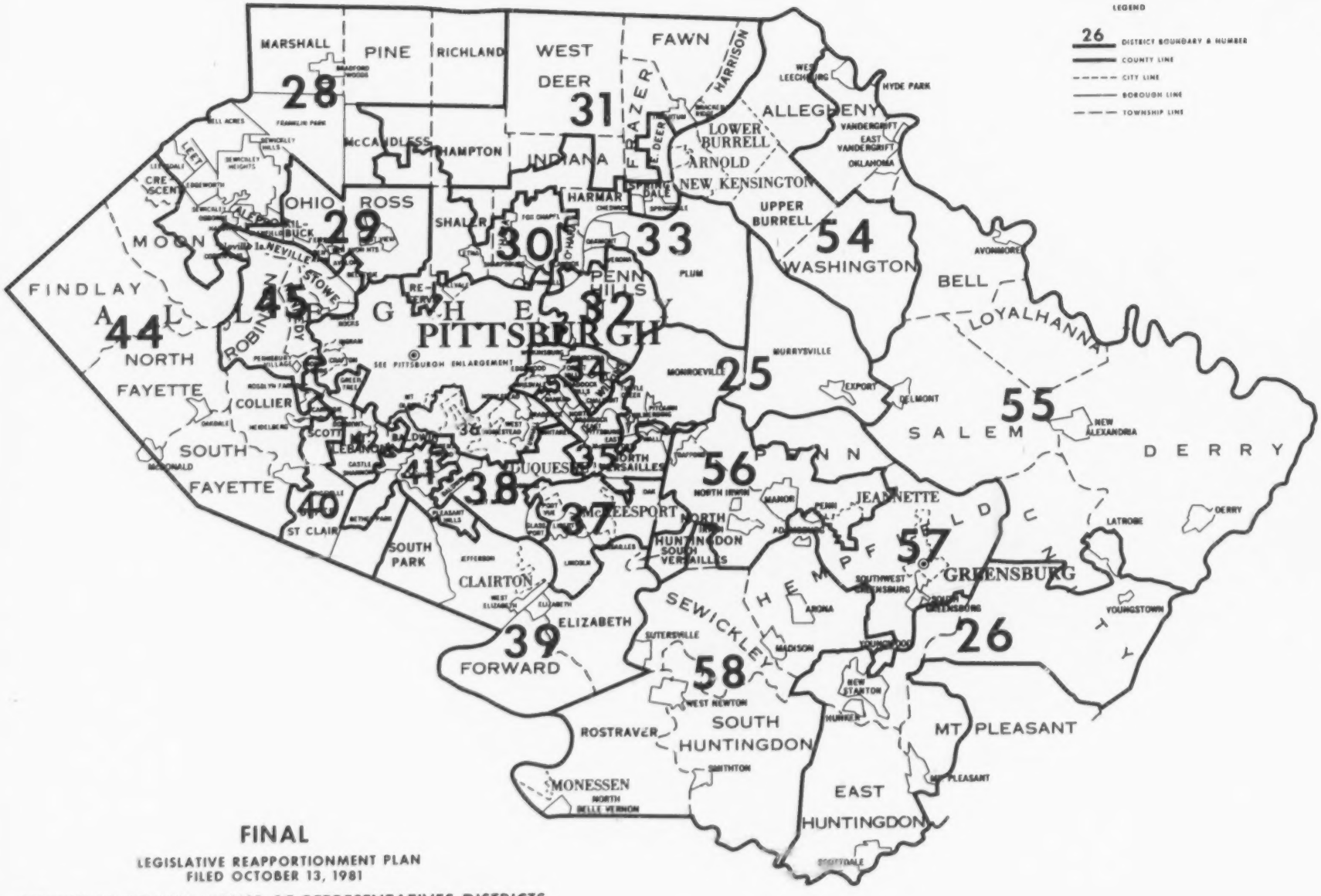


FIGURE 15



FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
FILED OCTOBER 13, 1981

ALLEGHENY REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

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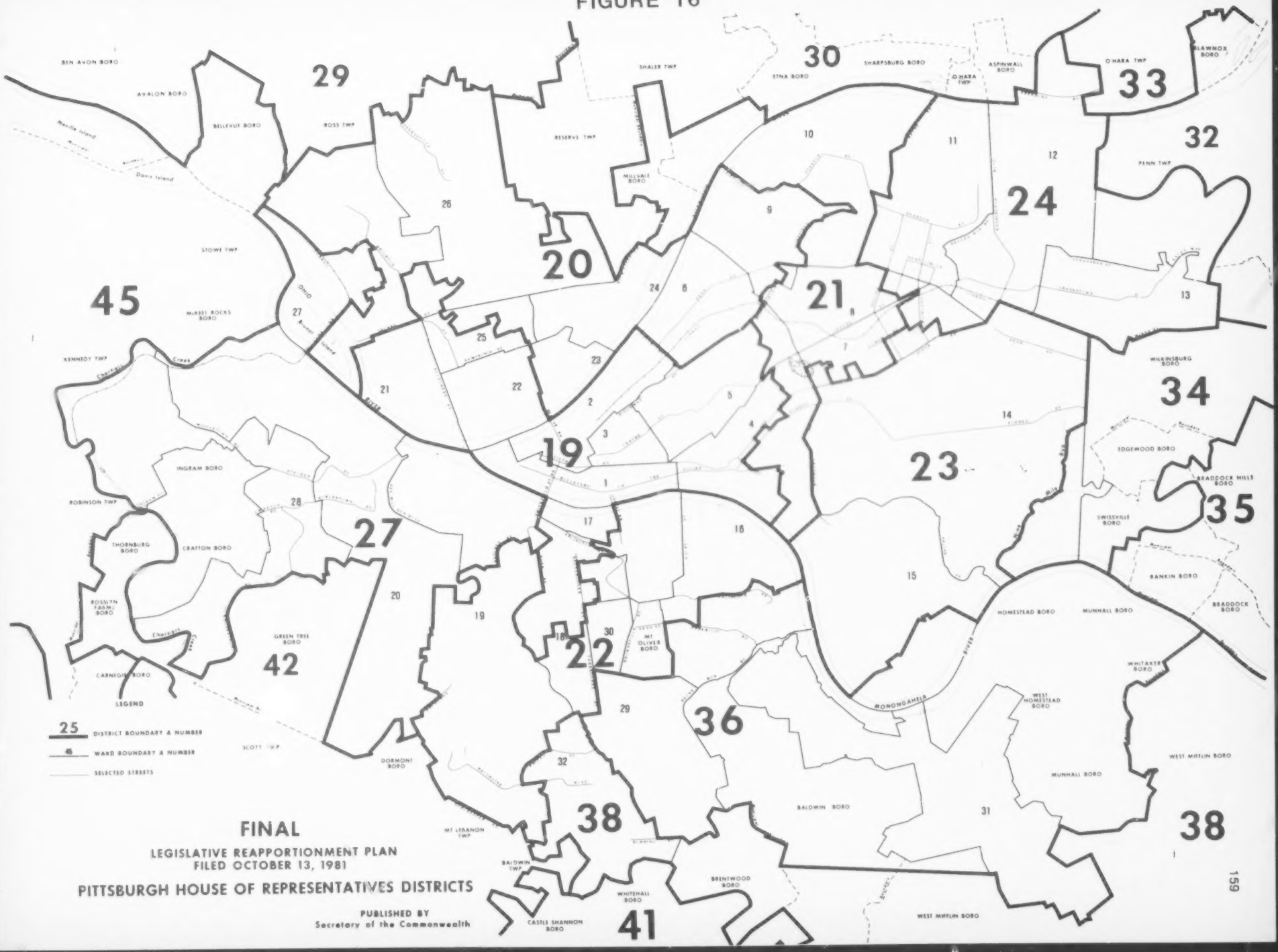
FIGURE 16



FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
FILED OCTOBER 13, 1981

PITTSBURGH HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

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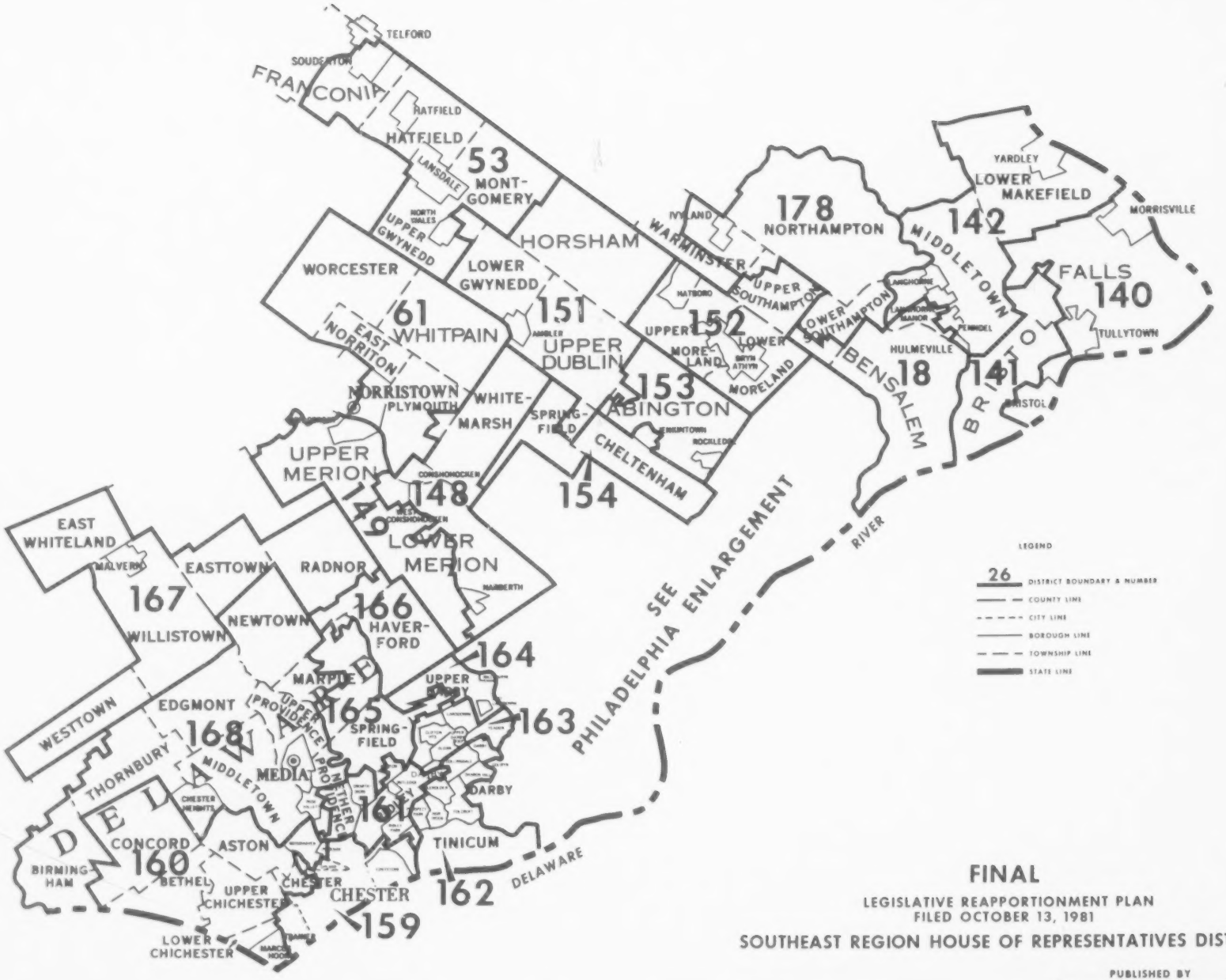
FIGURE 17



FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
FILED OCTOBER 13, 1981

SOUTHEAST REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

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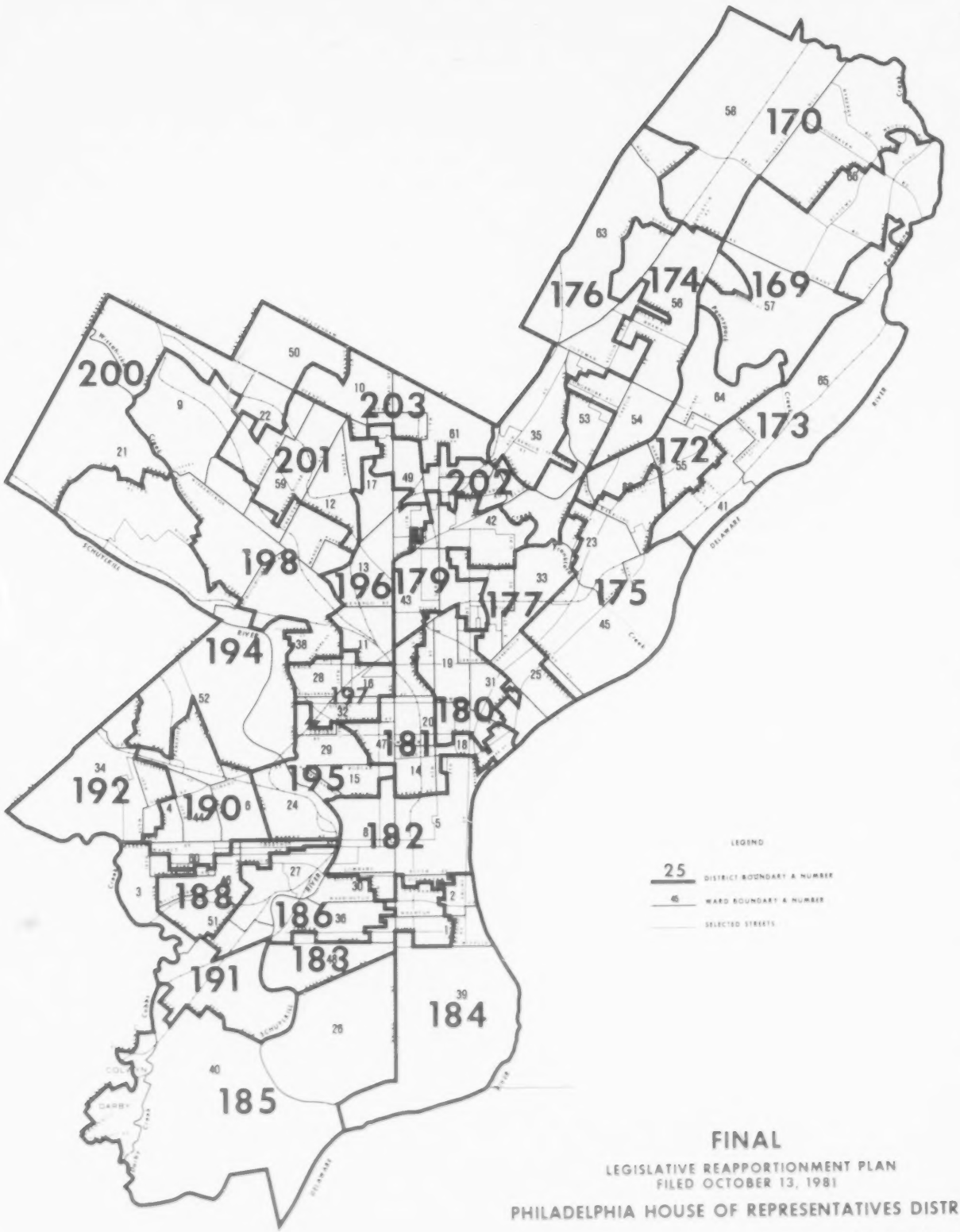
FIGURE 18



FINAL

LEGISLATIVE REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
FILED OCTOBER 13, 1981

PHILADELPHIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

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Secretary of the Commonwealth

TABLE 112

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR MUNICIPAL ELECTION BY POLITICAL PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: NOVEMBER 5, 1986

County	Total voting districts	Republican			Democratic			All Parties		
		Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total
PENNSYLVANIA	**9,517**	**1,266,103**	**1,156,282**	**2,422,385**	**1,711,415**	**1,416,850**	**3,128,265**	**5,846,975**	**3,120,472**	**2,726,503**
Adams	49	7,789	7,473	15,262	6,026	5,297	11,323	28,139	14,579	13,560
Allegheny	1,302	113,872	97,880	211,752	297,057	242,058	539,115	792,774	430,768	362,006
Armstrong	74	8,213	7,277	15,490	9,120	8,251	17,371	34,047	17,880	16,167
Beaver	155	14,489	12,597	27,086	36,984	32,486	69,470	100,812	53,369	47,443
Bedford	42	6,847	6,285	13,132	4,812	4,484	9,296	22,990	11,926	11,064
Berks	186	27,981	26,043	54,024	39,821	36,071	75,892	138,009	71,680	66,329
Blair	96	16,989	14,840	31,829	11,228	8,982	20,210	54,506	29,440	25,066
Bradford	61	9,118	8,375	17,493	4,076	3,571	7,647	26,340	13,737	12,603
Bucks	272	65,488	63,592	129,080	59,238	49,171	108,409	257,227	134,258	122,969
Butler	79	16,732	15,317	32,049	17,799	15,646	33,445	69,385	36,392	32,993
Cambria	201	14,928	12,780	27,708	29,116	25,386	54,502	84,396	45,028	39,368
Cameron	10	1,020	894	1,914	811	708	1,519	3,567	1,885	1,682
Carbon	46	5,289	5,026	10,315	6,679	5,988	12,667	23,804	12,313	11,491
Centre	85	13,704	15,013	28,717	11,703	10,484	22,187	56,740	28,013	28,727
Chester	190	52,204	49,063	101,267	25,328	19,271	44,599	161,308	85,379	75,929
Clarion	51	5,009	4,556	9,565	4,828	4,327	9,155	19,537	10,218	9,319
Clearfield	70	8,712	8,091	16,803	9,427	8,445	17,872	35,925	18,679	17,246
Clinton	37	3,368	3,248	6,616	3,229	3,027	6,256	13,401	6,859	6,542
Columbia	66	6,343	5,603	11,946	8,127	7,104	15,231	28,436	15,141	13,295
Crawford	67	11,316	10,327	21,643	9,565	8,393	17,958	41,044	21,525	19,519
Cumberland	89	26,783	24,281	51,064	15,655	13,058	28,713	85,452	45,147	40,305
Dauphin	142	33,498	29,330	62,828	21,535	16,699	38,234	107,699	58,241	49,458
Delaware	395	116,248	103,952	220,200	48,954	34,933	83,887	324,112	175,176	148,936
Elk	36	3,094	2,991	6,085	5,499	5,045	10,544	17,198	8,860	8,338
Erie	152	24,623	22,946	47,569	41,741	36,153	77,894	131,364	69,132	62,232
Fayette	112	7,527	6,617	14,144	28,121	25,440	53,561	69,249	36,386	32,863
Forest	11	704	704	1,408	542	503	1,045	2,529	1,280	1,249
Franklin	70	13,220	12,104	25,324	9,177	8,567	17,744	46,227	23,969	22,258
Fulton	13	1,343	1,414	2,757	1,371	1,311	2,682	5,584	2,776	2,808
Greene	48	1,926	1,791	3,717	7,794	7,068	14,862	18,911	9,885	9,026
Huntingdon	58	5,535	5,067	10,602	3,606	3,192	6,798	18,007	9,436	8,571
Indiana	77	10,400	9,302	19,702	10,494	8,920	19,414	41,407	21,979	19,428
Jefferson	72	5,970	5,295	11,265	4,811	4,270	9,081	21,066	11,125	9,941
Juniata	20	2,643	2,456	5,099	1,987	1,913	3,900	9,248	4,741	4,507
Lackawanna	241	19,714	16,920	36,634	44,780	37,919	82,699	122,477	66,017	56,460
Lancaster	195	53,614	51,187	104,801	22,403	18,001	40,404	157,495	82,130	75,365
Lawrence	105	10,449	8,932	19,381	16,454	14,060	30,514	51,835	27,781	24,054
Lebanon	54	14,563	13,869	28,432	6,893	6,253	13,146	44,042	22,616	21,426
Lehigh	146	27,467	26,267	53,734	32,856	28,162	61,018	123,742	64,645	59,097
Luzerne	317	33,330	29,593	62,923	50,577	43,877	94,454	160,977	85,646	75,331
Lycoming	86	13,877	12,596	26,473	10,884	9,409	20,293	48,726	25,626	23,100
McKean	43	6,616	5,856	12,472	3,383	2,938	6,321	19,485	10,317	9,168
Mercer	112	12,992	11,479	24,471	16,704	14,612	31,316	58,368	30,901	27,467
Mifflin	30	4,583	4,096	8,679	3,855	3,389	7,244	16,459	8,696	7,763
Monroe	36	7,308	6,813	14,121	7,674	6,762	14,436	31,203	16,284	14,919
Montgomery	358	107,834	100,625	208,459	58,397	43,520	101,917	335,833	178,778	157,055
Montour	15	1,939	1,615	3,554	1,862	1,512	3,374	7,393	4,044	3,349
Northampton	134	17,233	16,533	33,766	31,206	27,421	58,627	98,667	51,400	47,267
Northumberland	94	11,240	10,069	21,309	11,490	9,608	21,098	43,713	23,354	20,359
Perry	33	5,339	5,150	10,489	2,643	2,287	4,930	16,109	8,325	7,784
Philadelphia	1,795	96,208	86,712	182,920	403,439	312,227	715,666	926,595	513,544	413,051
Pike	14	3,295	3,076	6,371	2,028	1,861	3,889	11,182	5,781	5,401
Potter	34	2,661	2,432	5,093	1,518	1,382	2,900	8,219	4,268	3,951
Schuylkill	178	22,176	19,820	41,996	15,822	13,439	29,261	73,229	38,947	34,282
Snyder	27	5,036	4,729	9,765	1,737	1,661	3,398	13,608	6,987	6,621
Somerset	68	10,476	9,479	19,955	10,073	9,234	19,307	40,311	21,054	19,257
Sullivan	15	972	859	1,831	743	743	1,486	3,433	1,772	1,661
Susquehanna	43	5,867	5,410	11,277	3,298	2,979	6,277	18,301	9,505	8,796
Tioga	46	6,406	5,714	12,120	2,576	2,260	4,836	17,547	9,232	8,315
Union	25	4,263	4,029	8,292	1,970	1,706	3,676	12,849	6,690	6,159
Venango	74	8,029	7,257	15,286	6,086	5,328	11,414	27,984	14,710	13,274
Warren	42	6,146	5,732	11,878	4,702	4,044	8,746	21,864	11,423	10,441
Washington	205	13,988	12,404	26,392	39,123	34,116	73,239	103,624	54,958	48,666
Wayne	37	5,534	5,098	10,632	2,488	2,285	4,773	16,111	8,374	7,737
Westmoreland	307	26,195	22,693	48,888	64,831	58,433	123,264	180,410	94,988	85,422
Wyoming	30	3,995	3,690	7,685	1,883	1,606	3,489	11,641	6,102	5,539
York	144	33,833	33,018	66,851	30,776	27,594	58,370	133,103	68,375	64,728

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections Commissions and Legislation

TABLE 113

VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1900 TO 1984

Year	Major candidates: Republican	Major candidates: Democratic	Number of votes cast: Total	Number of votes cast: Republican	Number of votes cast: Democratic	Number of votes cast: All other parties[1]	Percentage of votes cast: Total	Percentage of votes cast: Republican	Percentage of votes cast: Democratic	Percentage of votes cast: All other parties
1984	**Reagan***	**Mondale**	**4,844,903**	**2,584,323**	**2,228,131**	**32,449**	**100.0**	**53.3**	**46.0**	**0.7**
1980	Reagan*	Carter	4,561,501	2,261,872	1,937,540	362,089	100.0	49.6	42.5	7.9
1976	Ford	Carter*	4,620,787	2,205,604	2,328,677	86,506	100.0	47.7	50.4	1.9
1972	Nixon*	McGovern	4,592,106	2,714,521	1,796,951	80,634	100.0	59.1	39.1	1.8
1968	Nixon*	Humphrey	4,747,928	2,090,017	2,259,405	398,506	100.0	44.0	47.6	8.4
1964	Goldwater	Johnson*	4,822,690	1,673,657	3,130,954	18,079	100.0	34.7	64.9	0.4
1960	Nixon	Kennedy*	5,006,541	2,439,956	2,556,282	10,303	100.0	48.7	51.1	0.2
1956	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,576,503	2,585,252	1,981,769	9,482	100.0	56.5	43.3	0.2
1952	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,580,562	2,415,789	2,146,269	18,504	100.0	52.7	46.8	0.5
1948	Dewey	Truman*	3,735,041	1,902,197	1,752,426	80,418	100.0	50.9	46.9	2.2
1944	Dewey	Roosevelt*	3,794,793	1,835,054	1,940,479	19,260	100.0	48.4	51.1	0.5
1940	Wilkie	Roosevelt*	4,077,196	1,889,848	2,171,035	16,313	100.0	46.4	53.2	0.4
1936	Landon	Roosevelt*	4,138,426	1,690,200	2,353,987	94,239	100.0	40.8	56.9	2.3
1932	Hoover	Roosevelt*	2,859,124	1,453,540	1,295,948	109,636	100.0	50.9	45.3	3.8
1928	Hoover*	Smith	3,150,596	2,055,382	1,067,586	27,628	100.0	65.2	33.9	0.9
1924	Coolidge*	Davis	2,144,719	1,401,481	409,192	334,046	100.0	65.3	19.1	15.6
1920	Harding*	Cox	1,852,589	1,218,216	503,843	130,530	100.0	65.8	27.2	7.0
1916	Hughes	Wilson*	1,297,189	703,823	521,784	71,582	100.0	54.3	40.2	5.5
1912	Taft	Wilson*	1,217,736	273,360	395,637	548,739	100.0	22.4	32.5	45.1
1908	Taft*	Bryan	1,267,450	745,779	448,782	72,889	100.0	58.8	35.4	5.8
1904	Roosevelt*	Parker	1,236,738	840,949	335,430	60,359	100.0	68.0	27.1	4.9
1900	McKinley*	Bryan	1,173,210	712,665	424,232	36,313	100.0	60.7	36.2	3.1

* Denotes national winner.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 114

MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS: 1902 TO 1986

Year	Major candidates: Republican	Major candidates: Democratic	Number of votes cast: Total	Number of votes cast: Republican	Number of votes cast: Democratic	Number of votes cast: All other parties [1]	Percentage of votes cast: Total	Percentage of votes cast: Republican	Percentage of votes cast: Democratic	Percentage of votes cast: All other parties
1986	**Scranton**	**Casey***	**NA**	**1,638,268**	**1,717,484**	**NA**	**NA**	**NA**	**NA**	**NA**
1982	Thornburgh*	Ertel	3,683,985	1,872,784	1,772,353	38,848	100.0	50.8	48.1	1.0
1978	Thornburgh*	Flaherty	3,741,369	1,966,042	1,737,888	38,039	100.0	52.5	46.4	1.0
1974	Lewis	Shapp*	3,500,214	1,578,917	1,878,252	43,045	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1970	Broderick	Shapp*	3,700,065	1,542,854	2,043,029	114,182	100.0	41.7	55.2	3.1
1966	Shafer*	Shapp	4,050,668	2,110,349	1,868,719	71,600	100.0	52.0	46.2	1.8
1962	Scranton*	Dilworth	4,378,042	2,424,918	1,938,627	14,497	100.0	55.4	44.3	0.3
1958	McGonigle	Lawrence*	3,986,854	1,948,769	2,024,852	13,233	100.0	48.9	50.8	0.3
1954	Wood	Leader*	3,720,457	1,717,070	1,996,266	7,121	100.0	46.2	53.6	0.2
1950	Fine*	Dilworth	3,540,059	1,796,119	1,710,355	33,585	100.0	50.7	48.3	1.0
1946	Duff*	Rice	3,123,994	1,828,462	1,270,947	24,585	100.0	58.5	40.7	0.8
1942	Martin*	Ross	2,548,071	1,367,531	1,149,897	30,643	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1938	James*	Jones	3,911,967	2,035,340	1,756,192	20,435	100.0	53.4	46.1	0.5
1934	Schnader	Earle*	2,950,446	1,410,138	1,476,467	63,841	100.0	47.8	50.0	2.2
1930	Pinchot*	Hemphill	2,105,445	1,068,874	1,010,204	26,367	100.0	50.8	48.0	1.2
1926	Fisher*	Bonniwell	1,503,668	1,102,823	365,280	35,565	100.0	73.3	24.3	2.4
1922	Pinchot*	McSparran	1,464,572	831,696	581,625	51,351	100.0	56.8	39.7	3.5
1918	Sproul*	Bonniwell	905,035	552,537	305,315	47,183	100.0	61.0	33.7	5.3
1914	Brumbaugh*	McCormick	1,110,752	588,705	453,380	68,667	100.0	53.0	40.8	6.2
1910	Tener*	Grim	998,448	415,614	129,395	453,439	100.0	41.6	13.0	45.4
1906	Stuart*	Emery	1,006,577	506,418	458,054	42,105	100.0	50.3	45.5	4.2
1902	Pennypacker*	Pattison	1,094,771	593,328	450,978	50,465	100.0	54.2	41.2	4.6

* Denotes national winner.

NA Not available.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 106, 1982-1983 pp.668-669.

TABLE 115

VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

County	REPUBLICAN Reagan/Bush	DEMOCRATIC Mondale/Ferraro	CONSUMER Johnson/Thorn	LIBERTARIAN Bergland/Lewis	COMMUNIST, USA Hall/Davis	WORKERS LEAGUE Winn/Halyard
PENNSYLVANIA	**2,584,323**	**2,228,131**	**21,628**	**6,982**	**1,780**	**2,059**
Adams	16,786	7,289	42	45	5	7
Allegheny	284,692	372,576	6,729	1,251	214	286
Armstrong	13,709	14,525	53	38	3	16
Beaver	32,052	54,765	140	98	17	45
Bedford	13,085	5,424	18	11	1	4
Berks	74,605	37,849	368	213	51	49
Blair	30,104	15,651	100	59	4	27
Bradford	14,808	5,474	34	29	7	15
Bucks	130,119	74,568	568	320	61	83
Butler	31,676	24,735	95	87	11	22
Cambria	32,173	39,865	138	65	14	41
Cameron	2,031	990	3	4	1	-
Carbon	10,701	8,836	83	28	9	11
Centre	27,802	16,194	88	121	22	9
Chester	92,221	38,870	185	204	28	23
Clarion	9,836	5,407	27	20	1	13
Clearfield	18,653	11,963	96	37	4	16
Clinton	6,678	4,525	50	9	4	7
Columbia	14,402	8,254	22	18	3	19
Crawford	20,181	12,792	170	33	11	8
Cumberland	49,282	21,374	295	14	11	18
Dauphin	54,330	33,576	591	112	19	30
Delaware	161,754	98,207	1,226	375	114	106
Elk	8,470	5,486	30	12	2	7
Erie	55,860	52,471	712	135	33	55
Fayette	21,314	35,098	38	51	21	25
Forest	1,468	839	3	5	1	1
Franklin	27,243	11,480	65	41	6	10
Fulton	3,254	1,309	3	6	-	2
Greene	6,376	9,365	17	20	1	5
Huntingdon	10,220	4,430	14	18	3	6
Indiana	18,845	15,791	39	54	5	15
Jefferson	11,334	5,950	38	24	2	7
Juniata	5,059	2,624	13	5	1	3
Lackawanna	48,132	45,851	1,086	-	21	24
Lancaster	99,090	31,308	336	210	36	36
Lawrence	19,277	23,981	51	50	11	16
Lebanon	27,008	10,520	99	54	17	18
Lehigh	61,799	41,089	405	175	34	35
Luzerne	69,169	58,482	1,448	95	51	46
Lycoming	28,498	13,147	176	47	5	22
McKean	10,963	4,818	38	11	6	3
Mercer	24,211	24,658	326	81	12	15
Mifflin	9,106	5,178	58	14	11	6
Monroe	16,109	8,193	101	55	10	6
Montgomery	181,426	99,741	798	488	101	112
Montour	4,174	2,055	4	10	1	4
Northampton	44,648	37,979	580	160	62	38
Northumberland	22,109	13,748	232	37	16	23
Perry	9,365	3,692	21	21	6	8
Philadelphia	267,178	501,369	1,795	806	560	394
Pike	6,343	2,503	37	23	3	4
Potter	5,164	1,789	13	16	-	2
Schuylkill	37,330	25,758	112	60	13	39
Snyder	8,968	2,383	23	12	3	2
Somerset	19,502	13,900	40	35	-	14
Sullivan	1,926	952	3	5	1	2
Susquehanna	10,566	4,471	44	18	2	3
Tioga	10,532	4,060	14	30	2	6
Union	7,792	2,747	15	18	2	5
Venango	13,507	9,114	50	32	6	16
Warren	10,838	6,244	93	30	6	10
Washington	34,782	50,911	87	96	24	37
Wayne	10,061	3,155	51	15	3	12
Westmoreland	71,377	79,906	831	247	26	77
Wyoming	7,230	2,518	11	9	-	1
York	75,020	33,359	557	250	29	32

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions, and Legislation

TABLE 116

VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 4, 1986

Governor/ Lt. Governor	Republican Scranton/ Fisher	Democratic Casey/ Singel	Consumer Hoover/ Brickhouse
PENNSYLVANIA	**1,638,268**	**1,717,484**	**32,523**
Adams	10,511	7,277	200
Allegheny	181,562	242,296	4,521
Armstrong	9,376	11,635	225
Beaver	19,232	39,216	526
Bedford	8,180	6,874	127
Berks	43,849	36,147	1,038
Blair	17,509	15,135	380
Bradford	9,100	5,547	141
Bucks	83,492	55,729	1,532
Butler	19,750	17,697	459
Cambria	17,158	39,239	475
Cameron	1,245	1,109	10
Carbon	6,617	8,839	144
Centre	17,294	13,029	273
Chester	58,518	28,572	821
Clarion	6,464	6,022	149
Clearfield	10,030	13,316	155
Clinton	4,196	4,373	85
Columbia	7,709	9,069	95
Crawford	12,546	10,859	183
Cumberland	33,285	19,591	355
Dauphin	37,641	29,116	502
Delaware	113,628	75,218	1,596
Elk	4,818	7,523	110
Erie	37,583	35,727	1,385
Fayette	11,704	26,540	412
Forest	966	813	18
Franklin	14,750	9,429	148
Fulton	1,794	1,618	23
Greene	3,748	7,476	78
Huntingdon	6,348	4,974	103
Indiana	10,911	13,369	220
Jefferson	7,171	6,347	122
Juniata	3,683	2,952	40
Lackawanna	26,775	55,979	140
Lancaster	68,736	27,247	788
Lawrence	12,189	19,235	307
Lebanon	15,815	12,154	218
Lehigh	38,984	31,174	799
Luzerne	37,572	66,790	610
Lycoming	15,080	13,505	277
McKean	6,976	4,579	113
Mercer	15,577	19,406	398
Mifflin	5,788	4,683	95
Monroe	9,272	7,800	109
Montgomery	129,771	66,823	1,777
Montour	2,171	2,429	20
Northampton	27,723	29,482	628
Northumberland	12,660	16,337	236
Perry	6,005	3,819	126
Philadelphia	172,718	307,233	5,161
Pike	3,529	2,304	39
Potter	2,683	2,297	56
Schuylkill	23,824	25,854	459
Snyder	6,000	3,150	99
Somerset	11,471	14,297	272
Sullivan	1,263	1,194	13
Susquehanna	6,668	5,237	60
Tioga	6,392	4,835	125
Union	4,882	2,810	93
Venango	8,530	8,480	200
Warren	7,641	5,527	134
Washington	23,033	37,308	481
Wayne	5,718	4,886	92
Westmoreland	40,719	63,473	1,100
Wyoming	4,002	3,583	59
York	45,733	30,301	788

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 117

VOTE CAST FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, AUDITOR GENERAL, AND STATE TREASURER IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: NOVEMBER 6, 1984

County	Attorney General			Auditor General			State Treasurer		
	REPUBLICAN LeRoy S Zimmerman	DEMOCRATIC Allen E Ertel	CONSUMER Arthur P Liebersohn	REPUBLICAN Susan M Shannaman	DEMOCRATIC Don Bailey	Other[1]	REPUBLICAN R Budd Dwyer	DEMOCRATIC Al Benedict	Other [2]
PENNSYLVANIA	**2,287,586**	**2,259,043**	**54,715**	**2,136,677**	**2,289,308**	**64,924**	**2,348,977**	**2,040,693**	**146,401**
Adams	14,929	8,547	192	14,429	8,688	257	14,971	7,829	725
Allegheny	248,849	362,472	12,739	224,863	371,163	13,806	263,182	315,439	31,363
Armstrong	12,623	14,965	447	10,899	16,438	452	13,435	13,287	1,186
Beaver	30,267	53,989	1,855	25,894	57,366	1,822	30,544	50,176	4,674
Bedford	11,460	6,872	97	10,484	7,460	141	11,730	6,039	338
Berks	60,216	46,393	1,072	58,008	44,434	1,521	59,898	42,366	2,479
Blair	26,115	18,889	563	24,888	19,329	682	28,573	15,056	1,438
Bradford	13,429	6,279	194	13,520	5,745	286	13,928	5,256	551
Bucks	117,645	77,139	1,582	113,696	76,672	2,331	115,536	72,761	4,169
Butler	27,345	26,434	1,322	26,203	27,169	998	30,949	20,716	3,051
Cambria	27,395	43,310	979	21,263	49,400	704	30,748	38,176	2,410
Cameron	1,798	1,175	20	1,703	1,219	29	1,834	1,085	46
Carbon	8,869	9,621	189	7,863	9,799	273	8,845	9,034	439
Centre	23,565	18,625	969	22,884	17,783	1,083	25,697	13,901	2,317
Chester	85,556	41,799	1,573	85,764	39,863	1,775	87,190	35,604	4,839
Clarion	8,087	6,744	274	7,622	6,999	230	8,593	5,553	637
Clearfield	14,977	14,814	223	13,616	15,579	237	16,577	12,411	574
Clinton	5,332	5,572	88	5,498	4,993	185	6,256	4,182	296
Columbia	11,361	10,965	146	10,447	11,506	191	12,261	9,555	437
Crawford	18,456	12,830	316	17,155	12,989	446	24,279	7,438	730
Cumberland	44,442	24,678	421	43,205	24,003	678	48,251	17,386	2,033
Dauphin	48,150	38,188	665	48,211	33,087	943	51,859	27,436	2,964
Delaware	153,743	94,865	1,712	150,073	92,800	2,231	154,104	86,422	4,765
Elk	6,997	6,779	99	5,772	7,795	104	6,914	6,528	282
Erie	44,749	56,148	1,418	43,112	53,127	1,797	47,557	51,120	5,163
Fayette	18,390	34,616	244	14,573	36,987	402	17,305	33,758	796
Forest	1,255	910	28	1,151	953	22	1,302	790	76
Franklin	23,825	11,257	276	22,686	13,933	357	24,452	12,022	702
Fulton	2,653	1,723	23	2,387	1,907	55	2,732	1,578	84
Greene	5,426	9,812	145	3,660	11,394	165	5,020	9,763	445
Huntingdon	9,483	4,935	121	8,340	5,705	136	9,554	4,361	384
Indiana	16,425	17,403	367	15,432	18,163	389	18,697	14,089	1,073
Jefferson	9,896	7,210	176	9,365	7,564	174	10,344	6,277	528
Juniata	4,486	3,223	32	4,268	3,326	58	4,710	2,666	108
Lackawanna	42,676	45,397	1,017	35,249	47,150	1,284	40,429	43,205	1,734
Lancaster	91,906	35,525	588	90,560	34,609	906	94,687	30,318	1,745
Lawrence	17,733	24,507	614	17,207	24,601	628	18,665	22,407	1,609
Lebanon	22,441	13,918	229	24,907	10,758	388	25,068	9,608	846
Lehigh	52,863	44,320	1,201	51,652	42,262	1,674	54,173	38,680	2,877
Luzerne	53,416	64,122	1,861	48,354	62,394	2,277	53,808	56,686	3,149
Lycoming	20,197	20,589	469	20,599	18,373	617	25,190	13,382	1,223
McKean	9,886	4,981	76	10,073	4,560	113	9,887	4,598	234
Mercer	21,540	23,379	482	21,750	22,536	710	27,121	18,445	1,089
Mifflin	8,127	5,684	91	7,781	5,605	181	8,735	4,540	289
Monroe	14,244	8,909	222	13,302	9,280	330	14,455	8,025	464
Montgomery	170,356	101,152	1,834	170,677	95,291	2,501	174,451	88,179	6,140
Montour	3,205	2,965	39	3,226	2,765	49	3,735	2,219	170
Northampton	37,107	40,446	1,047	35,561	39,547	1,436	38,531	35,722	2,213
Northumberland	14,924	19,907	311	16,984	15,782	525	18,888	13,939	980
Perry	8,270	4,746	124	7,977	4,665	184	9,164	3,206	567
Philadelphia	255,617	433,712	7,173	211,094	444,578	8,946	221,289	456,305	20,391
Pike	5,656	2,633	73	5,125	3,422	102	5,737	2,460	144
Potter	4,511	2,225	43	4,422	2,181	74	4,478	2,166	126
Schuylkill	33,132	28,936	692	32,399	28,343	719	33,471	26,641	1,750
Snyder	6,985	4,414	73	7,346	3,486	134	8,378	2,249	389
Somerset	16,641	16,148	310	13,741	19,038	290	17,891	14,299	849
Sullivan	1,631	1,222	16	1,564	1,198	21	1,724	1,046	49
Susquehanna	9,684	4,854	98	9,296	5,004	139	9,730	4,497	259
Tioga	9,277	4,981	78	9,761	4,218	180	9,908	3,921	299
Union	5,363	5,044	77	6,416	3,496	192	7,257	2,410	487
Venango	12,547	9,434	397	12,221	9,528	346	13,233	8,133	876
Warren	9,415	6,361	178	9,552	5,888	331	10,138	5,192	611
Washington	30,837	50,109	1,416	25,685	56,720	1,208	32,883	46,513	4,325
Wayne	9,021	3,471	82	8,130	3,852	132	9,128	2,998	192
Westmoreland	57,928	83,664	2,105	43,433	101,831	1,972	62,651	73,539	5,431
Wyoming	6,452	3,165	64	6,283	3,178	68	6,620	2,757	193
York	65,804	39,302	1,068	65,416	37,831	1,307	69,647	32,348	2,609

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation

TABLE 118

VOTE CAST FOR STATE SENATOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SENATORIAL DISTRICT:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1986

District number	Wining Candidates		Losing Candidates	
	Name and Party [1]	Votes received	Name and Party [1]	Votes received
2	Francis J Lynch (D)	39,643	Joe O'Donnell (R)	23,679
4	Joseph M Rocks (D)	53,483	Thomas Memmo (R)	16,847
6	Craig H Lewis (D)	35,608	Jim O'Brien (R)	28,421
8	Hardy Williams (D)	48,792	Cordell D Jones (R)	11,776
10	Jim Greenwood (R)	50,090	John J Rufe (D)	21,350
12	Stewart J Greenleaf (R)	60,923	No opponent	
14	Raphael Musto (D)	52,339	Dale Walker (R)	15,256
16	Roy C Afflerbach (D)	31,674	David K Bausch (R)	27,594
17	No opponent		Guy Kratzer (I)	2,756
18	Jeanette F Reibman (D)	37,365	Lawanda Givler (R)	22,604
20	Charles D Lemmond Jr (R)	44,167	Joseph M Bilbow (D)	25,028
22	Robert J Mellow (D)	58,900	Robert Castellani (R)	23,048
24	Edwin G Holl (R)	39,059	Steve Biddle (D)	16,606
26	Joseph F Loeper (R)	55,670	Lar Williams (D)	25,326
28	Ralph W Hess (R)	41,324	No opponent	
30	Robert C Jubelirer (R)	48,788	No opponent	
32	William J Lincoln (D)	46,642	No opponent	
34	Doyle J Corman (R)	43,185	Al Brelo (D)	16,770
36	Noah W Wenger (R)	43,819	No opponent	
38	Leonard J Bodack (D)	43,380	Bill Pendleton (R)	20,925
40	John W Regoli (D)	39,928	George Pott (R)	32,316
42	Eugene F Scanlon (D)	45,090	Wm R Bill Cordero (R)	14,869
44	Frank A Pecora (R)	40,686	Ernest D Achille (D)	29,739
46	Barry J Stout (D)	59,346	Barry J Stout (R)	
48	David J Brightbill (R)	35,033	John H Anspach (D)	26,176
50	Roy W Wilt (R)	42,616	No opponent	

* Indicates incumbent.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation

TABLE 119

VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS IN THE TWENTY-THREE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1986

District number	Wining Candidates		Losing Candidates	
	Name and Party [1]	Votes received	Name and Party [1]	Votes received
1	Thomas M Foglietta (D)	88,224	Anthony J Mucciolo (R)	29,811
2	William H Gray (D)	128,399	Linda R Ragin (NA)	2,096
3	Robert A Borski (D)	107,804	Robert A Rovner (R)	66,693
4	Joseph P Kolter (D)	86,133	Al Lindsay (R) Emily C Fair (P)	55,165 1,296
5	Richard T Schulze (R)	87,593	Tim Ringgold (D)	45,648
6	Gus Yatron (D)	98,142	Norm Bertasavage (R)	43,858
7	Curt Weldon (R)	110,118	Bill Spingler (D)	69,557
8	Peter H Kostmayer (D)	85,731	David A Christian (R)	70,047
9	Bud Shuster (R)	120,890	Bud Shuster (D)	
10	Joseph Michael McDade (R)	118,603	Robert C Bolus (D)	40,248
11	Paul E Kanjorski (D)	112,405	Marc Holtzman (R)	46,785
12	John P Murtha (D)	97,135	Kathy Holtzman (R)	46,937
13	Lawrence Coughlin (R)	100,701	Joseph M Hoeffel (D)	71,381
14	William J Coyne (D)	104,726	Richard Edward Caligiuri (L) Mark Weddleton (SW) Thomas R McIntyre (P) Phyllis Gray (WL)	6,058 3,120 1,487 1,468
15	Don Ritter (R)	74,829	Joe Simonetta (D)	56,972
16	Robert S Walker (R)	100,784	James D Hagelgans (D)	34,399
17	George W Gekas (R)	101,027	Michael S Ogden (D)	36,157
18	Doug Walgren (D)	104,164	Ernie Buckman (R)	61,164
19	Bill Goodling (R)	100,055	Richard F Thornton (D)	37,223
20	Joseph M Gaydos (D)	136,638	Alden W Vedder (WL) Joseph M Gaydos (R)	2,114
21	Tom Ridge (R)	111,148	Joylyn Blackwell (D)	26,324
22	Austin J Murphy (D)	131,650	Austin J Murphy (R)	
23	Bill Clinger (R)	79,595	Bill Wachob (D)	63,875

* Indicates incumbent

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation

TABLE 120

VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984

District number	Winning Candidates		Losing Candidates	
	Name and Party [1]	Votes received	Name and Party [1]	Votes received
1	Bernard J Dombrowski (D)	11,500	No opponent	
2	Italo S Cappabianca (D)	10,397	No opponent	
3	Karl Boyes (R)	14,729	No opponent	
4	Harry E Bowser (R)	11,746	No opponent	
5	Jim Merry (R)	11,965	No opponent	
6	Connie G Maine (D)	9,654	Gene G Rumsey (R)	5,099
7	Mike Gruitza (D)	12,832	David Desantis (R)	3,918
8	Howard L Fargo (R)	10,260	Kathy W James (D)	4,625
9	Thomas J Fee (D)	11,830	Donald E Williams (R)	4,587
10	Frank Lagrotta (D)	9,720	Jim Gerlach (R)	8,589
11	Joseph A Steighner (D)	11,469	James Cannard (R)	3,595
12	James M Burd (R)	9,745	Ronald Goebel (D)	5,237
13	Art Hershey (R)	8,798	James B Norton III (D)	3,969
14	Michael R Veon (D)	12,476	Richard K Pegg (R)	4,204
15	Nicholas A Colafella (D)	18,285	Nicholas A Colafella	
16	Charles Laughlin (D)	15,751	No opponent	
17	Robert D Robbins (R)	11,422	No opponent	
18	Edward F Burns (R)	9,036	Gregory C McCarthy (D)	5,370
19	K Leroy Irvis (D)	12,147	No opponent	
20	Thomas J Murphy (D)	12,723	Charles Stutler (L)	440
21	Frank J Pistella (D)	11,372	No opponent	
22	Steve Seventy (D)	13,353	No opponent	
23	Ivan Itkin (D)	13,701	Lawrence N Paper (R)	4,177
24	Joe Preston (D)	13,499	No opponent	
25	Joseph F Markosek (D)	12,076	Howard Ash (R)	5,020
26	Eugene G Saloom (D)	10,193	No opponent	
27	Thomas C Petrone (D)	11,286	Nancy Ann Moorhead (R)	3,780
28	Elaine F Farmer (R)	10,920	Dale Newman (D)	7,911
29	David J Mayernik (D)	13,417	John J O Brien III (R)	5,620
30	Richard J Cessar (R)	18,673	Richard J Cessar (D)	
31	Brian D Clark (D)	10,878	Leonard V Stanga (R)	5,623
32	Anthony M Deluca (D)	12,204	Roy C Ritenour (R)	5,779
33	Roger F Duffy (D)	10,751	No opponent	
34	Ronald R Cowell (D)	12,453	John F Bright (P)	459
35	Tom Michlovic (D)	13,064	No opponent	
36	Michael M Dawida (D)	14,782	Gerard F Dauginikas (R)	2,159
37	Emil Mrkonic (D)	12,793	Dennis W Lion (R)	2,910
38	Richard D Olasz (D)	13,161	No opponent	
39	David K Levdansky (D)	12,409	John J Skalican (R)	3,431
40	Alice S Langtry (R)	12,396	Raymond C McKelvey Jr (D)	6,114
41	Raymond T Book (R)	11,698	Nello N Fiore (D)	6,757
42	Terry McVerry (R)	13,917	John Adams (D)	6,421
43	Jere W Schuler (R)	12,659	No opponent	
44	Ron Gamble (D)	10,675	William R Harper (R)	3,674
45	Fred A Trello (D)	14,697	No opponent	
46	Victor John Lescovitz (D)	12,701	No opponent	
47	Roger Raymond Fischer (R)	9,165	Leo J Trich Jr (D)	6,131
48	David W Sweet (D)	11,976	Michael J Schultz Sr (R)	4,947
49	Peter J Daley (D)	15,525	No opponent	
50	Bill Deweese (D)	14,152	No opponent	
51	Fred Taylor (D)	9,416	Edward E Olesh (R)	4,503
52	Richard A Kasunic (D)	11,710	No opponent	
53	Robert W Godshall (R)	11,695	Robert N Rosenberger (D)	3,852
54	Terry E Vanhorne (D)	13,204	No opponent	
55	Joseph A Petrarca (D)	11,796	No opponent	
56	Allen Kukovich (D)	9,030	Lenny Santimyer (R)	7,124
57	Amos K Hutchinson (D)	10,924	No opponent	
58	James J Manderino (D)	13,355	No opponent	
59	Jess Stairs (R)	10,562	William A Burd (D)	3,423
60	Henry Livengood (D)	15,229	Frank Habe (P)	832
61	Joseph M Gladeck Jr (R)	12,084	Stafford J Keer (D)	4,643
62	Paul Wass (R)	10,513	George T Sink (D)	5,274
63	David R Wright (D)	11,262	David E Black (R)	5,500
64	Ronald E Black (R)	8,122	John Last (D)	7,506
65	Curt Bowley (D)	10,985	Gary E Olson (R)	5,868

TABLE 120

VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Winning Candidates		Losing Candidates	
	Name and Party [1]	Votes received	Name and Party [1]	Votes received
66	Sam Smith (R)	8,677	Joseph M Betta (D)	8,069
67	Kenneth M Jadlowiec (R)	9,041	William Kuhn (D)	4,758
68	Edgar A Carlson (R)	13,951	No opponent	
69	William R Lloyd Jr (D)	11,922	Clay Mankamyer (R)	6,400
70	William Telek (R)	9,807	Paul E Danel (D)	9,536
71	John N Wozniak (D)	12,298	Thomas Eugene Heider (R)	5,926
72	William J Stewart (D)	10,861	Bob Kunkle (R)	5,656
73	Edward J Haluska (D)	13,656	Robert A Etchells (R)	3,611
74	Camille George (D)	15,618	Camille George (R)	
75	Jim Distler (R)	12,856	Gary Lee Kraus (D)	5,641
76	Russell P Letterman (D)	9,699	No opponent	
77	Lynn B Herman (R)	8,734	George Field (D)	4,937
78	Dick L Hess (R)	10,552	Gary W Ebersole (D)	8,139
79	Richard A Geist (R)	12,672	Richard A Geist (D)	
80	Edwin G Johnson (R)	11,778	No opponent	
81	Samuel E Hayes Jr (R)	12,766	No opponent	
82	Walter F Deverter (R)	10,618	David S Stetler (D)	5,889
83	Anthony J Cimini (R)	11,167	No opponent	
84	Alvin C Bush (R)	10,339	Richard D Sheddy (D)	4,190
85	John Showers (D)	10,301	Kenneth F Mease (R)	4,743
86	Fred C Noye (R)	10,839	No opponent	
87	Harold F Mowery Jr (R)	13,890	No opponent	
88	John Kennedy (R)	10,914	Paul S Dlugolecki Jr (D)	8,795
89	Jeffrey W Coy (D)	13,748	Jeffrey W Coy (R)	
90	Terry Punt (R)	9,382	No opponent	
91	Kenneth J Cole (D)	8,807	Shirley Reed (R)	6,917
92	Bruce Smith (R)	10,262	Paul E Parsells (D)	4,860
93	A Carville Foster Jr (R)	12,054	No opponent	
94	Gregory M Snyder (R)	10,641	Charles T Johnson (I)	1,419
95	Michael E Bortner (D)	6,997	Charlene A Vaught (R)	4,470
96	Marvin E Miller Jr (R)	7,381	Jon C Lyons (D)	5,307
97	June N Honaman (R)	16,459	Lou A Kosmela (D)	4,657
98	Kenneth E Brandt (R)	12,436	No opponent	
99	Terry Scheetz (R)	11,966	No opponent	
100	John E Barley (R)	10,511	William E Bunce (D)	4,261
101	George W Jackson (R)	8,928	Judy D Hoffman (D)	6,696
102	Nicholas B Moehlmann (R)	9,670	Charles T Jones (D)	4,339
103	Pete Wambach (D)	8,420	Tom Pyne (R)	4,731
104	Jeffrey E Piccola (R)	17,572	Jeffrey E Piccola (D)	
105	Joseph C Manmiller (R)	15,994	No opponent	
106	Rudy Dininni (R)	12,667	No opponent	
107	Robert E Belfanti Jr (D)	14,700	No opponent	
108	Merle H Phillips (R)	11,747	No opponent	
109	Ted Stuban (D)	14,831	Ted Stuban (R)	
110	J Scot Chadwick (R)	12,012	No opponent	
111	Carmel Sirianni (R)	17,454	Carmel Sirianni (D)	
112	Fred Belardi (D)	13,834	Arron K Jones (R)	5,358
113	Gaynor Cawley (D)	15,418	No opponent	
114	Frank A Serafini (R)	18,535	Frank A Serafini (D)	
115	Edward G Staback (D)	16,175	Robert J Davis (R)	5,274
116	Correale F Stevens (R)	11,198	Neil Craig Jr (D)	4,937
117	George C Hasay (R)	10,420	Stephanie G Wychock (D)	7,087
118	Thomas M Tigue (D)	14,673	No opponent	
119	Stanley J Jarolin (D)	12,326	Blythe H Evans (R)	7,446
120	Scott Dietterick (R)	11,819	John J Ruane (D)	7,055

TABLE 120

VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Winning Candidates		Losing Candidates	
	Name and Party [1]	Votes received	Name and Party [1]	Votes received
121	Kevin Blaum (D)	13,709	No opponent	
122	Keith R McCall (D)	12,197	No opponent	
123	Edward J Lucyk (D)	11,792	Arthur D Kaplan (R)	5,926
124	David G Argall (R)	13,148	No opponent	
125	William E Baldwin (D)	9,490	Craig R Morgan (R)	8,165
126	Paul J Angstadt (R)	8,837	Mary H Schmidt (D)	7,625
127	Thomas R Caltagirone (D)	8,910	Jeff Jefferson (R)	2,819
128	James J Gallen (R)	12,567	No opponent	
129	John S Davies (R)	11,458	Zia Mahmood (D)	4,452
130	Dennis E Leh (R)	7,547	John R McCloskey (D)	7,050
131	Karen A Ritter (D)	7,605	Neil Polster (R)	6,814
132	John F Pressmann (D)	7,700	William Kurt Malkames (R)	6,187
133	Paul McHale (D)	9,896	No opponent	
134	Don Snyder (R)	13,537	Fred Duke (D)	3,683
135	William C Rybak (D)	9,130	James V Banks (R)	5,178
136	Robert Freeman (D)	9,177	Edward A Miller (R)	4,321
137	Leonard G Gruppo (R)	12,073	Gordon T Heller (D)	5,095
138	Frank W Yandrisevits (D)	7,296	Jim Oakes (R)	6,736
139	Jerry Birmelin (R)	13,457	No opponent	
140	Thomas C Corrigan (D)	8,840	Kathy Waters (R)	6,297
141	Anthony Melio (D)	8,224	Ralph L McClellan (R)	6,933
142	James L Wright (R)	14,046	Vanya Tyrrell (D)	6,174
143	David W Heckler (R)	13,781	Theodore F Schneider Jr (D)	5,999
144	Benjamin H Wilson (R)	15,396	Benjamin H Wilson (D)	
145	Paul I Clymer (R)	12,282	No opponent	
146	Robert D Reber Jr (R)	8,692	Edmund S Zerbey (D)	3,901
147	Raymond Bunt Jr (R)	12,921	No opponent	
148	Lois Sherman Hagarty (R)	14,449	Tamara Steerman Gordon (D)	6,324
149	Richard A McClatchy Jr (R)	11,878	Philip M Andrews (D)	8,416
150	Joseph A Lashinger Jr (R)	9,571	No opponent	
151	George E Saurman (R)	15,717	No opponent	
152	Roy W Cornell (R)	12,793	Thomas P Murt (D)	5,413
153	Jon D Fox (R)	21,081	Jon D Fox (D)	
154	Charles F Nahill Jr (R)	13,451	Phyllis Magerman (D)	10,367
155	Samuel W Morris (D)	8,823	J Barry Pignoli (R)	6,366
156	Elinor Z Taylor (R)	12,879	Melva Mueller (D)	3,989
157	Peter R Vroon (R)	14,385	No opponent	
158	Joseph R Pitts (R)	12,964	No opponent	
159	Robert C Wright (R)	8,891	Sheridan D Jones Jr (D)	5,034
160	Kathrynann W Durham (R)	12,042	Ralph A Garzia (D)	5,439
161	Thomas Gannon (R)	14,843	James Barnes (D)	6,501
162	Ron Raymond (R)	11,828	Dorothy Gallagher (D)	5,511
163	Nicholas A Micozzie (R)	13,313	Nancy B Baulis (D)	6,139
164	Marion J Civera (R)	15,181	John M Rybnik (D)	5,595
165	Mary Ann Arty (R)	18,260	Roberta M Timpko (D)	5,661
166	Stephen F Freind (R)	15,543	Allen R Polsky (D)	7,323
167	Robert J Flick (R)	16,754	No opponent	
168	Matthew J Ryan (R)	15,790	Jeff Nagorny (D)	6,224
169	Dennis M O'Brien (R)	12,166	Pat Gentile Owens (D)	6,647
170	George T Kenney Jr (R)	12,312	Elinda Fishman (D)	6,713
171	Ruth C Rudy (D)	11,814	Joyce Conklin Williamson (R)	5,530
172	John M Perzel (R)	13,352	Robert V O'Brien (D)	8,857
173	Frances Weston (R)	11,701	Alan D Stasson (D)	5,822
174	Max Pievsky (D)	16,174	Joseph Kabo (R)	6,742
175	Gerard A Kosinski (D)	11,381	Louis J Koreck (R)	6,552
176	Chris Wogan (R)	15,409	Gary Chilutti (D)	5,528
177	John J Taylor (R)	10,818	Frank M Felici Jr (D)	7,312
178	Roy Reinard (R)	14,376	Mark B Dubowe (D)	4,700
179	William W Rieger (D)	7,513	Mary A Houser (R)	2,940
180	Ralph Acosta (D)	7,547	Lester A Ketters (R)	2,969
181	Alphonso Deal (D)	10,542	Iris Thompson (R)	1,468
182	Babette Josephs (D)	12,021	John A Kolody Jr (R)	5,260
183	Nicholas J Malale (D)	10,706	Victor A Desiderio (R)	5,369
184	Joseph Howlett (D)	9,126	Anthony N Dipietro (R)	6,416
185	Robert C Donatucci (D)	9,106	Robert J Corcoran (R)	6,236

TABLE 120

VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984 - CONTINUED

District number	Winning Candidates		Losing Candidates	
	Name and Party [1]	Votes received	Name and Party [1]	Votes received
186	Edward A Wiggins (D)	11,116	F Malana Pettit (R)	1,807
187	Paul Semmel (R)	9,231	James J Gaffney (D)	5,154
188	James R Roebuck (D)	11,008	Daniel J Callaghan (R)	1,194
189	Joseph W Battisto (D)	14,019	Joseph W Battisto (R)	
190	Vincent Hughes (D)	13,428	Sandra R Kellar (R)	1,671
191	Peter D Truman (D)	12,076	Joseph Tremarki (R)	3,040
192	Chaka Fattah (D)	13,282	Mary Bachetti (R)	4,486
193	Donald W Dorr (R)	11,849	No opponent	
194	Richard Hayden (D)	10,534	Carmela M Lari (R)	6,412
195	Frank L Oliver (D)	11,639	Lowell Webb (R)	2,354
196	Ruth B Harper (D)	11,242	No opponent	
197	Andrew J Carn (D)	12,876	Edward P Bevans (R)	853
198	Robert W O'Donnell (D)	12,203	No opponent	
199	John H Broujos (D)	9,446	No opponent	
200	Gordon J Linton (D)	14,911	No opponent	
201	David P Richardson Jr (D)	13,857	Werner F Tillmann (R)	1,365
202	Mark B Cohen (D)	11,187	James G Wright (R)	5,785
203	Dwight Evans (D)	12,294	Larry S Kramer (R)	3,774

* Indicates incumbent

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commission and Legislation.

TABLE 121

COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1986

County	County seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
PENNSYLVANIA		**2,572**	**54**	**968**	**1,550**
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong [1]	Kittanning	45	1	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	2	29	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	57	1	23	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg [2]	33	-	9	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	-	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	8	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	3	14	31
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 122

(In thousands of dollars)

REVENUES (TAXES, STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATE HIGHWAY AID, AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes					State and Federal grants	State highway aid	Other misc. revenue [2]
		Real estate	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Other [1]			
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia	**$2,340,323**	**$226,201**	**$606,460**	**$19,288**	**$75,599**	**$18,726**	**$427,370**	**$14,674**	**$952,005**
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	286,201	82,263	54,718	8,178	5,181	34,809	48,840	3,242	49,169
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	45,163	11,754	3,645	904	-	2,981	8,447	828	16,266
Erie city	53,333	15,562	3,910	297	-	255	12,482	946	19,880
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,884	5,435	1,462	96	167	296	1,974	490	2,965
Bethlehem	28,811	8,256	2,530	243	295	181	4,306	588	12,412
Harrisburg	27,172	5,838	1,531	197	434	988	1,403	421	16,370
Lancaster	21,998	5,859	1,362	-	-	607	3,391	393	10,274
Reading	34,676	8,744	2,294	205	-	1,455	9,367	583	13,029
Scranton	35,376	5,586	9,329	231	458	321	16,596	699	2,156
Wilkes Barre	19,724	3,896	5,661	89	175	335	6,845	376	2,259
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	15,628	4,645	4,474	-	-	843	1,947	334	3,386
Easton	11,426	2,142	798	60	-	307	796	200	7,063
Hazleton	5,961	1,316	757	39	-	113	2,033	222	1,424
Johnstown	13,503	3,403	566	35	337	258	4,622	280	3,931
Lebanon	8,568	1,558	669	-	-	209	548	233	5,272
McKeesport	9,696	2,637	1,280	48	93	392	1,559	255	3,434
New Castle	8,820	3,591	813	37	183	250	976	272	2,658
Williamsport	10,765	2,492	914	132	151	655	3,171	296	2,879
York	19,343	4,677	1,109	-	311	758	3,952	340	8,122
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,941	1,443	2,208	206	-	173	344	293	2,272
Monroeville	8,344	2,508	1,805	286	419	1,063	504	256	1,993
Norristown	7,754	2,086	1,742	194	-	420	667	244	2,400
Plum	3,482	575	969	103	-	-	245	214	1,376
State College	7,731	868	1,258	93	-	116	1,206	247	3,943
West Mifflin	5,704	2,765	727	53	264	346	472	213	862
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
Abington	17,007	6,120	-	336	705	974	3,367	491	5,013
Bensalem	7,901	3,724	-	359	258	286	1,226	336	1,652
Bristol	7,826	4,117	-	201	-	50	693	493	2,272
Haverford	10,982	4,681	-	395	196	-	480	412	4,817
Lower Merion	25,038	11,373	-	924	435	795	1,460	534	9,517
Penn Hills	11,454	2,707	3,574	423	279	117	1,361	441	2,552
Upper Darby	22,020	8,610	-	-	744	250	4,559	590	7,268
25,000 to 50,000									
Cheltenham	9,629	4,639	-	223	231	470	444	291	3,330
Falls	4,397	2,625	-	198	-	156	389	278	751
Hempfield	4,093	418	1,738	130	-	243	472	455	838
Lower Paxton	4,196	503	1,720	159	-	244	298	336	936
Manheim	4,666	1,063	570	544	-	-	184	253	2,052
McCandless	4,172	1,445	1,400	258	-	272	186	224	389
Middletown	7,656	1,911	-	351	460	558	348	283	3,744
Millcreek	8,540	2,304	2,481	204	-	39	460	415	2,566
Mt Lebanon	11,311	5,122	1,984	600	-	81	365	270	2,888
North Huntingdon	3,512	993	990	72	-	145	425	292	595
Northampton	3,165	1,450	-	261	-	77	235	255	888
Radnor	7,888	3,471	-	430	218	304	294	225	2,947
Ridley	6,215	2,404	-	125	167	129	316	255	2,819
Ross	4,841	1,707	1,613	179	286	85	336	166	468
Shaler	4,482	1,339	1,209	119	-	32	325	279	1,178
Springfield	6,535	2,771	-	141	254	237	257	207	2,770
Upper Merion	8,308	1,823	-	268	753	562	795	219	3,888
Upper Moreland	4,389	2,305	-	163	189	279	271	206	975
Warminster	4,094	2,002	-	196	127	186	433	287	864

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 123

EXPENDITURES (GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, SANITATION, PUBLIC SAFETY, STREETS AND HIGHWAYS, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Municipalities and population group	Total expenditures	General Administration[1]	Public Sanitation[2]	and safety[3]	Streets Health highways	service	Interest	Other	Total capital outlay
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia	$2,698,525	$662,472	$42,150	$311,182	$107,527	$133,138	$161,057	$430,634	$209,430
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	306,290	25,470	9,499	66,271	30,122	4,303	41,156	71,930	24,425
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	45,974	4,778	6,731	11,026	5,019	559	1,577	5,131	2,513
Erie city	53,843	5,625	10,506	12,781	4,681	-	1,143	9,215	1,335
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,225	1,609	1,156	5,923	1,889	46	254	220	699
Bethlehem	31,024	2,426	2,504	6,293	2,103	512	2,338	3,690	5,010
Harrisburg	25,993	1,885	4,315	6,545	2,579	-	1,494	1,879	1,474
Lancaster	22,009	1,857	3,117	6,183	1,894	132	133	3,574	752
Reading	32,267	3,750	726	8,005	2,184	77	940	7,579	4,544
Scranton	35,478	3,043	1,519	10,544	2,191	95	112	17,133	48
Wilkes Barre	17,090	1,901	975	6,081	1,731	402	115	3,879	560
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	15,406	1,619	790	6,629	1,834	648	273	1,698	555
Easton	11,601	1,624	910	2,447	210	7	900	1,166	2,337
Hazleton	6,281	442	190	1,274	768	39	59	2,903	29
Johnstown	12,199	862	1,083	2,738	1,554	4	89	4,503	384
Lebanon	8,702	653	894	2,029	594	39	281	826	1,844
McKeesport	9,907	359	1,506	2,942	1,948	9	372	1,574	47
New Castle	8,836	730	1,293	3,396	1,329	14	252	1,153	280
Williamsport	10,342	1,174	-	4,711	1,952	-	72	1,775	156
York	23,129	2,537	4,456	4,912	987	173	1,673	2,456	4,763
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,405	655	1,709	1,645	1,251	328	226	139	143
Monroeville	7,812	751	1,193	1,698	1,223	29	680	1,043	642
Norristown	8,114	888	1,189	2,835	862	95	246	1,191	488
Plum	3,305	257	817	938	802	-	19	187	255
State College	7,413	712	1,514	1,703	810	39	363	704	1,006
West Mifflin	5,378	464	1,408	1,178	696	15	167	787	487
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
Abington	15,768	766	2,545	3,770	1,553	137	1,402	1,262	2,941
Bensalem	7,518	468	25	3,287	1,025	90	523	1,145	275
Bristol	7,937	781	1,001	3,283	1,793	63	148	395	300
Haverford	10,755	551	2,585	3,897	1,908	145	302	49	303
Lower Merion	24,551	2,216	4,648	5,845	2,237	138	1,094	4,032	2,548
Penn Hills	12,331	1,123	2,495	3,162	2,057	332	562	1,242	901
Upper Darby	24,623	910	6,293	6,112	3,551	177	523	5,712	328
25,000 to 50,000									
Cheltenham	10,095	701	1,599	3,046	968	53	446	1,371	718
Falls	4,353	263	537	1,722	797	-	62	724	165
Hempfield	3,700	400	-	269	1,181	10	69	420	925
Lower Paxton	4,859	836	393	1,420	720	-	53	167	897
Manheim	3,589	144	1,002	1,191	620	-	-	27	472
McCandless	3,776	395	-	1,397	1,379	-	2	1	428
Middletown	7,568	470	1,779	2,071	662	11	679	603	493
Millcreek	7,492	703	1,643	1,988	1,981	-	39	838	106
Mt Lebanon	11,000	982	523	3,213	1,720	261	182	124	1,786
North Huntingdon	3,294	361	-	826	892	-	28	518	594
Northampton	3,257	412	-	1,307	413	17	110	338	526
Radnor	7,538	413	2,358	1,811	914	19	403	683	428
Ridley	6,796	479	1,452	1,802	1,025	18	120	851	525
Ross	5,053	367	81	1,747	1,541	-	94	659	75
Shaler	6,091	489	448	1,139	925	-	26	678	410
Springfield	7,099	626	1,093	1,729	742	20	504	665	713
Upper Merion	8,846	762	2,114	2,020	831	14	64	782	1,953
Upper Moreland	4,291	325	408	1,313	871	46	219	452	522
Warminster	3,797	312	-	1,833	862	-	111	296	174

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division

TABLE 124

[In thousand of dollars]

INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Municipality and population groups	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credits against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity [1]
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia	**$632,833**	**$2,274,020**	**$2,025,493**	**$456,260**	**$207,723**	**$ -**	**$1,717,262**	**$67,444**
400,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	236,163	314,516	276,609	63,979	25,072	-	78,352	482,428
100,000 to 400,000								
Allentown	10,833	29,888	28,052	3,178	1,352	4,405	23,460	136,272
Erie city	36,057	40,920	38,265	4,500	1,845	-	4,863	144,330
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	312	2,483	2,470	108	95	-	2,170	18,871
Bethlehem	19,866	30,737	30,819	2,000	2,082	-	10,871	44,700
Harrisburg	30,766	49,975	49,710	1,865	1,600	-	19,209	60,830
Lancaster	-	1,710	2,063	735	1,088	-	1,710	29,868
Reading	-	13,766	14,734	5,945	6,912	-	13,766	56,617
Scranton	-	2,945	2,126	1,357	538	-	2,945	44,576
Wilkes Barre	-	569	858	-	289	-	569	51,279
25,000 to 50,000								
Chester	7,934	8,647	6,060	3,000	413	-	713	35,034
Easton	6,030	15,530	15,178	910	558	-	9,500	18,375
Hazleton	623	789	1,008	-	219	-	166	8,179
Johnstown	3,865	4,357	4,513	270	426	-	493	25,277
Lebanon	-	4,012	4,624	710	1,322	-	4,012	25,866
McKeesport	6,299	7,151	6,638	890	377	-	852	15,099
New Castle	2,712	2,915	3,175	-	260	-	203	16,933
Williamsport	8,038	10,518	11,270	-	751	-	2,480	12,833
York	29,879	30,720	22,175	9,020	475	-	841	13,974
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Bethel Park	708	2,940	3,140	-	200	533	2,765	15,543
Monroeville	8,991	9,395	10,146	8,430	9,181	-	404	13,014
Norristown	1,778	1,960	2,379	-	418	269	450	15,195
Plum	-	-	-	-	-	424	424	9,583
State College	6,542	8,494	8,479	4,355	4,340	-	1,952	10,565
West Mifflin	-	415	491	9	85	-	415	11,109
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
Abington	10,536	15,460	15,035	1,000	575	-	4,924	12,217
Bensalem	5,041	5,105	5,310	-	205	-	64	6,911
Bristol	737	301	958	-	57	14	178	25,322
Haverford	3,665	3,545	3,980	-	435	120	-	11,582
Lower Merion	15,944	23,205	18,095	6,000	890	652	7,913	34,925
Penn Hills	6,080	6,895	7,060	-	65	360	1,275	17,601
Upper Darby	4,605	4,605	4,990	-	385	-	-	26,315
25,000 to 50,000								
Cheltenham	5,685	6,020	6,350	-	330	-	335	22,578
Falls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,417
Hempfield	-	500	750	-	250	220	720	8,247
Lower Paxton	662	-	-	-	-	738	77	8,712
Manheim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,142
McCandless	-	35	40	-	5	177	212	8,419
Middletown	521	8,575	8,700	-	125	560	8,614	11,234
Millcreek	4,019	3,763	3,970	-	207	271	15	15,898
Mt Lebanon	4,164	6,075	4,645	1,600	170	-	1,311	20,636
North Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	84	84	7,130
Northampton	1,513	1,886	1,016	960	30	-	373	4,467
Radnor	3,709	5,150	5,505	-	355	5	1,446	12,320
Ridley	-	245	280	-	35	-	245	14,135
Ross	697	700	850	-	150	-	3	10,895
Shaler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,074
Springfield	3,184	4,680	4,865	-	185	261	1,757	11,260
Upper Merion	3,791	5,030	5,330	-	300	31	1,271	12,212
Upper Moreland	393	778	195	650	67	-	378	13,194
Warminster	376	800	815	200	215	60	464	7,720

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division

TABLE 125

REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITY GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984-85

Item	Allen-town	Altoona	Beth-lehem	Erie	Harris-burg	Lancaster	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	Reading	Scran-ton	Wilkes-Barre
Population	**103,899**	**54,595**	**69,967**	**117,481**	**52,056**	**56,261**	**1,646,713**	**402,583**	**78,364**	**83,695**	**49,316**
Date of end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
Revenue, total	52,882	15,674	33,700	59,775	32,712	12,186	2,692,123	329,977	41,515	38,449	19,830
General Revenue, total	45,013	14,530	26,274	47,876	29,472	18,284	138,955	307,814	33,403	37,071	18,656
Intergovernmental revenue	9,993	3,543	4,618	13,165	4,677	4,257	467,430	76,595	11,577	12,897	5,652
From State government	3,410	1,005	1,261	4,819	1,562	646	286,374	30,255	1,057	1,713	1,247
General Local government support	346	140	201	385	177	150	13,716	3,413	241	317	207
From Federal government	6,525	2,519	3,522	7,917	3,115	3,583	152,327	39,131	10,259	8,726	4,225
General revenue sharing	2,042	1,210	1,115	2,516	956	1,089	45,427	11,426	1,836	2,314	1,397
From Local governments	57	19	35	729	-	38	28,729	7,209	261	2,458	180
General revenue from own sources	35,020	10,987	21,456	34,711	24,795	14,027	1,515,525	231,219	21,826	24,174	13,004
Taxes	21,010	7,873	12,753	21,920	8,922	8,331	1,141,372	188,111	13,805	17,107	10,308
Property	12,550	5,534	8,840	16,235	6,001	5,389	227,826	83,372	9,337	5,680	4,061
General sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,168	14,580	-	-	-
Income	3,909	1,575	2,819	4,375	1,159	1,450	745,417	54,657	2,506	9,832	5,974
Other	4,551	764	1,094	1,210	1,762	892	151,961	35,502	1,962	1,595	873
Current charges	8,453	2,306	5,925	10,985	13,711	4,311	187,839	10,388	5,441	6,307	1,018
Miscellaneous	5,557	808	2,778	1,906	2,162	1,375	186,314	32,720	2,580	760	1,078
Utility revenue	4,474	-	5,813	8,122	3,240	5,014	577,538	8,159	5,013	-	-
Employee-retirement revenue	3,395	1,144	1,613	3,777	-	1,888	131,630	13,004	3,099	1,378	1,174
Expenditure, total	68,765	15,717	26,601	61,967	29,736	24,141	2,580,836	337,153	36,554	41,354	19,097
General expenditure, total	61,163	14,747	23,173	47,582	28,956	20,344	1,839,203	306,025	31,204	39,715	18,178
Intergovernmental expenditure	17,845	281	1,470	2,417	602	4,086	74,824	7,125	3,135	2,411	916
Direct general expenditure	43,318	14,466	21,703	45,165	28,354	16,258	1,764,379	298,900	31,097	37,304	17,262
Current operation	40,186	12,867	17,860	37,795	21,651	13,955	1,441,776	216,917	20,806	31,468	14,464
Capital outlay	2,143	1,322	2,888	6,642	3,099	2,200	169,228	49,965	9,292	5,718	2,699
Assistance and subsidies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest on general debt	989	277	955	728	3,604	103	153,375	32,018	999	118	99
By function:											
Education services	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,958	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libraries	-	-	858	-	50	30	24,681	3,930	485	786	91
Social services and income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,681	3,939	-	-	-
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,570	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health	675	49	363	-	-	129	138,735	5,753	172	507	501
Transportation	6,471	2,588	2,015	6,214	3,039	1,623	75,233	35,470	4,381	4,315	1,482
Highways	1,218	231	558	2,202	92	229	22,610	23,635	1,656	1,567	176
Capital outlay	605	134	152	1,007	223	30	85,063	2,442	105	-	177
Other	6,388	3,246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public safety	4,794	2,801	3,082	6,585	2,298	2,667	86,700	32,146	3,034	4,707	3,185
Police protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	88,912	-	-	-	-
Fire protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Correction	484	188	120	220	-	179	18,750	1,587	356	173	119
Protective inspection and Regulation	4,625	1,624	2,705	7,012	3,467	2,474	89,909	3,108	2,042	3,074	474
Environment and Housing	55	107	395	-	39	22	24,863	1,012	1,927	-	111
Sewerage	1,638	10	261	1,916	794	233	82,909	12,526	1,532	1,398	648
Capital outlay	2,743	379	991	1,581	442	643	73,817	20,402	1,561	915	1,598
Sanitation other than sewage	4,496	938	910	5,157	2,772	1,665	112,309	17,578	5,375	1,517	2,045
Parks and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	-	-	-
Housing and community development	2,490	759	932	1,005	1,584	470	28,159	6,766	138	738	772
Natural resources	1,445	664	325	777	523	501	137,463	9,711	754	888	560
Governmental administration	998	465	934	1,031	380	532	32,853	3,930	1,276	275	138
Financial administration	989	277	955	728	3,604	103	153,375	32,018	999	118	99
General control	22,322	625	4,560	6,813	5,323	5,567	235,318	70,913	2,638	16,284	3,182
General public buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest on general debt	4,651	-	2,485	8,372	780	2,916	579,723	6,246	2,999	-	-
General expenditure, N.E.C.	2,351	970	943	6,013	-	881	161,910	24,882	2,351	2,239	-
Utility expenditure	21,934	9,877	13,077	22,699	15,685	10,136	864,000	130,498	14,426	10,600	8,970
Employee-retirement expenditure	26,671	986	14,185	22,535	40,265	1,403	2,381,362	379,393	13,595	2,150	285
Exhibit: Expenditure for salaries and wages	26,671	986	14,185	22,535	40,265	1,403	2,297,436	378,293	13,595	2,150	285
Total debt outstanding	20,191	986	14,185	13,585	40,265	1,403	998,390	232,193	13,595	1,250	285
Long-term	6,480	-	-	-	-	-	1,299,046	146,100	-	-	-
Full faith and credit	-	-	-	-	-	-	83,926	-	-	-	-
Nonguaranteed	2,760	-	-	10,430	-	-	107,470	22,956	1,250	-	-
Short-term	19,895	-	2,000	21,310	445	-	1,250	-	-	-	-
Utility debt only	4,222	97	1,130	1,725	23,490	308	89,128	15,499	1,421	795	284
Long-term debt issued	39,637	8,490	17,034	42,626	12,829	12,344	2,004,348	321,314	29,393	9,088	9,119
Long-term debt retired	1,814	231	363	3,158	-	676	141,398	19,108	1,701	1,451	608
Cash and security holdings											
Exhibit: City contribution to own Retirement systems											

Money figures in thousands of dollars. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1984-85, series GF85, No. 4.

TABLE 126

REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF SELECTED TOWNSHIP GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984-85

Item	Abington Township Montgomery County	Bensalem Township	Bristol Township	Haverford Township	Lower Merion Township	Penn Hills Township	Upper Darby Township
Population	**58,961**	**56,645**	**59,569**	**51,831**	**59,718**	**56,072**	**83,742**
Date at end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
Revenue, total	171,954	9,458	8,291	12,416	29,101	12,606	27,909
General Revenue, total	15,328	9,458	8,291	12,416	27,651	12,606	25,537
Intergovernmental revenue	1,929	1,568	1,298	1,422	3,337	2,729	7,803
From State government	888	530	697	909	810	766	810
General Local government support	134	59	93	77	217	104	139
From Federal government	742	1,038	591	414	2,526	1,673	4,736
General revenue sharing	459	501	591	410	394	862	954
From Local governments	299	-	10	99	1	290	2,257
General revenue from own sources	13,399	6,890	6,993	10,994	24,314	9,877	17,734
Taxes	9,097	5,067	4,935	6,190	15,836	7,432	10,729
Property	6,616	3,849	4,362	5,134	12,209	2,689	9,219
General sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income	-	-	-	-	-	3,726	-
Other	2,481	1,218	573	1,056	3,627	1,017	1,510
Current charges	2,660	9,097	1,060	3,864	6,143	1,881	4,599
Miscellaneous	1,642	916	988	940	2,335	564	2,406
Utility revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee-retirement revenue	2,626	-	-	-	1,450	-	2,372
Expenditure, total	17,627	8,456	8,890	11,423	26,229	12,642	23,779
General expenditure, total	17,241	8,456	8,890	11,423	25,774	12,642	22,860
Intergovernmental expenditure	999	-	55	-	-	-	3,135
Direct general expenditure	16,242	8,456	8,835	11,423	25,774	12,642	19,725
Current operation	13,768	7,005	8,362	10,929	22,550	11,260	18,775
Capital outlay	1,030	915	314	202	1,699	784	286
Assistance and subsidies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest on general debt	1,444	536	159	292	1,525	598	664
By function:							
Education services:							
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libraries	482	-	-	303	773	188	244
Social services and income							
Maintenance:							
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health	117	-	76	145	165	-	182
Transportation:							
Highways	2,030	1,136	1,981	2,293	3,607	2,385	2,459
Capital outlay	15	135	228	47	1,103	361	5
Other	-	-	-	-	204	-	-
Public safety:							
Police protection	3,266						
Fire protection	637	441	534	263	1,033	214	1,078
Correction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective inspection and Regulation	-	-	170	193	-	188	-
Environment and Housing							
Sewerage	2,373	-	4	1,829	3,108	2,094	3,867
Capital outlay	113	-	-	908	459	286	-
Sanitation other than sewage	1,447	42	1,110	908	2,077	1,205	1,069
Parks and recreation	1,068	3,131	226	960	1,088	309	832
Housing and community development	1,418	539	-	-	1,864	484	3,536
Natural resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Governmental administration:							
Financial administration	417	49	244	61	1,190	476	388
General control	381	575	500	522	499	481	468
General public buildings	85	64	123	9	486	266	276
Interest on general debt	1,444	536	159	292	1,525	598	664
General expenditure, N.E.C.	2,076	1,888	626	11	3,468	854	2,590
Utility expenditure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employee-retirement expenditure	386	-	-	-	455	-	919
Exhibit: Expenditure for salaries and wages	6,205	3,401	2,949	4,678	12,268	6,109	9,330
Total debt outstanding	16,795	4,950	932	3,220	22,849	6,930	4,265
Long-term	16,795	4,950	932	3,220	2,849	6,930	4,265
Full faith and credit	16,795	4,950	932	3,220	22,849	6,930	4,265
Nonguaranteed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utility debt only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term debt issued	2,100	-	707	-	107,470	22,956	-
Long-term debt retired	765	288	87	445	1,008	65	340
Cash and security holdings	21,950	2,630	1,156	436	22,413	982	20,333
Exhibit: City contribution to own Retirement systems	8	-	-	-	-	-	593

Money figures in thousands of dollars. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1984-85, series GF85, No. 4.

[Money figures in millions]

TABLE 127

MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION OF MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1985

County	1985 Market Value(1)	1985 Per-cent(2)	1984 Market Value(1)	1984 Per-cent(2)	1983 Market Value(1)	1983 Per-cent(2)	1982 Market Value(1)	1982 Per-cent(2)	1981 Market Value(1)	1981 per-cent(2)
State [3]	**$**		**$155,760.3**	-	**$136,118.4**	-	**$133,476.8**	-	**$116,941.6**	-
Total [4]			784.6	-	680.3	-	651.8	-	559.0	-
School districts Total			154,975.6	24.0	135,438.1	27.0	132,924.9	26.5	116,382.6	26.2
Adams	1,141.9	15.1	1,112.9	15.2	982.6	16.9	954.6	17.0	815.7	19.5
Allegheny	21,586.1	30.3	20,134.2	30.6	16,904.5	35.3	16,584.7	35.5	15,007.3	37.6
Armstrong	835.3	23.9	820.2	15.3	710.0	17.3	692.6	17.5	590.1	16.4
Beaver	2,338.4	66.9	2,345.2	67.0	2,120.2	74.3	2,101.4	74.7	1,874.0	18.4
Bedford	530.0	13.9	515.6	14.0	446.2	15.9	436.3	16.0	363.3	18.9
Berks	4,844.9	14.1	4,699.4	14.2	4,109.0	15.8	4,026.9	15.9	3,418.4	17.8
Blair	1,338.7	30.1	1,339.1	30.3	1,181.2	34.1	1,180.7	34.2	1,048.1	25.8
Bradford	667.8	25.5	668.5	25.5	593.5	28.4	593.9	28.0	518.1	32.1
Bucks	8,841.7	13.8	8,551.3	13.9	7,498.1	15.7	7,361.6	15.7	6,520.5	17.3
Butler	1,990.2	30.4	1,928.6	30.7	1,664.1	35.2	1,607.4	35.7	1,373.1	18.2
Cambria	1,653.4	27.6	1,630.4	27.7	1,464.6	30.7	1,445.5	30.8	1,221.4	35.6
Cameron	64.4	14.6	65.3	14.8	58.7	16.4	58.4	16.5	53.1	18.1
Carbon	689.7	18.5	654.4	18.7	579.7	20.6	559.0	20.7	498.0	22.8
Centre	1,359.7	12.7	1,292.2	12.9	1,122.2	14.6	1,088.2	14.8	902.0	16.9
Chester	6,960.3	16.5	6,639.0	16.5	5,853.0	18.2	5,678.9	18.3	4,888.9	20.5
Clarion	535.6	21.8	528.2	21.0	474.5	23.2	467.2	23.3	400.7	25.3
Clearfield	1,029.0	25.0	994.2	25.2	854.6	28.7	845.3	16.9	705.8	19.5
Clinton	397.0	69.1	394.8	69.2	343.1	76.5	338.7	21.2	295.4	23.9
Columbia	835.7	13.1	818.3	13.1	726.6	14.6	714.6	14.6	621.9	16.4
Crawford	830.0	91.6	822.8	14.3	757.4	15.4	744.5	15.4	657.7	17.0
Cumberland	3,373.8	17.1	3,268.3	17.2	2,829.8	19.4	2,778.8	19.5	2,436.8	21.6
Dauphin	3,200.7	20.2	3,110.6	20.3	2,710.6	22.9	2,673.0	22.9	2,368.6	25.6
Delaware	7,468.3	9.6	7,422.5	9.6	6,547.9	10.9	6,504.3	10.9	5,618.8	12.6
Elk	366.3	8.7	380.6	8.8	332.2	9.9	328.3	10.0	277.4	11.6
Erie	3,229.7	20.5	3,234.4	19.8	2,972.2	21.7	2,978.6	21.8	2,664.1	24.0
Fayette	1,212.6	16.7	1,163.2	16.9	1,031.2	18.7	1,019.4	18.8	865.7	21.5
Forest	115.0	49.9	114.4	18.0	94.8	19.5	87.8	20.2	74.0	21.2
Franklin	1,531.0	16.4	1,478.1	16.5	1,346.1	17.7	1,311.4	17.8	1,130.0	20.0
Fulton	175.0	19.7	169.5	19.9	143.8	23.2	139.6	23.4	112.9	28.2
Greene	692.5	22.5	686.9	22.6	591.6	26.1	584.3	26.2	465.3	32.2
Huntingdon	400.0	40.6	393.2	40.7	356.0	44.6	352.9	43.7	305.2	49.7
Indiana	1,024.2	18.7	1,015.0	18.8	892.3	21.0	876.7	20.9	720.1	23.8
Jefferson	457.7	17.9	448.1	17.9	397.2	20.0	388.8	20.1	332.0	23.2
Juniata	242.1	26.0	239.0	26.1	209.9	29.4	208.3	29.4	171.7	35.0
Lackawanna	1,977.0	18.9	1,945.6	19.0	1,743.3	21.0	1,719.9	21.1	1,528.2	23.4
Lancaster	5,862.9	39.5	5,676.0	10.0	4,850.1	11.5	4,719.4	11.6	4,042.5	13.2
Lawrence	1,058.1	30.2	1,058.9	30.2	960.0	33.3	953.1	33.4	811.9	38.4
Lebanon	1,502.0	23.2	1,473.4	23.3	1,321.8	25.8	1,300.2	25.9	1,129.1	29.3
Lehigh	4,155.2	32.5	4,068.4	32.5	3,501.0	37.0	3,412.7	37.2	2,932.3	42.3
Luzerne	3,052.3	18.1	2,997.2	18.1	2,733.6	19.7	2,697.6	19.7	2,439.5	21.6
Lycoming	1,467.4	45.8	1,445.7	45.9	1,311.1	50.2	1,298.8	22.0	1,134.1	24.9
McKean	494.9	23.8	492.0	23.8	446.4	26.0	442.2	26.1	374.5	30.6
Mercer	1,407.7	22.3	1,382.5	20.6	1,272.6	22.3	1,251.7	22.4	1,098.1	25.1
Mifflin	436.4	26.5	429.8	26.6	357.3	31.6	345.7	12.8	297.5	14.5
Monroe	2,096.1	17.2	1,996.2	17.4	1,757.3	18.8	1,708.9	18.9	1,485.3	20.4
Montgomery	13,163.3	15.2	12,795.8	15.3	11,181.5	17.3	10,949.7	17.4	9,545.2	19.4
Montour	237.9	16.9	231.1	17.0	204.9	18.5	200.0	18.6	176.5	20.5
Northampton	3,508.4	27.4	3,472.4	27.5	3,058.3	30.8	3,003.6	31.0	2,596.9	35.2
Northumberland	866.0	15.7	852.3	15.7	774.6	17.0	761.8	17.0	678.3	18.9
Perry	460.4	24.7	445.9	24.9	374.5	29.0	365.1	29.2	305.9	17.5
Philadelphia	17,275.9	36.5	16,247.6	37.2	14,060.7	42.3	13,788.2	42.6	12,345.5	47.4
Pike	393.8	17.1	379.0	17.3	332.4	19.2	320.4	19.3	268.9	22.1
Potter	231.4	24.9	229.6	25.0	204.3	28.0	197.1	28.2	164.7	33.3
Schuylkill	1,330.8	32.3	1,306.8	32.5	1,164.0	36.3	1,142.3	36.5	932.1	43.4
Snyder	407.9	14.6	399.0	17.3	348.6	16.6	337.9	16.7	291.4	18.8
Somerset	962.4	20.3	941.6	20.5	833.3	22.8	808.1	23.0	668.8	27.2
Sullivan	114.7	20.0	113.3	20.0	98.7	23.0	93.8	15.6	79.5	18.0
Susquehanna	505.6	23.5	492.8	23.5	442.2	25.5	428.6	25.6	381.4	28.0
Tioga	452.6	24.7	441.3	24.8	394.3	27.4	387.4	25.9	328.4	30.1
Union	339.6	23.5	323.9	23.8	290.6	25.9	283.8	26.1	250.1	29.1
Venango	730.3	39.6	722.8	28.2	619.4	32.9	610.2	33.0	530.3	16.3
Warren	499.5	61.9	503.4	62.0	435.7	71.9	412.7	73.4	364.1	29.9
Washington	2,552.4	35.0	2,425.4	13.2	2,144.5	14.8	2,129.8	14.9	1,902.8	17.6
Wayne	1,159.6	19.6	1,131.2	19.8	980.2	22.1	949.9	22.3	826.2	24.9
Westmoreland	4,981.8	53.7	4,899.4	53.9	4,251.2	61.9	4,095.3	62.6	3,676.0	14.1
Wyoming	319.0	13.4	316.7	13.5	284.3	14.8	279.8	14.8	248.8	16.5
York	4,366.7	10.6	4,260.2	10.6	3,807.6	11.7	3,714.9	11.8	3,232.4	13.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certification, as of June 30 of the following year.

TABLE 128

[Valuations in thousands of dollars]

MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Municipality and population group	Market valuation	Assessed valuation	Percentage assessed value	Tax rate (mills)	Adjusted mill rate
CITIES					
More than 1,000,000					
Philadelphia	**$14,060,723**	**$5,945,230**	**$42.3**	**$39.000**	**$16.497**
400,000 to 1,000,000					
Pittsburgh	4,032,341	1,536,544	38.1	54.900	20.917
100,000 to 400,000					
Allentown	1,087,761	421,671	38.8	27.750	10.767
Erie city	936,783	578,629	61.8	29.000	17.922
50,000 to 100,000					
Altoona	370,858	194,414	52.4	29.375	15.390
Bethlehem	892,183	293,601	32.9	28.300	9.311
Harrisburg	418,682	218,087	52.1	28.380	14.786
Lancaster	416,198	295,533	71.0	20.000	14.200
Reading	528,256	332,693	63.0	27.000	17.010
Scranton	534,581	131,235	24.5	44.349	10.863
Wilkes Barre	328,024	83,804	25.5	47.660	12.153
25,000 to 50,000					
Chester	208,432	64,348	31.4	82.000	25.748
Easton	157,783	87,510	55.5	24.700	13.709
Hazleton	174,208	38,962	22.4	34.250	7.672
Johnstown	225,592	84,510	37.5	41.021	15.383
Lebanon	211,291	62,865	29.8	24.600	7.331
McKeesport	220,371	81,070	36.8	37.000	13.616
New Castle	225,559	149,758	66.4	26.050	17.297
Williamsport	321,558	163,955	51.0	15.500	7.905
York	296,608	152,561	51.4	32.700	16.808
BOROUGHS					
25,000 to 50,000					
Bethel Park	525,760	182,793	34.8	8.000	2.784
Monroeville	559,734	188,234	33.6	14.250	4.788
Norristown	248,850	47,210	19.0	45.000	8.550
Plum	274,672	95,992	34.9	6.000	2.094
State College	269,475	41,593	15.4	21.000	3.234
West Mifflin	395,308	137,341	34.7	21.000	7.287
TOWNSHIPS					
50,000 to 100,000					
Abington	940,596	171,775	18.3	37.375	6.839
Bensalem	785,645	129,896	16.5	29.250	4.828
Bristol	575,657	96,462	16.8	43.500	7.308
Haverford	706,251	69,385	9.8	68.200	6.684
Lower Merion	1,640,922	286,418	17.5	40.100	7.018
Penn Hills	597,871	208,767	34.9	13.250	4.624
Upper Darby	784,017	96,371	12.3	87.690	10.786
25,000 to 50,000					
Cheltenham	559,356	102,949	18.4	45.815	8.429
Falls	501,870	88,114	17.6	29.970	5.275
Hempfield	538,390	350,776	65.2	1.200	0.782
Lower Paxton	488,797	109,928	22.5	4.500	1.013
Manheim	492,660	56,121	11.4	19.000	2.166
McCandless	476,705	147,602	31.0	10.000	3.100
Middletown	539,925	87,891	16.3	22.000	3.586
Millcreek	646,465	143,717	22.2	16.500	3.663
Mt Lebanon	555,603	201,683	36.3	26.250	9.529
North Huntingdon	335,930	217,097	64.6	4.600	2.972
Northampton	493,840	74,338	15.1	19.300	2.914
Radnor	588,296	64,527	11.0	53.320	5.865
Ridley	373,486	38,512	10.3	63.550	6.546
Ross	531,555	176,419	33.2	10.000	3.320
Shaler	399,993	137,241	34.3	10.000	3.430
Springfield	403,637	43,657	10.8	64.710	6.989
Upper Merion	754,641	130,852	17.3	14.000	2.422
Upper Moreland	363,048	70,014	19.3	33.250	6.417
Warminster	417,919	65,322	15.6	31.250	4.875

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division

NUMBER OF PROJECTS AND AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUES FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

County	Total projects	Total		Single purpose		Multi-purpose	
		Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding
PENNSYLVANIA	**8,444**	**$15,613,613**	**8,183,756**	**13,870,205**	**7,240,719**	**1,743,408**	**943,037**
Adams	142	60,115	17,552	36,843	8,802	23,272	8,750
Allegheny	708	3,011,029	1,811,049	2,778,523	1,663,546	232,506	147,503
Armstrong	95	55,433	18,929	52,963	16,839	2,470	2,090
Beaver	188	337,100	147,239	312,925	137,461	24,175	9,778
Bedford	46	47,727	17,583	42,514	14,086	5,213	3,497
Berks	339	435,975	232,527	401,277	219,403	34,698	13,124
Blair	109	222,960	125,080	180,355	103,069	42,605	22,011
Bradford	94	262,401	194,630	255,109	190,079	7,292	4,551
Bucks	419	802,916	368,964	432,626	131,900	370,190	237,064
Butler	147	229,311	105,973	210,660	94,710	18,651	11,263
Cambria	171	277,741	126,084	254,971	115,182	22,770	10,902
Cameron	6	6,459	353	6,456	350	3	3
Carbon	61	67,653	35,260	62,645	32,041	5,008	3,219
Centre	143	240,973	89,219	233,697	85,273	7,276	3,946
Chester	229	384,434	185,006	373,527	178,296	10,907	6,710
Clarion	53	16,640	8,655	15,270	8,020	1,370	635
Clearfield	92	43,112	12,852	34,259	10,527	8,853	2,325
Clinton	54	23,962	7,809	19,603	6,538	4,359	1,271
Columbia	52	52,175	10,091	52,175	10,091	-	-
Crawford	63	92,891	15,306	90,234	14,254	2,657	1,052
Cumberland	186	374,582	152,277	326,492	127,941	48,090	24,336
Dauphin	213	387,744	216,510	308,611	194,694	79,133	21,816
Delaware	259	827,836	440,832	698,690	360,540	129,146	80,292
Elk	54	65,915	18,346	33,866	16,386	32,049	1,960
Erie	209	596,905	354,609	586,006	351,797	10,899	2,812
Fayette	90	73,796	47,498	65,001	44,875	8,795	2,623
Forest	6	932	416	897	381	35	35
Franklin	155	213,814	60,774	167,768	31,356	46,046	29,418
Fulton	16	5,617	1,295	5,617	1,295	-	-
Greene	55	36,083	13,499	21,345	12,907	14,738	592
Huntingdon	71	32,984	19,207	26,752	17,078	6,232	2,129
Indiana	75	117,821	72,452	107,899	68,526	9,922	3,926
Jefferson	45	29,259	25,375	28,452	25,224	807	151
Juniata	32	7,220	2,812	3,903	1,570	3,317	1,242
Lackawanna	109	468,497	280,820	468,497	280,820	-	-
Lancaster	326	468,522	261,549	405,723	222,155	62,799	39,394
Lawrence	61	42,228	11,700	41,311	11,118	917	582
Lebanon	126	130,024	40,513	107,568	33,813	22,456	6,700
Lehigh	212	380,812	192,227	260,807	101,743	120,005	90,484
Luzerne	218	400,298	208,650	387,661	202,556	12,637	6,094
Lycoming	140	193,452	86,341	169,123	81,289	14,329	5,052
McKean	84	52,813	22,006	43,250	18,501	9,563	3,505
Mercer	84	123,489	69,535	111,502	68,267	11,987	1,268
Mifflin	64	64,182	38,652	51,021	29,894	13,161	8,758
Monroe	49	71,071	24,170	62,577	18,135	8,494	6,035
Montgomery	506	994,625	473,786	966,059	461,940	28,566	11,846
Montour	23	115,361	45,923	106,064	45,062	9,297	861
Northampton	180	332,401	161,157	283,961	141,569	48,440	19,588
Northumberland	87	64,080	29,651	53,312	25,477	10,768	4,174
Perry	34	11,008	5,677	9,096	4,854	1,912	823
Philadelphia	29	448,197	403,861	448,197	403,861	-	-
Pike	11	4,574	2,296	4,574	2,296	-	-
Potter	27	20,478	15,085	18,963	14,356	1,515	729
Schuylkill	134	161,678	101,790	156,270	98,810	5,408	2,980
Snyder	84	37,100	16,324	19,256	9,233	17,844	7,091
Somerset	131	70,058	33,168	59,012	27,037	11,046	6,131
Sullivan	3	1,167	493	1,167	493	-	-
Susquehanna	14	22,336	14,768	22,336	14,768	-	-
Tioga	74	39,728	15,988	33,437	12,462	6,291	3,526
Union	46	39,775	24,845	39,355	24,607	420	238
Venango	65	50,992	26,435	18,744	5,401	32,248	21,034
Warren	63	36,357	11,046	35,221	10,404	1,136	642
Washington	142	240,455	96,058	228,850	89,094	11,605	6,964
Wayne	26	73,384	33,148	73,384	33,148	-	-
Westmoreland	292	562,920	259,674	522,830	237,495	40,090	22,179
Wyoming	21	12,596	7,225	8,588	5,481	4,008	1,744
York	302	447,540	213,132	424,558	209,543	22,982	3,589

Money figures in thousands of dollars

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division

TABLE 130

[In thousands of dollars]

GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1980 TO 1986

Type of expenditure	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Total	**$11,953,418**	**$11,225,464**	**$10,436,777**	**$10,038,371**	**$9,361,800**	**$8,595,626**	**$7,938,638**
Salaries and wages	**1,308,956**	**1,280,070**	**1,240,916**	**1,476,370**	**1,380,106**	**1,281,062**	**1,211,968**
Salaries	1,286,484	1,260,458	1,221,835	1,429,915	1,334,833	1,244,270	1,183,152
Wages	22,472	19,612	19,081	47,555	45,273	36,792	28,816
Other operating expenses	**617,909**	**598,768**	**545,007**	**590,225**	**656,337**	**606,262**	**567,420**
Professional and specialized services	217,365	235,435	216,713	196,029	277,615	270,317	276,823
Printing	10,419	11,368	8,543	9,871	10,838	9,621	4,726
Advertising	5,939	4,614	4,083	4,062	4,243	3,923	1,189
Postage and freight	17,206	15,800	13,192	16,644	14,618	12,739	11,963
Communications	31,171	27,677	27,888	31,636	28,697	25,144	23,393
Interest/late charges, penalties	76	14	11	-	-	-	-
Travel	17,891	16,650	14,450	14,850	15,876	16,103	11,695
Utilities and fuel	49,013	45,755	48,492	70,262	70,477	61,022	50,844
Membership dues and subscriptions	2,466	2,147	1,729	3,056	3,010	2,691	2,376
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	2,326	1,404	1,534	1,692	2,214	2,933	3,361
Motorized equipment supplies and repairs	12,838	12,954	12,368	13,446	14,651	13,575	12,432
Maintenance recovered	-455	-430	-448	-566	-482	-464	-570
EDP contractual services	13,473	12,495	1,587	-	-	-	-
Contracted repairs	14,078	9,482	5,073	6,216	4,779	4,145	3,622
Contracted maintenance services	23,232	19,210	16,187	17,783	15,536	13,431	10,979
EDP equipment and software rental	3,749	2,186	867	-	-	-	-
Rent of real estate	34,819	33,831	31,908	31,149	28,733	26,896	25,421
Rent of equipment	35,905	32,090	29,515	31,907	26,893	22,120	21,600
Laboratory and medical supplies	23,810	22,448	21,052	19,429	17,701	14,954	12,321
Wearing apparel	5,485	4,902	3,726	4,286	3,983	4,066	3,478
Food	27,558	27,630	26,230	48,157	47,556	44,734	38,920
Housekeeping supplies	12,056	11,505	10,660	12,310	11,595	10,507	8,894
Office supplies	10,996	9,909	9,209	10,768	12,251	10,178	7,889
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	16,369	16,721	17,503	19,066	18,656	14,766	14,582
Agricultural supplies	828	863	896	2,317	621	475	1,339
Maintenance materials and supplies	12,599	11,880	11,318	14,201	13,357	11,713	10,364
Other services and supplies	16,697	10,228	10,721	11,654	12,919	10,673	9,779
Furniture, equipment and livestock [1]	**35,323**	**50,761**	**66,877**	**55,086**	**16,483**	**13,606**	**10,705**
Motor vehicles [1]	12,776	32,840	54,748	41,892	4,735	2,750	3,701
Livestock game and poultry	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Equipment and machinery	10,517	10,220	7,587	11,910	10,566	9,315	5,927
EDP equipment and software	9,374	5,867	3,584	-	-	-	-
Furniture and furnishings	2,656	1,834	958	1,284	1,182	1,540	1,077
Capital improvements	**3,251**	**2,166**	**4,617**	**4,659**	**7,505**	**3,957**	**1,621**
Land acquisition	13	-	2	1,165	325	278	908
Buildings and structures	2,359	1,000	867	748	1,194	1,369	516
Nonstructural improvements	706	1,026	695	743	1,556	1,428	197
General construction contracts - public improvements	-	8	-	-	4	-	-
Other contracts - public improvement	11	132	3,053	2,003	4,423	882	-
Professional fees - public improvement	152	-	-	-	3	-	-
Subsidies and grants	**8,564,446**	**8,141,737**	**7,520,363**	**6,817,055**	**6,314,938**	**5,749,906**	**5,328,292**
Grants and payments to individuals	3,132,012	2,928,730	2,758,740	2,799,490	2,608,149	2,350,812	2,195,700
Grants to institutions	1,005,534	1,083,372	913,704	567,590	538,751	545,642	512,666
Subsidies to government units	4,390,302	4,081,146	3,811,462	3,436,037	3,165,929	2,853,451	2,619,331
Grants to nongovernment units	36,598	48,489	36,457	13,878	2,109	1	595
Employee benefits	**530,250**	**514,205**	**458,673**	**557,195**	**475,468**	**441,402**	**388,714**
Hospital insurance - State share	87,239	87,923	91,130	90,422	67,985	61,829	50,628
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	31,334	33,367	31,330	27,641	19,470	19,904	15,685
Social Security contributions - State share	84,518	82,108	76,891	89,287	83,958	74,824	67,899
Retirement contributions - State share	240,178	223,415	195,001	254,785	194,622	181,841	160,036
State workmen's insurance premiums	31,105	30,419	18,150	46,686	55,770	49,734	43,267
Employees' group life insurance - State shr	4,902	643	2,676	1,696	7,160	7,199	8,129
Out-service training	1,907	1,520	758	751	907	984	822
Unemployment compensation - State share	2,449	2,589	3,149	5,188	4,385	4,224	3,490
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	33,048	41,673	30,301	30,977	31,113	31,317	29,684
Sick leave payout	4,654	3,436	2,962	3,161	2,920	2,772	2,498
Annual leave payout	8,645	7,112	6,325	6,601	7,178	6,774	6,576
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management performance awards	273	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt services and fixed charges	**349,534**	**341,774**	**324,771**	**301,314**	**303,324**	**274,250**	**263,177**
Debt retirement	133,858	109,304	95,532	88,006	197,300	61,700	61,220
Interest on debt	168,204	184,212	179,809	161,989	52,769	157,965	146,610
Authority rentals	43,271	44,057	45,229	47,118	49,054	50,384	51,146
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201
Nonexpense items	**361,806**	**140,734**	**130,321**	**104,976**	**85,836**	**118,366**	**165,741**
Refunds	129,601	91,229	97,259	72,897	54,498	41,264	33,761
Interfund disbursements	226,695	45,788	29,434	28,439	28,548	31,820	94,499
Transfer payments - other	3,010	2,873	2,879	2,770	1,527	44,030	37,810
Loans	-	72	-	-	-	50	-
Intrafund payments of subgrants	-	21	241	117	195	270	632
Claim payments - self-insurance program	2,500	751	508	753	1,068	932	39
Legislative and judicial expenditures [2]	**181,943**	**155,249**	**145,232**	**131,491**	**121,803**	**106,815**	-

For fiscal years ending June 30. Detail may not to total because of rounding

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management

REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND TEN SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1980 TO 1986

Fund and source	Revenues for fiscal years ending June 30						
	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
GENERAL FUND	**$9,316,221**	**$8,866,506**	**$8,371,473**	**$7,362,808**	**$7,109,561**	**$6,714,928**	**$6,391,300**
Tax Revenue	**9,125,546**	**8,669,320**	**8,187,814**	**7,124,201**	**6,876,343**	**6,469,228**	**6,176,202**
Corporation Taxes	2,334,411	2,243,542	2,120,617	1,960,014	1,951,029	1,818,621	1,855,025
Corporate Net Income	953,241	933,390	854,982	818,578	856,571	814,679	956,343
Capital Stock and Franchise	465,276	425,858	388,838	363,520	341,640	330,427	276,494
Selective Business Taxes	915,894	884,294	876,797	777,916	752,818	673,516	722,187
Consumption Taxes	3,609,992	3,388,690	3,095,679	2,751,165	2,626,491	2,465,633	2,369,221
Sales and Use	3,241,419	3,019,349	2,720,628	2,365,061	2,229,436	2,086,166	1,995,829
Cigarette	233,526	239,201	242,717	250,733	254,922	254,661	252,423
Malt Beverage	27,083	27,061	27,023	27,904	28,397	27,628	27,768
Liquor	107,964	103,079	105,311	107,467	113,736	97,178	93,201
Other Taxes	3,181,143	3,037,088	2,971,518	2,413,022	2,298,823	2,184,974	1,951,956
Personal Income	2,710,603	2,637,557	2,581,584	2,078,995	2,011,990	1,911,581	1,693,997
Realty Transfer	146,968	121,220	106,993	82,815	67,848	76,518	84,086
Inheritance	322,740	277,568	282,217	250,599	218,399	196,268	173,219
Repealed and Minor Taxes	832	743	724	613	586	606	655
Non-Tax Revenue	**190,675**	**197,186**	**183,659**	**238,607**	**233,218**	**245,701**	**215,098**
Liquor Store Profits	33,000	35,000	35,000	50,000	40,000	66,688	30,000
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	138,923	144,673	130,695	171,408	172,600	165,648	177,216
Fines, Penalties and Interest	18,752	17,513	17,964	17,199	20,618	13,365	7,882
Motor	**1,368,253**	**1,338,724**	**1,242,876**	**1,136,836**	**1,167,146**	**980,740**	**979,889**
Liquid Fuels Tax	873,782	860,536	801,733	698,029	705,462	553,529	551,241
Licenses and Fees	421,347	402,545	386,989	380,834	401,040	374,523	325,537
Other Motor Receipts	73,124	75,643	54,154	57,973	60,644	52,689	103,112
Fish	**15,150**	**15,167**	**14,565**	**14,280**	**12,409**	**11,376**	**11,103**
Licenses and Fees	13,020	12,802	12,408	12,019	9,996	9,584	9,301
Other	2,130	2,365	2,157	2,261	2,412	1,792	1,802
Game	**33,137**	**26,221**	**26,847**	**24,877**	**26,758**	**23,668**	**21,776**
Licenses and Fees	23,004	15,973	16,693	16,599	16,915	16,259	15,407
Other	10,133	10,248	10,154	8,278	9,843	7,409	6,369
Banking Department	**6,864**	**6,657**	**6,879**	**6,972**	**6,996**	**6,381**	**5,567**
Licenses and Fees	6,588	6,251	6,528	6,638	6,596	6,167	5,427
Other	276	406	351	334	400	214	140
State Farm Show [1]	**1,771**	**1,711**	**1,510**	**1,548**	**1,536**	**1,290**	**1,225**
Licenses and Fees	221	208	213	198	199	250	243
Other	1,550	1,504	1,297	1,350	1,337	1,040	982
Milk Marketing [1]	**680**	**1,227**	**191**	**734**	**753**	**718**	**387**
Licenses and Fees	600	647	108	608	606	609	306
Other	80	580	83	126	147	109	81
State Harness Racing [1]	-	-	**3,353**	**6,319**	**7,546**	**4,670**	**5,632**
Tax Revenue	-	-	2,996	5,394	6,103	3,828	4,820
Licenses and Fees	-	-	45	181	222	298	293
Other	-	-	411	744	1,221	544	518
State Horse Racing [1]	-	-	**5,947**	**13,251**	**16,937**	**18,611**	**19,401**
Tax Revenue	-	-	5,355	12,022	15,083	17,548	18,296
Licenses and Fees	-	-	47	130	130	126	121
Other	-	-	545	1,099	1,724	937	983
State Lottery [1]	**757,974**	**814,664**	**792,616**	**504,584**	**280,546**	**216,106**	**194,917**
Ticket Sales	719,957	768,734	763,814	495,762	270,327	207,579	189,576
Other	38,017	45,930	28,802	8,822	10,219	8,527	5,341
State Racing	**7,364**	**9,157**	**13,075**	-	-	-	-
Tax Revenue	5,858	7,280	8,157	-	-	-	-
Licenses and Fees	370	404	217	-	-	-	-
Other	1,136	1,474	4,701	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: July through June fiscal period. Restricted receipts, augmentations, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special funds.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 132

(In thousands of dollars)

REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1981 TO 1986

—	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS [1]	$26,752,574	$24,577,466	$23,543,493	$21,507,690	$19,443,738	$18,211,199
GENERAL FUND	14,124,998	13,484,762	12,719,381	11,756,118	11,194,292	10,439,241
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	3,640,278	3,319,035	2,929,576	2,547,695	2,267,104	1,987,785
Administration Fund	149,143	143,538	149,550	154,628	139,612	150,593
Banking Department Fund	6,863	6,857	6,879	6,971	6,996	6,380
Boating Fund	2,766	3,021	2,199	2,121	2,053	1,909
Emergency Medical Operating Services	39	-	-	-	-	-
Energy Development Fund	288	247	1,901	-	-	-
Fair Fund	61	61	37	50	90	77
Fire Insurance Tax Fund	32,748	24,701	21,854	21,940	21,542	20,447
Fish Fund	15,930	16,365	15,931	15,599	13,797	12,637
Game Fund	37,819	31,579	32,413	28,793	32,326	28,043
Highway Beautification Fund	347	381	381	1,389	698	1,014
Historical Preservation Fund	1,300	966	750	658	619	533
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund	25,457	24,861	24,266	24,504	25,646	25,563
Liquor License Fund	5,401	5,412	5,437	5,480	5,481	5,543
Milk Marketing Fund	743	3,429	1,211	1,258	1,356	1,162
Motor Fund	2,345,995	2,100,225	1,793,668	1,703,042	1,660,735	1,431,947
Non-Coal Surface Mining Conservation & Reclamation	505	-	-	-	-	-
Oil Overcharge Fund	103,511	1,035	-	-	-	-
Oil and Gas Lease Fund	5,277	5,436	4,484	4,117	8,876	5,981
Pharmaceutical Assistance Fund	8,831	8,505	1,343	-	-	-
Site Stakes Fund	-	-	-	-	59	1,969
Special Administration Fund	743	87	4,415	2,058	1,975	1,505
State Farm Products Show Fund	1,771	1,712	1,510	1,548	1,536	1,290
State Harness Racing Fund	-	-	4,041	8,798	12,964	5,136
State Horse Racing Fund	-	-	7,230	15,749	19,442	20,239
State Lottery Fund	818,404	666,700	793,755	505,120	281,227	216,501
State Racing Fund	11,234	15,234	15,493	-	-	-
Surface Mining Conservation & Reclamation Fund	5,328	4,246	3,903	4,766	4,596	2,466
Vocational Rehabilitation Fund	58,775	54,537	47,026	39,096	45,379	45,850
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	56,197	47,123	41,772	41,435	40,666	34,624
Employment Fund for the Blind	704	780	463	502	550	1,006
Manufacturing Fund	16,906	15,034	13,598	13,179	12,617	11,717
Purchasing Fund	38,587	30,309	27,311	27,754	27,719	21,901
BOND FUNDS	267,703	266,591	237,822	262,777	80,667	131,139
Capital Facilities Fund	223,808	158,234	196,586	206,136	73,806	124,772
Land and Water Development Fund	9	10,021	10,832	21,607	4,613	4,617
Nursing Home Loan Development Fund	5	2,941	-	9,800	-	25
Pennsylvania Economic Revitalization Fund	4,127	74,758	-	-	-	-
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund	29	-	-	29	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Fund	37	42	38	29	34	31
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund	465	953	1,153	15,362	2,214	1,744
Water Facilities Fund	39,281	19,632	39,213	9,814	-	-
SINKING FUNDS	106,518	98,050	52,758	13,266	8,762	10,945
Capital Debt Fund	96,361	10,933	50,117	11,752	5,061	6,512
Disaster Relief Redemption Fund	-	2	-	-	-	513
Land and Water Development Sinking Fund	922	602	421	564	1,341	1,980
Nursing Home Loan Sinking Fund	1,204	1,104	907	710	1,519	1,920
Pennsylvania Economic Revitalization Sinking Fund	7,008	80,229	-	-	-	-
Project 70 Land Acquisition Sinking Fund	67	71	70	156	99	95
Sinking Fund	-	4	-	4	42	28
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Sinking Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volunteer Companies Loan Sinking Fund	4	5	3	54	-	-
Water Facilities Redemption	952	5,100	1,240	44	-	-

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 132

REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1981 TO 1986 – CONTINUED

	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
SINKING FUNDS	**$106,518**	**$98,050**	**$52,758**	**$13,286**	**$8,762**	**$10,945**
Capital Debt Fund	96,361	10,933	50,117	11,752	6,061	6,512
Disaster Relief Redemption Fund	-	2	-	-	-	510
Land and Water Development Sinking Fund	322	602	421	564	1,041	1,880
Nursing Home Loan Sinking Fund	1,204	1,104	907	710	1,519	1,923
Pennsylvania Economic Revitalization Sinking Fund	1,008	80,229	-	-	-	-
Project 70 Land Acquisition Sinking Fund	67	71	70	158	99	95
Sinking Fund	-	4	-	4	42	28
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Sinking Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volunteer Company Loan Sinking Fund	4	5	3	54	-	-
Water Facilities Redemption	6,952	5,100	1,240	44	-	-
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	**7,602,831**	**6,491,513**	**6,689,511**	**6,000,113**	**4,877,833**	**4,693,857**
Agriculture College Land Strip Fund	48	35	49	39	36	35
Anna R. Eaby & Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust Fund	-	-	-	1	4	4
Capital Restoration Fund	-	32	-	-	-	-
Catastrophic Loss Trust	60,928	-	-	-	-	-
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust Fund	2	2	-	1	1	1
Disaster Relief Fund	234	3,416	623	988	2,378	1,682
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust Fund	36	130	369	2,599	245	58,785
Higher Education Assistance Fund	214,230	240,038	185,171	113,584	99,919	71,689
Hospital Construction Fund	-	-	-	-29	324	1,099
Interest Fund	7,070	2,291	249	-	-	-
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund	129,237	93,142	56,296	45,329	30,543	14,058
Municipal Employees' Retirement	46,923	29,912	21,633	21,514	19,749	14,927
Municipal Pension Aid	147,015	-	-	-	-	-
Nutrition Education & Training Fund	9	16	20	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Historical & Museum Commission Trust Fund	3	3	3	3	12	3
Real Estate Recovery Fund	183	167	164	108	127	117
School Employees' Retirement Fund	1,731,546	1,210,883	1,123,723	582,137	839,185	663,001
Social Security Contribution Fund	1,165,947	1,025,256	1,183,820	1,091,629	975,811	1,024,302
State College Experimental Farm Fund	2	2	2	2	8	2
State Employes' Retirement Fund	1,017,762	829,272	558,001	296,939	326,014	235,726
State Insurance Fund	1,345	1,622	1,501	1,701	2,214	1,522
State School Fund	43	56	41	349	-	-
State System of Higher Education Fund	399,151	389,271	356,251	-	-	-
State Treasury Armory Rental	15	21	51	16	20	130
Supplemental State Assistance	8,713	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployment Compensation Contribution Fund	1,492,781	1,558,665	1,482,127	991,267	979,326	1,113,152
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment Funds	1,144,910	1,277,050	1,682,324	2,814,535	1,569,523	1,462,168
Wild Resources Conservation	394	473	413	197	-	-
Workmen's Compensation Administration Fund	11,477	10,079	9,948	9,897	8,340	9,899
Workmen's Compensation Security Fund	21,152	27,552	24,484	25,588	22,975	19,971
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas Fund	1,634	1,817	1,638	1,019	979	583
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	**954,049**	**870,392**	**872,673**	**886,256**	**954,184**	**913,608**
Capital Loan Fund	2,351	1,495	-	-	-	-
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund	1,739	1,887	1,623	1,141	1,070	946
Coal Lands Improvement Fund	11	12	11	8	10	9
Industrial Development Fund	156	329	575	929	168	413
Minority Business Development Fund	774	951	718	1,268	776	1,010
Rehabilitation Center Fund	10,490	10,482	9,059	8,934	8,484	7,407
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development Fund	578	404	447	414	586	395
State Restaurant Fund	40	50	36	45	72	63
State Stores Fund	776,267	754,955	754,779	767,565	763,239	724,975
State Workmen's Insurance Fund	161,843	100,027	105,427	105,902	179,187	177,880

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: July through June fiscal period. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 133

(In thousands of dollars)

GENERAL OBLIGATION AND CERTAIN AUTHORITIES DEBT IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1986

Item	Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net indebtedness
Total	**$9,839,005**	**$4,893,619**	**$4,945,386**	**$115,402**	**$4,829,984**
Authorities Debt	**4,235,565**	**3,296,554**	**939,011**	**108,738**	**830,273**
Delaware River Port Authority [1]	222,235	1,175	221,060	34,710	186,350
General State Authority	1,165,250	902,977	262,273	40,216	222,057
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission [2]	748,825	683,737	65,088	12,611	52,477
State Highway and Bridge Authority	580,000	472,480	107,520	592	106,928
State Public School Building Authority	1,519,255	1,236,185	283,070	20,609	262,461
General Obligation Debt	**5,603,440**	**1,597,065**	**4,006,375**	**6,664**	**3,999,711**
Disaster Relief - Series D	168,000	39,040	128,960	11	128,949
Land and Water Development - Series U	465,000	133,375	331,625	45	331,580
Nursing Home Loan - Series N	66,000	17,695	48,305	525	47,780
Project 70 Land Acquisition - Series Q	70,000	61,200	8,800	875	7,925
Public Improvement Projects - Series S	2,418,330	667,615	1,750,715	3,423	1,747,292
Sinking [3]	145	-	145	145	-
State Highway and Bridge - Series T	2,147,000	634,700	1,512,300	-	1,512,300
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Compensation - Series V	62,000	19,920	42,080	8	42,072
Volunteer Companies Loan - Series C	25,000	4,885	20,115	72	20,043
Water Facilities Loan - Series W	110,000	10,780	99,220	1,560	97,660
Pennsylvania Economic Revitalization	71,965	7,855	64,110	-	64,110

Fiscal year ending June 30

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

TABLE 134

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY:
1986 AND 1985

Item	July 1, 1985 to June 30, 1986		Percent of gross income	July 1, 1984 to June 30, 1985		Percent of gross income
INCOME:						
Lottery Sales	1,320,169,541			1,294,742,649		
Interest Income	[1]			[1]		
Miscellaneous Income	1,831			3,772		
Gross Income		**1,320,171,372**	**100.0**		**1,294,746,241**	**100.0**
LESS:						
Retails' Commission	68,756,398			67,241,482		
Vendors' Commission	19,198,615			19,051,651		
Banks' Commission				49,470		
Reserve for Prizes	647,105,236			604,365,165		
Transfer to the General Fund [2] in lieu of taxes on prizes	14,383,266					
Gross Commonwealth Revenue		**749,443,515**	**56.78**		**603,678,473**	**46.363**
LESS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND ENCUMBRANCES:						
Total expenditures and encumbrances	35,020,872			32,441,084		
Less Augmentations	2,145,498			1,413,470		
Total bureau operational expenses		32,875,374	2.49		31,027,344	2.40
Revenue from Current Operations		537,852,483			572,651,129	44.23
Adjustments for prior years income and expenses	456,122			6,860,279		
New revenue after adjustments		538,308,605			579,511,409	
LOTTERY SALES		**DOLLAR VALUE**			**DOLLAR VALUE**	
Instant Lottery sales		208,369,104			200,581,754	
Daily Number sales		514,055,171			503,415,651	
Big 4 sales		99,360,277			79,113,815	
Lotto sales		498,384,989			511,631,249	
		1,320,169,541			1,294,742,469	

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of State Lotteries, The Pennsylvania Lottery's 1985-1986 Annual Report

TABLE 135

FILLED STATE JOBS UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1984 TO 1987

Department or agency	Grand total filled jobs				Salaried filled jobs				Filled jobs paid by day or hour			
	1987	1986	1985	1984	1987	1986	1985	1984	1987	1986	1985	1984
Executive branch, total	**85,751**	**88,147**	**89,474**	**91,195**	**79,759**	**81,701**	**83,678**	**85,048**	**5,992**	**6,446**	**5,796**	**6,147**
Governor's Office	55	55	62	59	54	54	61	59	1	1	1	-
Executive Offices [1]	1,835	1,893	1,909	1,930	1,816	1,873	1,888	1,912	19	20	21	18
Aging	84	83	90	87	83	83	90	87	1	-	-	-
Agriculture [4]	754	744	815	808	617	612	662	666	137	132	153	142
Banking	145	147	146	150	145	147	146	150	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	727	661	625	851	173	180	179	176	554	481	446	675
Commerce	185	182	168	165	185	178	167	164	-	4	1	1
Community Affairs	225	236	314	264	223	236	258	263	2	-	56	1
Crime Commission	68	70	69	63	68	69	67	63	-	1	2	-
Education [2]	1,227	1,261	1,314	1,283	1,032	1,117	1,171	1,151	195	144	143	132
Environmental Resources	3,707	4,075	3,411	3,310	3,408	3,250	3,199	3,191	299	826	212	119
Fish Commission	432	439	429	419	418	416	423	411	14	23	6	8
Game Commission	661	724	691	711	650	675	674	690	11	49	17	21
General Services	1,381	1,407	1,435	1,450	1,371	1,405	1,434	1,448	10	2	1	2
Health [3]	1,463	1,530	1,609	1,713	1,295	1,348	1,409	1,461	168	182	200	252
Historical & Museum Commission	282	303	287	309	263	276	270	287	19	27	17	22
Insurance	204	190	191	192	203	189	191	191	1	1	-	1
Justice/Corrections	4,249	3,983	3,675	3,324	4,184	3,914	3,608	3,251	65	69	67	73
Labor and Industry	6,316	6,687	7,519	8,064	5,560	5,760	6,147	6,353	756	927	1,372	1,711
Liquor Control Board	5,334	5,346	5,421	5,412	3,679	3,677	3,808	3,794	1,655	1,669	1,613	1,618
Military Affairs	822	759	735	731	785	733	732	724	37	26	3	7
Milk Marketing Board	38	40	46	43	38	40	46	43	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	15	13	15	13	15	13	15	13	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA)	98	95	93	86	97	90	92	85	1	5	1	1
Probation and Parole	501	503	483	476	501	501	483	476	-	2	-	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	186	186	184	174	182	184	183	174	4	2	1	-
Public TV Network Commission	25	27	24	25	25	24	23	24	-	3	1	1
Public Utility Commission	560	579	577	542	544	552	550	518	16	27	27	24
Public Welfare [5]	33,271	35,168	36,270	37,401	31,944	33,919	35,076	36,323	1,327	1,249	1,194	1,078
Revenue	2,396	2,459	2,541	2,628	2,264	2,352	2,488	2,559	132	107	53	69
Securities Commission	59	56	52	45	58	55	48	44	1	1	4	1
State	359	344	339	391	249	240	252	258	110	104	87	133
State Employees Retirement System	104	98	80	78	96	93	76	78	8	5	4	-
State Police	4,906	4,884	4,858	4,802	4,902	4,884	4,858	4,802	4	-	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	25	27	28	28	25	27	28	28	-	-	-	-
Transportation	13,052	12,892	12,969	13,168	12,607	12,535	12,976	13,131	445	357	93	37

Note: The Executive branch as of January 1 of each year. Excludes JTPA (Job Training Partnership Act) and student-wage positions. Legislative and Judicial branches, Auditor General, Attorney General, Turnpike Commission, and the Department of Treasury. In addition, State University positions are not included in 1984 and 1985 statistics as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983. All data are for filled jobs, not employees.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration, Bureau of Personnel.

TABLE 136

PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY
1980 TO 1987

Agency	May 4 1987	July 1 1986	Jan. 5 1985	Jan. 3 1984	Jan. 31 1983	Feb. 1 1982	Jan. 5 1981	Jan. 3 1980
Total	61,964	62,998	65,754	67,484	67,966	69,238	71,007	70,037
Executive Offices [1]	1,459	1,480	1,503	1,501	1,596	1,665	1,755	578
Aging [2] [3]	70	71	79	77	81	82	96	96
Agriculture	247	238	252	258	265	273	268	283
Attorney General [4]	77	79	85	88	89	97	NA	NA
Banking	134	133	137	141	144	153	163	159
Board of Probation & Parole	476	480	474	464	463	489	500	521
Civil Service Commission	172	175	180	176	184	190	197	193
Commerce	12	14	12	12	14	6	3	5
Community Affairs	115	118	140	132	147	129	151	176
Education [5]	1,030	221	1,102	1,097	3,930	3,985	4,020	4,193
Environmental Resources	3,846	4,129	3,162	3,094	3,125	3,365	3,661	3,556
Fish Commission	265	262	270	257	261	262	260	258
Game Commission	325	336	327	342	337	329	305	332
General Services	448	430	430	427	425	436	478	624
Health	1,290	1,329	1,420	1,490	1,503	1,643	1,655	1,732
Historical & Museum Commission	86	86	81	80	80	80	82	76
Insurance	183	168	170	171	173	186	188	201
Justice	3,366	3,070	2,718	2,376	2,268	2,156	2,253	2,248
Labor & Industry	5,934	6,099	7,145	7,730	7,840	7,964	8,661	8,154
Liquor Control Board	4,427	4,746	5,036	5,359	4,694	4,875	5,013	5,193
Military Affairs	233	191	181	169	140	130	130	136
Municipal Employees Retirement System	13	12	14	13	14	14	13	12
PA Crime Commission [6]	14	15	19	22	23	20	NA	NA
PA Emergency Management Agency	92	86	90	85	87	82	67	65
PA Milk Marketing Board	22	23	31	30	27	29	26	27
PA Securities Commission	41	46	34	30	33	29	28	29
Public School Employees Retirement System	190	177	179	170	174	164	150	132
Public Utility Commission	487	483	458	418	430	442	449	473
Public Welfare	29,889	30,387	32,796	33,797	34,697	35,268	35,744	35,682
Revenue	518	523	550	560	592	580	543	532
State	149	141	134	135	134	130	133	159
State Employees Retirement System	104	101	81	78	74	71	67	62
State Police	270	275	260	247	264	250	238	260
State System of Higher Education [7]	1,964	2,132	2,585	2,864	NA	NA	NA	NA
State Tax Equalization Board	15	16	17	18	18	19	19	21
Transportation	4,000	3,957	3,602	3,576	3,640	3,645	3,691	3,869

NA Not Available

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration

[As of January 3]

TABLE 137

CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT, BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1987

Agency	Total	Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	**61,964**	**55,825**	**5,290**	**13**	**570**	**62**	**204**
Executive Offices [1]	1,459	1,311	141	4	3	-	-
Aging [2]	70	68	2	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	247	223	19	-	2	3	-
Attorney General [3]	77	77	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	134	117	17	-	-	-	-
Board of Probation & Parole	476	447	25	-	3	-	1
Civil Service Commission	172	152	16	-	-	4	-
Commerce	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
Community Affairs	115	111	3	-	1	-	-
Education	1,030	778	67	1	-	2	182
Environmental Resources	3,848	3,220	580	2	34	10	-
Fish Commission	265	252	13	-	-	-	-
Game Commission	326	317	9	-	-	-	-
General Services	448	416	26	2	2	-	2
Health	1,290	1,184	82	-	15	9	-
Historical & Museum Commission	86	75	9	1	1	-	-
Insurance	183	149	31	-	2	1	-
Justice	3,356	2,667	676	1	22	-	-
Labor & Industry	5,934	5,414	347	-	164	-	8
Liquor Control Board	4,427	4,075	349	-	2	1	-
Military Affairs	233	216	17	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement System	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
PA Crime Commission [4]	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
PA Emergency Management Agency	92	79	11	-	2	-	-
PA Milk Marketing Board	22	21	1	-	-	-	-
PA Securities Commission	41	37	3	-	1	-	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	190	159	24	-	6	1	-
Public Utility Commission	487	443	44	-	-	-	-
Public Welfare	29,889	27,355	2,244	1	252	31	6
Revenue	518	459	58	-	-	-	1
State	149	112	30	-	6	-	1
State Employees Retirement System	104	86	18	-	-	-	-
State Police	270	260	9	-	1	-	-
State System of Higher Education [5]	1,964	1,927	31	-	6	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	15	15	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	4,000	3,565	387	-	45	-	3

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration.

TABLE 138

DISTRIBUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME - INCOME CLASS, BY TAXABLE INCOME RANGE: 1985

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation [1]	Net Profit [2]	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income [3]
TOTAL	5,033,238	$104,926,190,844	$82,677,138,332	$6,110,923,223	$10,359,506,662	$5,778,622,627
$0	58,666					
1 - 999	329,047	163,580,020	62,274,082	3,261,097	94,262,505	3,782,336
1000 - 1999	306,582	456,115,366	209,043,188	10,701,862	224,043,035	12,327,281
2000 - 2999	268,109	666,608,639	327,191,007	20,402,202	300,259,198	18,756,232
3000 - 3999	217,559	756,350,506	410,232,964	27,860,847	297,650,636	20,606,059
4000 - 4999	172,634	774,364,906	469,734,898	34,018,952	249,755,771	20,855,285
5000 - 5999	154,050	845,674,045	541,801,118	40,222,984	241,970,299	21,679,644
6000 - 6999	142,016	922,417,893	612,571,312	43,982,133	242,262,807	23,601,641
7000 - 7999	135,538	1,016,023,414	696,385,388	46,291,341	248,378,090	24,968,595
8000 - 8999	129,519	1,100,294,781	770,416,210	48,862,518	254,476,647	26,539,406
9000 - 9999	124,304	1,180,293,468	854,324,090	51,170,964	246,910,327	27,888,087
10000 - 10999	121,277	1,272,798,573	949,501,680	56,205,670	237,761,399	29,329,824
11000 - 11999	115,213	1,324,596,914	1,010,852,575	56,820,462	226,102,583	30,821,294
12000 - 12999	112,411	1,404,768,123	1,097,242,441	57,924,853	217,946,385	31,654,444
13000 - 13999	109,824	1,482,210,706	1,182,812,638	61,989,546	205,464,478	31,944,044
14000 - 14999	107,465	1,557,896,155	1,260,319,175	64,692,788	199,034,925	33,849,267
15000 - 19999	483,280	8,416,301,015	7,025,404,129	332,874,241	883,942,631	174,080,014
20000 - 24999	412,398	9,257,391,647	7,989,945,670	343,222,889	737,239,659	186,983,429
25000 - 29999	364,021	9,984,779,404	8,831,329,374	336,664,517	629,471,973	187,313,540
30000 - 49999	804,054	30,599,486,409	27,036,179,661	1,096,019,666	1,747,394,003	719,893,079
50000 OR MORE	355,271	31,744,238,860	21,339,576,732	3,377,733,691	2,875,179,311	4,151,749,126
MEDIAN TAXABLE			14,410			

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1985 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income

TABLE 139

PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE,
BY COUNTY: 1985

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation	Net profit	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income	Median taxable income (dol.)
Pennsylvania	**4,897,715**	**$102,836,064**	**$81,252,769**	**$5,937,647**	**$10,225,188**	**$5,420,460**	**$14,554**
Adams	31,641	567,277	454,900	36,615	51,951	23,811	13,747
Allegheny	599,849	13,123,196	10,328,270	675,197	1,394,965	724,763	14,086
Armstrong	33,706	581,566	472,724	26,940	61,067	20,835	11,955
Beaver	76,300	1,306,432	1,091,208	51,430	127,609	36,184	11,492
Bedford	18,337	271,035	208,830	21,551	28,809	11,845	10,788
Berks	149,858	3,117,812	2,526,352	155,571	297,555	138,333	15,179
Blair	53,712	890,699	721,027	53,442	81,290	34,939	11,610
Bradford	23,148	405,010	325,239	25,459	37,203	17,109	12,897
Bucks	218,368	5,748,058	4,726,168	324,055	428,874	268,961	19,374
Butler	62,981	1,228,174	1,005,101	64,086	112,724	45,663	14,514
Cambria	69,968	1,069,922	847,641	56,898	119,238	46,146	9,460
Cameron	2,570	40,973	31,841	2,320	4,508	2,304	12,404
Carbon	23,866	381,723	306,732	20,236	43,829	10,925	11,469
Centre	40,682	805,560	644,850	49,941	70,988	39,781	14,046
Chester	136,392	4,002,542	3,124,229	249,743	329,419	299,151	19,884
Clarion	15,748	267,818	203,242	19,859	29,758	14,960	12,261
Clearfield	31,495	535,774	422,880	33,134	51,479	28,280	12,342
Clinton	13,911	221,427	179,696	9,901	22,616	9,214	12,010
Columbia	26,740	445,890	355,213	26,027	45,704	18,946	12,036
Crawford	34,610	607,427	476,711	43,949	55,722	31,045	12,433
Cumberland	91,956	2,051,327	1,642,480	113,606	184,393	110,847	16,354
Dauphin	107,711	2,164,489	1,789,250	105,482	182,439	87,319	15,219
Delaware	236,959	6,119,635	4,734,296	360,838	638,285	386,217	17,694
Elk	15,980	302,967	251,672	13,110	28,758	9,428	15,859
Erie	109,774	2,201,604	1,804,103	116,925	187,593	92,984	14,811
Fayette	59,646	931,076	747,818	53,292	99,041	30,925	9,981
Forest	2,298	31,343	23,945	2,048	3,622	1,727	9,066
Franklin	48,659	897,073	710,553	55,104	84,882	46,535	14,142
Fulton	5,163	80,172	63,822	5,940	7,741	2,669	12,648
Greene	14,098	238,334	197,494	10,250	23,129	7,461	11,230
Huntingdon	16,000	263,830	217,009	15,157	22,697	8,967	13,032
Indiana	35,506	651,615	507,023	39,564	62,768	42,260	12,685
Jefferson	20,311	340,778	262,544	22,778	37,033	18,423	12,440
Juniata	8,146	131,456	99,430	11,569	14,236	6,221	12,465
Lackawanna	91,500	1,624,004	1,264,689	112,992	178,862	67,462	12,217
Lancaster	177,621	3,715,666	2,892,813	285,847	338,290	198,717	15,579
Lawrence	43,259	706,979	567,591	37,391	76,652	25,344	10,877
Lebanon	52,442	950,440	769,965	55,531	84,560	40,384	13,464
Lehigh	120,471	2,715,258	2,180,530	141,272	262,166	131,290	15,784
Lehigh/Northampton	45,230	946,323	748,013	46,878	108,473	42,960	14,024
Luzerne	139,425	2,354,591	1,843,969	154,073	257,464	99,085	11,437
Lycoming	48,372	874,420	696,451	50,481	81,659	45,828	13,089
McKean	19,462	339,762	266,745	21,095	36,626	15,296	12,936
Mercer	49,139	843,983	667,541	47,667	94,975	33,799	11,452
Mifflin	16,905	271,349	215,798	20,285	23,806	11,459	12,003
Monroe	33,401	635,049	487,964	48,827	63,968	34,290	12,982
Montgomery	320,626	9,892,089	7,090,512	793,016	1,108,572	899,989	19,519
Montour	7,624	155,537	131,139	6,880	13,099	4,418	14,416
Northampton	70,562	1,407,734	1,147,613	74,349	135,848	49,926	14,598
Northumberland	41,351	624,250	499,727	37,380	66,738	20,405	10,927
Perry	17,106	311,010	262,711	16,091	24,084	8,124	15,404
Philadelphia	531,236	10,636,495	8,564,318	446,448	1,121,588	504,141	15,000
Pike	7,424	139,850	97,179	12,145	19,356	11,169	11,844
Potter	6,525	100,132	76,632	8,216	10,259	5,025	11,199
Schuylkill	66,910	1,034,276	822,803	62,450	112,979	36,043	11,251
Snyder	14,165	248,112	193,370	16,797	23,298	14,647	13,538
Somerset	32,009	489,358	369,889	38,491	57,819	23,168	10,809
Sullivan	2,426	35,816	24,931	3,106	5,057	2,722	10,014
Susquehanna	14,369	239,744	187,522	18,076	25,146	9,000	12,164
Tioga	14,262	223,573	172,016	18,378	23,296	9,893	11,151
Union	13,278	261,132	197,826	18,968	28,523	15,816	14,491
Venango	24,032	441,112	341,854	23,662	47,353	28,242	13,104
Warren	19,133	366,854	287,798	23,256	38,587	17,213	13,903
Washington	87,886	1,644,540	1,339,338	73,827	163,498	67,877	12,388
Wayne	18,143	305,400	222,012	27,462	38,396	17,530	11,370
Westmoreland	157,236	3,013,263	2,442,333	150,214	293,186	127,530	12,793
Wyoming	11,245	203,831	164,484	13,884	17,344	8,119	13,586
York	146,851	3,060,110	2,510,395	159,592	271,748	118,375	16,034

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Money figures in thousands of dollars, except median taxable income.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation, and Analysis, 1985 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 140

(In thousands of dollars)

AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTIONS FOR MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAX UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

County	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real Property transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational Privilege	Other
PENNSYLVANIA	**$1,146,442**	**$15,402**	**$915,112**	**$47,403**	**$81,458**	**$10,455**	**$21,907**	**$54,704**
Adams	2,368	185	1,918	127	-	137	-	-
Allegheny	147,052	436	89,536	11,663	8,407	4,684	5,191	27,134
Armstrong	2,052	223	1,613	61	-	-	97	58
Beaver	8,556	382	6,845	307	406	22	335	258
Bedford	1,134	96	958	79	-	-	-	-
Berks	15,796	361	11,367	803	508	280	464	1,413
Blair	4,552	107	3,428	213	308	28	380	87
Bradford	1,729	152	1,490	71	-	-	-	-
Bucks	8,525	662	3,072	2,280	1,180	437	439	456
Butler	5,892	350	4,370	297	366	8	189	312
Cambria	5,670	284	4,083	169	522	35	369	208
Cameron	184	13	148	8	-	-	13	2
Carbon	1,871	133	1,375	115	-	125	99	24
Centre	4,623	157	3,950	227	5	13	185	87
Chester	12,117	555	9,167	1,783	-	42	436	133
Clarion	1,009	84	886	-	-	-	34	4
Clearfield	2,493	85	2,132	138	-	-	135	3
Clinton	1,118	40	911	37	4	-	119	8
Columbia	1,945	127	1,573	51	-	75	109	10
Crawford	3,212	236	2,409	144	144	-	202	77
Cumberland	8,168	488	6,568	565	-	69	466	12
Dauphin	12,394	376	8,556	498	287	447	864	1,366
Delaware	13,300	591	6,206	1,701	2,292	180	1,124	1,205
Elk	1,339	52	1,059	45	-	-	58	124
Erie	10,041	178	8,646	663	-	4	538	12
Fayette	4,013	128	3,334	170	208	10	130	34
Forest	106	6	94	-	-	-	6	-
Franklin	3,877	180	3,315	249	-	11	117	4
Fulton	311	25	265	13	-	-	-	8
Greene	1,438	67	1,149	105	-	-	80	37
Huntingdon	1,041	58	896	42	-	5	37	4
Indiana	2,551	110	2,083	164	3	-	174	15
Jefferson	1,339	74	1,082	42	-	-	59	82
Juniata	552	65	468	9	-	10	-	-
Lackawanna	13,073	4	11,777	369	451	4	418	50
Lancaster	12,796	748	10,111	789	-	290	700	159
Lawrence	3,732	97	3,008	149	165	2	180	131
Lebanon	4,131	257	3,478	117	-	-	268	12
Lehigh	15,271	617	9,679	1,185	8	309	828	2,646
Luzerne	15,905	590	13,590	492	555	22	636	21
Lycoming	4,821	258	3,419	157	271	-	205	511
McKean	1,858	105	1,407	123	93	-	131	-
Mercer	5,886	281	5,065	207	-	-	208	125
Mifflin	1,362	124	1,099	65	-	-	68	6
Monroe	3,005	55	2,364	415	5	57	109	-
Montgomery	22,586	911	10,330	3,252	3,172	352	2,097	2,472
Montour	671	36	541	-	-	-	93	1
Northampton	11,900	338	9,180	674	406	56	684	562
Northumberland	3,399	186	2,461	46	55	-	243	409
Perry	1,218	113	1,042	21	-	-	11	31
Philadelphia	676,828	-	588,550	13,518	59,493	2,632	-	12,635
Pike	298	1	48	240	-	-	9	-
Potter	374	23	283	66	-	-	2	-
Schuylkill	4,929	392	3,646	206	90	8	215	371
Snyder	1,087	98	840	21	-	1	94	33
Somerset	2,442	201	1,871	170	52	6	57	85
Sullivan	148	11	115	23	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	332	75	145	93	-	-	7	11
Tioga	928	80	733	52	-	-	41	23
Union	956	3	818	91	-	-	45	-
Venango	2,706	140	2,289	75	52	-	129	22
Warren	2,712	120	2,526	12	-	-	53	1
Washington	7,972	356	6,161	520	358	5	276	296
Wayne	345	82	29	221	-	-	13	-
Westmoreland	14,328	677	11,383	729	470	63	695	311
Wyoming	768	42	665	42	-	-	19	-
York	15,306	717	11,507	426	1,121	25	921	589

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 141

TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
1983-84 TO 1985-86

County	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84
PENNSYLVANIA	**$3,118,054**	**$2,936,063**	**$2,630,064**
Adams	11,481	7,154	6,118
Allegheny	342,066	350,243	317,962
Armstrong	7,044	6,724	6,421
Beaver	15,489	13,542	12,553
Bedford	6,340	5,980	5,212
Berks	64,575	62,822	56,549
Blair	21,381	19,496	17,100
Bradford	5,194	4,853	4,403
Bucks	89,736	78,963	68,460
Butler	17,656	16,540	14,786
Cambria	29,295	34,618	29,714
Cameron	459	479	442
Carbon	4,191	3,729	3,476
Centre	15,851	14,316	12,660
Chester	50,609	43,927	37,962
Clarion	4,915	4,736	4,098
Clearfield	12,394	13,119	12,268
Clinton	3,471	3,464	3,065
Columbia	6,489	6,192	5,914
Crawford	9,577	9,183	8,355
Cumberland	44,969	42,978	46,350
Dauphin	60,736	59,634	52,987
Delaware	61,984	56,436	49,992
Elk	3,132	3,152	2,923
Erie	42,116	40,663	37,595
Fayette	12,637	12,515	11,689
Forest	453	400	335
Franklin	13,636	13,267	11,935
Fulton	827	738	733
Greene	2,646	2,534	2,435
Huntingdon	2,989	3,155	2,730
Indiana	7,007	7,055	6,965
Jefferson	4,587	4,576	4,091
Juniata	2,031	1,909	1,690
Lackawanna	28,255	26,222	23,599
Lancaster	80,064	71,960	64,079
Lawrence	15,465	15,638	12,991
Lebanon	14,867	13,926	12,429
Lehigh	77,683	71,161	60,880
Luzerne	41,369	38,915	35,917
Lycoming	16,551	15,467	13,654
McKean	4,061	4,048	3,866
Mercer	13,012	11,831	10,762
Mifflin	3,503	3,377	3,136
Monroe	17,109	16,081	14,351
Montgomery	148,347	131,812	115,429
Montour	2,405	2,120	2,013
Northampton	33,618	30,957	30,539
Northumberland	20,157	19,034	17,599
Perry	2,088	1,983	1,776
Philadelphia	398,672	395,979	369,527
Pike	3,018	2,513	2,404
Potter	1,344	1,308	1,252
Schuylkill	13,166	12,515	11,398
Snyder	4,576	4,198	3,802
Somerset	7,254	6,961	6,057
Sullivan	451	447	422
Susquehanna	2,397	2,332	2,079
Tioga	3,317	3,213	2,977
Union	4,696	4,258	3,607
Venango	5,066	5,052	4,607
Warren	4,908	4,789	4,179
Washington	24,750	12,050	22,413
Wayne	5,303	5,154	4,502
Westmoreland	48,459	47,894	45,039
Wyoming	2,488	2,307	2,040
York	51,132	48,042	42,592
Out-of-state	417,971	383,758	315,726
Unallocated	603,977	539,617	486,342
Air, water & snow vehicles	2,738	2,062	2,103
Use tax	17,158	15,982	14,004

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal year. Sales and Use Tax data are based on remittances made by vendors with their tax returns. Because of other transactions, such as assessments and credits, the data are not comparable to Treasury deposits.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control. (717) 787-7805

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division. (717) 787-7158. Contributed to tables 121, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, and 140.

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office. Contributed to tables 130, 133, 135, 136, and 137.

Office of Budget and Administration. Contributed to tables 133, 135, 136, and 137.

Bureau of Financial Management. (717) 787-1966. Contributed to tables 130 and 133.

Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission. (717) 783-7265.

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue. Contributed to tables 131, 132, 134, 138, 139, and 141.

Pennsylvania State Lotteries. (717) 787-1844.

The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report, 1984-85.

Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis. (717) 787-6300. Contributed to tables 131, 132, 138, and 141.

1984 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type and Poverty Type. Contributed to tables 138 and 139.

(5) Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation. (717) 787-5280. Contributed to tables 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, and 120.

(6) Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications. (717) 787-5950. Contributed to table 127.

(7) U.S. Department of Commerce.

Bureau of the Census, Employment (301) 763-5086, Finances (301) 763-5847. Contributed to 125 and 126.

City Employment in 1983, series GE83, No. 2.

City Government Finances in 1983-84, series GF84, No. 4. Contributed to tables 125 and 126.

(8) U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, (202) 376-0155.

Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services.

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits.

Cigarette and Beverage Tax.

Corporation Tax.

Liquid Fuels Tax.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce.

Bureau of the Census.

Census of Governments. Quinquennial. (1982, most current.)

County Government Employment, GE No. 4.

County Government Finances, GE No. 8.

Finances of Employee-Retirement System of State and Local Governments, GF No. 2.

Finances of Public School Systems, GF No. 10.

Finances of Selected Public Employee Retirement Systems, GR Nos. 1-4.

Governmental Finances, GF No. 5.

Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments: 1980, GSS No. 102.

Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue, GT Nos. 1-4.

State and Local Ratio Studies, Property Tax Assessment and Transfer Taxes, GSS No. 99.

State Government Finances, GF No. 3.

State Government Tax Collection, GF No. 1.

Taxes and Intergovernmental Revenues of Counties, Municipalities, and Townships, GF No. 9.

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration.

State and Local Government Employment Under OASDI.

(5) Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY.

(6) Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.

(7) International City Management Association, Washington, D.C.

ENDNOTES

Table 113 [1] Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1968 - Blomer (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,582), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,821), (scattering - 2,264) 1972 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Jenness (Socialist Workers - 4,639), Hall (Communist - 2,686), (scattering - 2,716) 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,099), Hall (Communist - 1,891), LaRauche (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 50,584), (scattering - 2,934) 1980 - Anderson (Anderson Coalition - 292,921), Clark (Libertarian - 33,263), Deberry (Socialist Workers - 20,291), Commoner (Consumer - 10,430), Hall (Communist USA - 5,184) 1984 - Johnson (Consumer - 21,628), Bergland (Libertarian - 6,982), Hall (Communist USA - 1,780), Winn (Workers League - 2,059).

Table 114 [1] Votes cast for other candidates can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 106, pp. 668-669. Election returns from 1802 to 1898 can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 101, 1972-73.

Table 117 [1] Includes 39,041 votes for Lance S. Haver, Consumer and 25,883 votes for David K. Walker, Libertarian.

[2] Includes 115,905 votes for Priscilla L. Thomas, Consumer and 30,496 votes for Ralph Mullinger.

Table 118 [1] R - Republican, D - Democratic, L - Libertarian.

Table 119 [1] R - Republican, D - Democratic, L - Libertarian, SW - Socialist Workers, I - Independent, WL - Workers League.

Table 120 [1] R - Republican, D - Democratic, L - Libertarian, SW - Socialist Workers, I - Independent.

Table 121 [1] Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.

[2] Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Table 122 [1] Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege taxes, Non - Act 511. Per Capita taxes levied under - Act 511.

[2] Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal, highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.

[3] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Table 123 [1] Includes cost of tax collections.

[2] Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.

[3] Includes police, fire and protective inspections.

[4] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Table 124 [1] Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.

[2] Includes 81,075 dollars authorized but unissued.

Table 127 [1] Determined by State Tax Equalization Board.

[2] Percent of assessed valuation to market value.

[3] State total market value in accordance with Act 68 of 1975 which amended Act 319 of 1974. (Clean and Green Bill).

[4] Market value difference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Table 128 [1] Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

[2] Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Table 130 [1] Increase in expenditures for FY 1983, mainly due to the Commonwealth financial participation in the statewide bus pool.

[2] Total current expenditures for legislative and judicial branches.

Table 131 [1] Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Table 132 [1] This table shows all Commonwealth receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans, and repayments have been eliminated.

Table 133 [1] Authority issued 223,235 in Revenue Bonds on May 15, 1985 to refund all previous bonds.

[2] The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.

[3] Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Table 134 [1] Interest income of 37,059,957 dollars was earned in the State Lottery Fund, but not credited to the Lottery operating agency.

[2] As provided by Act #29 of July 21, 1983, this amount is equal to the product of the present value of prizes of the Pennsylvania State Lottery win times the tax rate provided in Section 302.

Table 135 [1] Includes the Lt. Governor's Office, Office of the Budget and Office of Administration, Governor's Energy Council, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, PA Commission for Women, Governor's Action Center, State Planning and Development, Human Relations Commission, Council on the Arts. 1982 data includes new General Counsel's Office.

[2] See Note at bottom of table.

[3] Includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.

[4] Includes the Horse Racing Commission.

[5] Includes public assistance, mental health and retardation, youth programs and general hospitals.

Table 136 [1] Formerly Governor's Office.

[2] Increase of figure for Jan. 5, 1981, due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to Office of Budget and Office of Administration Complement.

[3] Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.

[4] Formerly Justice Administration.

[5] Includes Scotland School, Thaddeus School and Pennsylvania Oral for figure of Jan. 3, 1984.

[6] Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.

[7] Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Table 137 [1] Formerly Governor's Office.

[2] Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.

[3] Formerly Justice Administration.

[4] Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.

[5] Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Table 138 [1] Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.

[2] Income from business, profession, or farm.

[3] Income from sale or exchange of property, rent, royalties, patents and copyrights, gambling or lottery winnings.

Table 139 [1] Includes a representative share of the city of Bethlehem.

SECTION 7

Law Enforcement, Crime and Correction

[As of December 31]

TABLE 142

NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1965 TO 1986

Year	Number of prisoners			Rates [1]		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1986	**27,427**	**15,227**	**12,200**	**231.1**	**128.3**	**102.8**
1985	25,130	14,260	10,870	211.1	119.8	91.3
1984	23,282	13,126	10,156	195.7	110.3	85.4
1983	21,578	11,798	9,780	181.5	99.2	82.3
1982	20,002	10,572	9,428	168.6	89.1	79.5
1981	18,397	9,420	8,977	155.1	79.4	75.7
1980	15,796	8,243	7,553	133.1	69.5	63.6
1979	14,050	7,442	6,608	119.8	63.4	56.3
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	115.1	63.4	51.7
1977	13,036	7,096	5,940	110.5	60.2	50.3
1976	13,196	7,040	6,156	111.8	59.6	52.2
1975	12,953	6,860	6,093	109.2	57.8	51.4
1974	11,900	6,101	5,799	100.5	51.5	49.0
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	91.6	47.7	43.9
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0	46.4
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.3	44.4	46.9
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3	46.0
1969	11,950	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section

TABLE 143

PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COUNTY: 1986

Total	Population -- December 31, 1986			Rate per 100,000 population [1]		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
PENNSYLVANIA	**27,427**	**15,227**	**12,200**	**231.1**	**128.3**	**102.8**
Adams	112	44	68	159.4	62.6	96.8
Allegheny	3,071	2,245	826	221.6	162.0	59.6
Armstrong	69	26	43	88.1	33.2	54.9
Beaver	179	107	72	91.8	54.9	36.9
Bedford	25	11	14	52.7	23.2	29.5
Berks	628	317	311	197.1	99.5	97.6
Blair	223	76	147	167.7	57.2	110.5
Bradford	54	27	27	84.6	42.3	42.3
Bucks	799	342	457	155.6	66.6	89.0
Butler	164	70	94	109.1	46.6	62.5
Cambria	241	107	134	137.8	61.2	76.6
Cameron	7	5	2	107.1	76.5	30.6
Carbon	64	31	33	118.7	57.5	61.2
Centre	125	74	51	109.4	64.8	44.6
Chester	646	229	417	192.8	68.3	124.5
Clarion	41	19	22	96.0	44.5	51.5
Clearfield	184	93	91	222.5	112.4	110.1
Clinton	57	36	21	149.9	94.7	55.2
Columbia	83	33	50	135.9	54.0	81.9
Crawford	155	104	51	176.2	118.2	58.0
Cumberland	304	117	187	161.8	62.3	99.5
Dauphin	939	568	371	396.7	240.0	156.7
Delaware	933	365	568	167.9	65.7	102.2
Elk	30	19	11	80.0	50.7	29.3
Erie	770	554	216	276.1	198.7	77.4
Fayette	232	156	76	148.0	99.5	48.5
Forest	6	6	-	122.8	122.8	-
Franklin	183	82	101	155.7	69.8	85.9
Fulton	23	23	[2]	166.8	166.8	-
Greene	69	47	22	168.5	114.8	53.7
Huntingdon	69	36	33	161.2	84.1	77.1
Indiana	95	49	46	102.8	53.0	49.8
Jefferson	48	12	36	99.3	24.8	74.5
Juniata	46	17	29	231.1	85.4	145.7
Lackawanna	331	185	146	148.2	82.8	65.4
Lancaster	608	267	341	156.9	68.9	88.0
Lawrence	143	70	73	138.9	68.0	70.9
Lebanon	292	105	187	261.9	94.2	167.7
Lehigh	497	182	315	177.8	65.1	112.7
Luzerne	370	141	229	111.3	42.4	68.9
Lycoming	274	159	115	235.5	136.7	98.8
McKean	49	34	15	101.6	70.5	31.1
Mercer	225	171	54	181.4	137.9	43.5
Mifflin	76	40	36	163.9	86.3	77.6
Monroe	113	54	59	142.8	68.2	74.6
Montgomery	1,155	661	494	174.0	99.6	74.4
Montour	44	5	39	263.9	30.0	233.9
Northampton	398	120	278	171.7	51.8	119.9
Northumberland	225	104	121	226.0	104.5	121.5
Perry	47	36	11	123.7	94.7	29.0
Philadelphia	9,938	5,750	4,188	603.2	349.0	254.2
Pike	48	29	19	225.9	136.5	89.4
Potter	14	10	4	76.8	54.9	21.9
Schuylkill	147	52	95	93.9	33.2	60.7
Snyder	46	24	22	129.6	67.6	62.0
Somerset	93	40	53	114.2	49.1	65.1
Sullivan	1	1	[2]	15.9	15.9	-
Susquehanna	35	20	15	88.9	50.8	38.1
Tioga	85	63	22	210.6	156.1	54.5
Union	40	22	18	116.2	63.9	52.3
Venango	70	39	31	111.6	62.2	49.4
Warren	119	40	79	255.8	86.0	169.8
Washington	203	108	95	95.1	50.6	44.5
Wayne	42	28	14	110.2	73.5	36.7
Westmoreland	281	210	71	73.2	54.7	18.5
Wyoming	70	31	39	253.8	112.4	141.4
York	653	358	295	202.1	110.8	91.3
Other	21	21	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 144

CONTACTS BY AGENTS ON SUPERVISION, CASELOAD AND INVESTIGATIONS, INVESTIGATIONS AND REPORTS COMPLETED, TOTAL CASES ACTED UPON, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1966 TO 1986

Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations			Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed [1]	Total cases acted upon [2]	Number of special probation/ parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of Pennsylvania cases	Percent of Pennsylvania cases recommitted to prison
	Total	Field	Office [1]						
1986	**356,231**	**312,761**	**43,470**	**9,380**	**5,881**	**17,698**	**2,138**	**15,382**	**11.5**
1985	334,080	292,231	41,849	9,496	5,469	16,441	1,738	15,098	10.4
1984	329,886	291,372	38,514	9,253	5,344	13,916	1,780	14,322	10.2
1983	342,473	307,318	35,155	9,065	5,017	13,365	1,617	13,824	9.2
1982	366,240	331,752	34,488	8,803	5,079	13,026	1,661	13,164	9.6
1981	388,533	356,238	32,295	7,887	5,098	13,157	1,498	13,138	8.3
1980	392,359	360,922	31,437	7,768	5,020	12,164	3,382	13,502	6.6
1979	426,956	392,542	34,414	7,239	5,986	12,701	2,253	13,922	6.8
1978	430,401	395,784	34,617	8,971	5,900	13,169	3,012	14,182	5.6
1977	465,237	429,302	35,935	9,240	6,230	13,461	2,445	13,351	5.7
1976	478,255	444,330	33,925	9,445	6,336	13,541	2,542	12,644	6.5
1975	467,144	425,507	41,637	8,572	5,848	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1974	394,389	342,943	51,446	7,909	4,790	11,685	2,071	11,337	5.8
1973	430,931	344,488	86,443	6,399	3,225	10,152	2,184	10,369	7.0
1972	280,955	198,876	82,079	6,996	3,540	10,601	1,674	9,034	5.8
1971	261,205	197,584	63,621	6,407	3,554	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1970	228,430	178,187	50,243	5,309	3,292	8,415	791	6,266	11.1
1969	218,116	176,286	41,830	4,883	3,082	7,706	552	6,076	11.1
1968	202,299	165,154	37,145	5,086	2,917	7,188	464	6,162	11.1
1967	182,663	163,305	19,358	4,592	2,751	7,100	357	5,976	11.0
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	2,676	7,181	201	5,848	11.6

[1] For fiscal years ending June 30.

Note: 1982 figures represent an estimated yearly average based on eleven months of available data.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Statistical Information Unit.

TABLE 145

ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF CASES UNDER PENNSYLVANIA JURISDICTION: 1982 THROUGH 1986

	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982
Total applications	**NA**	**NA**	**4,796**	**4,694**	**4,575**
Percent granted	NA	NA	73.8	79.2	80.6
Parole applications	4,753	5,172	4,675	4,412	3,863
Percent granted	66.9	72.5	73.4	78.2	79.3
Reparole applications	[2]	[2]	121	282	712
Percent granted	-	-	90.1	94.0	87.9
Pennsylvania case total beginning of fiscal year	15,098	14,322	13,824	13,164	13,138
Total case additions	6,211	5,720	5,502	5,290	4,998
Parole	3,376	3,355	3,116	3,076	2,822
Reparole	697	621	606	583	514
Special probation/parole	2,138	1,738	1,780	1,617	1,661
Other miscellaneous additions	-	6	-	14	1
Total case deductions	5,927	4,944	5,004	4,630	4,972
Parole recommitment	1,772	1,563	1,461	1,266	1,265
County revocation	153	123	163	217	232
Final discharge	3,897	3,165	3,289	3,040	3,364
Deaths	99	93	83	107	111
Other miscellaneous deductions	6	-	8	-	-
Pennsylvania case total end of fiscal year	15,382	15,098	14,322	13,824	13,164
Returned to correctional institutions					
Total	1,772	1,563	1,461	1,266	1,265
Percent new convictions	59.0	64.4	61.2	57.2	58.7
Percent parole violations	41.0	35.6	38.8	42.8	41.3
Average annual earnings of parolees and probationers [1]	10,728	11,168	10,843	9,750	10,050

[1] For fiscal years ending June 30, except average annual earnings.

NA Not Available

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Statistical Information Unit.

TABLE 146

PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME: ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP TO PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 5 YEAR AGGREGATE GROUPING

Parole supervision outcome categories	1 year outcome 1980-84	Percent	2 year outcome 1979-83	Percent	3 year outcome 1978-82	Percent
Total Cohort Population	**13,745**	**100**	**11,406**	**100**	**11,369**	**100**
Total program failures [1]	1,712	13	2,804	25	3,489	31
Technical violators	943	7	1,174	11	1,416	13
Criminal violators	769	6	1,630	14	2,073	18
Continued/Completed Active Supervision[2]	12,033	87	8,602	75	7,880	69

Detail may not add to total because of rounding

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Statistical Information Unit

TABLE 147

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE'S CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND DISTRICT AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS: 1960, 1970 AND 1979 TO 1986

Item and fiscal year	Total	Allen-town	Altoona	Butler	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burg	Scranton	Williams-port
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION											
Total											
1986	16,498	1,978	755	498	1,014	1,396	1,618	5,123	2,502	1,033	581
1985	15,983	1,825	657	561	923	1,584	1,609	4,901	2,450	911	562
1984	15,314	1,676	655	652	903	1,206	1,588	4,678	2,538	842	576
1983	14,849	1,703	632	633	877	1,062	1,432	4,577	2,632	761	540
1982	14,035	1,553	545	599	902	951	1,392	4,288	2,644	685	476
1981	13,782	1,529	561	588	863	915	1,312	4,134	2,826	599	455
1980	14,049	1,582	593	590	871	851	1,290	4,225	2,972	641	434
1979	14,436	1,655	629	669	932	783	1,301	4,280	3,149	696	362
1970	6,107	539	195	289	-	225	470	2,953	975	198	263
1960	5,433	397	194	227	-	211	329	2,636	1,056	185	198
Nonwhite female											
1986	476	45	-	5	18	25	41	229	107	1	5
1985	438	39	2	9	14	24	38	195	108	1	8
1984	425	37	5	6	15	19	42	184	112	2	3
1983	414	33	7	4	17	23	46	182	98	2	2
1982	381	33	2	8	21	21	46	144	100	3	3
1981	347	28	-	7	18	21	31	129	110	2	1
1980	350	29	1	8	16	13	31	136	115	1	-
1979	361	27	1	5	21	11	32	129	131	2	2
1970	89	4	-	-	-	-	-	66	18	-	1
1960	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	18	-	4
Nonwhite male											
1986	6,536	511	32	60	316	180	436	3,873	1,053	39	36
1985	6,325	471	37	70	309	181	439	3,727	1,031	38	22
1984	6,058	417	42	79	283	152	412	3,543	1,071	33	26
1983	6,089	436	45	76	299	151	376	3,514	1,123	31	38
1982	5,902	404	36	74	312	153	397	3,340	1,124	29	33
1981	5,854	338	44	68	305	147	399	3,243	1,242	30	38
1980	5,978	316	39	71	303	135	394	3,331	1,312	41	36
1979	6,061	337	50	74	311	123	379	3,363	1,345	46	33
1970	2,793	100	14	38	-	30	109	2,078	809	10	5
1960	2,096	52	12	28	-	29	49	1,571	348	3	3
White female											
1986	827	112	70	30	55	123	95	74	127	84	57
1985	785	104	56	35	42	150	85	69	118	79	47
1984	724	111	42	56	39	111	92	60	112	54	47
1983	635	106	47	43	31	87	74	68	103	39	37
1982	563	91	41	31	43	86	60	54	100	36	21
1981	490	91	39	24	32	63	67	34	98	24	18
1980	519	98	46	36	42	45	66	43	86	33	24
1979	564	96	48	49	52	44	64	51	102	31	27
1970	138	18	-	-	-	-	-	35	60	-	25
1960	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	37	-	24
White male											
1986	8,659	1,310	653	403	625	1,068	1,046	947	1,215	909	483
1985	8,435	1,211	562	447	558	1,229	1,047	910	1,193	793	485
1984	8,107	1,111	566	511	568	924	1,042	891	1,243	753	500
1983	7,711	1,128	533	510	530	801	936	813	1,308	689	463
1982	7,189	1,025	466	486	526	691	889	750	1,320	617	419
1981	7,091	1,072	478	489	508	684	815	728	1,376	543	398
1980	7,202	1,139	507	475	510	658	799	715	1,459	566	374
1979	7,450	1,195	530	541	548	585	826	737	1,571	617	300
1970	3,087	417	181	251	-	195	361	774	488	188	232
1960	3,117	345	182	199	-	182	280	926	654	182	167
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS											
Female											
1986	20	1	1	-	1	1	1	8	4	1	2
1985	22	1	1	-	1	1	2	8	5	1	2
1984	15	1	1	-	-	1	1	5	4	1	1
1983	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	1
1982	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1981	15	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1980	15	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	-	1
1979	17	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	7	-	1
1970	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
1960	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
Male											
1986	197	23	9	8	13	17	20	56	32	12	7
1985	199	24	9	10	11	15	22	56	34	11	7
1984	189	23	8	9	12	14	18	56	33	9	7
1983	191	22	7	10	12	14	17	59	35	9	6
1982	193	23	8	10	10	13	18	61	34	10	6
1981	201	22	9	12	12	13	17	65	35	10	6
1980	206	23	9	12	13	13	16	68	36	10	6
1979	219	23	8	13	15	13	17	80	34	10	6
1970	127	11	5	8	-	5	11	56	21	4	6
1960	79	6	3	4	-	4	6	33	16	3	4

For fiscal years ending June 30. Total caseload includes Pennsylvania cases and other states' cases under supervision in Pennsylvania.

Note: Figures for Philadelphia Males in FY 1984 and Williamsport males for FY 1983 include a unit supervisor who is also carrying a caseload. Figures for Harrisburg Males in FY 1982 include two unit supervisors who are also carrying a caseload.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 148

JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 TO 1985

	New case filed					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percent change 1984-85
Total [1]	**374,854**	**361,101**	**358,859**	**358,271**	-	NA
Criminal	71,768	80,201	81,164	86,083	92,464	7.4
Civil	32,116	22,271	43,355	36,208	35,804	-1.1
Arbitration	31,190	21,461	47,445	47,977	NA	NA
Divorce	36,960	36,689	33,778	33,298	48,030	44.2
Juvenile	47,979	46,729	51,108	52,196	47,823	-8.3
Support [2]	94,024	91,378	69,105	70,662	148,942	110.7
Accounts [3]	18,689	16,951	16,234	14,068	13,310	-5.0
Post Conviction	846	1,073	NA	NA	NA	NA
Custody/Visitation Incompetencies [4]	7,164	7,830	9,485	10,919	20,189	84.9
	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,202	NA
Adoptions	5,020	6,742	6,985	6,860	4,690	-31.6
Relinquishments/ Terminations [5]	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,084	NA
	Dispositions					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percent change 1984-85
Total [1]	**342,628**	**357,073**	**345,637**	**343,980**		
Criminal	60,736	79,059	78,189	88,355	91,482	3.5
Civil	28,642	26,576	33,618	29,139	32,338	10.9
Arbitration	35,829	28,797	48,914	47,114	37,444	-20.5
Divorce	34,397	33,121	33,354	30,156	40,956	35.8
Juvenile	48,106	46,257	50,997	51,606	44,774	-13.2
Support	75,355	82,395	68,865	66,876	142,039	112.3
Accounts	18,491	16,784	16,178	14,189	12,757	-10.1
Post Conviction	909	1,027	NA	NA	NA	NA
Custody/Visitation Incompetencies	6,744	7,650	9,754	9,684	17,803	83.8
	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,018	NA
Adoptions	5,841	6,639	6,768	6,862	4,518	-34.1
Relinquishments/ Terminations	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,863	NA
	Inventory					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	Percent change 1984-85
Total [1]	**174,528**	**178,443**	**175,801**	**194,961**		
Criminal [6]	35,804	37,058	43,366	45,963	39,853	-13.2
Civil	40,029	35,811	45,170	52,239	44,959	-13.9
Arbitration	20,744	12,927	29,435	30,298	NA [7]	NA
Divorce	20,971	24,665	25,002	28,144	NA [7]	NA
Juvenile	6,746	7,243	7,934	8,524	NA [7]	NA
Support	39,802	48,785	17,359	21,145	NA [7]	NA
Accounts	1,593	1,774	1,831	1,711	NA [7]	NA
Post Conviction	1,048	1,094	NA	NA	NA [7]	NA
Custody/Visitation Incompetencies	2,389	2,569	3,984	5,219	NA [7]	NA
	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA [7]	NA
Adoptions	1,371	1,478	1,720	1,718	NA [7]	NA
Relinquishments/ Terminations	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA [7]	NA

NA Not Available

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts.

TABLE 149

OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

Offense classification	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense percent change over 1984	Offense clearance percent change over 1984
Grand Total	**843,208**	**392,184**	**46.5**	**7,085.2**	**2.5**	**4.4**
Total Part I Offenses [1]	359,284	85,801	23.9	3,018.9	-1.0	-0.8
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	550	444	80.7	4.6	3.0	-11.2
Negligent manslaughter	30	29	96.7	0.3	-3.2	-14.7
Forcible Rape	2,851	1,894	66.4	24.0	3.7	0.7
Rape by force	2,321	1,541	66.4	19.5	5.5	-0.3
Assault to rape - attempts	530	353	66.6	4.5	-3.5	5.4
Robbery	17,367	5,967	34.4	145.9	-0.6	-2.3
Firearm	4,225	1,327	31.4	35.5	-3.1	-4.0
Knife or cutting instrument	2,240	799	35.7	18.8	6.7	7.7
Other dangerous weapon	809	328	40.5	6.8	-0.2	-7.1
Strong-arm	10,093	3,513	34.8	84.8	-1.1	-3.2
Aggravated Assault	18,075	12,090	66.9	151.9	6.4	6.3
Firearm	2,397	1,659	69.2	20.1	4.9	9.5
Knife or cutting instrument	4,158	2,775	66.7	34.9	4.8	5.9
Other dangerous weapon	3,781	2,309	61.1	31.8	11.0	8.6
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	7,739	5,347	69.1	65.0	5.1	5.0
Burglary	86,635	14,897	17.2	728.0	-0.9	-2.4
Forcible entry	58,907	10,934	18.6	495.0	-3.0	-4.2
Unlawful entry - no force	20,671	3,120	15.1	173.7	7.6	9.7
Attempted forcible entry	7,057	843	11.9	59.3	-5.6	-16.1
Larceny-theft	191,991	44,397	23.1	1,613.2	-1.4	-2.3
Motor vehicle theft	38,443	5,238	13.6	323.0	-3.7	2.4
Autos	31,664	4,275	13.5	266.1	-2.9	1.1
Trucks and buses	3,974	440	11.1	33.4	-14.6	1.1
Other vehicles	2,805	523	18.6	23.6	4.9	16.2
Arson	3,342	845	25.3	28.1	6.0	1.9
Total Part II Offenses [2]	483,924	306,383	63.3	4,066.2	5.2	6.0
Other Assaults	38,899	28,205	72.5	326.9	8.1	8.8
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,947	2,621	66.4	33.2	-1.7	-0.4
Fraud	8,601	5,820	67.7	72.3	14.5	12.8
Embezzlement	211	106	50.2	1.8	31.9	-7.0
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	3,750	3,368	89.8	31.5	-2.0	-6.2
Vandalism	135,302	18,892	14.0	1,136.9	5.2	11.2
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	3,117	2,841	91.1	26.2	5.7	9.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	3,046	3,007	98.7	25.6	54.6	58.6
Sex Offenses (except rape and prostitution)	6,819	3,791	55.6	57.3	10.0	15.1
Drug abuse violations	17,173	15,776	91.9	144.3	22.7	25.0
Sale/manufacture	7,413	6,568	88.6	62.3	26.7	33.1
Opium-cocaine	3,117	2,722	87.3	26.2	65.9	70.1
Marijuana	2,582	2,319	89.8	21.7	11.4	13.9
Synthetic	954	819	85.8	8.0	-8.4	-0.7
Other	760	708	93.2	6.4	24.0	49.4
Possession	9,760	9,208	94.3	82.0	19.8	19.8
Opium-cocaine	1,923	1,847	96.0	16.2	46.1	45.4
Marijuana	6,319	5,936	93.9	53.1	19.8	18.2
Synthetic	668	634	94.9	5.6	-16.9	-15.0
Other	850	791	93.1	7.1	20.2	22.1
Gambling	1,955	1,793	91.7	16.4	-13.3	-12.0
Bookmaking	140	111	79.3	1.2	-25.5	-16.5
Numbers, etc.	1,289	1,257	97.5	10.8	-18.4	-19.4
Other	526	425	80.8	4.4	7.8	23.5
Offenses against family and children	2,836	1,737	61.2	23.8	8.3	8.3
Driving under the influence	29,486	29,295	99.4	247.8	-6.6	-5.8
Liquor Laws	33,721	32,983	97.8	283.3	-5.7	-6.0
Drunkenness	44,034	43,565	98.9	370.0	6.8	6.9
Disorderly conduct	56,683	47,853	84.4	476.3	-0.7	5.2
Vagrancy	1,102	577	52.4	9.3	13.8	3.4
All other offenses (except traffic)	93,242	64,153	68.8	783.5	12.2	11.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Offenses reported to the police. All statistics have been accumulated through direct submission by each law enforcement agency participating in the Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime report, annual.

TABLE 150

REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY:
1985

County by Common Human Service Region	Total crime index [1]	Crime index rate [4]	Violent crimes [2]	Property crimes [3]	Murder	Negligent manslaughter
State Total	**359,254**	**3,018.7**	**38,843**	**320,411**	**550**	**30**
SOUTHEAST REGION	**148,642**	**4,023.6**	**22,246**	**126,396**	**339**	**8**
Bucks County	15,369	3,097.4	1,301	14,068	16	-
Chester County	8,736	2,677.5	672	8,064	12	5
Delaware County	17,735	3,213.0	2,493	15,242	21	-
Montgomery County	22,673	3,476.3	1,566	21,107	17	3
Philadelphia County	84,129	5,045.1	16,214	67,915	273	-
NORTHEAST REGION	**48,534**	**2,549.3**	**3,044**	**45,490**	**58**	**8**
Berks County	10,060	3,192.3	852	9,208	12	2
Bradford County	1,166	1,819.5	49	1,117	5	-
Carbon County	1,191	2,203.1	70	1,121	1	-
Lackawanna County	4,785	2,119.0	275	4,510	5	-
Lehigh County	9,012	3,525.1	542	8,470	11	1
Luzerne County	7,233	2,125.7	430	6,803	10	-
Monroe County	2,697	3,681.6	107	2,590	2	-
Northampton County	7,000	2,819.3	419	6,581	8	1
Pike County	720	3,676.8	29	691	-	-
Schuylkill County	2,489	1,565.6	188	2,301	2	3
Sullivan County	150	2,364.4	5	145	-	-
Susquehanna County	461	1,210.6	19	442	1	-
Tioga County	632	1,540.1	25	607	-	1
Wayne County	581	1,592.3	18	563	1	-
Wyoming County	357	1,333.0	16	341	-	-
SOUTHCENTRAL REGION	**40,605**	**2,819.3**	**2,880**	**37,725**	**31**	**3**
Adams County	1,369	1,948.8	74	1,295	2	1
Cumberland County	4,335	2,375.3	258	4,077	3	-
Dauphin County	11,333	4,831.6	1,195	10,138	8	-
Franklin County	2,179	1,887.5	297	1,882	1	-
Lancaster County	9,234	2,479.4	543	8,691	6	-
Lebanon County	2,541	2,290.1	103	2,438	1	-
Perry County	711	1,942.7	39	672	1	1
York County	8,903	2,804.1	371	8,532	9	1
CENTRAL REGION	**22,209**	**2,048.2**	**1,194**	**21,015**	**16**	**2**
Bedford County	607	1,270.0	22	585	1	-
Blair County	3,429	2,520.7	187	3,242	4	-
Cambria County	2,842	1,583.7	284	2,558	1	1
Centre County	3,979	3,493.3	97	3,882	4	1
Clinton County	891	2,294.8	70	821	-	-
Columbia County	1,245	2,005.7	45	1,200	-	-
Fulton County	219	1,650.0	19	200	-	-
Huntingdon County	550	1,290.0	27	523	-	-
Juniata County	198	1,018.3	8	190	-	-
Lycoming County	3,487	2,967.9	152	3,335	1	-
Mifflin County	927	1,993.6	31	896	-	-
Montour County	183	1,086.1	7	176	2	-
Northumberland	1,556	1,548.4	132	1,424	2	-
Snyder County	514	1,498.5	24	490	-	-
Somerset County	1,193	1,459.9	69	1,124	1	-
Union County	389	1,159.8	20	369	-	-
SOUTHWEST REGION	**74,825**	**2,703.2**	**7,866**	**66,959**	**85**	**7**
Allegheny County	50,426	3,513.8	6,230	44,196	53	2
Armstrong County	1,095	1,399.5	49	1,046	1	1
Beaver County	2,815	1,388.3	185	2,630	1	-
Butler County	2,836	1,890.9	179	2,657	2	1
Fayette County	4,092	2,584.4	268	3,824	11	-
Greene County	714	1,745.6	37	677	1	-
Indiana County	1,788	1,922.2	118	1,670	2	2
Washington County	4,167	1,914.1	363	3,804	7	-
Westmoreland County	6,892	1,758.3	437	6,455	7	1
NORTHWEST REGION	**24,439**	**2,418.8**	**1,613**	**22,826**	**21**	**2**
Cameron County	124	1,822.5	19	105	-	-
Clarion County	902	2,089.9	47	855	3	-
Clearfield County	1,494	1,799.5	77	1,417	1	-
Crawford County	1,721	1,919.6	81	1,640	2	-
Elk County	700	1,839.1	47	653	1	-
Erie County	9,097	3,231.4	693	8,404	6	1
Forest County	333	6,620.3	11	322	-	-
Jefferson County	864	1,779.6	50	814	-	-
Lawrence County	2,861	2,687.4	218	2,643	3	-
McKean County	790	1,594.6	48	742	-	-
Mercer County	2,983	2,336.9	164	2,819	-	-
Potter County	293	1,640.1	41	252	5	-
Venango County	1,396	2,145.0	75	1,321	-	1
Warren County	881	1,837.0	42	837	-	-

TABLE 150

REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1985 -- CONTINUED

County by Common Human Service Region	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny/ theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
State Total	**2,851**	**17,367**	**18,075**	**86,635**	**191,991**	**38,443**	**3,342**
SOUTHEAST REGION	**1,424**	**10,942**	**9,541**	**32,904**	**74,249**	**18,424**	**819**
Bucks County	79	206	1,000	3,174	9,305	1,448	141
Chester County	64	153	443	2,165	5,280	547	72
Delaware County	154	625	1,693	3,677	9,616	1,825	124
Montgomery County	104	578	869	4,868	14,180	1,969	90
Philadelphia County	1,023	9,382	5,536	19,020	35,868	12,635	392
NORTHEAST REGION	**270**	**948**	**1,768**	**13,286**	**28,627**	**3,029**	**548**
Berks County	47	329	464	2,687	5,738	669	114
Bradford County	5	8	31	367	669	63	18
Carbon County	6	9	54	414	643	53	11
Lackawanna County	27	94	149	1,287	2,657	498	68
Lehigh County	60	220	251	2,089	5,844	473	64
Luzerne County	41	131	248	1,844	4,345	520	94
Monroe County	9	25	71	936	1,417	181	56
Northampton County	42	103	266	1,658	4,627	252	44
Pike County	3	5	21	431	218	35	7
Schuylkill County	14	17	155	656	1,473	133	39
Sullivan County	1	-	4	88	50	7	-
Susquehanna County	3	1	14	189	206	43	4
Tioga County	3	3	19	236	323	29	19
Wayne County	5	3	9	273	247	35	8
Wyoming County	4	-	12	131	170	38	2
SOUTHCENTRAL REGION	**273**	**980**	**1,596**	**8,760**	**26,796**	**1,772**	**397**
Adams County	8	13	51	332	854	82	27
Cumberland County	19	79	157	922	2,932	170	53
Dauphin County	108	487	592	2,491	7,110	465	72
Franklin County	27	24	245	498	1,240	92	52
Lancaster County	49	179	309	2,164	6,024	431	72
Lebanon County	12	28	62	412	1,915	91	20
Perry County	5	7	26	247	371	46	8
York County	45	163	154	1,694	6,350	395	93
CENTRAL REGION	**174**	**167**	**837**	**5,924**	**13,868**	**964**	**259**
Bedford County	6	2	13	232	321	29	3
Blair County	19	39	125	980	2,065	160	37
Cambria County	23	37	223	978	1,370	161	49
Centre County	19	18	56	725	3,005	116	36
Clinton County	3	6	61	203	568	42	8
Columbia County	7	2	36	286	860	43	11
Fulton County	3	2	14	85	100	10	5
Huntingdon County	4	1	22	218	271	26	8
Juniata County	4	-	4	96	88	3	3
Lycoming County	32	32	87	889	2,254	150	42
Mifflin County	1	5	25	215	650	24	7
Montour County	2	1	2	36	127	9	4
Northumberland	28	12	90	312	1,033	72	7
Snyder County	10	2	12	136	324	28	2
Somerset County	10	5	53	426	593	72	33
Union County	3	3	14	107	239	19	4
SOUTHWEST REGION	**543**	**3,985**	**3,253**	**19,073**	**34,031**	**12,804**	**1,051**
Allegheny County	386	3,627	2,164	12,092	21,135	10,424	545
Armstrong County	5	4	39	328	633	72	13
Beaver County	14	53	117	715	1,634	249	32
Butler County	17	16	144	664	1,829	149	15
Fayette County	32	74	151	1,229	1,856	573	166
Greene County	7	8	21	269	310	81	17
Indiana County	18	13	85	612	908	109	41
Washington County	29	86	241	1,106	2,231	390	77
Westmoreland County	35	104	291	2,058	3,495	757	145
NORTHWEST REGION	**167**	**345**	**1,080**	**6,688**	**14,420**	**1,450**	**268**
Cameron County	-	1	18	31	67	7	-
Clarion County	8	7	29	269	526	47	13
Clearfield County	12	9	55	449	879	68	21
Crawford County	19	13	47	525	1,006	94	15
Elk County	1	1	44	194	409	34	16
Erie County	53	214	421	2,083	5,778	468	75
Forest County	1	-	10	200	104	11	7
Jefferson County	7	5	38	251	507	55	1
Lawrence County	23	39	153	909	1,444	240	50
McKean County	1	2	45	220	456	55	11
Mercer County	20	36	108	707	1,851	231	30
Potter County	1	1	34	123	114	15	-
Venango County	9	15	51	418	797	86	20
Warren County	13	2	27	309	482	39	9

Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

Note: Offenses reported to the police. Crime Index Offenses are crimes considered to be the most serious and occur with a frequency gre at enough to be reported as a separate category. Crime Index Offenses are used nationally as a basis for comparison of criminal activity.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (215) 496-4535 Contributed to table 148.

(2) Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division. (717) 787-1006 or 5988 Contributed to tables 144, 145, 146, and 147.

(3) Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division Records and Statistics Section. (717) 787-7491 Contributed to tables 142 and 143.

(4) Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development. (717) 783-5536 Contributed to tables 149 and 150.

Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Juvenile Court Judges' Commission. (717) 787-6910

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

National Crime Survey

(3) U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States.

Federal Bureau of Prisons

Statistical Report

(4) Fraternal Order of Police, Flint, MI.

(5) National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA.

(6) National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.

ENDNOTES

Table 142 [1] Rates based on 1984 estimated population.

Table 143 [1] Rates based on 1985 estimated population.

[2] Closed

Table 144 [1] After August 1973, office contracts with clients only are included in this column.

[2] The total cases acted upon represent total individual Board actions as well as administrative group actions taken to accept special probation and parole cases assigned by the courts.

Table 145 [1] Average annual earnings is estimated. The estimate is based on average weekly income obtained from the client employment survey.

[2] Reparole actions are no longer counted separatel as a result of the Pierce Decision that changed the manner in which reparole actions are recorded.

Table 146 [1] Parole supervision failures include offenders who were recommitted to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violators of Pennsylvania law.

[2] Continued Completed Active Supervision includes offenders who are reporting regularly, absconders, unconvicted violators and those who reach their maximum expirations or died while on parole within the follow-up period.

Table 148 [1] In 1985, a new statistical reporting system was implemented. Totals for this year were not computed due to changes in the definitions of some of the categories.

[2] Filings of arbitration cases were discontinued in 1985.

[3] Support cases are those in which a complaint ha been filed requesting the court to require maintenance of a spouse or child by a person required by law to provide such maintenance.

[4] An account is a statement prepared by a fiduciary at the close of the administration of an estate to reflect transactions that have occurred.

[5] Incompetencies are proceedings through which a determination is made regarding an individual's capacity to make or communicate responsible decisions that concern his person or property.

[6] A Relinquishment is the voluntary ending of the rights of a parent with respect to his or her child. A Termination is the involuntary ending of the rights of a parent with respect to his or her child.

[7] Dispositions of arbitration cases in 1985 include only those in which an evidentiary hearing is held.

[8] Criminal inventory does not include cases awaiting sentence, only those awaiting adjudications.

[9] Family Court and Orphans' Court inventories were not included due to procedural problems in some of the counties.

Table 149 [1] Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

[2] Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Table 150 [1] Negligent manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.

[2] Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

[3] Includes crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

[4] Based upon resident population.

SECTION 8

Agricultural, Natural Resources and Conservation

TABLE 151

REALIZED GROSS AND NET INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1980 TO 1984

Item	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	**58.0**	**59.0**	**60.0**	**61.0**	**62.0**
Estimated acres in farmland (in thousands)		8,700.0	8,800.0	8,900.0	9,000.0
Estimated average size of farm (in acres)		147.0	147.0	146.0	145.0
Total net farm income	926.3	414.0	521.0 R	666.6 R	394.5
Average net income per farm (in dollars)	15,971.0	7,017.0	8,683.0 R	10,928.0 R	6,363.0
Gross farm income	3,740.4	3,556.3	3,469.9 R	3,408.9 R	3,091.0
Cash receipts from farm marketings	3,165.5	3,060.3	2,987.4 R	2,913.1 R	2,632.7
Government payments	80.7	30.1	7.4	11.9	8.3
Non-money income	425.6	410.7	420.2 R	432.1 R	403.3
Other farm income	68.6	55.3	54.9 R	51.7 R	46.6
Production expenses	3,016.6	3,022.2	2,890.4 R	2,843.9 R	2,618.1
Current farm operating expenses	2,143.8	2,162.5	2,021.8 R	2,013.0 R	1,899.5
Feed	674.0	717.1	603.4 R	593.2 R	549.6
Livestock	102.3	116.1	105.4	109.1 R	111.8
Seed	63.2	53.2	56.5 R	73.6 R	68.4
Fertilizer and lime	141.4	155.2	158.9 R	147.7 R	140.8
Repairs and operation of capital items	341.5	332.6	344.8 R	396.9 R	382.8
Hired Labor	252.1	245.0	254.9	233.7 R	245.3
Miscellaneous	569.4	543.2	497.9 R	458.7 R	400.7
Taxes on farm property	91.0	86.8	82.9 R	77.3 R	84.9
Interest on farm mortgage debt	172.1	175.4	173.5	156.6 R	121.8
Net rent to non-operator landlords	-35.1	-36.1	-35.1 R	-33.1 R	6.2
Depreciation	644.8	633.6	647.3 R	630.1 R	505.8
Realized net farm income	723.8	534.1	579.5 R	520.0 R	400.7
Net change - farm inventories	202.5	-120.0	-58.5	146.6 R	-6.2

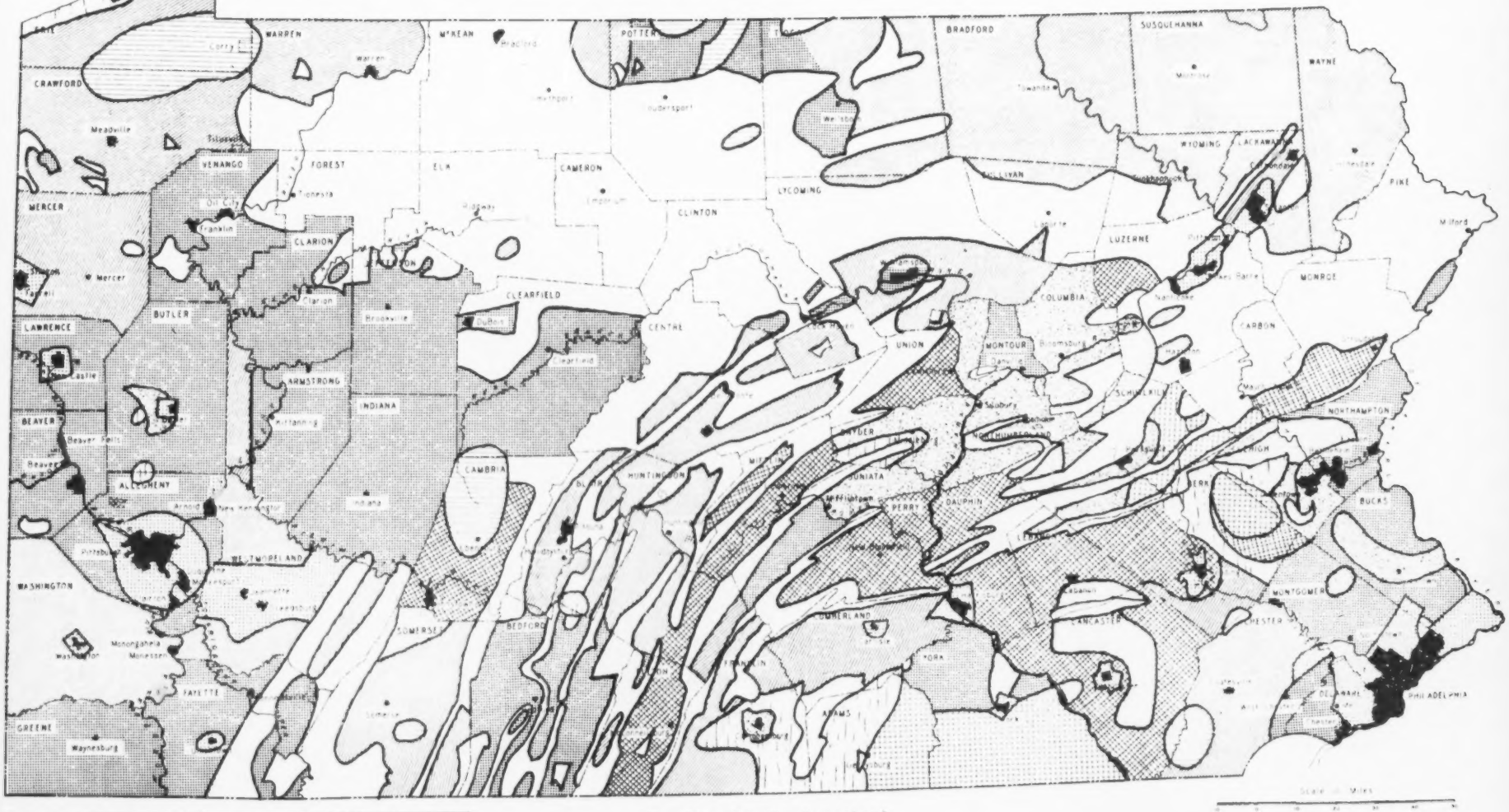
Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Money figures in millions, except as noted. Data subject to revision. The estimated number of farms is a farm, which is a farm with sales of $1,000 or more.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Services, 1985 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

FIGURE 19

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/



PENNSYLVANIA CROP REPORTING SERVICE

Urban
Agri-urban
Forested
Semi-Agricultural

(See Text for Explanation)

Potato and or vegetable
Fruit and in Erie Co., grapes
Fruit and vegetable
Dairy and poultry
Dairy
Poultry

1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

TABLE 152

PRINCIPAL CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Unit	Production [1] Per acre	Production [1] Total (in thousands)	Value [2] Per unit (in dollars)	Value [2] Total (in thousands)
Wheat	**210.0**	**Bu.**	**48.00**	**10,080.00**	**$3.00**	**$30,240**
Rye	20.0	Bu.	37.00	740.00	2.75	2,035
Oats	300.0	Bu.	70.00	21,000.00	1.25	26,250
Barley	70.0	Bu.	62.00	4,340.00	1.65	7,161
Soybeans	170.0	Bu.	35.00	5,950.00	4.65	27,668
Corn, For Grain	1,380.0	Bu.	110.00	151,800.00	2.70	409,860
Corn, For Silage	395.0	Ton	16.50	6,518.00	23.70	154,477
Hay, All	1,990.0	Ton	2.66	5,302.00	68.50	363,187
Hay, Alfalfa	840.0	Ton	3.30	2,772.00	-	-
Hay, Other	1,150.0	Ton	2.20	2,530.00	-	-
Potatoes	22.0	Cwt.	260.00	5,720.00	4.55	26,026
Tobacco - All	11.5	Lb.	1,904.00	21,900.00	0.84	18,321
Mushrooms [3]	-	Lb.	-	275,196.00	0.68	185,801
Strawberries	1.4	Cwt.	30.00	42.00	82.70	3,473
Fresh Vegetables:						
Sweet Corn	14.8	Cwt.	71.00	1,051.00	12.40	13,032
Tomatoes	4.8	Cwt.	160.00	768.00	15.60	11,981
Processing Vegetables [4]	13.5	Ton	-	90.20	-	9,462
Snap Beans	4.5	Ton	3.43	15.40	207.00	3,196
Sweet Corn	4.1	Ton	3.97	16.30	52.10	848
Tomatoes	2.8	Ton	19.45	54.50	75.50	4,112
Pears	-	Ton	-	2.50	319.00	733
Cherries, Sweet	-	Ton	-	0.50	1,310.00	655
Grapes	-	Ton	-	50.00	148.00	7,378
Apples	-	Lb.	-	585.00	0.09	54,810
Peaches	-	Lb.	-	37.40	0.25	9,376
Cherries, Tart	-	Lb.	-	6.00	0.27	1,608

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Services, 1985 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 153

CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS, LIVESTOCK, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

County	Crops					Livestock and products				
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and other livestock	Dairy	Poultry	Government payments[1]	Total
PENNSYLVANIA	**$308,989**	**$78,699**	**$82,804**	**$452,601**	**$923,093**	**$560,066**	**$1,305,705**	**$376,666**	**$32,120**	**$3,197,642**
Adams	6,725	1,046	33,386	1,253	42,410	22,090	17,912	21,665	676	104,753
Allegheny	827	734	2,051	7,962	11,574	2,696	1,566	500	53	16,389
Armstrong	4,078	291	78	49,303	53,750	3,654	8,692	341	322	66,759
Beaver	2,013	266	169	994	3,442	1,638	5,998	426	89	11,593
Bedford	4,857	170	820	55	5,902	8,077	30,013	225	503	44,720
Berks	16,695	905	2,069	82,062	101,731	26,422	46,791	11,980	1,222	188,146
Blair	3,129	474	613	708	4,924	4,731	27,109	936	610	38,310
Bradford	4,564	301	129	339	5,333	15,958	74,264	4,268	1,190	101,013
Bucks	11,525	3,837	448	12,458	28,268	6,150	12,343	1,758	308	48,827
Butler	5,426	1,375	44	28,532	35,377	5,781	10,651	1,713	315	53,837
Cambria	1,888	4,583	32	1,343	7,846	4,633	4,144	494	228	17,345
Cameron	29	3	-	-	32	-	291	13	13	349
Carbon	895	448	77	573	1,993	639	627	306	210	3,775
Centre	5,728	695	219	622	7,264	5,203	24,372	403	572	37,814
Chester	13,268	1,067	709	183,314	198,358	19,826	55,432	10,741	875	285,232
Clarion	2,606	551	56	292	3,505	2,481	8,993	288	247	15,514
Clearfield	1,494	158	51	1,004	2,707	1,136	5,103	150	154	9,250
Clinton	2,170	877	18	12	3,077	2,838	6,751	571	299	13,536
Columbia	6,028	2,304	693	4,141	13,166	4,383	6,647	1,906	313	26,415
Crawford	7,102	946	65	727	8,840	6,883	39,201	2,610	753	58,287
Cumberland	8,238	490	1,335	2,619	12,682	14,641	45,200	6,642	922	80,087
Dauphin	5,819	1,006	547	1,059	8,431	8,865	15,264	12,716	373	45,649
Delaware	300	52	115	9,830	10,297	1,748	943	44	41	13,071
Elk	267	24	3	4	298	922	1,125	1,387	76	3,808
Erie	5,419	8,482	9,285	5,739	28,925	6,511	31,190	762	876	68,266
Fayette	3,073	216	1	1,282	4,572	4,029	7,482	1,228	307	17,618
Forest	81	6	-	-	87	112	734	24	15	972
Franklin	9,600	733	11,051	482	21,866	19,737	79,689	10,284	1,652	133,228
Fulton	2,099	71	-	61	2,231	2,368	9,033	76	292	14,000
Greene	1,408	93	1	376	1,878	3,111	2,619	110	267	7,985
Huntingdon	3,576	130	143	220	4,069	4,903	19,288	1,519	454	30,233
Indiana	4,890	785	125	4,319	10,119	4,743	13,337	3,075	323	31,597
Jefferson	1,924	163	16	671	2,774	1,642	6,796	306	337	11,855
Juniata	3,559	152	1,374	16	5,101	4,241	17,925	11,225	532	39,024
Lackawanna	811	3,078	15	149	4,053	2,599	5,232	253	270	12,407
Lancaster	29,761	7,654	1,765	9,349	48,529	163,060	207,960	156,852	2,213	578,614
Lawrence	5,106	144	130	3,219	8,599	4,039	11,931	2,092	342	26,993
Lebanon	6,164	1,011	234	2,096	9,505	21,339	45,793	21,839	566	99,042
Lehigh	8,101	2,899	3,843	972	15,815	3,179	3,218	2,057	404	24,673
Luzerne	1,971	3,936	228	2,723	8,858	1,484	4,258	1,910	315	16,835
Lycoming	5,886	847	282	1,676	8,691	5,151	13,408	1,097	568	28,915
McKean	418	3	22	353	796	736	3,193	146	197	5,068
Mercer	6,396	894	64	2,963	10,317	5,922	18,268	453	690	35,650
Mifflin	3,417	196	192	174	3,979	5,324	27,153	3,735	493	40,689
Monroe	892	168	19	233	1,312	1,150	848	86	183	3,379
Montgomery	5,943	533	195	7,821	14,492	5,610	10,475	4,394	304	35,275
Montour	2,433	424	50	484	3,391	2,857	3,714	878	244	11,084
Northampton	8,636	989	1,085	1,484	12,194	3,990	13,231	2,399	879	32,693
Northumberland	7,278	1,639	432	622	9,971	9,709	8,780	7,673	879	37,012
Perry	4,422	115	130	276	4,943	5,063	17,343	7,626	525	35,500
Philadelphia	230	-	4	686	920	-	-	12	-	932
Pike	154	222	-	22	398	111	360	44	25	938
Potter	1,121	2,852	2	25	4,000	2,247	12,712	212	300	19,471
Schuylkill	4,341	5,006	781	382	10,510	6,225	4,939	13,651	542	35,867
Snyder	3,904	1,098	1,050	108	6,160	7,040	12,538	8,313	339	34,390
Somerset	4,415	1,616	151	886	7,068	7,904	30,623	698	682	46,975
Sullivan	481	132	-	-	613	1,158	4,295	58	77	6,201
Susquehanna	2,794	93	40	61	2,988	4,458	40,206	290	545	48,487
Tioga	2,606	228	20	220	3,074	5,149	37,892	2,491	1,162	49,768
Union	3,706	462	67	55	4,290	7,561	11,972	5,478	451	29,752
Venango	1,056	82	38	461	1,617	1,863	3,323	73	229	7,105
Warren	1,191	432	36	24	1,683	2,065	8,622	515	195	13,080
Washington	5,195	858	446	2,216	8,715	6,326	17,149	311	532	33,033
Wayne	1,788	60	1	586	2,435	4,500	28,503	4,167	594	40,199
Westmoreland	6,235	665	170	5,207	12,277	6,993	17,555	1,403	728	38,956
Wyoming	1,349	325	208	196	2,078	4,383	13,432	351	334	20,578
York	19,487	6,623	5,378	4,502	35,990	28,079	29,443	14,427	892	108,831

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1985 Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

TABLE 154

SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

Month and selected climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre Scranton		Williamsport	
Temperature (degrees)	**High**	**Low**	**High**	**Low**	**High**	**Low**	**High**	**Low**	**High**	**Low**	**High**	**Low**	**High**	**Low**
Average Maximum and minimum annual	61.6	43.4	57.5	42.4	62.5	47.1	64.2	47.3	60.3	41.6	58.4	41.2	60.0	41.7
January	31.9	17.9	27.3	16.1	33.9	21.8	34.8	19.8	28.7	15.5	28.6	14.4	30.3	16.4
February	40.8	23.5	33.3	18.4	41.4	27.4	43.9	26.6	36.2	19.1	37.8	21.7	38.5	21.3
March	53.0	31.5	46.2	28.6	52.8	36.2	55.0	34.1	52.8	31.4	49.1	29.0	50.6	29.5
April	65.7	42.6	61.2	41.6	67.4	46.3	67.2	55.5	66.8	43.2	61.9	40.9	65.8	40.8
May	75.1	52.0	69.5	50.0	74.7	55.6	75.0	53.9	72.3	48.8	71.2	49.9	73.5	48.5
June	76.8	67.3	71.5	63.4	77.6	69.4	78.2	68.8	75.1	64.2	73.3	63.8	72.5	64.4
July	83.1	63.4	78.4	62.0	84.8	66.9	85.3	65.5	80.9	60.1	79.9	60.3	82.0	59.5
August	81.2	62.5	79.0	62.4	82.3	65.9	82.5	65.6	79.5	59.6	78.4	59.6	80.7	59.4
September	77.1	55.2	75.6	58.2	78.8	59.5	78.8	59.3	77.4	53.1	74.5	53.5	76.5	54.0
October	64.5	43.9	62.8	46.4	65.2	49.2	68.9	49.6	65.2	45.1	62.2	43.1	63.0	47.8
November	52.6	39.5	52.4	40.2	53.6	42.1	58.4	44.1	53.7	40.0	50.7	38.2	51.6	38.5
December	37.1	21.7	32.8	21.6	37.1	24.8	41.9	24.6	34.9	19.8	33.3	20.0	35.8	20.8
Extremes														
Annual	92.0	-9.0	90.0	-16.0	96.0	-9.0	93.0	-6.0	92.0	-18.0	90.0	-14.0	94.0	-14.0
January	52.0	-9.0	65.0	-16.0	60.0	-9.0	57.0	-6.0	69.0	-18.0	56.0	-14.0	52.0	-14.0
February	76.0	-1.0	62.0	-3.0	75.0	8.0	74.0	13.0	65.0	-7.0	71.0	-6.0	71.0	-6.0
March	76.0	15.0	71.0	15.0	73.0	24.0	78.0	19.0	73.0	16.0	75.0	11.0	79.0	19.0
April	92.0	22.0	82.0	22.0	93.0	26.0	90.0	22.0	85.0	19.0	86.0	20.0	89.0	22.0
May	88.0	36.0	85.0	35.0	87.0	43.0	86.0	40.0	84.0	34.0	85.0	32.0	87.0	32.0
June	85.0	47.0	84.0	47.0	87.0	50.0	90.0	52.0	83.0	45.0	83.0	43.0	84.0	43.0
July	99.0	53.0	90.0	53.0	93.0	57.0	90.0	57.0	87.0	50.0	86.0	49.0	91.0	48.0
August	92.0	50.0	89.0	53.0	93.0	58.0	93.0	57.0	92.0	52.0	90.0	48.0	94.0	49.0
September	91.0	40.0	89.0	44.0	96.0	48.0	92.0	47.0	91.0	37.0	87.0	37.0	92.0	40.0
October	76.0	30.0	78.0	28.0	78.0	34.0	82.0	31.0	78.0	32.0	76.0	25.0	76.0	25.0
November	75.0	30.0	75.0	19.0	73.0	33.0	76.0	34.0	75.0	28.0	67.0	26.0	66.0	29.0
December	51.0	7.0	60.0	-1.0	51.0	7.0	60.0	11.0	63.0	-2.0	51.0	1.0	50.0	4.0
Precipitation (inches)														
Total annual	47.03		45.87		33.81		35.20		38.51		40.42		31.67	
January	0.84		2.56		1.06		1.55		1.43		0.61		0.52	
February	2.28		2.75		2.91		2.44		1.45		1.58		1.12	
March	1.56		5.08		2.78		1.95		3.37		2.24		2.81	
April	0.61		1.76		0.45		0.52		1.64		2.00		1.18	
May	5.47		2.94		6.29		4.99		5.80		6.10		3.98	
June	5.06		3.50		3.07		1.88		2.26		3.00		2.49	
July	7.61		4.97		2.50		4.66		4.06		6.09		3.47	
August	3.46		1.66		2.14		2.82		2.64		2.52		4.28	
September	8.72		2.22		3.76		5.78		0.28		7.83		2.58	
October	1.97		5.20		1.34		1.54		2.27		1.92		1.83	
November	7.74		10.40		6.23		6.10		11.05		4.47		5.99	
December	1.71		2.83		1.28		0.98		2.26		1.96		1.42	
Snow and sleet														
Annual	21.20		146.70		31.20		17.80		45.40		38.20		22.60	
January	6.70		57.20		10.60		11.90		14.60		10.80		8.70	
February	11.50		19.00		11.40		4.40		8.10		9.10		6.40	
March	0.30		3.50		T		T		20		1.40		60	
April	T		5.20		3.60		T		7.20		1.80		40	
May	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
June	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
July	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
August	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
September	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
October	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
November	T		1.90		T		-		T		1.70		T	
December	2.70		59.90		5.60		1.50		15.30		13.40		6.50	

T Trace. An amount too small to measure.

Note: Airport data. Subject to revision.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Data Center, Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1985, monthly.

TABLE 155

CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA
BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISIONS, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1984

County and location (1)		average from normal		High	Date	Low	Date	Annual from normal		
Central Mountains										
Cameron	Emporium	M		NA	91	0	-23	0	45.05	NA
Centre	Philipsburg	43.3	M	-	85	0	-9	0	43.01	2.91
Clearfield	Madera	45.6		5	91	0	-22	0	37.46	-.89
Clinton	Lock Haven	49.0		na	94	0	-15	0	46.96	na
Elk	Ridgway	45.1		-.8	87	0	-31	0	51.01	10.44
East Central Mountains										
Carbon	Palmerton	M		NA	93	0	-13	0	36.60	-3.34
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	52.0		1.0	94	0	-11	0	52.41	8.10
Schuylkill	Tamaqua	NR		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	53.46	2.75
Lower Susquehana										
Adams	Biglerville	49.9	M	NA	94	0	-15	0	50.05	NA
Cumberland	Bloserville	49.6	M	NA	93	0	-13	0	46.29	5.68
Franklin	Chambersburg	52.1		5	94	0	-10	0	45.32	4.71
Dauphin	HARRISBURG [2]	53.0		-.1	96	0	-9	0	44.05	4.96
York	York	53.3		2	94	0	-16	0	46.50	5.87
Middle Susquehanna										
Columbia	Millville	47.9		NA	90	0	-17	0	39.92	M NA
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	49.5		-.6	93	0	-13	0	44.69	3.41
Mifflin	Lewistown	50.1	M	-1.1	95	0	-11	0	41.73	M NA
Northumberland	Shamokin	NR		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	45.96	3.52
Perry	Newport	50.7		-.3	93	0	-12	0	41.51	.54
Northwest Plateau										
Clarion	Clarion	47.2	M	-.2	92	0	-22	0	50.70	7.61
Crawford	Meadville	47.1		.1	89	0	-18	0	46.98	3.79
Erie	Corry	47.2		.3	87	0	-19	0	50.66	4.26
	ERIE	49.5		2.1	91	1	-10	0	37.79	-1.60
Forest	Tionesta	46.4		-	89	0	-21	0	41.73	M NA
Jefferson	Brookville	49.5	M	NA	91	0	-20	0	52.08	NA
McKean	Bradford	43.8	M	.3	85	0	-12	0	53.00	10.28
	Kane	43.8		.2	88	0	-25	0	51.81	6.23
Mercer	Greenville	48.1		-1.3	90	0	-15	0	45.18	6.97
	Mercer	49.1	M	NA	90	0	-15	0	44.00	2.01
Potter	Coudersport	45.7		NA	89	0	-22	0	46.97	NA
Venango	Franklin	48.5		.3	92	0	-16	0	48.65	7.55
Warren	Warren	48.2		.3	92	0	-14	0	51.30	M NA
Pocono Mountains										
Luzerne	WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON	50.6		1.5	93	0	-11	0	38.57	3.51
	Francis E. Walter Dam	45.7	M	NA	92	0	-22	0	43.44	NA
Monroe	Stroudsburg	51.1		1.7	97	0	-16	0	48.92	.93
	Tobyhanna	46.1	M	NA	88	0	-233	0	48.58	M8 NA
Pike	Matamoras	50.1	M	NA	94	0	-12	0	44.18	M NA
Wayne	Hawley	46.7		NA	90	0	-20	0	42.32	2.79
South Central Mountains										
Bedford	Saxton	NR		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	41.34	3.44
Blair	Altoona	50.7	M	NA	94	0	2	0	40.10	NA
Cambria	Ebensburg	47.8		NA	88	0	-18	0	53.88	NA
	Johnstown	52.3	M	1.3	95	0	-9	0	51.35	M NA
Huntingdon	Raystown Lake	50.5		NA	95	0	-11	0	36.86	NA
Southeastern Piedmont										
Berks	Reading	52.0	M	NA	96	0	-12	0	51.52	8.84
Chester	Phoenixville	M		NA	98	0	-13	0	45.74	2.19
	West Chester	49.9		-2.7	93	0	-16	0	53.40	7.67
Lancaster	Lancaster	52.6	M	NA	94	0	-16	0	47.70	NA
Lebanon	Lebanon	52.9	M	NA	95	0	-13	0	45.86	M NA
Montgomery	Norristown	53.7		NA	97	0	-	0	44.57	.12
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	53.8		-.5	94	0	-7	0	43.66	2.24
Southwest Plateau										
Alleghney	PITTSBURGH	50.4		-	91	0	-15	0	35.32	-.98
Armstrong	Ford City	48.5		-.1	92	0	-28	0	41.47	.45
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	51.4		-.1	92	0	-6	0	37.70	.65
Butler	Butler	48.5		NA	91	0	-20	0	42.69	NA
Fayette	Uniontown	51.0		-1.2	92	0	-16	0	44.60	4.31
Greene	Waynesburg	50.1		-.2	91	0	-20	0	36.14	-3.02
Indiana	Indiana	49.7		.4	90	0	-19	0	49.94	5.42
Lawrence	New Castle	48.6	M	-1.9	91	0	-15	0	40.02	1.80
Somerset	Stoystown	46.4	M	NA	88	0	-16	0	46.44	NA
Washington	Donora	53.5	M	3	93	0	-9	0	33.18	-3.15
Westmoreland	Donegal	48.9	M	2.3	92	0	-6	0	42.73	-3.48
Upper Susquehanna										
Bradford	Troy	NR		NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	41.57	6.82
Susquehanna	Montrose	45.6		1.1	88	0	-14	0	42.08	-.06
Tioga	Wellsboro	44.3		-.2	85	0	-15	0	40.78	M NA

NR No Record. NA Not available. M Insufficient or partial data. M is appended to average and/or total values computed with 1-9 daily values missing. M appears alone if 10 or more daily values are missing.

Note: Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit, precipitation and snowfall in inches. Climatological normals are based on the period 1951 - 19 80.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Data Center, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1984, Volume 89, No. 13.

TABLE 156

PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1986

Year	Production (millions of net tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1986	**69.4**	**19.4**	**216**	**16.53**	**5**
1985 P	65.5	19.6	221	15.20	4
1984 P	73.8	22.6	218	14.90	9
1983	68.7	23.8	204	11.60	12
1982	74.7	26.8	209	13.32	5
1981	78.0	32.0	210	11.98	13
1980	87.0	35.0	283	7.41	13
1979	89.2	37.0	234	10.28	13
1978	80.3	39.2	191	10.75	7
1977	86.4	38.3	213	10.62	12
1976	85.7	36.2	233	10.15	19
1975	84.5	34.2	238	10.38	17
1974	80.0	29.1	225	12.19	20
1973	76.8	26.7	235	12.23	17
1972	75.9	25.6	233	12.70	19
1971	71.8	26.5	204	13.25	32
1970	80.1	24.7	235	13.82	30
1969	78.2	23.0	233	14.62	25
1968	75.7	23.1	225	14.56	29
1967	79.1	23.8	229	14.51	27
1966	81.4	24.7	228	14.42	28
1965	80.1	25.2	225	14.12	33
1964	77.3	26.0	218	13.60	18
1963	71.2	26.2	206	13.18	21
1962	65.6	27.3	191	12.60	59
1961	63.2	29.6	189	11.29	22
1960	65.6	33.4	183	10.71	26

P Preliminary.

NA Not Available.

Note: Excludes river coal in production statistics.

Source: 1960-1981 Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety.

TABLE 157

PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1986

Year	Production (millions of net tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Exports (thousands of short tons)
1986	**3.7**	**2.72**	**208**	**6.60**	**3**	**NA**
1985 P	5.2	3.22	225	7.18	6	1,286.1
1984 P	3.9	3.24	222	5.47	-	680.0
1983	2.9	3.00	218	4.42	1	776.1
1982	3.9	3.60	224	4.90	-	980.0
1981	5.1	3.60	229	6.25	1	2,249.0
1980 [1]	5.9	3.40	216	6.51	3	1,795.0
1979	4.8	3.30	234	6.24	1	773.1
1978	5.0	3.50	223	6.50	1	554.3
1977	5.1	3.60	229	6.14	11	495.6
1976	5.3	3.60	235	6.18	1	684.2
1975	5.6	3.90	213	6.81	1	697.2
1974	6.1	3.00	218	7.29	2	674.6
1973	6.3	4.00	233	6.65	1	773.0
1972	6.5	4.40	215	6.80	3	760.0
1971	8.2	5.80	217	6.48	2	984.0
1970	9.2	6.30	224	6.56	4	1,075.0
1969	10.2	6.50	213	7.39	13	1,225.5
1968	11.0	6.70	224	7.36	4	1,005.0
1967	11.6	7.80	218	6.77	9	1,200.4
1966	12.0	9.30	203	6.38	5	1,267.4
1965	14.9	11.10	204	6.55	9	1,633.8
1964	17.2	13.10	214	6.11	24	1,575.1
1963	18.3	13.50	216	6.27	30	3,353.2
1962	16.9	14.00	204	5.92	26	1,801.7
1961	17.4	15.80	196	5.63	19	1,435.3
1960	18.8	19.00	176	5.60	35	1,440.4

P Preliminary.

NA Not Available.

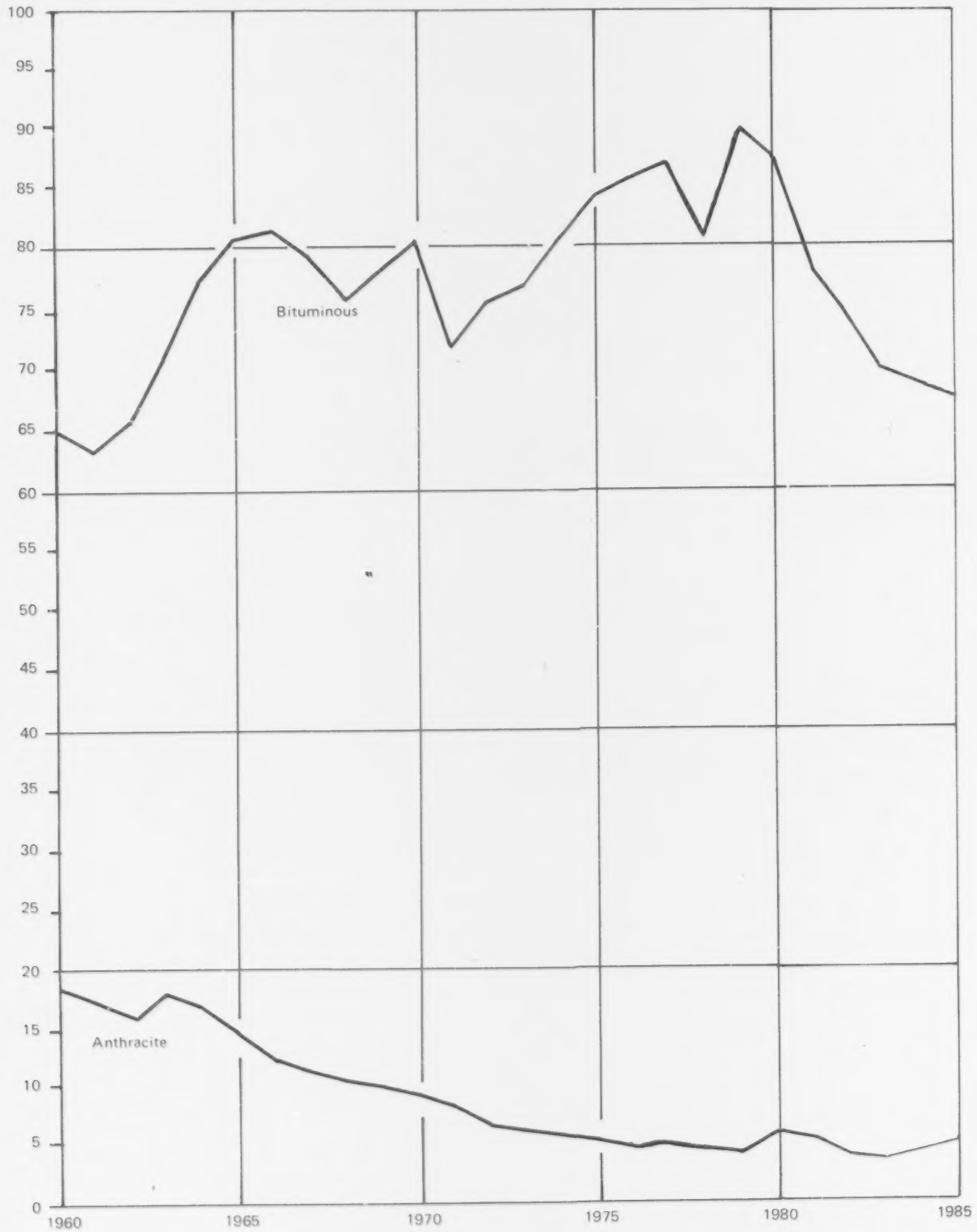
Note: Beginning 1966, excludes river coal in production statistics.

Source: 1960-1981 Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety.

FIGURE 20

PRODUCTION OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL IN PENNSYLVANIA. 1960 to 1983

[In millions of net tons. Beginning 1966, river coal not included in anthracite coal production. River coal not included in bituminous coal production]



Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce.

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 158

VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF NONFUEL MINERALS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1950 TO 1985

Year	Value of minerals extracted						Value of manufactured products			
	Clay (except kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other [1]	Total	Cement: Portland	Cement: Masonry	Lime
1985	**$5,293**	**$602**	**$87,846**	**$319,073**	**$ -**	**$1,385**	**$394,275**	**$288,036**	**$20,970**	**$85,269**
1984	4,050	693	64,285	234,000	-	12,706	653,362	281,590	20,849	90,182
1983	4,311	628	52,000 E	232,747	15,322	12,817	317,316	218,539	17,095	81,682
1982	5,616	669	55,527	207,254 E	21,001	20,946	297,895	212,945	14,048	70,902
1981	7,497	647	61,100	215,014	24,293	14,105	316,100	215,883	14,799	85,418
1980	12,112	552	68,257	224,628	18,613	NA	342,273	237,684	20,298	84,291
1979	20,099	531	71,740	229,975	17,626	NA	380,502	259,756	24,177	96,569
1978	18,175	435	51,243	208,715	13,053	NA	335,240	228,568	22,803	83,869
1977	13,075	353	52,578	169,014	15,703	NA	288,961	196,443	19,927	72,591
1976	16,036	-	55,611	165,889	NA	NA	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356
1975	13,672	488	48,742	149,669	NA	NA	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1974	16,496	515	45,181	159,615	NA	NA	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	NA	NA	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1972	15,828	320	36,804	124,340	NA	NA	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	NA	NA	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	NA	NA	158,704	121,101	8,324	29,279
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	NA	NA	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1968	17,697	385	31,076	108,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,177	8,707	24,272
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	145,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,345	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1962	12,815	369	23,587	82,087	5,652	32,970	152,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1960 [2]	16,536	325	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1958 [2]	17,051	203	19,180	69,694	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1956 [2]	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1954 [2]	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1950	8,479	D	17,172	42,206	-	20,113	107,267	94,604	-	12,663

E Estimated.

NA Not available.

D Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Yearbook.

TABLE 159

SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED AND NUMBER OF PRODUCTIVE OIL WELLS CONNECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1986

County	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Shipments of Crude Petroleum (in 42 Gallon Barrels)									
Total	**3,419,667**	**4,257,448**	**4,241,673**	**3,950,519**	**3,717,935**	**3,605,976**	**2,650,566**	**2,644,405**	**2,564,485**
Allegheny	76,420	76,825	79,290	72,568	65,606	65,333	63,404	63,515	50,093
Armstrong	7,589	9,991	10,168	11,034	10,293	10,350	9,642	8,886	8,731
Beaver	37,184	40,656	48,464	31,278	6,335	4,617	4,151	5,063	4,940
Butler	60,350	64,487	66,936	67,227	56,701	66,683	69,969	67,703	67,734
Clarion	28,649	36,542	41,586	19,411	24,540	27,503	25,019	25,705	25,574
Clearfield	869	1,257	243	375	418	229	71	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Crawford	145,029	148,368	116,138	83,904	51,931	60,847	69,207	67,066	59,125
Elk	710,545	556,241	545,855	428,138	385,858	241,632	13,885	15,884	19,134
Erie	15,825	7,183	4,838	4,814	3,430	3,478	3,681	3,373	1,131
Fayette	35	104	128	514	680	-	-	-	-
Forest	205,188	250,215	198,787	199,842	165,409	153,244	101,437	114,220	109,771
Greene	23,966	26,463	27,110	24,974	23,575	24,558	24,801	26,787	24,113
Huntingdon	483	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	6,723	6,690	3,962	3,240	2,850	3,074	1,305	2,037	521
Jefferson	4,609	4,040	4,899	3,489	4,791	5,305	5,088	5,130	3,191
Lawrence	100	87	173	80	-	103	98	37	-
McKean	664,717	813,827	759,502	827,935	920,548	971,519	881,904	942,031	1,065,339
Mercer	10,464	11,654	9,298	9,145	7,733	8,471	3,529	994	994
Potter	13,841	16,964	21,703	19,749	16,792	15,138	16,094	13,334	14,461
Venango	504,338	790,931	903,016	832,408	821,954	827,891	586,446	590,124	550,197
Warren	759,919	1,280,456	1,295,296	1,207,129	1,050,325	1,012,905	671,395	564,028	473,421
Washington	73,115	102,523	94,707	94,392	94,055	97,930	98,983	128,123	85,963
Westmoreland	14,226	11,944	9,574	8,873	4,111	5,166	457	365	-
Number of Oil Wells Connected (As of December 31)									
Total	**14,271**	**11,877**	**19,540**	**21,751**	**23,438**	**25,239**	**25,954**	**27,924**	**27,768**
Allegheny	233	133	229	383	347	328	285	340	287
Armstrong	75	47	60	107	96	91	80	72	72
Beaver	95	63	67	93	77	68	65	102	102
Butler	535	354	464	1,222	1,113	1,070	1,116	1,201	1,210
Clarion	269	184	205	217	190	344	440	520	495
Clearfield	10	7	4	4	4	4	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Crawford	252	203	180	126	116	136	94	75	71
Elk	34	77	52	171	170	155	182	230	197
Erie	121	99	99	80	64	54	34	29	14
Fayette	2	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1
Forest	489	297	972	1,018	983	1,012	1,041	975	1,187
Greene	355	190	218	258	244	322	244	290	301
Indiana	283	227	129	117	80	51	18	14	2
Jefferson	74	55	41	21	14	24	21	29	29
Lawrence	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	-
McKean	6,894	6,603	7,598	6,709	9,791	10,352	11,216	12,247	12,442
Mercer	159	131	90	88	74	96	43	47	86
Potter	67	51	98	98	86	81	80	80	80
Venango	1,705	1,193	3,822	4,291	4,412	5,664	6,050	6,845	6,879
Warren	2,292	1,735	4,877	5,089	4,966	4,776	4,384	4,213	3,757
Washington	251	167	279	604	585	588	552	607	555
Westmoreland	74	58	53	39	22	19	7	7	-

Note: Number of wells are understated because of companies inability to identify wells by county for years 1980 through 1986.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania, annual

TABLE 160

QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

		Air							
			Quantity of pollutants removed						
		Total operating costs	Particulates	Sulfer oxides	Oxides & carbon monoxide	Hydocarbon volatile organic compound	Lead	Hazardous air pollutants	Other
	Total	**$274.2**	**1,842.6**	**161.1**	**D**	**133.9**	**D**	**D**	**17.1**
20	Food and Kindred products	2.3	14.0	D	D	-	-	-	D
22	Textile mill products	1.3	0.1	-	D	D	-	-	-
24	Lumber and wood products	1.3	39.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
25	Furniture and fixtures	0.8	12.7	-	-	0.5	-	-	D
26	Paper and allied products	14.9	133.3	D	0.1	16.9	-	D	D
27	Printing and publishing	1.1	1.4	-	0.2	0.5	-	-	-
28	Chemicals and allied products	17.8	80.1	12.9	5.8	23.5	-	0.2	1.4
29	Petroleum and coal products	68.1	23.9	77.6	-	64.4	-	-	-
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	2.0	6.8	D	-	5.3	-	D	D
31	Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Stone, clay, glass products	18.3	807.6	D	0.5	2.5	0.2	D	0.2
33	Primary metal industries	118.0	647.9	41.5	8.7	D	1.0	2.4	1.6
34	Fabricated metal products	4.7	D	0.1	12.0	0.9	D	-	0.4
35	Machinery, except electrical	5.3	9.2	D	D	0.2	D	D	0.3
36	Electric, electronic equipment	8.9	23.7	D	D	D	7.9	D	0.9
37	Transportation equipment	3.1	D	D	D	D	-	D	D
38	Instruments, related products	3.6	D	D	D	3.5	-	-	D
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.7	D	-	-	3.5	-	-	-

		Water					Solid Waste			
							Hazardous		Nonhazardous	
		Total operating Costs	Quantity of Pollutants Removed: Conventional	Nonconventional	Toxic metals	Toxic organics	Total operational costs	Quantity removed	Total operational costs [1]	Quantity removed
	Total	**$180.5**	**771.0**	**61.3**	**83.8**	**140.6**	**$53.3**	**505.5**	**$102.3**	**4,645.7**
20	Food and kindred products	11.4	37.9	0.4	-	2.2	D	D	7.0	293.3
22	Textile mill products	2.2	11.0	-	-	D	0.2	6.0	2.1	37.2
24	Lumber and wood products	D	D	-	-	-	D	2.6	0.5	59.0
25	Furniture and fixtures	0.5	0.3	D	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	21.8
26	Paper and allied products	17.1	207.8	35.2	D	0.3	0.5	7.9	11.9	1,170.6
27	Printing and publishing	1.4	50.3	D	D	1.5	0.1	D	3.8	102.2
28	Chemicals and allied products	22.4	72.1	5.6	0.6	8.9	10.2	34.3	8.0	397.9
29	Petroleum and coal products	17.5	98.4	D	D	D	3.9	36.4	4.9	138.7
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	D	0.8	22.9	4.8	62.5
31	Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	3.5
32	Stone, clay, glass products	3.7	27.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.7	7.9	8.2	191.0
33	Primary metal industries	76.3	238.3	14.1	12.7	D	27.6	292.2	23.3	1,677.5
34	Fabricated metal products	5.3	3.2	D	58.3	D	1.2	16.7	6.8	144.9
35	Machinery, except electrical	2.1	5.1	D	D	0.1	1.1	6.1	5.7	110.5
36	Electrical, electronic equipment	10.9	4.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	54.0	5.6	115.6
37	Transportation equipment	5.8	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	8.5	5.0	65.5
38	Instruments, related products	.7	D	-	D	D	D	5.1	1.5	D
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	D	D	D

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. D Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Note: Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1983, MA-200(83)-1

TABLE 161

POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1984

Year	Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM)		Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units				Percent change		Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total value of Shipments	Total capital expenditures	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	PACE	GAC	PACE	GAC
1984	NA	NA	**79.0**	**$38.6**	**$31.9**	**$9.4**	**$594.8**	**$249.6**	**$203.6**	**$141.6**	**-18**	**-8**	**8**	**3**
1983	NA	NA	97.5	41.5	47.8	8.3	644.9	274.2	215.0	155.6	-45	9	9	2
1982	NA	NA	178.4	100.7	67.1	10.5	589.2	278.5	206.0	104.7	-40	-11	4	10
1981	NA	NA	297.5	211.9	73.3	12.3	665.0	295.9	211.7	157.0	-14	15	1	1
1980	NA	NA	346.1	245.6	87.5	13.0	578.1	263.1	196.5	118.7	22	12	1	1
1979	NA	NA	283.3	164.7	109.7	8.9	515.4	255.2	172.5	87.7	29	7	4	1
1978	88,924.8	2,557.2	219.3	111.7	99.7	7.9	480.6	255.9	149.6	75.1	-21	17	2	1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: The Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) suspended publication of all State data as of 1979. Statistics in other than the first two columns in this table cover manufacturing establishments with 20 employees or more. See text for a description of survey coverage.

NA Not Available

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1984, MA-200(83)-1

TABLE 162

POLLUTION ABATEMENT OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM AND BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Standard metropolitan statistical area		Total gross annual cost (GAC)	Payments to government units for			Operating costs by form of pollutants abated					Standard error of estimates (%) GAC
			Total	Use of public sewage	Solid waste collection & disposal	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste Hazardous	Solid waste non-hazardous	
	Pennsylvania	**$594.8**	**$42.3**	**$36.0**	**$6.2**	**$552.5**	**$249.6**	**$167.5**	**$41.0**	**$94.3**	**3**
20	Food and kindred products	30.0	9.1	8.3	0.8	20.9	3.1	11.7	Z	6.1	9
22	Textile mill products	4.0	1.9	1.6	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.2	Z	1.6	23
24	Lumber and wood products	3.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	0.1	1.2	22
25	Furniture and fixtures	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	23
26	Paper and allied products	51.5	8.0	7.4	0.6	43.5	15.1	17.1	0.5	10.8	5
27	Printing and publishing	7.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	6.3	3.0	1.0	0.4	2.0	8
28	Chemicals and allied products	77.4	6.2	5.8	0.4	71.3	23.3	28.1	9.4	10.5	8
29	Petroleum and coal products	90.6	2.6	2.2	0.4	87.9	D	D	5.1	4.9	3
30	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	4.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	3.6	D	D	0.5	1.8	27
31	Leather and leather products	1.9	Z	-	Z	1.9	Z	1.5	-	0.4	64
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	33.7	1.3	1.2	0.1	32.4	18.5	4.0	2.7	7.2	21
33	Primary metal industries	191.0	1.9	1.5	0.4	189.1	95.6	55.9	11.7	26.0	4
34	Fabricated metal products	17.8	1.4	1.3	Z	16.4	5.4	5.6	1.4	4.0	9
35	Machinery, except electrical	13.0	1.5	1.3	0.2	11.4	4.6	2.1	1.1	3.7	7
36	Electric and electronic equipment	26.3	1.9	1.4	0.4	24.4	6.0	8.8	5.0	3.8	6
37	Transportation equipment	17.0	1.6	D	D	15.4	4.3	5.2	1.6	4.2	7
38	Instruments and related products	9.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	8.3	2.9	1.9	0.6	3.0	15
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	13.4	1.6	D	D	11.8	2.6	5.9	0.6	2.7	47

Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Note: Figures in millions of dollars, except percent.

Z Less than one half the unit of measure.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1983, MA-200(83)-1

TABLE 163

[In thousands of dollars]

STATE AND FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1986

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control		
	Total	State	Federal
1985-86	**$6,822.9**	**$3,476.5**	**$3,346.4**
1984-85	6,921.0	3,476.5	3,444.6
1983-84	6,850.6	3,476.5	3,374.1
1982-83	6,510.5	3,476.5	3,034.0
1981-82	6,166.0	3,600.0	2,566.0
1980-81	6,208.0	3,476.5	2,731.5
1979-80	6,259.0	3,429.0	2,830.0
1978-79	5,528.5	3,261.8	2,266.7
1977-78	5,665.1	3,136.7	2,528.4 [1]
1976-77	4,898.3	2,845.2	2,053.1
1975-76	5,266.8	2,799.0	2,467.8
1974-75	4,191.0	2,749.0	1,442.0
1973-74	3,476.0	1,751.5	1,724.4
1972-73	1,851.8	1,005.1	846.7
1971-72	1,139.3	876.8	262.4
1970-71	817.6	576.0	241.6
1969-70	906.4	635.4	271.0
1968-69	630.3	512.7	117.5
1967-68	464.7	372.7	92.1
1966-67	419.4	277.1	142.3
1965-66	307.8	262.2	45.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania State Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 164

RIVER BASINS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND POLLUTION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1986

River Basin	Total assessed	Attained	Partially attained	Not attained
Total	**7,523.1**	**4,476.1**	**1,373.1**	**1,673.9**
Delaware River Basin	809.7	310.0	299.9	199.8
Susquehanna River Basin (Main Stem)	1,690.5	1,253.0	264.9	172.6
Susquehanna River Basin (North Branch)	974.7	722.4	85.3	167.0
Susquehanna River Basin (West Branch)	1,379.8	781.5	149.2	449.1
Potomac River Basin	104.0	77.1	8.1	18.8
Gennessee River Basin	1.7	-	1.7	-
Allegheny River Basin	1,193.1	576.3	185.8	431.0
Monongahela River Basin	825.2	565.9	123.9	135.4
Ohio River Basin	484.9	145.9	241.1	97.9
Lake Erie Basin	59.5	44.0	13.2	2.3

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

TABLE 165

RECREATION VISITS TO AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982 to 1985

County	Area	Recreation visits (in thousands) 1985	1984	1983	1982
Adams	**Eisenhower National Historic Site**	**136.9**	**138.1**	**145.4**	**148.8**
	Gettysburg National Military Park	1,321.1	1,212.2	1,198.9	1,151.1
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site	154.0	149.8	162.2	151.0
Blair/Cambria	Allegheny Portage RR National Historic Site	69.5	59.6	55.1	60.1
Cambria	Johnstown Flood National Memorial	50.8	56.6	38.1	44.2
Chester/Montgomery	Valley Forge National Historic Park	4,177.0	3,957.7	3,448.7	3,410.5
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield	140.2	166.5	134.2	139.5
	Friendship Hill National Historic Site	13.6	11.3	9.3	-
Monroe/Pike (portions of PA and NJ)	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area	634.0	2,284.4	2,293.7	2,135.8
Philadelphia	Edgar Allan Poe National Historic Site	15.2	18.2	13.8	12.6
	Independence National Historic Park	4,867.4	4,827.3	4,767.9	4,318.5
	Thaddeus Kosciuszko National Memorial	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.7
Pike/Wayne (portions of PA and NY)	Upper Delaware Scenic and Recreational River	77.4	79.9	111.6	53.2

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, National Park Statistical Abstract, annual.

TABLE 166

ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1986

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance (in thousands)					
		1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Allegheny	**Point**	**1,497.0**	**1,041.0**	**70.7**	**429.6**	**473.0**	**373.9**
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	409.8	130.5	151.7	248.5	270.4	263.3
Bedford	Blue Knob	153.8	116.6	91.0	112.9	101.6	93.3
	Shawnee	509.0	447.3	541.6	509.5	513.8	553.2
	Warrior's Path	51.4	70.3	92.7	106.3	46.2	72.5
Berks-Chester	French Creek	299.5	308.5	298.0	209.3	151.6	361.1
Berks	Nolde Forest (Environmental-Education Center)	28.2	27.8	26.0	26.7	20.8	15.5
Blair	Canoe Creek	182.7	206.4	224.3	246.5	313.4	307.9
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	92.7	110.7	123.0	112.3	97.9	101.2
Bucks	Neshaminy	467.7	474.3	488.5	436.8	433.3	166.0
	Nockamixon	480.4	489.0	422.6	527.3	518.5	375.9
	Ralph Stover	61.5	99.3	70.5	96.7	53.6	73.1
	Tyler	993.1	984.9	1,288.6	813.8	770.2	728.6
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	862.1	1,302.6	1,192.5	1,190.5	1,190.0	1,217.6
Butler	Jennings (Environmental-Education Center)	31.9	31.4	24.3	13.5	22.6	2.4
	Moraine	1,626.9	1,651.0	1,756.2	1,579.8	1,460.2	1,298.7
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	982.7	1,023.5	1,199.0	761.2	911.6	862.6
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	64.9	79.7	123.8	127.6	123.9	120.0
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	187.7	197.4	244.6	166.5	121.6	150.0
Carbon	Beltzville	519.9	546.8	575.0	679.3	633.4	646.0
	Hickory Run	267.2	326.6	382.3	343.4	280.8	242.6
	Lehigh Gorge	308.6	319.6	340.2	66.1	-	-
Centre	Bald Eagle	396.0	372.1	339.4	279.8	277.6	285.2
	Black Moshannon	290.0	360.7	384.0	410.1	338.3	480.8
	McCalls Dam	19.0	44.4	27.7	18.6	8.8	15.1
	Penn-Roosevelt	15.3	26.7	17.4	10.8	5.7	4.6
	Poe Paddy	39.0	18.6	20.5	16.6	36.3	43.3
	Poe Valley	83.4	49.5	53.2	40.7	137.4	132.6
Chester	Marsh Creek	944.5	918.6	810.0	862.6	818.9	847.8
	White Clay Creek Preserve	20.8	28.7	1.4	NA	NA	NA
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	592.0	577.7	821.7	608.8	574.5	589.3
Clearfield	Parker Dam	182.0	200.1	221.4	154.9	174.1	164.4
	S. B. Elliott	27.0	24.1	30.4	45.6	32.5	24.0
Clinton	Hyner Run	33.5	48.5	48.4	52.8	49.7	55.2
	Hyner View	35.1	34.5	32.7	49.6	41.0	51.1
	Kettle Creek	121.6	126.4	132.7	145.9	134.2	135.6
	Ravensburg	67.1	112.4	54.7	78.4	27.4	32.8
Crawford	Pymatuning	4,617.9	4,713.9	1,547.3	4,422.8	4,123.2	3,345.8
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	39.1	33.5	70.0	53.6	34.2	31.4
	King's Gap (Environmental-Education Center)	51.5	52.4	43.2	42.3	39.9	10.1
	Pine Grove Furnace	322.2	244.4	279.0	416.8	249.0	320.3
Delaware	Ridley Creek	563.4	835.5	913.8	897.0	912.9	1,010.9
Elk	Bendigo	56.6	55.7	36.3	62.7	45.0	44.3
	Elk	41.1	44.6	40.7	48.9	39.6	39.0
Erie	Presque Isle	4,094.9	5,848.9	7,791.3	4,438.7	4,137.4	3,969.4
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	2,193.9	1,852.9	1,890.7	1,684.4	1,528.2	1,598.6
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	42.8	36.3	34.4	39.1	40.1	42.9
	Mont Alto	13.1	14.7	14.0	12.8	12.0	14.0
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	265.7	263.5	291.4	310.2	282.6	347.5
Fulton	Cowans Gap	607.7	575.2	694.6	589.2	561.4	699.5
Greene	Ryerson Station	97.3	105.7	132.3	140.6	124.8	112.8
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	135.7	146.5	120.2	91.0	59.6	19.9
	Trough Creek	89.8	127.8	128.6	120.6	80.0	100.2
	Whipple Dam	133.5	161.0	100.0	139.1	66.4	68.3
Indiana	Yellow Creek	202.1	212.5	248.7	334.9	256.7	250.2
Jefferson	Clear Creek	230.8	231.1	270.6	246.8	182.0	150.3
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	17.2	16.3	13.4	12.3	9.8	11.3
	Lackawanna	241.2	281.8	411.3	256.1	248.2	350.5
Lancaster	Susquehannock	53.2	60.0	66.2	49.2	54.4	32.4
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	159.0	207.2	199.0	205.3	272.5	303.0
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	214.1	171.4	180.3	163.1	172.4	147.8
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	118.9	75.2	33.2	32.8	23.3	22.1
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	403.2	329.0	316.3	242.6	231.5	270.2
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	319.1	388.8	516.0	303.6	347.9	334.8

TABLE 166

ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1986 -- CONTINUED

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance (in thousands) 1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Lycoming	**Little Pine**	**184.3**	**202.4**	**224.5**	**158.6**	**289.2**	**212.8**
	Susquehanna	-	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	100.0
	Upper Pine Bottom	24.2	39.4	32.7	19.0	20.6	18.4
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	94.9	90.0	113.4	117.2	114.7	77.4
Mercer	Maurice K. Goddard	256.6	261.9	291.6	188.6	255.0	266.4
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	69.5	38.7	37.4	33.8	96.4	95.1
Monroe	Big Pocono	150.8	113.4	189.9	115.2	113.2	145.8
	Gouldsboro	108.0	122.8	138.1	177.0	190.1	211.1
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	151.3	152.9	197.0	225.3	234.3	260.5
Montgomery	Evansburg	80.5	90.5	56.0	39.8	60.5	54.7
	Fort Washington	235.9	277.7	411.7	482.2	380.4	355.5
Northampton	Jacobsburg (Environmental-Education Center)	46.3	110.6	128.0	232.0	218.1	205.5
Northumberland	Milton	77.4	97.3	124.0	115.4	94.2	77.3
Perry	Big Spring	5.2	4.6	9.5	6.4	7.2	7.1
	Fowlers Hollow	9.2	7.6	10.3	7.9	7.1	7.2
	Little Buffalo	235.9	225.2	275.1	235.8	237.0	278.6
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	-	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Pike	George W. Childs	-	-	-	-	37.8	40.5
	Promised Land	857.4	797.2	1,190.0	939.1	678.6	466.6
Potter	Cherry Springs	34.4	39.7	42.8	43.9	57.5	35.8
	Denton Hill [3]	34.6	23.9	16.7	2.0	29.1	8.5
	Lyman Run	63.8	68.7	83.3	100.0	60.7	25.3
	Ole Bull	116.2	200.1	107.8	105.4	103.1	82.5
	Patterson	11.7	8.4	10.0	6.7	5.7	2.3
	Prouty Place	11.9	8.1	7.8	5.3	7.0	2.4
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	104.4	83.8	77.8	74.5	65.9	72.5
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	134.6	137.0	179.9	129.8	136.0	146.8
	Tuscarora	110.2	134.7	155.7	149.4	141.0	176.2
Somerset	Kooser	151.7	328.2	336.9	206.2	159.9	142.4
	Laurel Hill	281.1	301.1	282.2	307.6	241.1	250.9
Sullivan	World's End	315.7	305.5	272.1	306.6	295.5	192.0
Susquehanna	Salt Springs [2]	13.3	11.5	12.5	9.7	6.9	6.3
Tioga	Colton Point	132.8	187.5	183.1	140.1	136.2	121.0
	Hills Creek	112.3	120.0	136.9	109.5	77.2	104.4
	Leonard Harrison	261.7	316.7	290.5	218.2	215.7	220.0
Union	Raymond B. Winter	236.6	385.7	182.9	272.1	163.6	129.6
	Sand Bridge	29.9	60.4	39.9	33.2	16.1	24.0
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	236.2	264.9	318.5	284.4	260.9	314.3
Venango	Oil Creek	239.0	300.4	290.2	240.6	177.9	154.5
Warren	Chapman	57.6	229.7	297.6	274.0	227.6	229.5
Westmoreland	Keystone	262.7	420.3	370.6	388.3	583.5	501.0
	Laurel Mountain [3]	15.1	23.2	13.2	21.0 *	11.7 *	13.6 *
	Laurel Summit	12.3	15.0	8.1	10.8	16.5	9.7
	Linn Run	288.8	313.3	316.4	250.6	209.7	196.6
York	Codorus	648.1	634.7	861.1	702.2	621.8	555.5
	Gifford Pinchot	434.9	659.7	519.4	645.5	608.8	723.1
	Samuel S. Lewis	175.4	158.2	125.9	113.0	129.4	92.6

NA Not Applicable * skiers

Note: Nescopeck and Hillman have been leased to the Pennsylvania Game Commission for land management. George W. Childs has been transferred to the National Park Service.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 167

NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1982 TO 1986

County and museum or historical site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1986	1985	1984	1983	1982
Total			**1,815,436**	**1,386,175**	**1,567,465**	**1,404,264 R**	**1,592,605 R**
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	-1965-		26,955	NA	28,708	28,010	39,401
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	-1919-	3.81	35,923	NA	34,865	41,595	49,409
Bedford							
Captain Phillip's Rangers Memorial*	-1956-	18.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Homestead	-1953-	26.00	21,960	26,524	35,412	31,764	36,449
Daniel Boone Homestead	-1937-	787.66	52,355	43,409	38,615	37,819	39,878
Bradford							
French Azilum*	-1971-	21.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	-1929-	40.61	48,437	53,066	45,453	42,824	52,164
Washington Crossing Historic Park	-1971-	478.00	637,853	645,563	418,481	367,617	411,205
Butler							
Old Stone House*	-1966-	66.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument	-1945-	4.12	NA	1,339	1,176	NA	NA
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Museum	-1957-	75.00	86,677	NA	70,031	75,755	75,281
Curtain Village*	-1970-	10.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cumberland							
Historic Peace Church*	-1968-	0.50	NA	2,891	3,301	6,324 R	3,604 R
Dauphin							
The State Museum of Pennsylvania (formerly William Penn Memorial Museum)	-1890-	0.75	239,493	176,887	267,904	186,740	228,244
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	-1937-	7.23	NA	NA	20,938	29,813	51,833
Morton Homestead [1]	-1939-	2.40	NA	963	3,346	3,130	2,229
Brandywine Battlefield	-1973-	50.00	112,630	116,551	76,456	46,657	122,822
Old Chester Court House*	-1977-	0.08	NA	268	201	276	479
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	-1939-	1.00	17,084	NA	15,942	14,042	14,073
Fort LeBoeuf*	-1943-	2.84	NA	NA	1,219	4,049 R	2,060 R
Fayette							
Searight's Tollhouse*	-1957-	0.25	NA	696	311	330 R	NA
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School* [2]	-1956-	0.10	NA	357	291	NA	205
Fort Loudon*	-1968-	207.39	NA	NA	NA	15,000 R	NA
John Brown House*	-1974-	0.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House*	-1967-	1.82	NA	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy*	-1962-	0.24	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	-1970-	12.00	19,128	6,949	11,471	14,034	16,908
Scranton Iron Furnaces	-1971-	4.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	-1941-	27.50	54,321	57,601	46,811	42,767	50,275
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	-1953-	96.00	43,959	49,091	59,222	54,795	70,927
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	-1967-	7.01	130,124	127,056	119,055	124,820	132,419
Robert Fulton Birthplace*	-1965-	61.87	NA	NA	1,032	1,018 R	NA
Lebanon							
Cornwall Furnace	-1932-	1.32	15,809	14,724	14,239	13,081	8,411
Luzerne							
Eckley Miners Village	-1970-	84.00	14,235	17,784	15,221	16,444	18,628
Nathan Denison House*	-1970-	0.75	NA	NA	NA	1,175 R	NA
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern*	-1967-	17.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mifflin							
McCoy House*	-1967-	0.83	NA	1,682	2,101	NA	NA
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	-1957-	42.22	11,701	12,253	9,909	8,184	2,590
Hope Lodge	-1959-	39.91	7,594	6,626	9,618	6,792	4,947
Mather Mill	-1966-	3.19	[2]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Pottsgrove Mansion	-1941-	0.50	572	4,069	4,079	3,103	5,179
The Highlands*	-1970-	43.13	NA	NA	7,644	9,244 R	NA

TABLE 167

NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1982 TO 1986 -- CONTINUED

County and museum or historical site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance				
			1986	1985	1984	1983	1982
Northumberland							
Fort Augusta*	-1931-	0.50	NA	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Joseph Priestley House	-1960-	1.00	2,172	2,572	5,289	4,406	6,694
Historic Warrior Run Church*	-1949-	0.50	NA	6,516	4,608	4,992 R	NA
Chillisquaque (Sodom) Schoolhouse*	-1967-	0.45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	-1967-	1.69	22,839	NA	23,852	25,342	25,906
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum, Ashland	-1970-	5.80	10,954	10,738	9,401	13,517	16,687
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center	-1966-	16.83	47,339	NA	44,328	NA	NA
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village*	-1970-	32.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	-1931-	218.00	56,477	NA	33,742	30,487	39,465
Historic Pithole City	-1963-	84.73	[1]	NA	NA	4,302	6,980
Washington							
David Bradford House*	-1957-	0.73	NA	NA	378	1,008 R	NA
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	-1963-	204.00	98,848	NA	82,915	93,009	57,458

* The administration of this historic site or museum was placed or will be placed with the private sector. NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

TABLE 168

HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1965 TO 1985

Year	Number of hunting licenses [1]						
	Total	Resident [3]	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Bear
1985	**2,087,448**	**1,100,618**	**58,628**	**519,484**	**243,569**	**77,710**	**87,439**
1984	2,151,396	1,149,346	70,756	470,006	274,994	86,319	99,975
1983	2,207,363	1,125,822	72,638	519,422	275,786	113,695	100,000
1982	2,194,406	1,237,800	73,434	377,308	283,670	132,194	90,000
1981	2,253,213	1,231,972	77,366	448,793	277,677	144,873	72,532 [6]
1980	2,081,845	1,220,637	79,332	405,665	267,376	108,835	-
1979	2,012,176	1,187,335	86,112	420,329	253,376	65,024	-
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	-
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	-
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,008	422,794	215,570	7,626	-
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	-
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,892	202,835	2,064	-
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,260	354,037	194,141	-	-
1972	1,652,047	1,065,712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	-
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	-
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,858	342,743	153,935	-	-
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,180	383,329	143,206	-	-
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	-
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	-
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	-
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	-

Year	Number of fishing licenses [2]						
	Total	Resident	Senior Resident	Lifetime senior resident [4]	Non-resident	Tourist	Free [5]
1985	**1,062,170**	**932,075**	**48,612**	**13,075**	**51,501**	**14,927**	**1,980**
1984	1,036,430	908,313	51,457	11,773	48,550	14,187	2,150
1983	1,051,714	918,927	55,292	13,776	46,480	14,950	2,289
1982	1,122,279	972,934	60,090	13,150	50,569	21,574	3,962
1981	1,092,038	944,510	64,837	12,131	47,599	19,080	3,881
1980	1,072,951	924,208	69,884	12,065	45,024	17,614	4,156
1979	1,005,406	856,638	73,535	13,174	41,381	15,971	4,707
1978	1,007,921	860,519	82,691	-	42,678	17,244	4,789
1977	1,004,714	861,153	81,368	-	41,426	16,207	4,560
1976	991,488	850,196	79,688	-	40,745	16,402	4,457
1975	966,804	831,633	76,597	-	38,704	15,779	4,091
1974	822,629	695,985	71,743	-	35,913	15,033	3,955
1973	946,661	810,909	67,547	-	40,848	17,162	10,195
1972	813,532	689,275	63,638	-	35,471	14,439	10,709
1971	842,268	720,253	60,449	-	35,250	14,791	11,525
1970	812,314	684,860	69,807	-	31,667	14,280	11,700
1969	750,140	645,482	55,210	-	26,396	12,483	10,569
1968	693,533	601,655	52,486	-	22,271	11,701	5,420
1967	607,527	529,138	49,370	-	17,847	10,436	736
1966	548,182	477,612	45,345	-	15,194	8,887	1,144
1965	512,653 [7]	446,007	43,036	-	13,659	8,322	1,629

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education and Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services

TABLE 169

PHEASANTS AND RABBITS RELEASED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1985

County	Game released by the Pennsylvania Game Commission		
	Total	Pheasants	Rabbits
PENNSYLVANIA	**245,198**	**244,072**	**1,126**
Adams	3,258	3,258	-
Allegheny	3,229	3,229	-
Armstrong	6,442	6,442	-
Beaver	3,692	3,692	-
Bedford	8,280	8,280	-
Berks	6,477	6,477	-
Blair	5,973	5,520	453
Bradford	5,470	5,470	-
Bucks	2,549	2,549	-
Butler	5,802	5,665	137
Cambria	3,889	3,889	-
Cameron	300	300	-
Carbon	1,564	1,564	-
Centre	4,830	4,830	-
Chester	4,667	4,667	-
Clarion	4,398	4,398	-
Clearfield	2,966	2,966	-
Clinton	1,960	1,960	-
Columbia	3,200	3,151	49
Crawford	8,635	8,635	-
Cumberland	4,688	4,687	1
Dauphin	3,383	3,383	-
Delaware	-	-	-
Elk	770	770	-
Erie	5,427	5,427	-
Fayette	3,585	3,585	-
Forest	-	-	-
Franklin	3,831	3,831	-
Fulton	1,710	1,710	-
Greene	4,400	4,400	-
Huntingdon	5,129	5,129	-
Indiana	5,960	5,960	-
Jefferson	2,768	2,730	38
Juniata	1,900	1,900	-
Lackawanna	1,580	1,580	-
Lancaster	7,545	7,522	23
Lawrence	5,265	5,265	-
Lebanon	2,793	2,793	-
Lehigh	3,160	3,160	-
Luzerne	3,940	3,940	-
Lycoming	5,450	5,450	-
McKean	1,049	1,049	-
Mercer	8,063	7,927	136
Mifflin	2,310	2,310	-
Monroe	1,920	1,920	-
Montgomery	1,375	1,375	-
Montour	2,518	2,518	-
Northampton	3,867	3,850	17
Northumberland	3,020	3,020	-
Perry	3,420	3,420	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-
Pike	1,220	1,220	-
Potter	1,898	1,898	-
Schuylkill	4,599	4,599	-
Snyder	2,645	2,645	-
Somerset	6,332	6,172	160
Sullivan	500	500	-
Susquehanna	4,292	4,292	-
Tioga	2,426	2,426	-
Union	3,718	3,718	-
Venango	3,700	3,700	-
Warren	1,200	1,200	-
Washington	6,977	6,977	-
Wayne	1,338	1,338	-
Westmoreland	7,637	7,637	-
Wyoming	1,753	1,720	33
York	6,556	6,477	79

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

TABLE 170

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

TROUT, SALMON, AND WARMWATER FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND FISH OBTAINED FROM OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY: 1985-86

County	Total, warmwater, trout and salmon	Trout and salmon		Warmwater			
		Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Muskellunge, pickerel, pike and Shad	Sugeye & Walleye	Panfish
Total	**2,224,095**	**5,848,101**	**237,765**	**10,298,471**	**66,329,114**	**480,900**	**70,540**
Adams	-	47,300	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	74,610	-	13,700	2,025,000	1,500	-
Armstrong	200,500	36,400	-	10,450	5,204,000	2,000	-
Beaver	-	64,180	-	6,300	511,500	2,500	-
Bedford	32,500	94,200	-	5,900	13,000	-	-
Berks	32,000	89,300	9,000	11,050	77,350	1,500	170
Blair	-	71,050	1,000	-	-	500	-
Bradford	-	53,800	-	2,750	-	-	-
Bucks	-	68,750	13,500	39,990	81,850	41,750	770
Butler	-	45,800	10,000	5,000	1,350,000	10,000	-
Cambria	-	52,950	500	6,975	91,000	-	-
Cameron	-	78,950	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	10,000	43,700	-	4,500	4,050	18,600	-
Centre	-	117,450	-	13,161	15,000	-	-
Chester	-	89,200	-	3,500	-	7,300	-
Clarion	-	10,900	-	2,050	3,405,000	-	-
Clearfield	-	48,630	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	72,050	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	72,550	-	1,100	2,000	-	-
Crawford	-	41,700	-	14,000	14,548,100	-	-
Cumberland	3,000	107,180	-	2,000	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	82,900	-	1,000	3,500,000	-	-
Delaware	-	39,100	-	6,000	-	-	-
Elk	204,000	106,600	-	1,700	13,700	-	-
Erie	956,295	545,600	-	9,415	2,192,100	2,500	-
Fayette	130,000	77,700	-	-	2,010,000	3,500	-
Forest	-	51,550	-	2,400	1,100,000	-	-
Franklin	-	84,200	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	83,075	-	-	7,500	-	-
Greene	-	26,000	-	2,000	4,000	-	-
Huntingdon	25,000	70,150	80,000	5,000	52,800	-	-
Indiana	-	42,600	-	1,500	4,001,800	7,500	-
Jefferson	-	94,600	3,300	-	-	117,000	-
Juniata	-	27,000	-	6,710,568	4,500	-	-
Lackawanna	-	93,100	-	1,000	3,000	3,000	-
Lancaster	-	75,050	54,000	827,140	20,000	2,100	300
Lawrence	-	20,860	-	-	2,800	1,000	-
Lebanon	-	55,163	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	-	85,250	-	6,500	37,750	35,100	-
Luzerne	38,000	133,650	1,500	2,801	8,000	-	60,000
Lycoming	-	140,500	-	-	-	12,000	-
McKean	-	111,050	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	40,500	30,000	17,900	10,000,000	52,400	-
Mifflin	50,000	34,440	-	2,550	7,000	-	-
Monroe	-	96,250	-	2,400	9,600	-	-
Montgomery	-	44,303	-	246,700	-	5,000	-
Montour	-	5,600	-	900	-	-	-
Northampton	-	80,700	-	555,030	37,350	8,750	-
Northumberland	-	8,500	-	-	1,500,000	28,000	-
Perry	-	80,950	-	1,950	6,600	-	-
Philadelphia	-	35,850	-	10,150	-	-	-
Pike	70,000	24,800	-	8,700	42,800	56,000	-
Potter	-	116,135	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	76,750	-	500	-	-	-
Snyder	-	30,600	16,700	1,101	12,000	-	-
Somerset	150,000	166,050	10,265	-	3,007,675	4,400	9,300
Sullivan	-	66,450	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	40,000	77,400	-	700	-	-	-
Tioga	-	85,450	-	4,000	7,000	-	-
Union	-	68,750	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	150,200	55,475	-	2,200	7,054,000	-	-
Warren	10,000	87,900	-	-	3,300,000	-	-
Washington	-	80,300	-	6,450	18,389	23,500	-
Wayne	79,000	72,600	-	1,600	1,650	1,500	-
Westmoreland	-	134,950	-	3,950	1,006,000	6,000	-
Wyoming	-	82,500	-	-	2,000	-	-
York	-	87,900	8,000	1,711,340	30,450	26,000	-

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 171

BOAT REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1979 TO 1986

County	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total	**236,011**	**228,561**	**216,859**	**208,852**	**197,193**	**188,185**	**183,536**	**170,989**
Adams	1,492	1,428	1,309	1,217	1,138	1,070	1,057	968
Allegheny	26,147	25,630	24,748	24,094	23,123	22,144	21,584	20,296
Armstrong	2,396	2,311	2,238	2,182	2,040	1,937	1,892	1,754
Beaver	5,286	5,211	5,111	5,038	4,922	4,751	4,727	4,363
Bedford	1,143	1,066	995	934	895	853	885	852
Berks	5,819	5,758	5,452	5,181	4,860	4,557	4,199	3,565
Blair	3,741	3,701	3,535	3,452	3,370	3,258	3,208	3,067
Bradford	1,480	1,385	1,287	1,234	1,106	998	977	923
Bucks	9,778	9,508	8,864	8,480	8,054	7,718	7,598	7,201
Butler	5,575	5,392	5,219	5,087	4,855	4,685	4,504	4,093
Cambria	4,291	4,229	4,142	3,946	3,779	3,623	3,558	3,319
Cameron	172	176	161	148	125	119	112	108
Carbon	1,937	1,906	1,784	1,702	1,607	1,564	1,576	1,506
Centre	2,141	2,024	1,870	1,830	1,727	1,645	1,607	1,495
Chester	3,588	3,427	3,177	2,924	2,702	2,580	2,511	2,351
Clarion	1,517	1,421	1,358	1,255	1,145	1,106	1,073	1,000
Clearfield	1,887	1,829	1,718	1,622	1,529	1,442	1,427	1,296
Clinton	1,069	996	942	940	871	870	842	783
Columbia	1,935	1,826	1,749	1,683	1,610	1,505	1,508	1,438
Crawford	4,375	4,361	4,153	4,055	3,914	3,742	3,755	3,499
Cumberland	4,940	4,737	4,508	4,285	4,034	3,802	3,620	3,379
Dauphin	6,540	6,255	5,846	5,775	5,423	5,106	4,855	4,490
Delaware	3,653	3,483	3,339	3,318	3,178	3,066	3,051	2,870
Elk	696	671	644	592	575	548	531	509
Erie	9,231	9,122	8,741	8,499	8,054	7,872	7,576	6,989
Fayette	2,693	2,632	2,511	2,388	2,246	2,156	2,142	1,927
Forest	272	272	250	242	224	220	204	201
Franklin	2,052	1,918	1,762	1,703	1,563	1,413	1,367	1,212
Fulton	294	284	277	260	242	212	210	186
Greene	704	715	675	671	638	596	587	528
Huntingdon	1,553	1,518	1,468	1,437	1,353	1,316	1,352	1,292
Indiana	1,964	1,947	1,867	1,799	1,696	1,611	1,567	1,437
Jefferson	1,039	1,004	979	943	852	827	800	760
Juniata	612	582	538	529	524	469	472	428
Lackawanna	6,084	5,838	5,549	5,263	4,979	4,822	4,744	4,552
Lancaster	5,938	5,500	5,080	4,724	4,315	3,971	3,728	3,415
Lawrence	3,207	3,157	3,053	3,056	2,967	2,850	2,805	2,660
Lebanon	2,133	2,042	1,905	1,756	1,583	1,544	1,461	1,288
Lehigh	5,943	5,748	5,490	5,303	4,946	4,693	4,645	4,326
Luzerne	8,840	8,670	8,295	7,972	7,542	7,271	7,129	6,802
Lycoming	3,884	3,633	3,378	3,175	2,985	2,829	2,786	2,546
McKean	1,235	1,244	1,255	1,277	1,243	1,197	1,152	1,033
Mercer	4,655	4,634	4,487	4,469	4,344	4,232	4,181	3,963
Mifflin	1,439	1,410	1,346	1,277	1,244	1,191	1,138	1,036
Monroe	2,354	2,244	1,989	1,827	1,671	1,514	1,447	1,269
Montgomery	7,921	7,599	7,031	6,664	6,302	5,999	5,993	5,634
Montour	566	526	495	483	432	395	393	365
Northampton	5,560	5,669	5,366	5,189	4,878	4,693	4,627	4,234
Northumberland	2,528	2,519	2,401	2,345	2,225	2,106	2,057	1,898
Perry	1,670	1,580	1,500	1,375	1,264	1,195	1,167	1,068
Philadelphia	4,659	4,577	4,481	4,436	4,259	4,190	4,209	4,070
Pike	1,572	1,505	1,373	1,301	1,118	1,014	988	959
Potter	328	287	274	253	227	201	178	167
Schuylkill	3,483	3,354	3,202	3,104	2,872	2,697	2,619	2,431
Snyder	1,297	1,242	1,182	1,164	1,066	992	988	893
Somerset	1,967	1,908	1,808	1,710	1,611	1,491	1,393	1,318
Sullivan	160	142	132	119	113	118	112	91
Susquehanna	1,030	992	903	901	815	802	813	792
Tioga	973	958	894	805	678	547	330	300
Union	913	860	783	793	787	757	722	676
Venango	2,864	2,759	2,633	2,579	2,420	2,296	2,287	2,143
Warren	1,580	1,537	1,486	1,434	1,320	1,231	1,195	1,113
Washington	4,867	4,755	4,295	4,145	3,912	3,794	3,704	3,405
Wayne	1,989	1,854	1,733	1,614	1,450	1,354	1,340	1,292
Westmoreland	8,294	7,992	7,678	7,393	6,963	6,588	6,350	5,848
Wyoming	1,135	1,084	1,004	956	889	826	815	778
York	8,012	7,697	7,235	6,899	6,403	6,042	5,803	5,387
Out-of-state	4,619	4,323	3,926	3,646	3,396	3,362	3,303	3,142

Only boats propelled by machinery are required to register.

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088. Contributed to table 159.

Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania. Contributed to table 159.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service. (717) 787-3904 Contributed to tables 151, 152, and 153.

Pennsylvania Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, 1984. CRS-90 Contributed to tables 151, 152, and 153.

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources Contributed to tables 156, 157, 163, 164, and 166.

Bureau of Air Quality Control. (717) 787-9702 Contributed to table 163.

Bureau of Community Environmental Control. (717) 787-9035.

Bureau of Forestry, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section. (717) 787-2925.

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation. (717) 787-4876 Contributed to table 156 and 157.

Bureau of Soil and Water Conservation. (717) 787-5627.

Bureau of State Parks. (717) 787-8800 Contributed to table 166.

Bureau of Water Quality Management. (717) 787-2666 Contributed to table 164.

(4) Pennsylvania Fish Commission.

Bureau of Administrative Services. (717) 787-6487 or 2599.

Bureau of Waterways. (717) 657-4540.

(5) Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education. (717) 787-6286.

(6) Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historical Sites and Properties. (717) 783-5406 or 7710 Contributed to table 167.

(7) Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics. (717) 787-4021.

(8) U.S. Department of Agriculture.

National Economics Division, Economic Research Service. (202) 447-2317 or 4190.

Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics.

Soil Conservation Service. (717) 782-3711.

(9) U.S. Department of Commerce Contributed to tables 154 and 155.

Bureau of the Census, Industry Division. (301) 763-1755 Contributed to tables 160, 161, and 162.

Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1983. Contributed to tables 160, 161, and 162.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center. (704) 258-2850 Ext. 237 Contributed to tables 154 and 155.

Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1985, monthly. Contributed to tables 154 and 155.

(10) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, National Energy Information Center. (202) 252-8800.

Energy Data Reports.

(11) U.S. Department of the Interior Contributed to tables 165 and 168.

Bureau of the Mines. (202) 634-1004.

Minerals Yearbook. Contributed to table 158.

National Park Service. (303) 234-4529 Contributed to table 165.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

(2) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Census of Agriculture. Quinquennial. (1982, most current).

Census of Mineral Industries. (1982, most current).

(4) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

Coal Production.

(5) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

(6) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

(7) National Coal Association, Washington, D.C.

(8) National Recreation and Park Association, Arlington, VA.

ENDNOTES

Table 152 [1] Excludes some quantities of vegetables and fruit not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess collage of fruit.

[2] Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates.

[3] 1984 production year ending June 30, 1985.

[4] Includes some unlisted crops.

Table 153 [1] Differs from Government payments shown in preceding tables due to different accounting periods used.

Table 155 [1] First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters. The stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.

[2] Actual physical location of cooperative weather is in county other than listed.

Table 157 [1] Exports does not include shipments to U.S. military bases in Europe.

Table 158 [1] Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (kaolin), cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tr-poli.

[2] Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - 16,499,000 dollars in 1954, 17,687,000 dollars in 1956, 14,445,000 dollars in 1958 and 14,785,000 dollars in 1960.

Table 160 [1] The operating cost for solid waste includes payment to governmental units (solid waste collection and disposal) and operating costs.

Table 163 [1] Includes 435,000 dollars Special Projects grant.

Table 166 [1] Leased to Williamsport, Lycoming Chamber of Commerce.

[2] Under development.

[3] Leased to private concessionaires.

Table 167 [1] January 1 to July 1, 1985.

[2] Only open during July and August.

[3] Closed for restoration and/or development.

Table 168 [1] License year from September 1 to August 31.

[2] License year from January 1 to December 31.

[3] Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850 - 1965, 960 - 1968, 1,726 - 1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702 - 1968, 17,973 - 1969, 16,088 - 1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972.

[4] Refers to senior residents, age 65 and over who have purchased a lifetime license for 10.00 dollars.

[5] License issued to disabled veterans.

[6] First year of issuance.

[7] Exclude licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at data of annual compilation: 11,499 - 1965.

SECTION 9

Communications, Utilities, Energy and Transportation

TABLE 172

ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES -- NUMBER OF UTILITIES, INVESTMENT, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENSES, EMPLOYEES, AND WAGES AND SALARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1985

	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
ELECTRIC UTILITIES											
Number of utilities	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	62	62	64	65
Investment (in millions of dollars)	14,787	12,102	11,945	10,194	9,576	9,733	9,238	9,179	8,500	7,220	6,705
Total customers (in thousands)	4,901	4,851	4,794	4,752	4,936	4,683	4,617	4,562	4,501	4,455	4,386
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	8,256	7,598	6,652	6,638	6,119	5,173	4,438	4,038	3,702	3,259	3,004
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	5,496	4,980	4,500	4,664	4,416	3,748	3,008	2,720	3,392	2,144	1,945
Number of employees	33,869	33,392	33,183	32,368	32,250	31,123	31,146	30,800	30,211	29,721	29,872
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	1,174	1,133	1,016	918	830	759	682	668	567	514	481
GAS UTILITIES											
Number of utilities	NA	40	53	56	56	56	57	56	57	56	58
Investment (in millions of dollars)	NA	2,663	2,375	2,525	1,977	1,812	1,594	1,664	1,455	1,496	1,435
Total customers (in thousands)	NA	2,374	2,374	2,443	2,359	2,345	2,313	2,301	2,305	2,297	2,312
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	NA	4,935	4,085	3,774	3,023	2,619	2,127	2,104	1,804	1,601	1,278
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	NA	4,467	3,359	3,250	2,604	2,262	1,825	1,779	1,525	1,278	1,044
Number of employees	NA	12,224	12,362	14,886	12,171	11,836	11,780	12,603	12,291	12,471	12,207
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	NA	334	318	346	268	240	222	260	248	182	166
TELEPHONE UTILITIES [2]											
Number of utilities	42	53	54	56	58	59	60	60	60	63	63
Investment (in millions of dollars)	6,673	5,528	6,588	6,526	6,314	5,905	5,665	4,968	4,611	4,270	4,002
Total subscribers (in thousands)	4,920	4,831	4,761	4,768	4,772	4,737	4,677	4,681	4,594	4,512	4,425
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	2,591	2,993	3,202	2,993	2,700	2,407	4,246	2,017	1,782	1,653	1,493
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	1,650	1,812	2,074	2,029	1,768	1,571	1,442	1,287	1,154	1,055	946
Number of employees	26,563	32,143	38,231	40,119	41,326	41,866	41,941	41,283	41,908	42,864	43,353
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	686	799	1,082	1,065	1,008	930	958	770	711	654	600
WATER UTILITIES											
Number of utilities	NA	914	924	927	916	917	922	920	932	923	925
Investment [1] (in millions of dollars)	NA	2,949	2,725	2,591	2,493	2,421	2,311	2,221	2,093	1,953	1,908
Total metered customers (in thousands)	NA	2,937	2,908	2,931	2,734	2,708	2,684	2,658	2,639	2,530	2,573
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	NA	610	539	499	433	415	389	254	330	295	277
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	NA	422	373	366	341	315	290	263	242	213	198
Number of employees	NA	8,234	8,079	7,411	7,465	7,466	7,469	7,522	7,494	7,318	7,402
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	NA	142	138	117	174	107	95	98	83	75	70

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 173

EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, KILOWATT-HOURS AND SALES STATISTICS FOR PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL AND COOPERATIVE ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 AND 1984

Item	All Electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
Number of electric utilities	**60**	**60**	**12**	**12**	**34**	**34**	**14**	**14**
Net investment in electric plant (in millions) [1]	14,787	12,102	14,007	11,590	38	36	742	476
Number of employees	33,869	33,392	32,956	32,487	220	220	693	685
Wages and salaries (in thousands)	1,174,569	1,133,258	1,152,973	1,112,800	3,237	3,325	18,358	17,133
Number of customers [2] (in thousands)	4,901	4,851	4,663	4,615	72	71	166	164
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (in millions)	100,339	101,510	97,733	98,965	1,109	1,011	1,499	1,534
Sales to consumers (in millions)	7,252	6,919	1,056	6,735	64	61	132	122
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (in dollars)	0723	0682	0722	0681	0576	0603	0883	0798

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1985 Statistics for Electric Utilities

TABLE 174

REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 AND 1984

Revenues and expenses	Total		Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
Operating revenue, total	**8,255,567**	**7,597,785**	**7,919,263**	**7,295,924**	**65,375**	**64,974**	**270,929**	**236,887**
Sales to consumers	7,252,408	6,918,788	7,056,093	6,735,356	63,918	60,981	132,398	122,451
Sales to other electric utilities	736,811	502,262	646,222	419,284	-	-	90,590	82,978
Other [1]	266,348	176,735	216,948	141,284	1,458	3,994	47,942	31,458
Operating expenses, total	5,496,520	4,980,125	5,240,156	4,704,613	53,574	55,218	202,790	220,294
Generation	3,212,077	2,805,284	3,194,636	2,792,234	54	46	17,386	13,004
Purchased power	447,172	506,002	275,014	331,291	43,598	45,312	128,561	129,400
Transmission and distribution	446,193	407,340	420,122	387,192	3,774	3,492	22,297	16,656
Depreciation and amortization	631,722	589,391	617,920	578,097	1,172	1,486	12,630	9,807
Other	759,355	672,107	732,464	615,798	4,976	4,882	21,916	51,427
Net operating revenue	2,759,048	2,617,660	2,679,107	2,591,311	11,801	9,756	68,140	16,593
Non-operating revenue [2]	342,500	448,862	331,829	439,329	1,993	1,625	8,678	7,908
Non-operating expenses [3]	860,459	815,566	805,930	806,465	5,681	5,360	48,848	3,741
Net income, before taxes	2,241,089	2,250,957	2,205,007	2,224,175	8,113	6,022	27,970	20,760
Taxes	1,045,460	1,059,395	1,039,671	1,056,648	1,092	162	4,696	2,585
Net income, after taxes	1,195,629	1,191,562	1,165,336	1,167,527	7,020	5,861	23,273	18,174

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1985 Statistics for Electric Utilities

TABLE 175

[Money figures in thousands]

PLANT IN SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, NUMBER OF TELEPHONES AND NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA 1985 AND 1984

	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Company [1]		AT&T Communications of Pennsylvania		Bell Telephone Company [2]		Independent telephone companies	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
Number of telephone companies	3	3	1	1	1	NA	1	NA	1	NA
Telephone plant in service, including local	670,514	614,047	260,310	263,296	157,754	NA	18,800	NA	27,171	NA
Less: Depreciation reserve	220,959	181,572	63,164	54,257	-	NA	3,770	NA	1,966	NA
Net investment	449,555	432,476	197,146	209,039	157,754	NA	15,030	NA	25,205	NA
Capital expenditures	NA	NA	NA	NA	65,533	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Number of employees	1,465	1,498	1,915	1,899	297	NA	NA	NA	124	NA
Wages and salaries	43,510	45,529	43,187	40,150	7,002	NA	NA	NA	3,334	NA
Number of telephone exchanges	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,064	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Number of telephone subscribers (thousands)	NA	NA	NA	NA	335	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Number of business subscribers (thousands)	NA	NA	NA	NA	61	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Number of residential subscribers (thousands)	NA	NA	NA	NA	274	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operating revenues, total	NA	NA	623,591	535,656	NA	NA	1,662	NA	5	NA
Revenue from local service	NA	NA	-	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Revenue from toll service	NA	NA	595,236	505,962	15,677	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other operating revenues	NA	NA	28,355	29,694	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operating expenses, total	NA	NA	586,712	229,850	NA	NA	1,976	NA	7	NA
Maintenance expenses	NA	NA	17,653	22,305	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	NA
Other operating expenses	NA	NA	546,658	187,702	NA	NA	NA	NA	3	NA
Depreciation and amortization	NA	NA	22,401	19,843	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	NA
Non-operating revenue	NA	NA	263	347	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
Non-operating expenses	NA	NA	10,074	1,790	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	NA
Net income, before taxes	NA	NA	27,068	304,363	NA	NA	NA	NA	-1	NA
Taxes	NA	NA	31,149	29,274	85	NA	NA	NA	-2	NA
Net income, after taxes	NA	NA	-4,081	275,089	NA	NA	NA	NA	-5	NA

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

[Money figures in thousands]

TABLE 176

REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 AND 1984

Item	Total		Bell Telephone Company [1]		Independent telephone companies	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
Operating revenues, total	**$2,591,400**	**$2,457,341**	**$1,884,240**	**$1,789,908**	**$707,160**	**$667,433**
Revenue from local service	1,389,245	1,356,845	1,123,824	1,098,931	265,421	257,914
Revenue from toll service [1]	661,034	597,640	354,642	308,982	306,392	288,659
Other operating revenues [2]	541,121	502,856	405,774	381,996	135,347	120,860
Operating expenses, total	1,649,556	1,582,703	1,201,198	151,095	448,358	431,608
Maintenance expenses	462,085	442,926	334,709	317,302	127,356	125,623
Other operating expenses	757,018	745,640	577,932	575,666	179,086	169,974
Depreciation and amortization	430,473	394,136	288,557	258,126	141,916	136,010
Non-operating revenue [3]	19,356	33,551	1,781	12,142	17,575	21,408
Non-operating expenses [4]	163,482	170,833	105,189	111,543	58,293	59,290
Net income, before taxes	797,717	737,356	579,634	539,412	218,083	197,944
Taxes	467,655	442,463	345,994	327,008	121,661	115,454
Net income, after taxes	330,062	294,893	233,640	212,404	96,422	82,490

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

[Money figures in thousands]

TABLE 177

INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND NET INCOME FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 TO 1985

Item	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Number of sewer authorities	**627**	**631**	**632**	**633**	**605**	**599**
Gross investment	3,313,484	3,175,420	3,015,812	2,943,078	2,638,628	2,513,397
Capital expenditures	105,947	61,508	93,450	80,821	80,145	131,389
Number of employees	4,166	4,044	4,043	4,050	3,813	3,855
Wages and salaries	73,494	71,424	61,884	61,909	52,736	49,333
Number of customers	2,042,797	2,003,849	1,972,861	1,949,321	1,858,156	1,973,735
Residential	1,903,956	1,862,953	1,831,048	1,811,153	1,709,758	1,809,173
All others	138,841	140,896	141,813	138,168	148,398	164,562
Operating revenue	351,638	339,759	303,726	305,133	268,517	237,574
Operating expenses	284,316	272,483	254,086	238,807	212,515	186,464
Non-operating revenue	59,318	51,364	54,945	70,772	62,771	52,516
Non-operating expenses	82,824	81,882	81,768	85,074	73,631	68,194
Net income	43,816	36,759	29,816	52,025	45,140	35,432

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1985 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

TABLE 178

[Money figures in thousands]

INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, QUANTITY OF WATER SOLD, REVENUE, EXPENSES AND NET INCOME FOR WATER UTILITIES, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1982 TO 1984

Item	All water Utilities			Private		
	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982
Number of utilities	**912**	**924**	**927**	**311**	**323**	**329**
Gross investment	2,948,602	2,725,950	2,591,338	938,624	806,654	732,450
Capital expenditures	382,351	146,922	97,830	266,552	68,293	31,432
Number of employees	8,231	8,079	7,411	2,808	2,672	2,204
Wages and salaries	141,602	138,351	117,386	47,710	40,386	35,847
Number of metered customers	2,937,789	2,308,493	2,830,978	954,842	935,519	870,360
Residential	2,652,817	2,630,063	2,559,538	883,834	868,797	805,445
All others	284,972	278,430	271,440	71,008	66,722	64,915
Amount of metered water sole (in millions of gallons)	404,705	394,318	400,371	121,454	113,687	109,990
Residential	184,224	175,957	188,004	56,317	50,591	48,978
All others	220,479	218,361	212,368	71,008	63,096	61,012
Number of unmetered customers	122,617	128,017	144,527	16,574	17,564	30,359
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons) [1]	16,445	18,185	23,273	3,765	2,563	4,642
Sales revenue from metered water	545,978	494,659	450,874	217,118	183,459	173,571
Residential	352,326	319,957	298,323	147,145	122,700	116,418
All others	193,652	174,702	152,549	69,973	60,759	57,153
Sales revenue from unmetered water [1]	17,246	14,420	25,595	4,778	2,252	10,787
Sales revenue from fire protection	14,816	13,291	NA	9,157	7,971	NA
Other operating revenue	22,205	14,025	22,139	5,732	4,887	4,321
Operating revenue	610,246	539,416	498,637	236,785	198,579	188,679
Operating expenses	422,456	373,355	366,117	161,738	119,533	127,166
Non-operating revenue	32,974	28,042	25,647	5,190	1,194	1,119
Non-operating expenses	111,142	108,156	71,783	44,269	42,378	16,968
Net income after taxes	99,610	85,946	86,383	35,967	41,161	45,663

[Money figures in thousands]

TABLE 178

INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, QUANTITY OF WATER SOLD, REVENUE, EXPENSES AND NET INCOME FOR WATER UTILITIES, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1982 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

Item	Municipal			Municipal Authorities		
	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982
Number of utilities	**201**	**194**	**188**	**400**	**407**	**410**
Gross investment	654,313	728,886	664,323	1,355,665	1,190,410	1,192,453
Capital expenditures	54,909	21,883	19,140	60,890	56,755	47,258
Number of employees	2,040	2,239	2,151	3,386	3,168	3,056
Wages and salaries	35,524	42,405	38,352	58,368	55,560	43,187
Number of metered customers	812,044	884,772	861,392	1,170,903	1,083,252	1,098,626
Residential	674,056	754,265	729,659	1,094,927	1,007,001	1,024,434
All others	137,988	130,507	132,333	75,976	81,251	74,192
Amount of metered water sole (in millions of gallons)	124,401	136,548	133,953	158,850	144,083	156,429
Residential	46,237	57,044	57,124	81,670	68,321	81,902
All others	78,163	79,504	76,829	77,179	75,762	74,527
Number of unmetered customers	59,185	63,120	66,530	46,858	47,333	47,637
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons) [1]	7,168	9,791	11,569	5,512	5,831	7,062
Sales revenue from metered water	122,748	130,491	109,225	206,112	180,699	168,078
Residential	68,688	80,765	66,651	136,493	116,492	115,254
All others	54,061	49,725	42,573	69,618	64,207	52,823
Sales revenue from unmetered water [1]	6,095	5,991	6,144	6,373	6,177	8,664
Sales revenue from fire protection	829	919	NA	4,830	4,402	NA
Other operating revenue	8,472	4,736	11,630	8,001	7,422	6,188
Operating revenue	138,145	142,137	126,999	235,316	198,700	182,959
Operating expenses	102,492	112,370	102,130	158,236	141,452	136,821
Non-operating revenue	4,054	3,800	3,315	23,730	19,748	21,213
Non-operating expenses	22,688	27,428	21,496	44,185	38,349	33,319
Net income after taxes	17,019	6,139	6,688	46,624	38,646	34,032

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1984 Statistics for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania

TABLE 179

INVESTMENT, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, CONSUMERS, AMOUNT OF GAS SOLD, AND REVENUE AND EXPENSES OF NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1984

Item	1984	1983	Item	1984	1983
Number of utilities	**40**	**53**	**Operating revenue, total**	**$4,934,878**	**$4,085,278**
			Sales of gas	4,137,030	3,365,347
			Sales of other utilities	754,698	689,491
Gross investment (thousands)	3,666,722	3,281,655	Other operating revenue [3]	43,150	30,440
Less: depreciation and depletion reserve (thousand)	1,003,967	906,789			
Net investment (thousands)	2,662,755	2,374,866	Operating expenses, total	4,466,815	3,359,270
Capital expenditures (thousands)	169,452	108,398	Cost of production and for purchase	3,650,804	2,839,438
			Transmission and distribution expenses	441,538	254,435
			Depreciation and amortization	95,228	92,929
Number of employees	12,224	12,362	Other operating expenses	279,245	172,467
Wages and salaries (thousands)	334,296	317,796	Net operating revenue	468,063	726,009
Number of consumers (thousands) [1]	2,374	2,374	Non-operating revenue [4]	146,786	125,270
Amount of gas sold to consumers (millions of cubic feet) [2]	579,414	618,679			
Revenue from sales to consumers (thousand)	4,137,030	3,365,374	Non-operating expenses [5]	149,792	137,247
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	7.14	5.44	Net income, before taxes	465,057	714,031
			Taxes	88,132	373,701
			Net income, after taxes	376,925	340,330

Note: Revenues and expenses in thousands of dollars.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1984 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

[Money figures in thousands]

TABLE 180

NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1981 TO 1986

	Total number of utilities	Intrastate revenues					
		1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Total	**4,142**	**$13,555,633**	**$13,214,323**	**$13,013,115**	**$12,799,100**	**$12,108,570**	**$11,368,738**
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES							
Railroads	48	145,686	176,551	210,755	192,708	234,904	339,488
Trucking companies	2,489	651,697	615,374	632,777	564,699	572,567	626,958
Bus Companies	241	37,990	42,165	41,604	41,267	42,005	38,019
Taxi Companies	825	70,537	94,004	86,923	70,581	58,520	54,244
Airways	2	33	47	93	167	133	177
Boats & Ferries	2	88	55	70	64	50	107
OTHER UTILITIES							
Electric	13	7,428,952	7,050,287	6,731,284	5,989,964	6,035,897	5,518,838
Gas	43	2,391,559	2,662,829	2,988,015	2,894,191	2,685,933	2,544,010
Telephone	52	2,476,017	2,231,093	1,962,691	2,703,371	2,155,988	1,941,453
Radio-Telephone	61	7,766	6,999	10,097	14,772	11,784	11,405
Water (1)	281	252,145	232,121	220,453	209,607	184,178	165,126
Steam Heat	7	64,083	75,849	95,591	82,665	99,418	100,767
Sewage Disposal	67	2,559	1,892	1,880	1,603	1,327	1,281
Pipelines	11	26,481	25,057	30,879	33,462	25,791	24,378

Note: Not included in above figures are 302 Contract Carriers by Motor Vehicle.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utilities Commission, Office of Operations, Budget, Fiscal & Assessment Section.

TABLE 181

PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTION (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL, CRUDE OIL, NATURAL GAS, AND HYDRO ELECTRICITY) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1985

Year	Total primary energy production (trillion Btu)	Change from previous year (Percent)	Anthracite coal		Bituminous coal		Total coal	
			trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	thousand tons
1960	**2,235.4**	-	**420.3**	**17,721**	**1,637.3**	**65,596**	**2,057.6**	**83,317**
1961	2,116.2	(5.3)	393.8	16,507	1,572.5	63,171	1,966.3	79,678
1962	2,162.1	2.2	392.8	16,496	1,332.6	65,648	2,025.4	82,144
1963	2,322.0	7.4	411.5	17,411	1,772.9	71,259	2,184.4	88,670
1964	2,443.9	5.2	388.5	16,525	1,924.3	77,322	2,312.8	93,847
1965	2,449.3	0.2	334.0	14,230	1,988.1	80,120	2,322.1	94,350
1966	2,422.4	(1.1)	279.1	12,031	2,008.9	81,450	2,288.0	93,481
1967	2,339.1	(3.4)	261.7	11,552	1,939.2	79,101	2,200.9	90,653
1968	2,228.1	(4.7)	247.2	11,025	1,854.0	75,715	2,101.2	86,740
1969	2,246.9	0.8	229.2	10,166	1,900.9	78,185	2,130.1	88,351
1970	2,236.5	(0.5)	209.0	9,248	1,911.2	80,092	2,120.2	89,340
1971	1,983.0	(11.3)	186.0	8,188	1,688.1	71,777	1,874.1	79,965
1972	2,032.0	2.5	144.9	6,462	1,775.2	75,863	1,920.1	82,325
1973	2,049.1	0.8	139.3	6,293	1,796.4	76,797	1,935.7	83,090
1974	2,099.0	2.4	132.2	6,090	1,847.9	80,042	1,980.1	86,132
1975	2,178.5	3.8	121.5	5,629	1,935.4	84,479	2,056.9	90,108
1976	2,200.8	1.0	116.7	5,292	1,960.5	85,748	2,077.2	91,040
1977	2,189.8	(0.5)	114.7	5,061	1,952.9	86,422	2,067.6	91,483
1978	2,027.2	(7.4)	116.3	5,038	1,787.0	80,343	1,903.3	85,381
1979	2,241.0	10.6	112.0	4,835	2,001.7	89,167	2,113.7	94,002
1980	2,212.8	(1.3)	136.8	5,983	1,951.3	87,069	2,088.1	93,052
1981	2,015.1	(8.9)	119.4	5,125	1,741.4	78,083	1,860.8	83,208
1982	1,923.5	(4.5)	93.0	3,993	1,662.1	74,755	1,755.1	78,748
1983	1,742.5	(9.4)	66.5	2,923	1,515.8	68,733	1,582.3	71,656
1984	1,928.7	10.7	90.0	3,894	1,624.4	73,806	1,714.4	77,700
1985	1,744.1	(9.6)	117.3	5,229	1,433.3	65,535	1,550.6	70,764

Year	Crude oil		Natural gas		Hydro electricity	
	trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	thousand tons
1960	34.5	5,942	123.9	119,671	19.4	1,809
1961	32.4	5,580	101.8	98,318	15.7	1,472
1962	30.4	5,238	90.4	87,308	15.9	1,504
1963	29.1	5,014	95.2	92,340	13.3	1,267
1964	29.7	5,113	88.1	85,322	13.3	1,267
1965	28.2	4,859	85.3	82,668	13.7	1,313
1966	25.2	4,349	94.4	91,365	14.8	1,425
1967	25.6	4,409	92.8	89,966	19.8	1,899
1968	24.1	4,160	90.7	87,987	12.1	1,168
1969	25.8	4,448	81.6	79,134	9.4	902
1970	23.3	4,015	79.9	77,535	13.1	1,251
1971	22.0	3,798	78.8	76,451	8.1	771
1972	20.0	3,441	76.0	73,958	15.9	1,533
1973	19.0	3,282	80.2	78,514	14.2	1,371
1974	19.7	3,399	84.7	82,735	14.5	1,392
1975	18.6	3,199	86.6	84,772	16.4	1,575
1976	17.1	2,950	91.8	89,974	14.7	1,415
1977	15.4	2,659	94.2	92,293	12.6	1,205
1978	16.4	2,820	99.6	97,763	7.9	759
1979	16.3	2,817	98.3	96,313	12.7	1,221
1980	17.1	2,940	100.0	97,439	7.6	734
1981	21.6	3,729	125.8	122,454	6.9	659
1982	24.8	4,282	124.5	121,111	19.1	1,828
1983	26.0	4,491	122.0	118,372	12.2	1,169
1984	28.0	4,825	171.5	166,342	14.8	1,446
1985	28.1	4,851	155.5	150,541	9.9	971

Parentheses denote negative numbers. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Approximate heat contents (Btu values) are derived using the conversion factors provided in the U.S. Department of Energy's Annual Energy Review. The values used in conversion for this table are those estimated by the U.S. Department of Energy for the respective years.

Source: Pennsylvania Energy Office, Bureau of Fossil Fuels, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, April 1987.

TABLE 182

PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUEL (COAL, NATURAL GAS, HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER, NUCLEAR POWER, AND PETROLEUM): 1960 TO 1984

Year	Total Primary consumption trillion Btu	Change from previous year Percent	Total coal [1] trillion Btu	Total coal [1] thousand tons	Natural gas trillion Btu	Natural gas billion cubic feet	Hydro electric power [2] trillion Btu	Hydro electric power [2] million Kwh	Nuclear power trillion Btu	Nuclear power million Kwh	Petroleum [3] trillion Btu	Petroleum [3] thousand barrels
1984	**3,466.5**	**6.5**	**1,441.1**	**58,030**	**697.0**	**677**	**15.0**	**1,447**	**232.9**	**21,564**	**1,080.5**	**197,347**
1983	3,253.7	-0.3	1,328.4	53,698	663.9	644	12.2	1,170	160.5	14,718	1,088.7	198,210
1982	3,264.1	-9.9	1,283.6	52,372	712.7	695	19.1	1,829	182.4	16,472	1,066.3	194,502
1981	3,623.3	-5.8	1,480.0	60,115	804.3	785	6.9	660	157.5	14,276	1,174.6	212,710
1980	3,846.2	-7.9	1,623.8	65,659	794.4	776	7.6	734	131.9	12,091	1,288.5	232,127
1979	4,175.1	3.3	1,748.8	70,377	754.2	741	12.7	1,222	204.5	18,796	1,454.9	261,017
1978	4,042.5	0.6	1,565.1	63,183	684.6	674	7.9	760	244.3	22,329	1,540.6	274,920
1977	4,018.5	-1.1	1,579.8	63,544	681.0	668	12.6	1,205	191.9	15,821	1,553.2	276,598
1976	4,065.1	6.2	1,676.0	67,656	727.1	714	14.7	1,416	181.4	16,425	1,465.9	261,947
1975	3,826.0	-2.6	1,646.8	67,047	666.8	654	16.4	1,576	174.8	15,869	1,321.2	236,791
1974	3,929.0	-4.4	1,661.6	67,606	732.7	716	14.5	1,393	78.1	6,998	1,442.1	256,223
1973	4,110.8	2.0	1,798.6	72,477	799.0	783	14.3	1,372	3.9	361	1,495.0	265,743
1972	4,028.3	4.1	1,662.6	67,173	851.3	829	15.9	1,533	3.1	288	1,495.4	265,805
1971	3,869.3	-0.7	1,619.5	65,822	827.0	802	8.2	779	4.8	445	1,409.7	249,918
1970	3,895.3	4.4	1,699.2	68,580	796.3	772	14.3	1,366	5.1	465	1,380.4	244,296
1969	3,732.1	0.4	1,629.1	64,993	789.7	766	9.6	916	4.6	415	1,299.1	230,540
1968	3,717.3	3.3	1,726.0	68,655	740.2	718	12.3	1,182	5.3	468	1,233.5	219,468
1967	3,599.1	-0.3	1,701.3	67,506	700.2	678	20.0	1,914	7.0	603	1,170.6	207,995
1966	3,611.3	2.6	1,746.7	68,954	699.5	677	15.0	1,443	6.1	525	1,144.0	202,733
1965	3,519.4	3.4	1,751.4	68,918	649.1	629	13.9	1,329	3.7	313	1,101.3	195,474
1964	3,402.9	5.9	1,699.1	66,989	628.4	609	13.4	1,281	0.3	25	1,061.7	188,465
1963	3,214.8	4.0	1,538.6	60,809	604.2	586	13.4	1,280	4.2	355	1,054.4	187,161
1962	3,092.3	3.7	1,477.7	58,440	568.7	550	16.0	1,519	3.7	320	1,026.2	182,159
1961	2,980.6	-3.8	1,431.7	56,701	547.7	529	15.9	1,489	3.5	305	981.8	174,489
1960	3,097.9		1,530.6	60,637	540.1	522	19.6	1,826	2.7	230	1,004.9	178,094

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers.

Source: Pennsylvania Energy Office, Bureau of Fossil Fuels, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, April 1987.

[Figures in trillion Btu]

TABLE 183

PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SECTOR (RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC UTILITIES): 1960 TO 1984

Year	Total [1]	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation	Electric utilities
1984	**3,466.3**	**430.0**	**196.8**	**748.1**	**747.7**	**1,343.7**
1983	3,253.9	413.9	186.5	653.7	731.7	1,268.1
1982	3,263.9	440.3	189.2	678.3	718.5	1,237.6
1981	3,623.2	475.1	197.2	965.6	761.9	1,223.4
1980	3,846.3	495.4	185.6	1,074.0	807.7	1,283.6
1979	4,174.8	515.7	188.3	1,285.2	839.2	1,346.4
1978	4,042.3	524.0	204.5	1,153.9	855.5	1,304.4
1977	4,009.5	529.1	204.1	1,205.2	846.7	1,224.4
1976	4,065.0	541.8	213.9	1,285.5	828.3	1,195.5
1975	3,826.1	504.7	183.8	1,239.2	760.0	1,138.4
1974	3,929.0	514.1	199.5	1,376.6	773.0	1,065.8
1973	4,110.8	558.7	229.9	1,437.0	803.0	1,082.2
1972	4,028.4	576.8	234.7	1,405.0	787.5	1,024.4
1971	3,869.3	569.3	228.9	1,394.0	735.5	941.6
1970	3,895.1	561.5	221.2	1,531.5	707.2	873.7
1969	3,732.1	554.2	213.5	1,505.1	677.5	781.8
1968	3,717.2	551.8	209.4	1,570.7	667.0	718.3
1967	3,638.9	543.2	207.6	1,599.6	617.9	670.6
1966	3,611.4	532.8	212.0	1,640.6	582.7	643.3
1965	3,519.4	527.1	210.8	1,619.0	560.8	601.7
1964	3,403.0	524.1	208.5	1,543.9	555.3	571.2
1963	3,289.4	533.9	211.4	1,474.1	543.7	526.3
1962	3,092.5	535.8	214.5	1,318.0	521.2	503.0
1961	2,980.5	522.6	217.5	1,260.7	503.9	475.8
1960	3,107.9	530.6	236.9	1,345.0	523.3	472.1

Note: The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers.

Source: Pennsylvania Energy Office, Bureau of Fossil Fuels, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, April 1987.

[In thousands of dollars]

TABLE 184

TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1985-86 ON CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

County	Highway project costs [1]	Highway maintenance costs [2]	Other highway program costs [3]	Payments to municipalities [4]	Payments to counties [5]	Cost by other departments [6]	Aviation [7]	Mass transit [8]
PENNSYLVANIA	**$822,170**	**$778,492**	**$151,850**	**$162,492**	**$22,867**	**$360,978**	**$10,401**	**$195,101**
Adams	471	6,395	1,717	1,276	134	1,861	-	114
Allegheny	164,917	75,479	8,460	15,614	3,196	49,860	1,234	46,575
Armstrong	25	9,869	3,050	1,754	157	2,767	-	402
Beaver	17,848	12,558	2,130	2,594	321	6,604	-	464
Bedford	730	8,982	2,651	1,366	113	2,578	-	Z
Berks	4,944	15,209	3,294	4,380	694	5,313	1,653	214
Blair	25,221	7,589	1,647	1,705	335	6,799	Z	135
Bradford	8,832	10,708	3,663	2,181	143	4,755	-	118
Bucks	15,520	19,333	3,308	5,242	308	8,142	-	2,810
Butler	12,085	14,608	2,309	2,474	247	5,909	-	109
Cambria	5,744	13,335	2,136	2,520	368	4,490	237	1,434
Cameron	658	1,916	354	196	16	585	-	-
Carbon	5,778	6,118	841	804	125	2,546	-	253
Centre	10,837	8,905	2,323	1,563	143	4,428	27	400
Chester	3,411	18,003	4,376	4,062	469	5,648	16	2,485
Clarion	30,171	9,265	1,734	1,267	89	7,921	-	17
Clearfield	2,760	17,104	2,666	1,861	181	4,577	3	293
Clinton	7,399	4,564	1,087	656	78	2,567	38	Z
Columbia	2,521	7,302	1,774	1,304	132	2,428	-	Z
Crawford	173	15,622	3,010	2,281	190	3,963	Z	61
Cumberland	1,078	10,755	1,967	2,338	228	3,049	716	6
Dauphin	19,117	11,631	2,205	2,966	481	6,780	2,590	4,901
Delaware	17,030	11,066	5,300	5,306	749	7,349	2	8,913
Elk	318	4,073	933	700	70	1,135	Z	691
Erie	17,801	19,309	2,572	3,735	553	8,191	85	1,233
Fayette	182	14,827	2,498	2,603	390	3,819	1	-
Forest	168	2,610	629	233	12	680	-	-
Franklin	1,685	8,820	1,998	1,771	195	2,695	-	-
Fulton	1,139	4,097	1,148	443	28	1,277	-	-
Greene	226	10,518	1,877	1,338	86	2,616	-	Z
Huntingdon	5,257	5,786	2,267	964	99	2,677	-	-
Indiana	3,014	18,394	2,733	1,940	177	4,891	-	174
Jefferson	10,017	9,822	1,777	1,254	118	4,282	-	-
Juniata	21	3,505	1,136	550	42	979	-	-
Lackawanna	32,802	16,466	1,922	2,624	587	10,134	-	1,505
Lancaster	6,311	19,008	3,785	4,903	611	6,448	100	260
Lawrence	3,530	7,924	1,385	1,611	234	2,735	Z	623
Lebanon	629	5,829	1,299	1,520	183	1,762	9	315
Lehigh	22,247	10,333	1,692	3,158	527	7,070	280	328
Luzerne	12,430	25,441	2,837	3,946	810	8,469	164	1,063
Lycoming	5,310	12,013	2,601	2,109	282	4,157	Z	365
McKean	2,924	8,231	1,311	870	186	2,519	Z	33
Mercer	13,756	16,234	2,628	2,304	259	6,553	5	189
Mifflin	1,515	3,771	732	716	107	1,274	-	34
Monroe	32,149	7,848	1,935	1,139	150	8,051	-	933
Montgomery	73,813	22,609	2,517	6,956	915	19,896	4	6,657
Montour	348	2,913	606	333	31	788	-	Z
Northampton	36,396	5,482	6,179	3,081	430	9,606	18	328
Northumberland	17,402	8,209	1,784	1,714	289	5,476	243	69
Perry	-	5,255	1,741	868	64	1,477	-	-
Philadelphia	72,475	17,758	1,419	15,736	3,492	20,654	1,444	107,640
Pike	3,397	4,356	1,060	406	28	1,723	-	19
Potter	-	6,124	1,565	820	52	1,595	-	20
Schuylkill	1,378	9,964	2,008	2,456	460	3,030	Z	752
Snyder	129	3,940	1,072	742	55	1,106	24	Z
Somerset	863	15,240	2,924	2,094	166	3,965	-	-
Sullivan	354	4,244	859	359	21	1,087	-	23
Susquehanna	9,541	9,919	2,629	1,335	76	4,266	-	89
Tioga	20,455	11,006	2,258	1,458	96	6,570	-	-
Union	2,553	3,683	915	541	42	1,441	-	503
Venango	4,011	10,301	1,706	1,401	208	3,284	1	30
Warren	8,274	7,589	1,653	1,080	114	3,504	58	114
Washington	17,556	24,412	3,546	3,530	442	9,218	Z	132
Wayne	1,536	8,811	2,256	1,025	80	2,553	-	62
Westmoreland	6,790	23,624	4,593	5,288	638	7,625	5	437
Wyoming	1,500	4,136	1,140	614	71	1,390	-	-
York	12,703	18,244	3,722	4,511	489	7,390	1,442	776

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Includes expenditures form Motor Licence Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, General Fund, Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Comptroller's Office.

TABLE 185

MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1985-86 AND 1984-85

Agency	Annual total passengers (in thousands) 1984-85	Annual total passengers (in thousands) 1985-86	Senior Citizen patronage (in thousands) 1984-85	Senior Citizen patronage (in thousands) 1985-86	Rides per capita* 1984-85	Rides per capita* 1985-86
LARGE URBANIZED AREAS						
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	88,575	90,066	17,586	16,418	58.2	59.2
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	327,605	311,689	25,800	23,750	141.9	135.0
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	17,878	13,805	3,117	2,887	24.9	19.2
Frontier Division (SEPTA-FD)	2,063	2,090	501	537	2.9	2.9
Regional High-Speed Lines	18,823	22,600	776	908	6.8	8.2
Subtotal	454,944	440,250	47,777	44,500	95.5	92.4
OTHER URBANIZED AREAS						
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (Amtrak)	1,200	1,130	376	362	18.6	17.5
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	4,401	4,322	1,468	1,431	25.5	25.0
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	4,830	4,612	773	748	18.9	18.0
Centre Area Transportation Authority (CATA)	1,663	1,727	50	71	25.8	26.8
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	1,711	1,693	633	612	19.5	19.3
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	2,727	2,806	1,285	1,314	13.0	13.4
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (ETMA)	4,458	4,380	648	605	20.0	19.7
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	4,556	4,457	1,315	1,296	12.2	12.0
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	2,289	2,282	644	630	11.0	10.9
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	4,824	4,186	1,629	1,537	21.6	18.7
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	1,186	1,145	291	264	20.7	20.0
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	775	789	215	210	7.4	7.5
Subtotal	34,620	33,529	9,327	9,079	16.9	16.4
Total	489,564	473,779	57,104	53,579	71.9	69.6

TABLE 185

MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1985-86 AND 1984-85 -- CONTINUED

Agency	Average vehicle age (years)		Fleet size		Vehicle miles [2] (in thousands)	
	1984-85	1985-86	1984-85	1985-86	1984-85	1985-86
LARGE URBANIZED AREAS						
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	7.6	6.8	1,071	1,020	39,239	40,091
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	10.9	10.7	2,008	2,007	53,661	53,285
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	10.2	10.3	200	208	6,026	5,181
Frontier Division (SEPTA-FD)	6.7	6.0	40	40	1,757	1,696
Regional High-Speed Lines	16.7	17.4	340	338	10,989	12,728
Subtotal	10.4	10.1	3,659	3,613	111,671	112,981
OTHER URBANIZED AREAS						
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (Amtrak)	12.0	13.0	31	31	563	569
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	9.5	10.2	59	56	1,676	1,653
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	11.0	11.9	73	73	1,706	1,705
Centre Area Transportation Authority (CATA)	9.0	10.0	32	32	682	664
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	3.4	4.4	22	29	915	914
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	9.0	10.0	35	37	1,191	1,165
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (ETMA)	8.5	7.5	77	64	1,742	1,600
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	10.8	9.5	70	70	1,904	1,962
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	6.9	7.9	39	39	1,232	1,272
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	9.3	10.3	64	64	1,772	1,606
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	5.8	6.8	17	18	573	549
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	8.3	9.3	20	20	572	599
Subtotal	9.1	9.7	539	533	14,529	14,257
Total	10.2	10.1	4,198	4,146	126,200	127,238

Detail may not add to total because of rounding. SEPTA: Southeastern Pennsylvania Transit Authority.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Public Transit and Goods Movement Systems.

TABLE 186

[Vehicles in thousands]

NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1986 AND 1985

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles				Total number of commercial vehicles			
	Entering		Departing		Entering		Departing	
	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985	1986	1985
Total	**69,919**	**69,919**	**11,081**	**11,081**	**65,765,851**	**11,789,485**	**73,926,365**	**11,789,485**
Gateway	1,989	1,958	838	840	2,040,873	863,059	2,018,980	869,982
Beaver	432	446	128	132	468,161	125,671	480,745	131,284
Perry Highway	2,067	2,108	476	483	2,179,927	478,592	2,209,509	489,552
Butler Valley	1,432	1,399	137	146	1,504,346	139,847	1,467,474	148,841
Allegheny Valley	2,193	2,211	287	278	2,364,641	292,627	2,362,640	287,038
Pittsburgh	4,840	4,830	396	398	4,925,880	406,646	4,926,541	404,457
Irwin	2,543	2,504	211	212	2,531,403	207,077	2,502,229	207,370
New Stanton	2,473	2,467	1,061	995	2,554,543	1,106,698	2,550,473	1,032,642
Donegal	584	597	68	64	631,863	67,044	654,357	66,592
Somerset	510	514	192	193	522,909	203,018	528,455	203,218
Bedford	524	523	196	196	573,724	200,889	563,926	203,611
Breezewood	1,656	1,659	638	647	1,740,921	668,247	1,743,438	679,193
Fort Littleton	144	146	27	30	160,838	29,412	161,577	33,988
Willow Hill	93	95	24	31	104,888	27,097	106,739	31,229
Blue Mountain	102	102	32	32	111,870	34,773	111,780	33,681
Carlisle	1,049	1,101	632	654	1,130,752	682,393	1,189,562	698,502
Gettysburg Pike	609	620	82	92	670,755	89,931	689,831	101,358
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,090	1,088	130	131	1,151,502	137,905	1,182,185	138,588
Harrisburg-East	1,934	1,886	310	305	2,102,062	334,585	2,016,349	327,792
Lebanon-Lancaster	538	565	64	71	577,818	67,113	603,333	74,335
Reading	1,115	1,148	240	248	1,188,846	267,434	1,218,816	270,416
Morgantown	1,373	1,388	211	221	1,271,347	184,858	1,302,405	188,001
Downingtown	1,645	1,533	217	215	1,775,480	229,246	1,651,968	225,943
Valley Forge	6,984	7,091	734	714	7,103,846	729,753	7,241,350	730,537
Norristown	4,233	4,216	365	327	4,594,939	378,666	4,537,675	340,979
Fort Washington	3,936	3,894	251	260	4,356,067	280,844	4,285,591	286,742
Willow Grove	4,857	4,892	355	367	5,061,358	395,206	5,090,227	404,146
Philadelphia	5,874	5,717	720	704	6,213,262	789,520	6,125,900	780,617
Delaware Valley	1,575	1,599	284	292	1,685,987	323,995	1,687,233	330,596
Delaware River Bridge	4,129	4,209	736	742	4,465,043	837,318	4,554,179	834,178
Northeast Extension,total	**7,393**	**7,412**	**1,038**	**1,061**	**8,160,514**	**1,210,021**	**8,160,898**	**1,234,077**
Lansdale	1,231	1,192	158	164	1,316,538	178,364	1,264,855	183,580
Quakertown	1,061	1,058	115	112	1,100,479	118,114	1,089,204	119,293
Lehigh Valley	1,769	1,802	299	309	2,020,057	347,400	2,038,709	349,527
Mahoning Valley	661	670	62	64	685,871	64,636	702,296	68,260
Pocono	891	912	108	117	954,366	123,197	982,267	132,229
Wilkes-Barre	526	540	52	27	567,961	60,167	582,154	29,745
Wyoming Valley	557	617	102	139	659,776	145,123	724,135	192,613
Scranton	696	622	141	128	855,466	173,018	777,278	158,830
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	24,332	24,369	5,556	5,553	-	-	-	-
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	38,194	38,137	4,488	4,467	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Figures based on fiscal year - June through May.

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

TABLE 187

MILEAGE OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHS, AND CITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 31, 1986

County	Total	Townships		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
PENNSYLVANIA	**43,095.79**	**1,907.95**	**36,881.74**	**3,117.92**	**1,188.19**
Adams	560.50	-	528.71	31.79	-
Allegheny	1,286.69	389.22	393.72	373.93	82.00
Armstrong	733.16	-	701.64	30.22	1.31
Beaver	643.51	59.23	413.89	165.40	5.00
Bedford	865.57	-	848.91	16.67	-
Berks	1,025.23	73.74	844.78	76.98	29.73
Blair	470.96	-	416.35	23.69	30.92
Bradford	988.10	-	947.29	40.31	-
Bucks	1,009.51	28.56	908.59	72.36	-
Butler	724.44	41.01	624.68	50.94	7.81
Cambria	698.44	5.61	612.39	58.60	21.84
Cameron	115.66	-	109.85	5.81	-
Carbon	274.50	-	213.49	61.01	-
Centre	605.88	-	576.51	29.37	-
Chester	1,156.37	22.48	1,076.21	52.03	5.65
Clarion	561.95	-	540.17	21.78	-
Clearfield	866.49	-	810.18	49.98	6.32
Clinton	348.64	-	327.62	12.19	8.82
Columbia	553.46	-	519.02	34.45 [1]	-
Crawford	971.74	-	913.98	38.45	19.31
Cumberland	619.22	115.51	448.92	54.79	-
Dauphin	628.65	107.78	450.73	35.38	34.76
Delaware	455.77	212.31	161.37	62.00	20.10
Elk	304.09	-	284.02	20.08	-
Erie	834.22	3.91	738.39	42.11	49.80
Fayette	794.45	-	749.09	28.55	16.82
Forest	205.76	-	202.85	2.92	-
Franklin	652.28	-	620.70	31.58	-
Fulton	369.04	-	367.72	1.31	-
Greene	609.53	-	599.06	10.48	-
Huntingdon	645.16	-	619.20	25.96	-
Indiana	874.34	-	845.37	28.97	-
Jefferson	574.75	-	531.72	43.03	-
Juniata	363.41	-	356.23	7.19	-
Lackawanna	575.90	-	396.03	120.04	59.84
Lancaster	1,211.91	55.08	1,065.42	70.98	20.43
Lawrence	448.68	-	401.97	25.53	21.18
Lebanon	408.17	4.27	377.29	25.15	1.43
Lehigh	549.50	83.80	404.30	17.42	43.98
Luzerne	908.22	82.30	652.08	133.84	40.00
Lycoming	846.79	-	785.20	33.08	28.50
McKean	428.10	-	397.29	17.20	13.61
Mercer	807.35	46.19	698.88	47.51	14.78
Mifflin	239.07	-	223.93	15.14	-
Monroe	574.75	-	546.53	28.21	-
Montgomery	821.10	268.20	486.10	66.81	-
Montour	193.69	-	188.26	5.43	-
Northampton	520.95	29.22	404.35	52.87	34.50
Northumberland	574.07	19.31	508.03	37.24	9.50
Perry	447.50	-	431.66	15.84	-
Philadelphia	401.20	-	-	-	401.20
Pike	344.83	-	340.62	4.21	-
Potter	512.54	-	486.09	26.45	-
Schuylkill	636.54	-	558.47	67.53	10.54
Snyder	340.59	-	314.32	26.27	-
Somerset	953.69	-	900.21	53.48	-
Sullivan	280.39	-	264.18	16.21	-
Susquehanna	864.28	-	815.94	48.35	-
Tioga	693.26	-	688.85	33.69	-
Union	288.41	-	275.99	12.42	-
Venango	555.21	-	476.55	59.34	19.33
Warren	538.34	-	512.81	25.54	-
Washington	1,145.48	12.15	972.49	143.55	17.29
Wayne	736.50	-	699.92	36.58	-
Westmoreland	1,272.79	167.67	934.38	113.27	57.48
Wyoming	372.19	-	355.51	16.68	-
York	1,212.48	80.41	1,043.55	81.80	6.72

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Does not include 70,064.01 miles of non-State highway.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 188

[For year ending December 31.]

NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY VEHICLE TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1986

County	Total	Passenger	Special mobile equipment and implements of husbandry	House cars	Motorcycles	Motorized pedacycles motor driven cycles	School buses buses and taxis	Trailers and trucks
PENNSYLVANIA	**7,986,207**	**5,952,836**	**21,347**	**48,049**	**190,345**	**15,406**	**34,147**	**1,724,077**
Adams	58,845	38,619	140	325	2,364	283	298	16,816
Allegheny	819,812	663,333	1,437	3,479	14,396	793	4,423	131,951
Armstrong	64,112	42,741	231	520	1,834	85	363	18,338
Beaver	121,895	89,840	282	919	2,910	150	462	27,332
Bedford	37,868	24,176	159	263	930	48	189	12,103
Berks	250,452	181,326	617	1,424	7,565	826	1,123	57,571
Blair	93,549	66,177	204	745	2,297	307	307	23,512
Bradford	44,632	28,194	165	415	1,539	86	239	13,994
Bucks	381,009	297,347	377	2,780	8,409	478	1,344	70,274
Butler	117,886	78,128	409	1,052	3,387	215	550	34,145
Cambria	115,176	82,872	335	709	2,836	132	609	27,683
Cameron	4,514	2,837	28	35	213	9	17	1,375
Carbon	42,292	30,666	88	247	1,329	91	201	9,670
Centre	71,868	48,584	293	642	1,996	120	319	19,914
Chester	245,619	185,620	318	1,406	5,470	380	946	51,479
Clarion	30,210	18,358	204	200	936	40	107	10,365
Clearfield	59,072	37,046	303	456	1,882	48	163	19,174
Clinton	25,520	16,267	131	196	975	48	136	7,767
Columbia	50,339	33,262	141	394	1,640	177	188	14,537
Crawford	60,557	38,276	233	428	1,821	108	354	19,337
Cumberland	159,020	114,832	311	1,276	4,909	613	556	36,523
Dauphin	211,304	142,219	4,762	1,405	4,500	392	756	57,270
Delaware	355,866	302,035	279	1,962	5,586	534	1,051	44,419
Elk	26,200	17,162	104	124	996	35	110	7,669
Erie	181,679	130,766	410	1,163	5,085	355	621	43,279
Fayette	108,267	77,803	180	579	1,862	40	494	27,309
Forest	4,623	2,596	42	29	161	6	25	1,764
Franklin	88,900	60,196	165	651	2,850	387	349	24,302
Fulton	10,940	6,542	40	74	249	7	49	3,979
Greene	25,943	17,430	105	138	685	12	190	7,383
Huntingdon	32,115	20,754	82	239	795	48	105	10,092
Indiana	63,606	41,937	247	526	1,426	67	309	19,094
Jefferson	36,809	23,007	240	265	1,104	43	135	12,015
Juniata	15,734	9,657	47	111	452	31	58	5,378
Lackawanna	137,825	109,409	185	414	1,978	55	536	25,248
Lancaster	293,570	206,657	592	1,634	10,368	1,739	1,050	71,530
Lawrence	72,566	51,508	144	476	1,920	120	324	18,074
Lebanon	86,514	60,593	146	617	3,025	373	279	21,481
Lehigh	196,805	151,067	426	1,612	4,881	542	647	37,630
Luzerne	224,628	173,903	460	797	3,958	178	902	44,430
Lycoming	88,259	57,490	251	657	2,905	269	263	26,424
McKean	33,260	20,618	173	215	1,224	97	127	10,806
Mercer	84,064	57,494	237	625	2,442	241	343	22,682
Mifflin	30,516	20,460	87	230	821	65	196	8,677
Monroe	66,196	46,778	164	501	1,704	92	257	16,700
Montgomery	541,661	438,115	749	2,729	10,253	927	1,807	87,081
Montour	13,144	8,886	33	103	412	31	48	3,631
Northampton	195,106	148,271	279	1,428	5,411	528	523	38,666
Northumberland	71,334	48,020	171	437	2,032	322	288	20,064
Perry	33,108	20,393	65	235	1,138	58	346	10,873
Philadelphia	608,812	527,565	638	2,959	8,551	591	4,785	63,723
Pike	16,766	11,822	47	117	398	56	70	4,256
Potter	12,914	7,537	99	85	512	13	64	4,604
Schuylkill	112,106	80,368	247	512	2,764	108	345	27,762
Snyder	26,656	16,938	78	176	788	53	102	8,521
Somerset	61,450	40,041	218	334	1,961	75	258	18,563
Sullivan	4,865	2,853	35	29	106	2	24	1,816
Susquehanna	27,494	17,739	81	161	677	32	129	8,675
Tioga	27,096	16,393	151	215	946	29	132	9,230
Union	25,665	16,437	110	206	966	150	94	7,702
Venango	41,453	26,557	226	279	1,410	35	182	12,764
Warren	33,539	20,615	167	300	1,308	112	137	10,900
Washington	143,672	104,113	344	926	3,145	111	626	34,407
Wayne	36,342	24,302	118	223	875	47	186	10,591
Westmoreland	255,174	189,256	577	1,676	5,816	238	863	56,748
Wyoming	22,186	14,473	81	131	551	15	77	6,858
York	262,312	184,024	491	1,652	9,127	1,042	713	65,263
Out of State	82,916	61,536	388	181	583	66	278	19,884
	7,986,207	5,952,836	21,347	48,049	190,345	15,406	34,147	1,724,077

Note: Totals also include out-of-state vehicle registrations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicles.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088 Contributed to tables 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, and 179.

1984 Statistics for Electric Utilities. Contributed to tables 173 and 174.

1984 Statistics for Gas Utilities. Contributed to table 179.

1983 Statistics for Telephone Companies. Contributed to tables 175 and 176.

1983 Statistics for Water Utilities. Contributed to table 178.

1983 Statistics for Sewer Authorities. Contributed to table 177.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation Contributed to tables 184, 185, 187, and 188.

Bureau of Mass Transit Systems. (717) 787-7541.

Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing. (717) 787-8797 Contributed to table 188.

Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis. (717) 787-7350 or 3393.

Bureau of Strategic Planning. (717) 787-5796 Contributed to table 187.

Comptroller's Office. (717) 783-0372 Contributed to table 184.

Fiscal and Systems Management Center. (717) 787-6110.

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning. (717) 783-0220 Contributed to tables 181, 182, and 183.

The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1984, January, 1985. Contributed to tables 181, 182, and 183.

(4) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section. (717) 787-3676 Contributed to table 180.

(5) Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller. (717) 939-9551 Contributed to table 186.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services.

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation.

Bureau of Aviation, Flight Services Division.

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Bureau of Rail Transportation.

(4) Civil Aeronautics Board and Federal Aviation Administration.

(5) Interstate Commerce Commission.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Census of Transportation. Quinquennial. (1982, most current)

(7) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

Monthly Energy Review.

Typical Electric Bills. Annual.

State Energy Data Report. Annual.

(8) U.S. Department of Transportation.

Federal Aviation Administration.

Federal Highway Administration.

Federal Railroad Administration.

National Traffic Safety Board.

(9) U.S. Federal Communications Commission.

(10) American Public Transit Association, Washington, D.C.

(11) Association of American Railroads, Washington, D.C.

ENDNOTES

Table 172 [1] Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

[2] 1985 figures represent Local Service Telephone Companies only.

Table 173 [1] Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations owned by out-of-state electric utilities.

[2] Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and others (i.e., privately owned, municipal and cooperative utilities).

Table 174 [1] Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.

[2] Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.

[3] Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire and flood.

Table 176 [1] Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.

[2] Includes rental of the phone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.

[3] Includes dividends, interest received, rental, property sold, and incidental income.

[4] Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Table 178 [1] 1983 & 1984 figures do not include water used for fire protection.

Table 179 [1] Does not include other gas utilities.

[2] Does not include gas sold to other gas utilities.

[3] Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.

[4] Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.

[5] Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Table 180 [1] Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Table 182 [1] Includes anthracite, bituminous, and lignite.

[2] Includes industrial and utility production, and net imports of electricity.

[3] Excludes non-energy petroleum products. See source for details.

Table 183 [1] Excludes non-energy petroleum products, electricity sales, and electrical energy losses.

Table 184 [1] Includes Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.

[2] Includes maintenance betterments and resurfacing, special projects and services, manufacture of signs, procurement of inventory, general maintenance, winter traffic services, traffic line painting and signs, maintenance and operations of buildings and grounds, and equipment and machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.

[3] Includes general government operations, State Highway and Bridge Authority rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration and Refunding Monies through PennDot.

[4] Based on law which provides that share of Fuels receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.

[5] Based on share of Fuels tax receipts in accordance with law.

[6] Includes State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for highway related costs.

[7] Includes subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements. Operations of the State-owned airports and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures for bond funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.

[8] Includes payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.

Table 185 [1] Vehicle miles is a standard transit industry measure of level of service.

Table 187 [1] Includes 9 12 (town) mileage.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Reportable Accident. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and are sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

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The purpose of the Affiliate Data Center (ADC) network is to more directly meet the needs of local users. The ADCs maintain a publicly accessible collection of census materials and reports. They have personnel trained to assist data users in locating data items and are available for consultation. The ADCs provide a wide range of products and services on a cost recovery basis. Users are urged to direct requests for census information to their nearest Affiliate Data Center. The ADC will make referrals to the PSDC or another affiliate if it cannot handle your request.

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